

MCTS

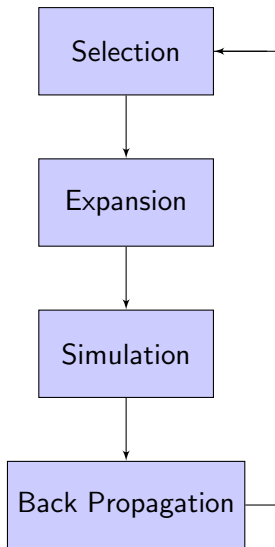
Joe De Oliveira

June 2020

Monte Carlo Tree Search

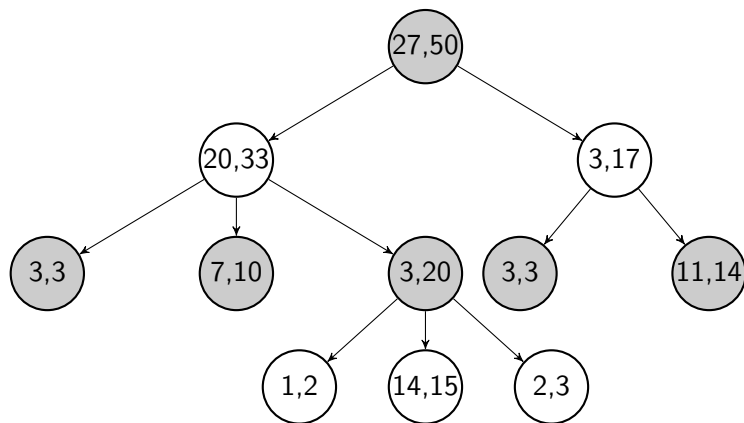
- used a lot in games
- build a decision tree using random playout

Monte Carlo Tree Search : 4 steps

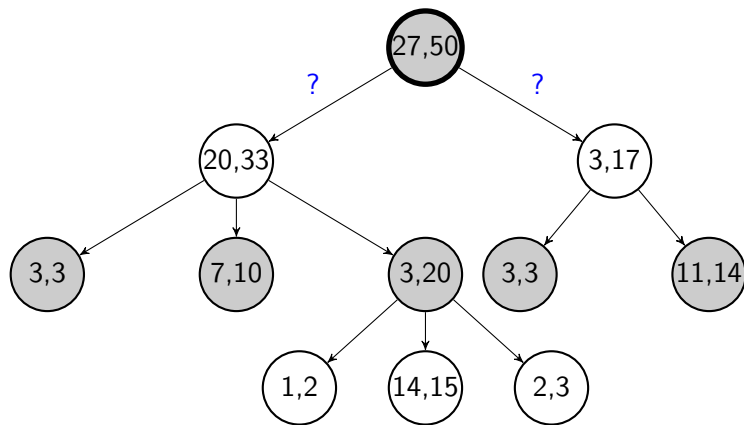


- return a move to play
- any time algorithm

Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection



Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection

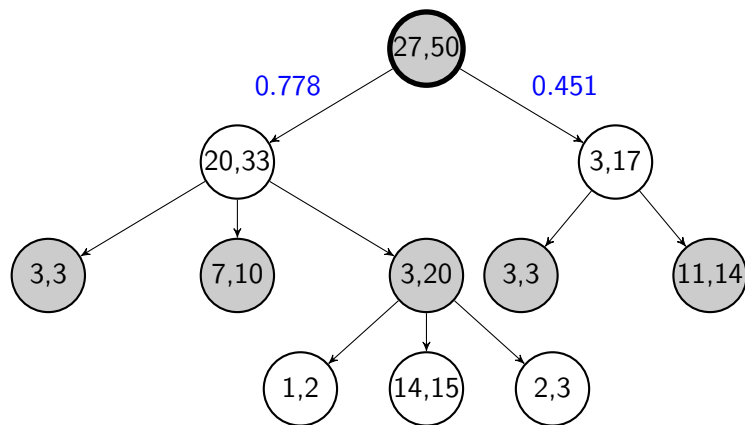


Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection

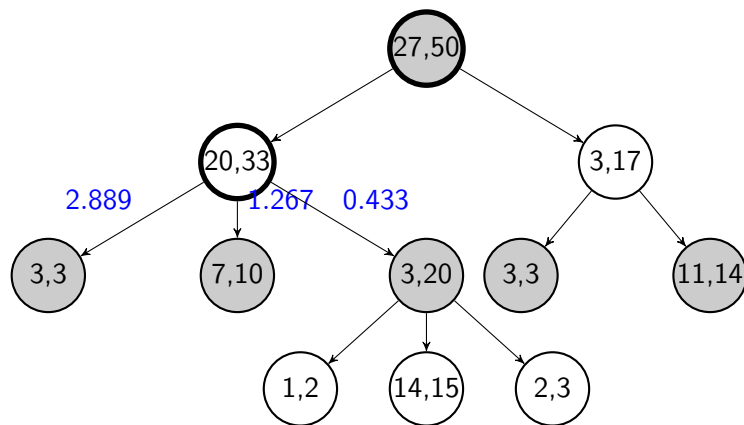
- Exploration VS Exploitation

$$\frac{w_i}{n_i} + c\sqrt{\frac{\ln(n)}{n_i}}$$

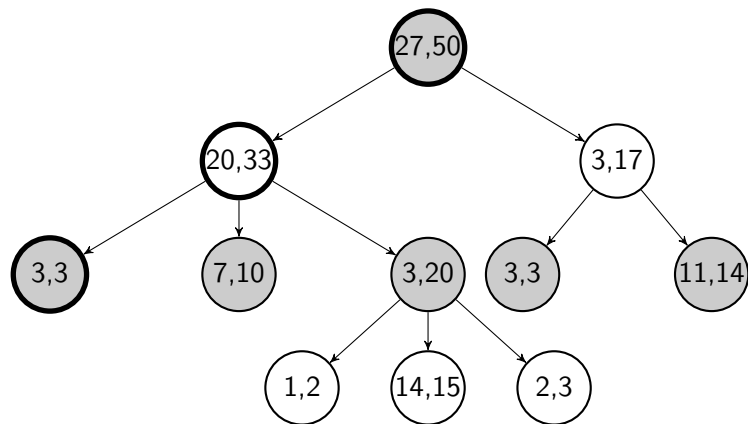
Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection



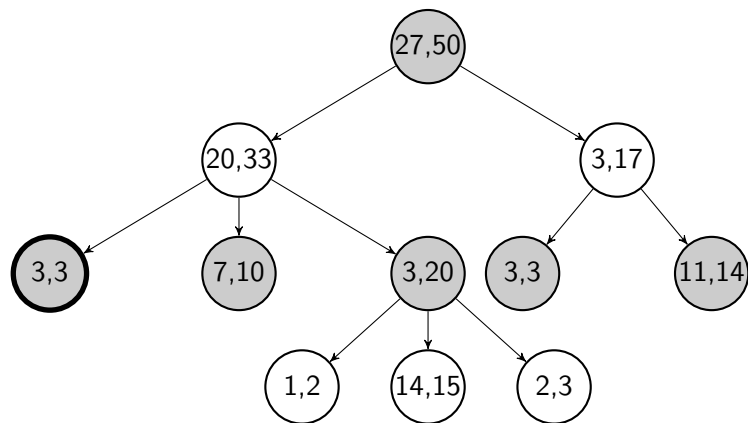
Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection



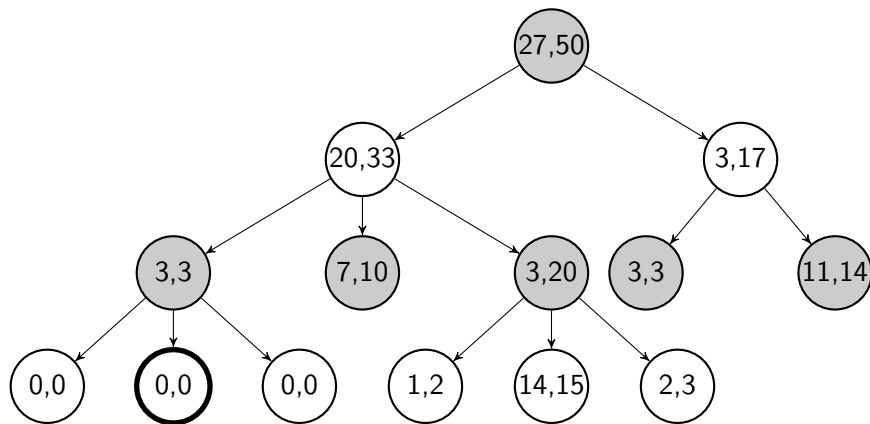
Monte Carlo Tree Search : selection



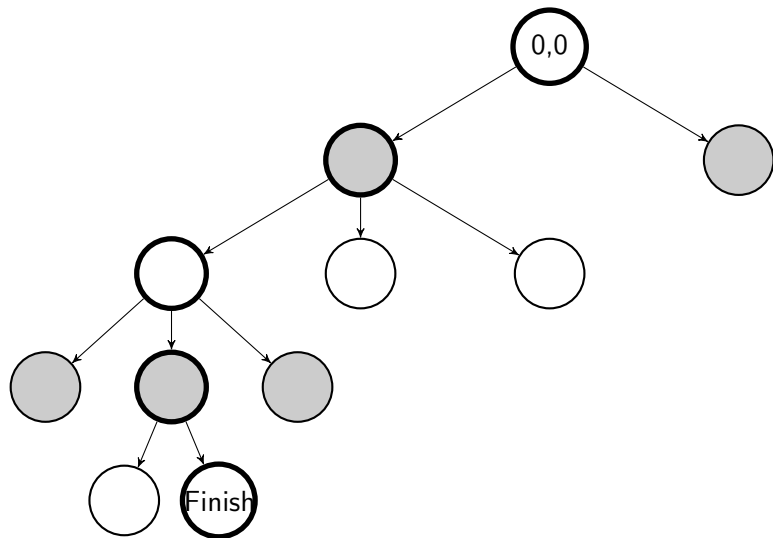
Monte Carlo Tree Search : expansion



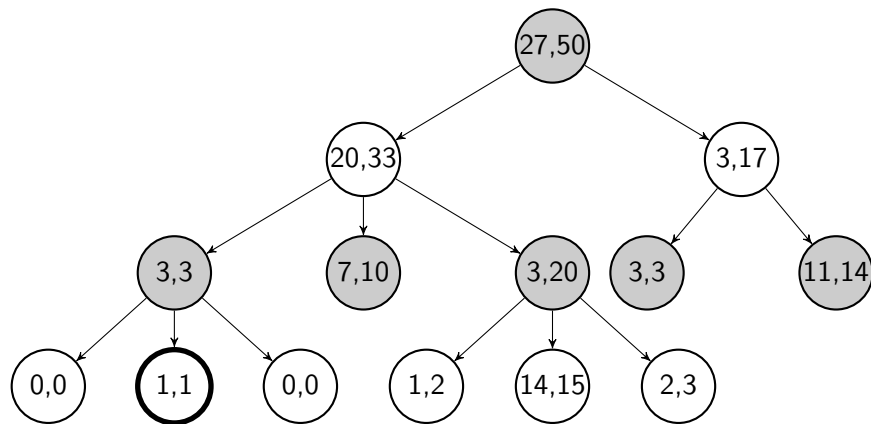
Monte Carlo Tree Search : expansion



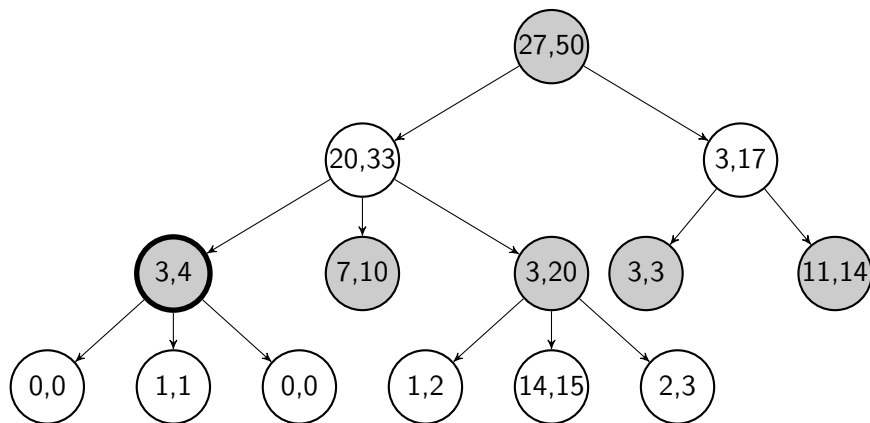
Monte Carlo Tree Search : simulation



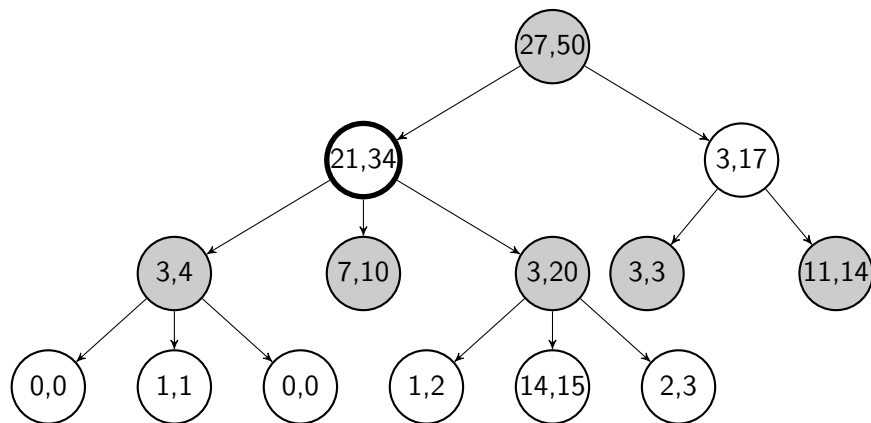
Monte Carlo Tree Search : back propagation



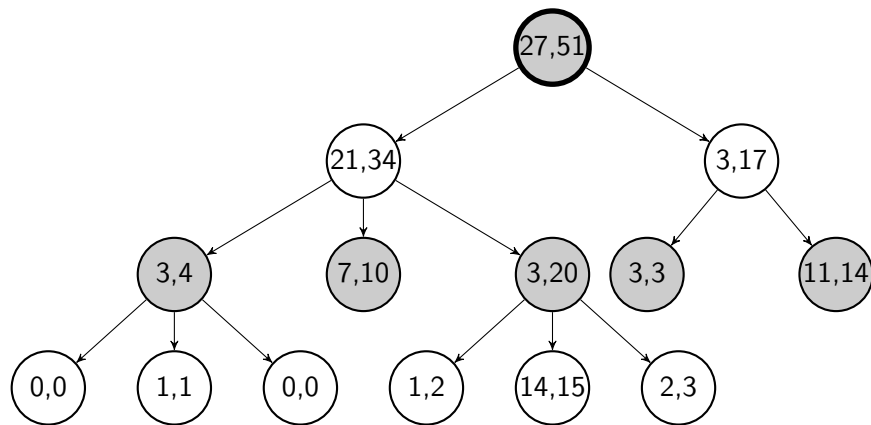
Monte Carlo Tree Search : back propagation



Monte Carlo Tree Search : back propagation



Monte Carlo Tree Search : back propagation



Monte Carlo Tree Search

- at the end of the iterations we pick the move selected the most time

advantages :

- scalable
- no need for an evaluation function