

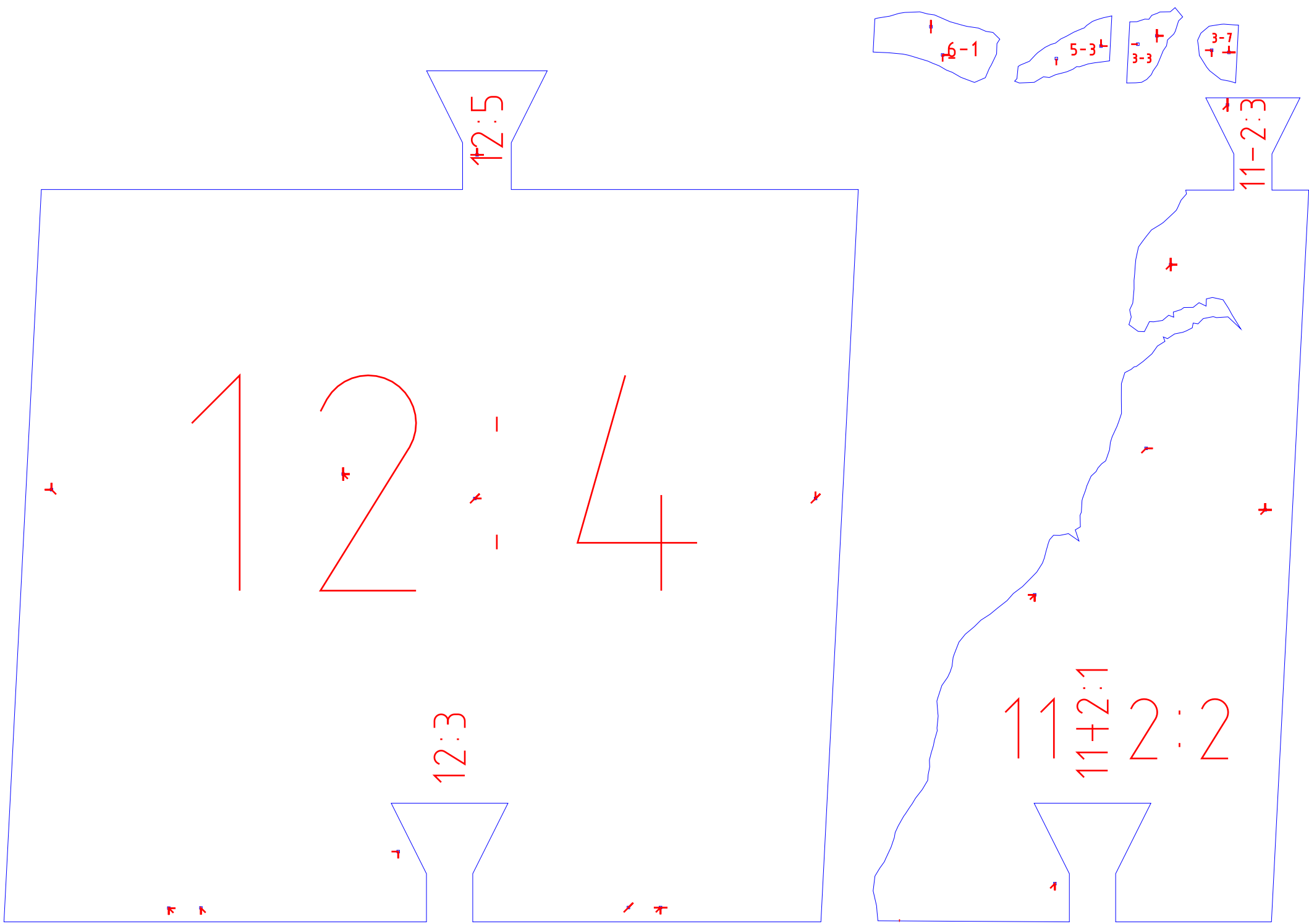
13-2

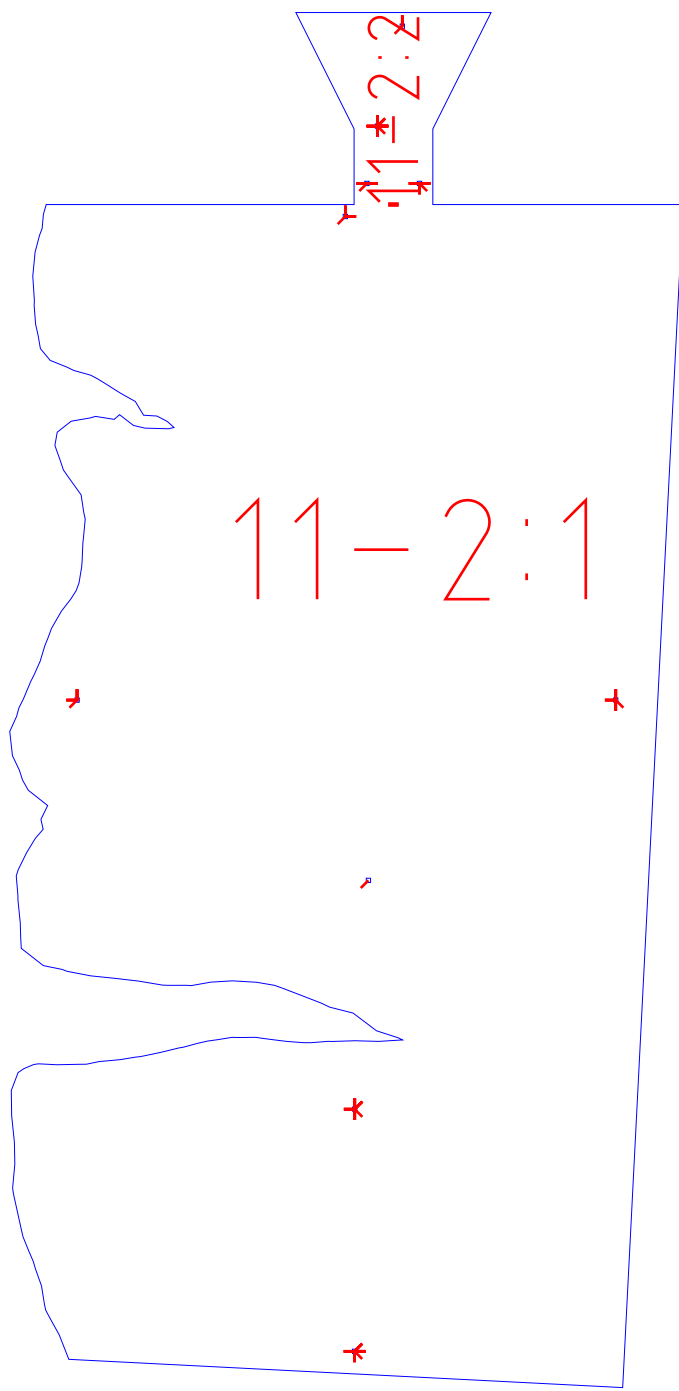
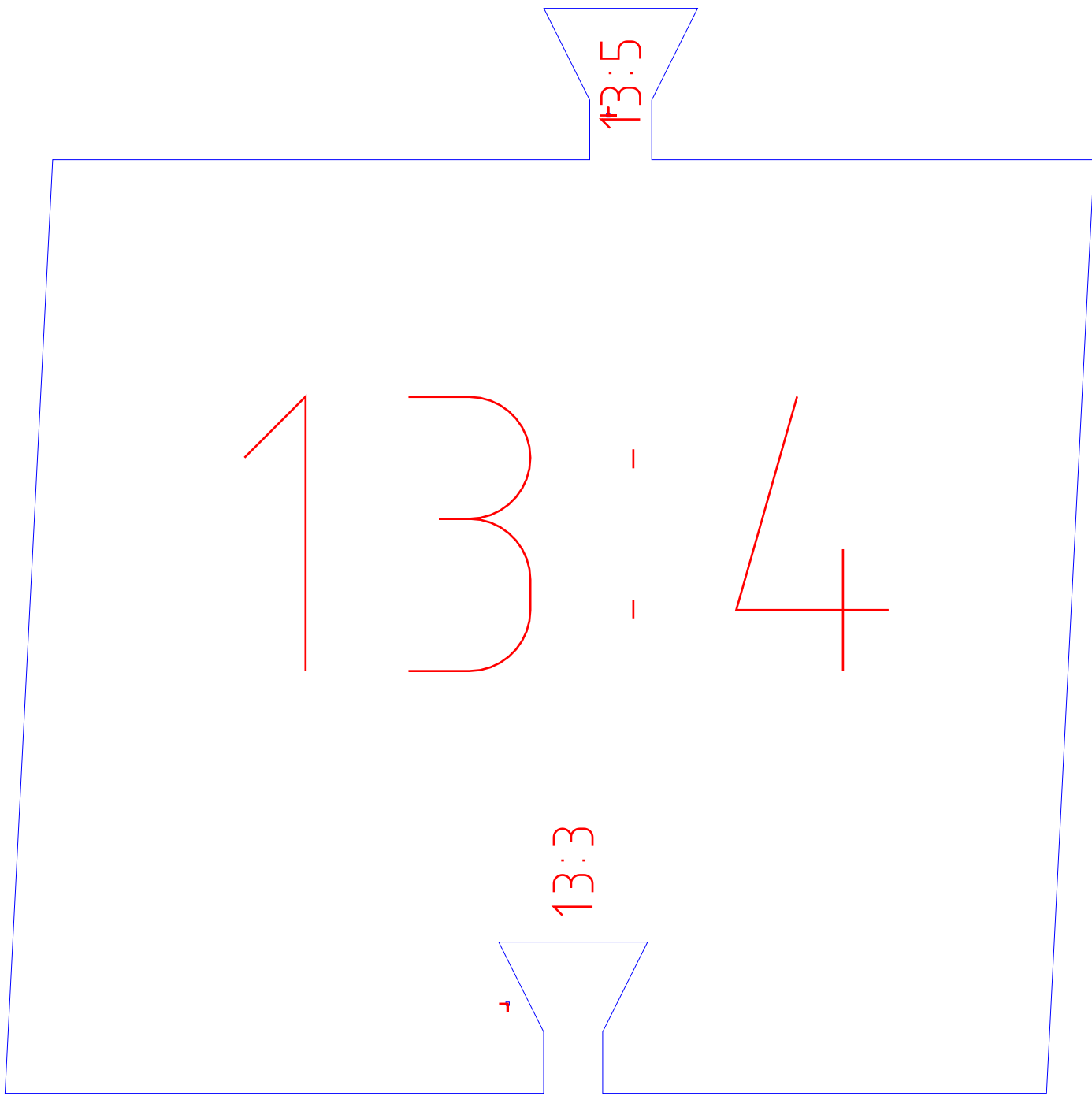
13:1

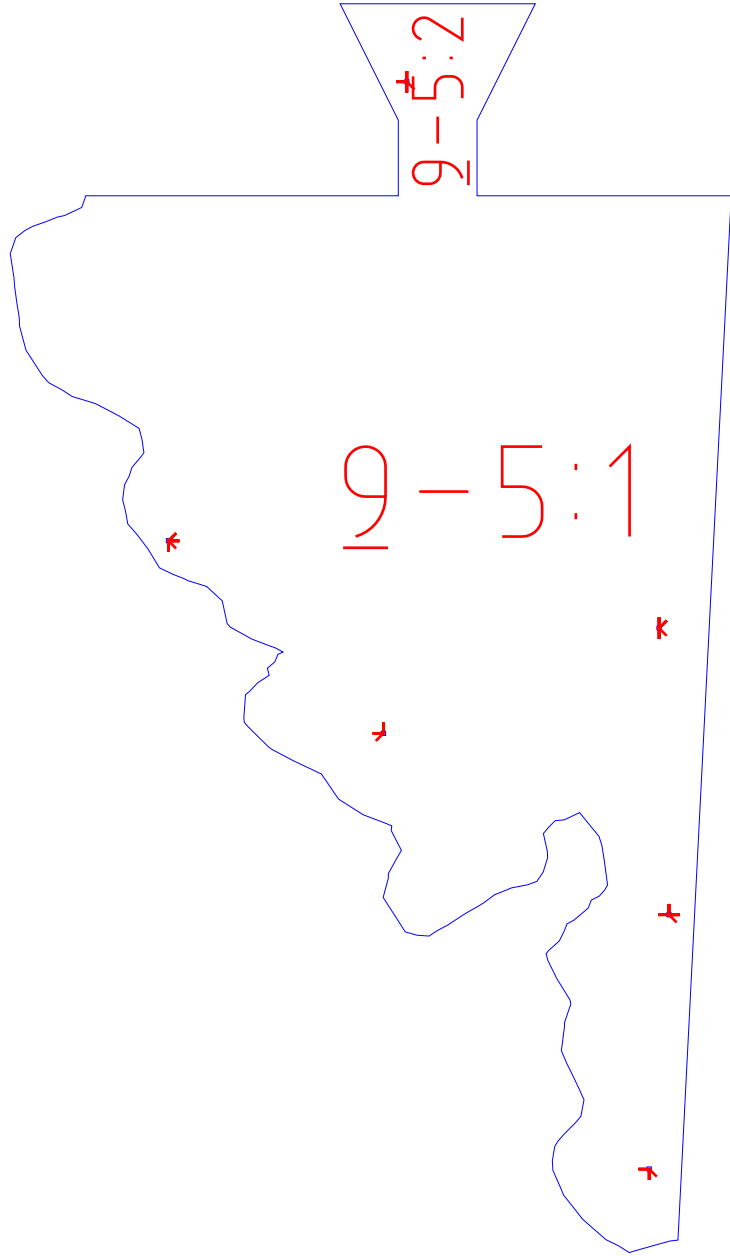
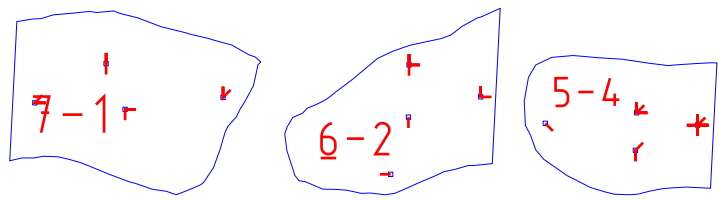
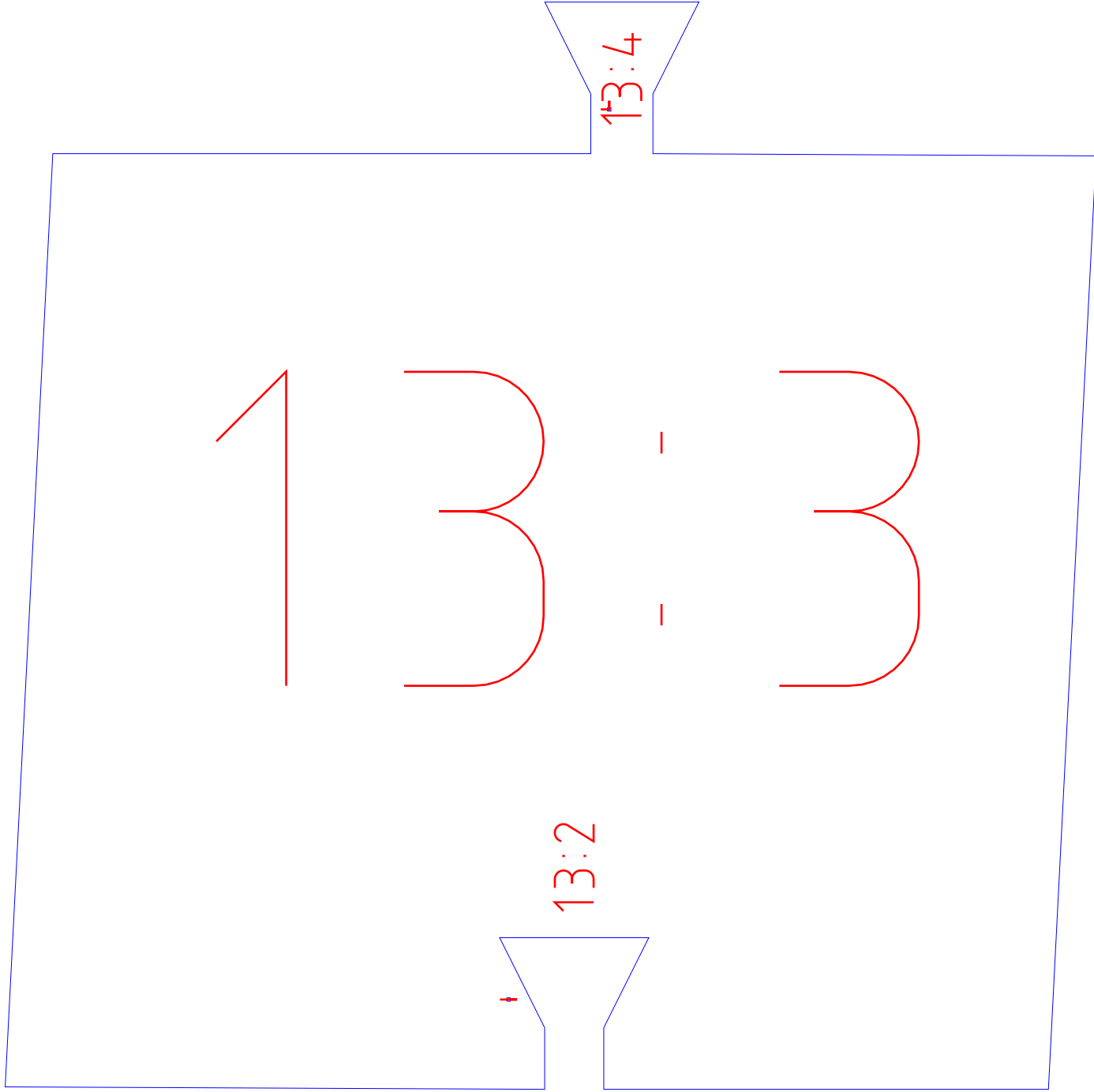
13:3

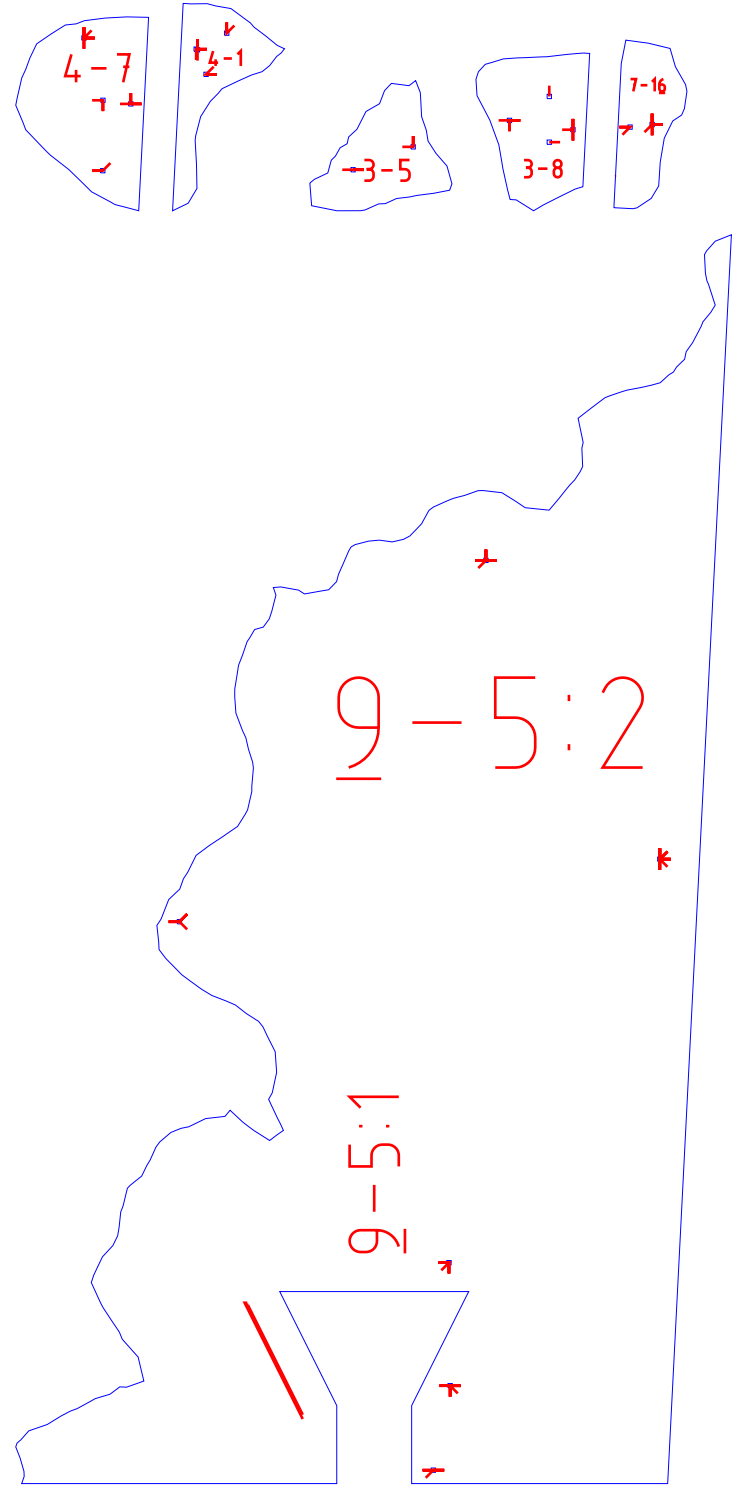
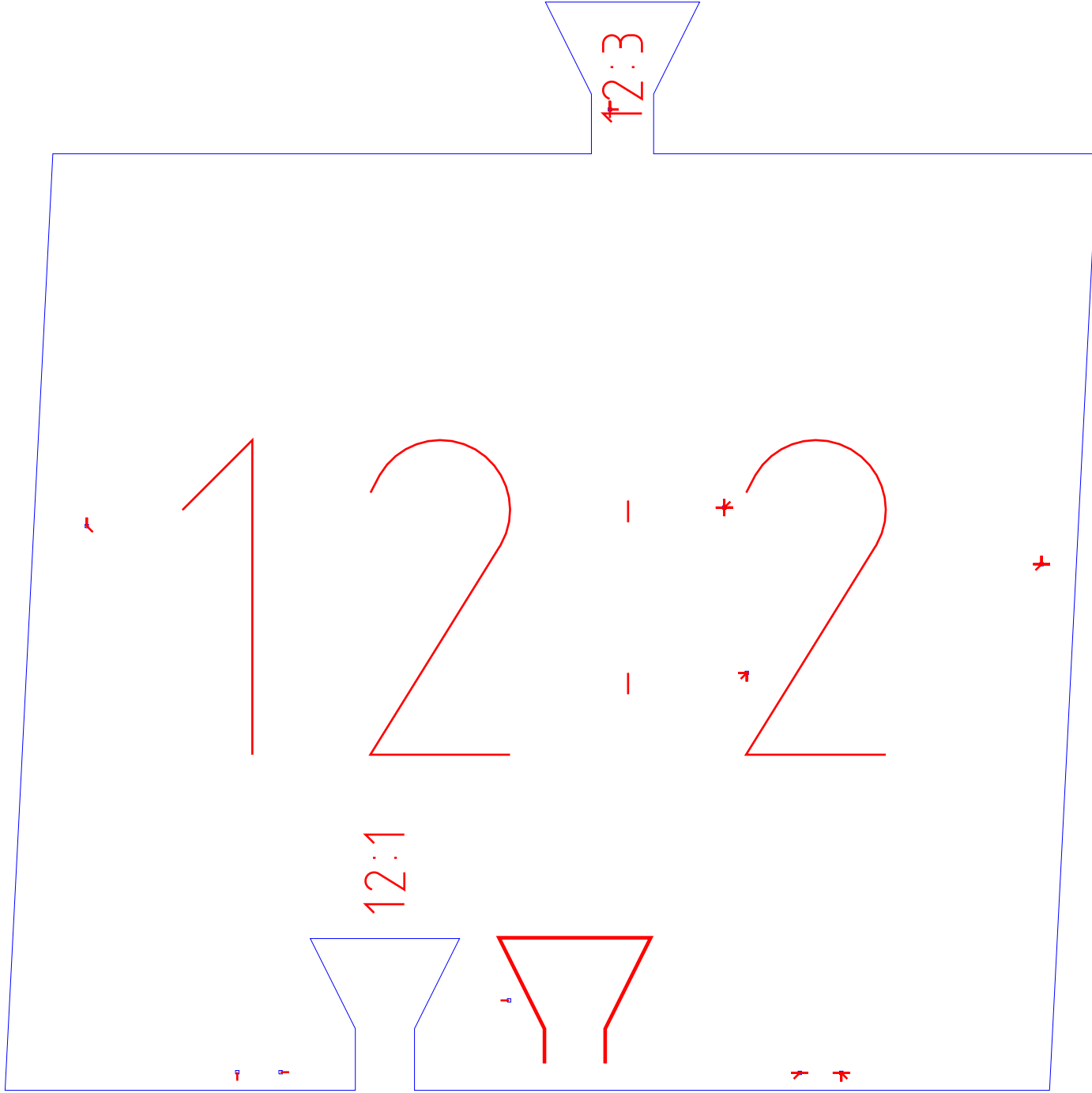
11-11.4
11.1-5

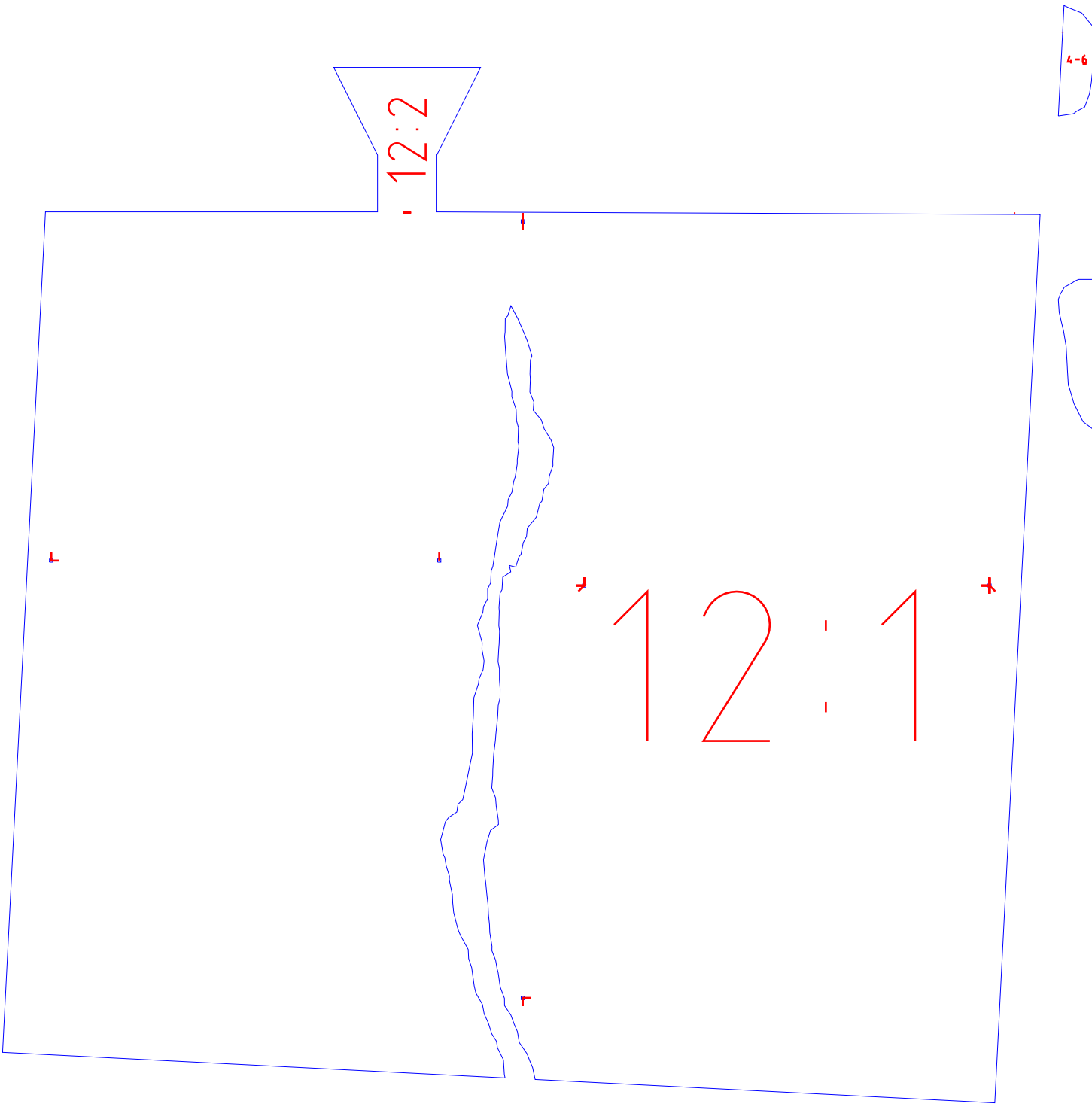
2-3



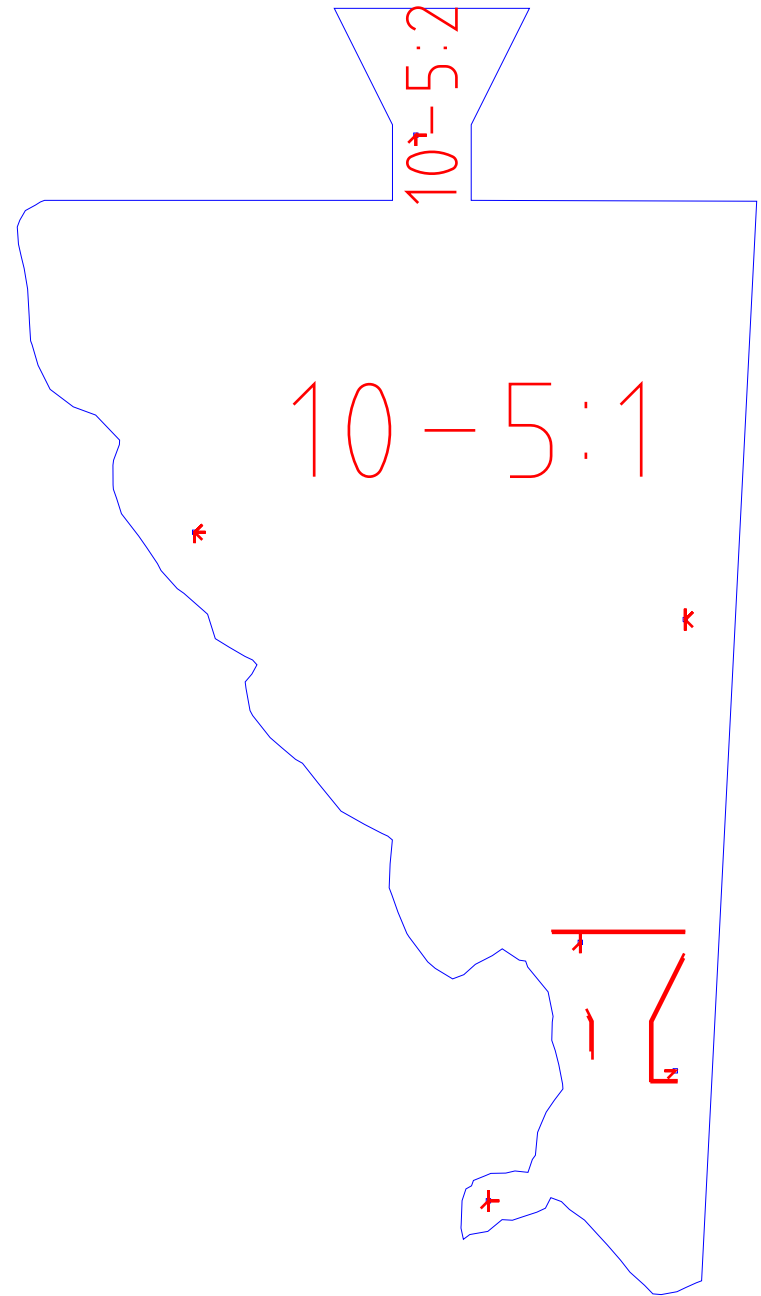








4-6



13-1

13:2

11-1:1

11-1:2

11:1

11-2:5

11-2:4

7

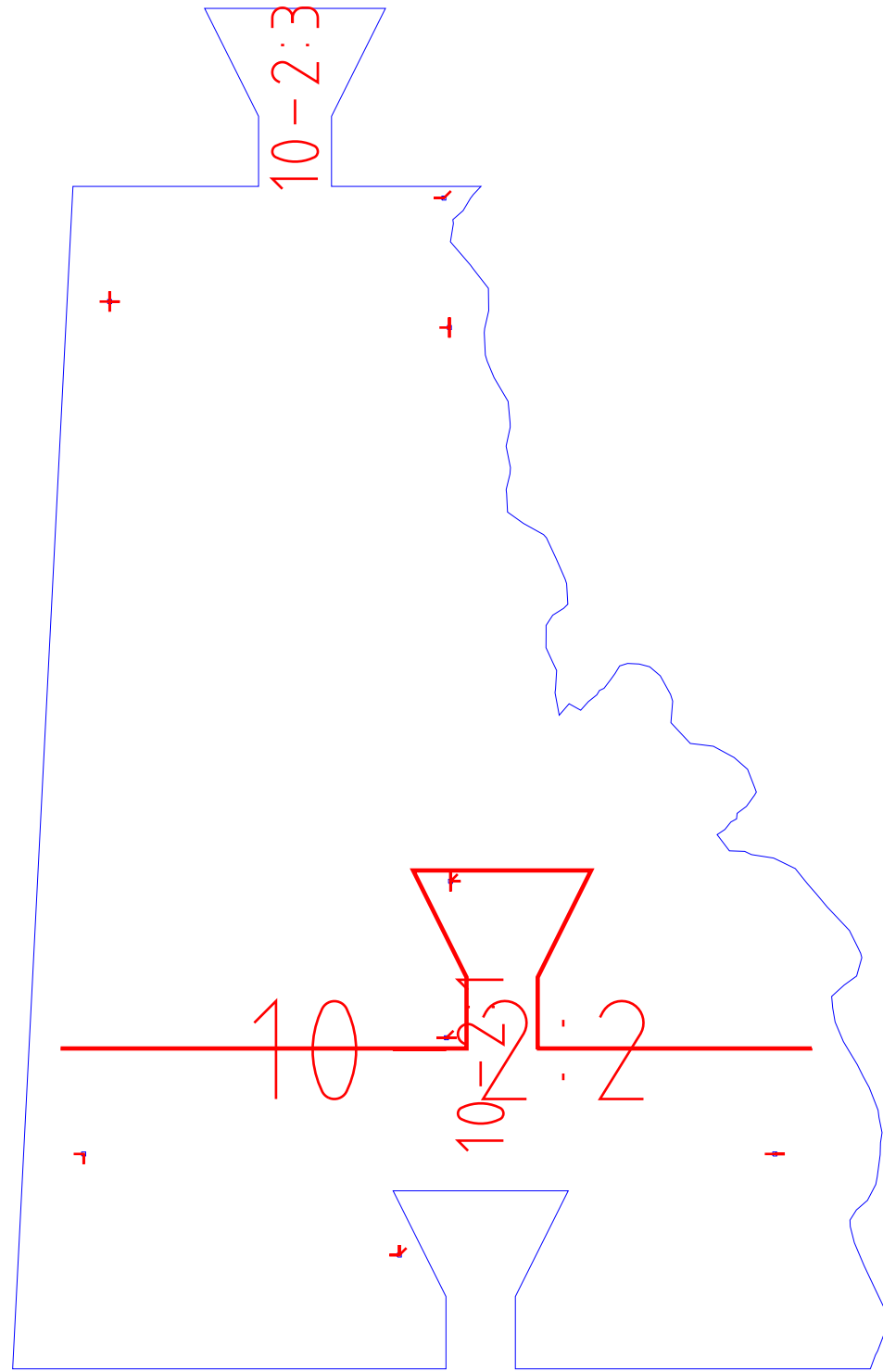
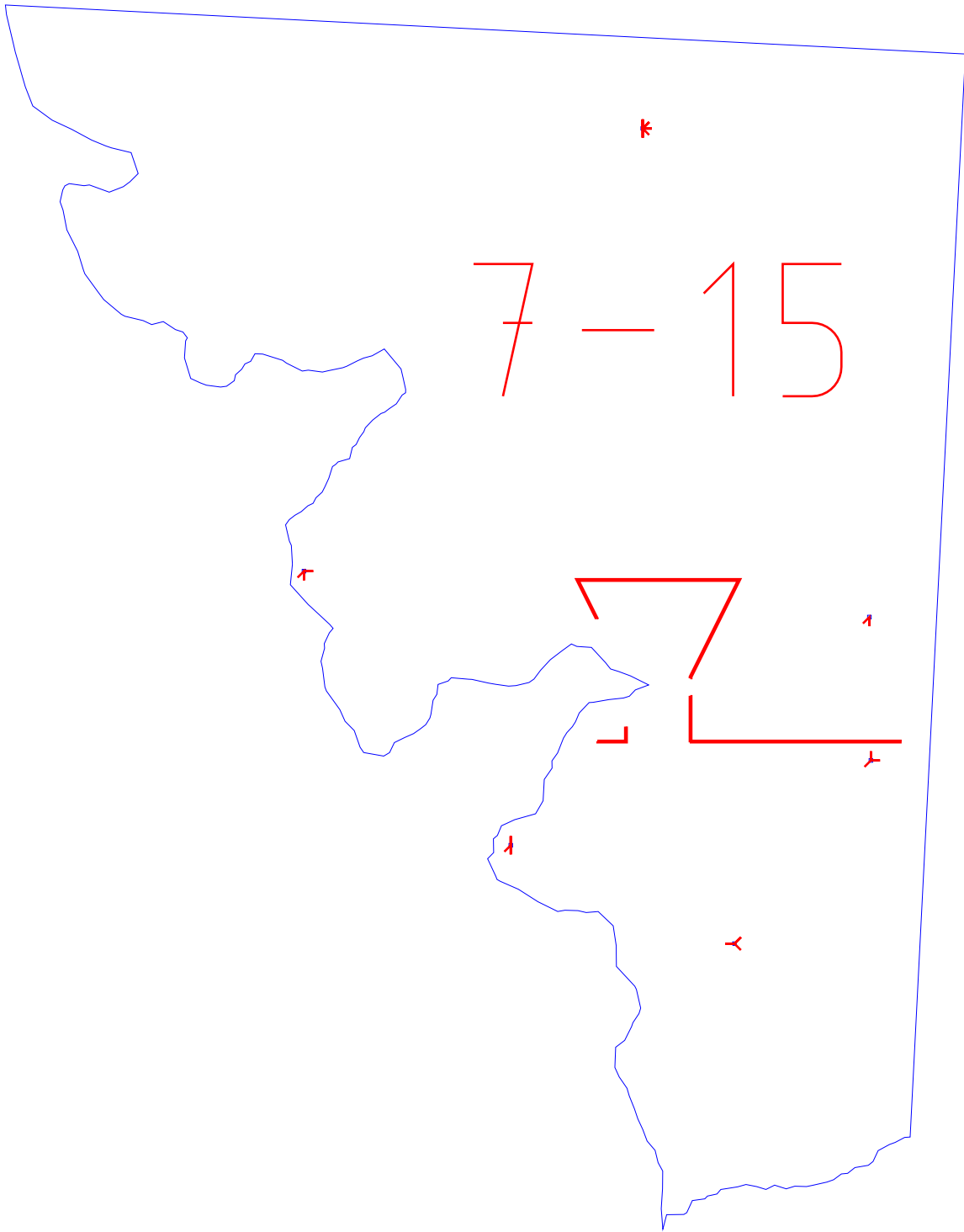
11-2:3

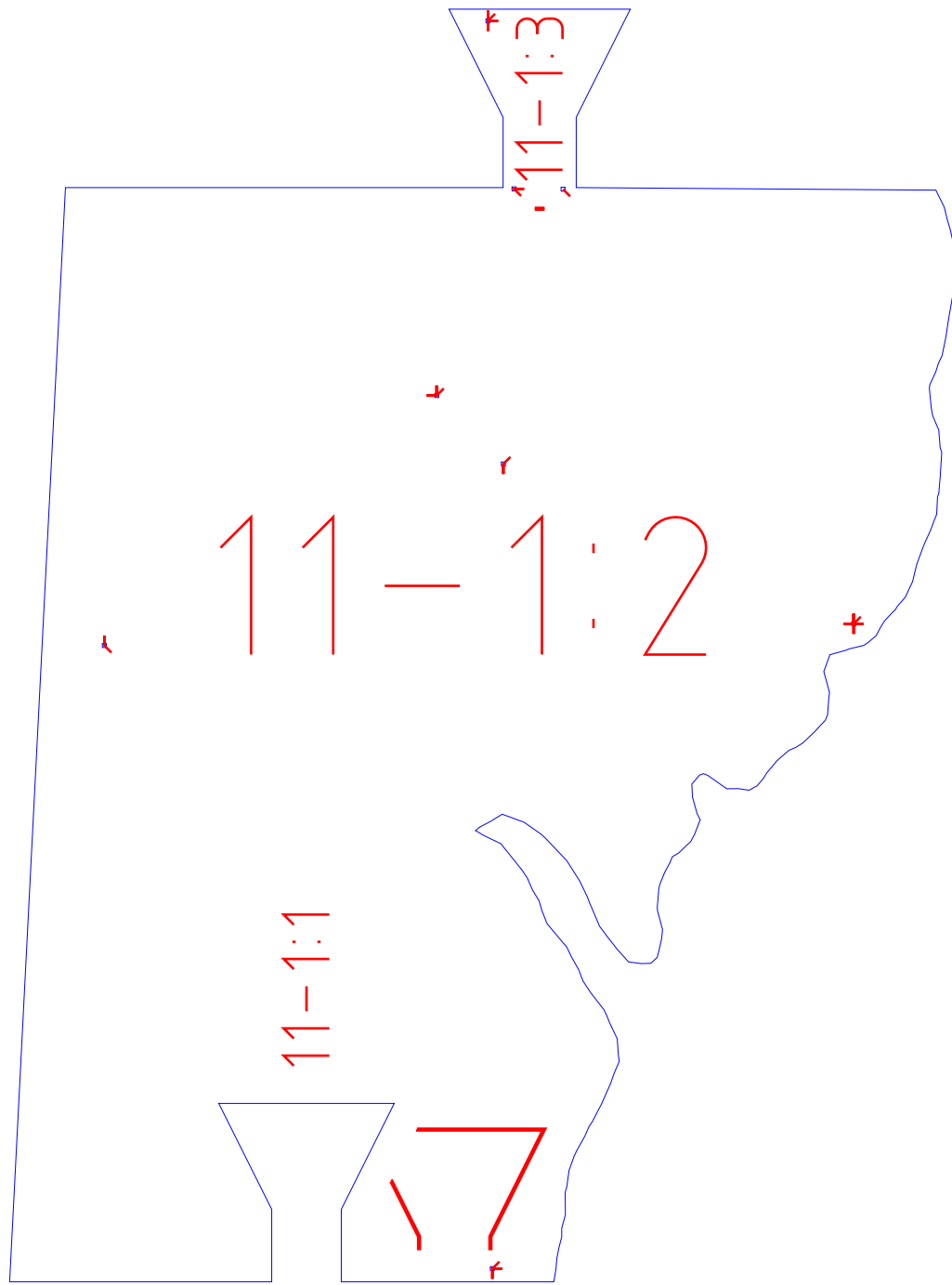
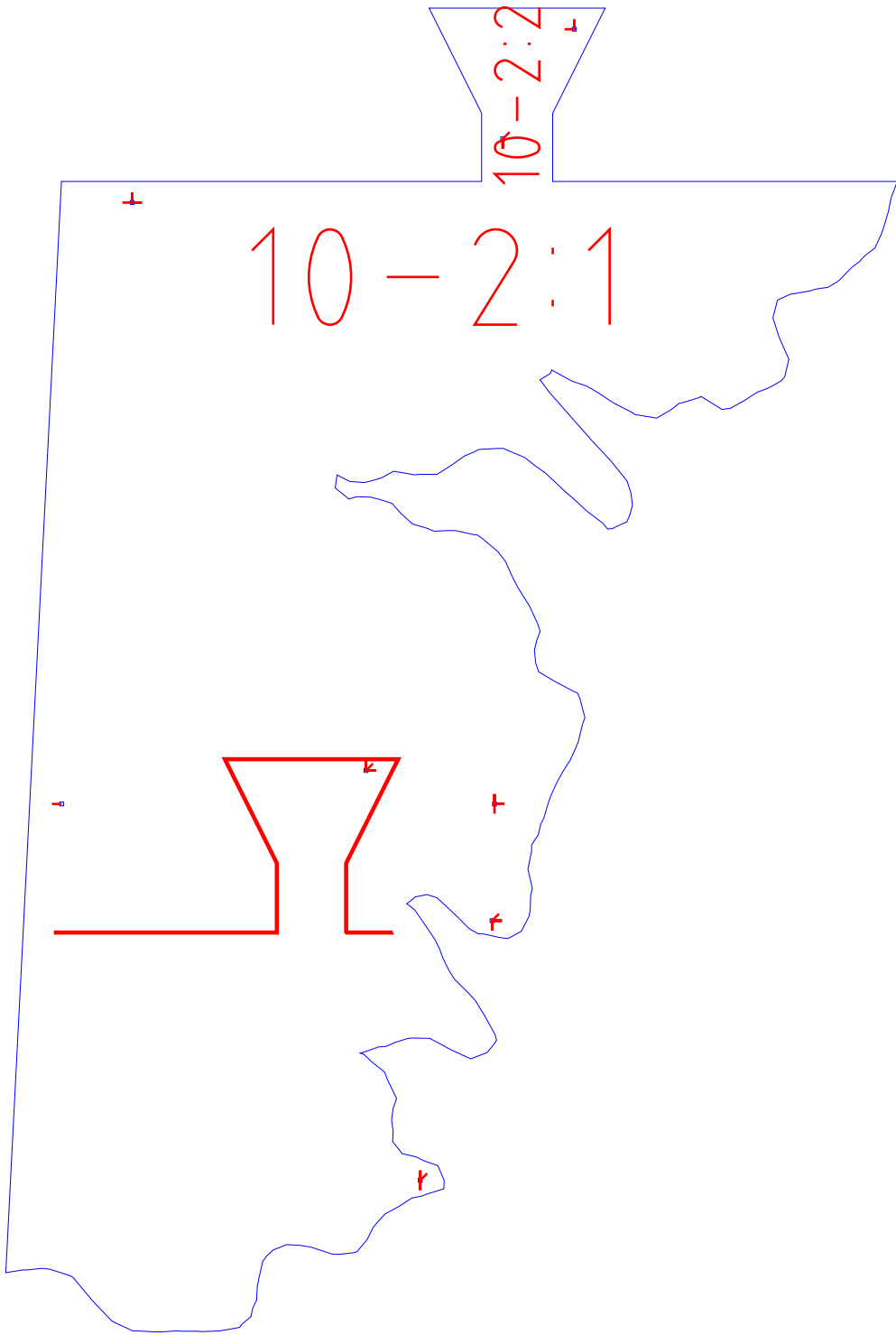
$$1 - 2 = -1$$

11-2:2

5-6

$$8 - 7$$





$$11-1:4$$

1

+

1

.

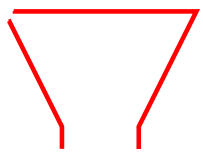
1

$$11-1:3$$

1

$$11-1:2$$

1



$$6-6$$

1

1

+

$$3-9$$

1

+

$$9-7:2$$

1

1

1

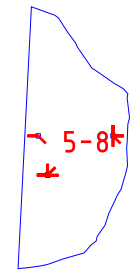
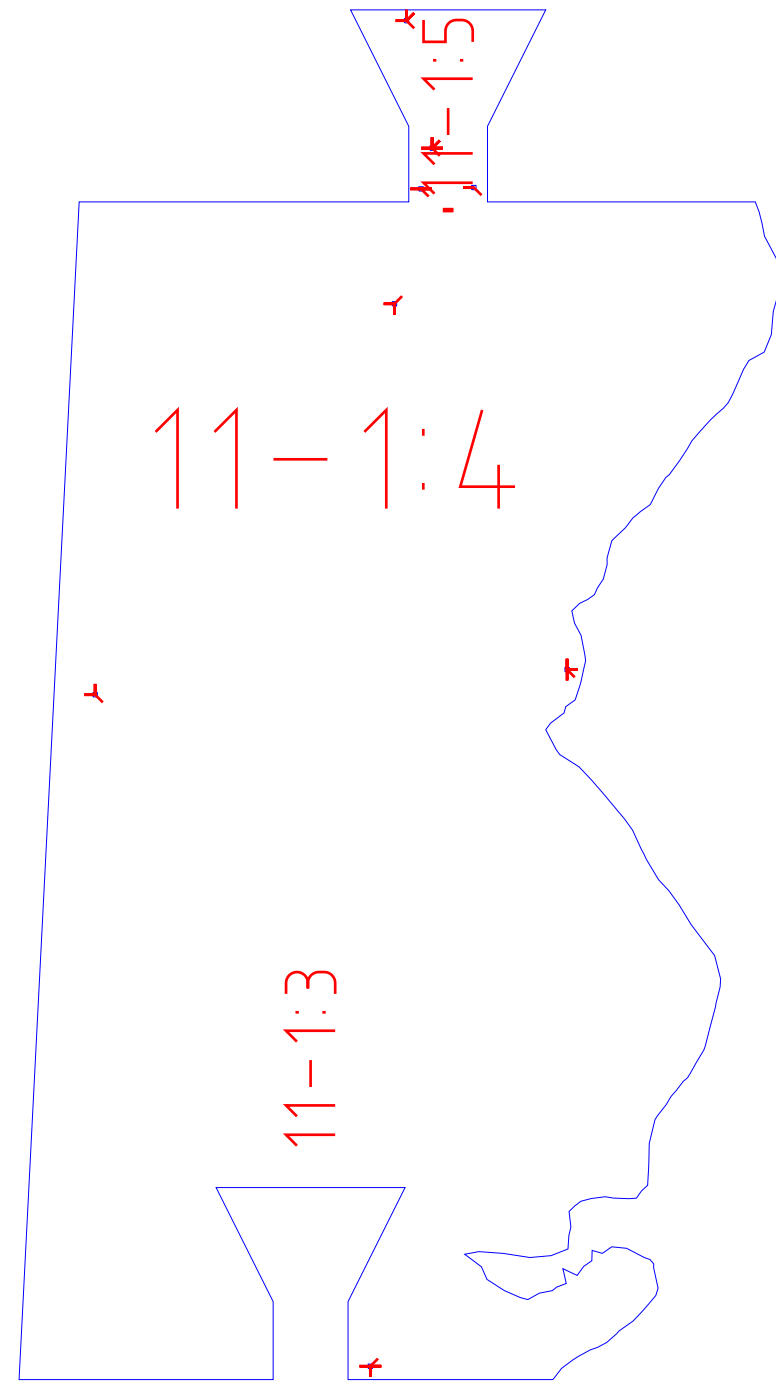
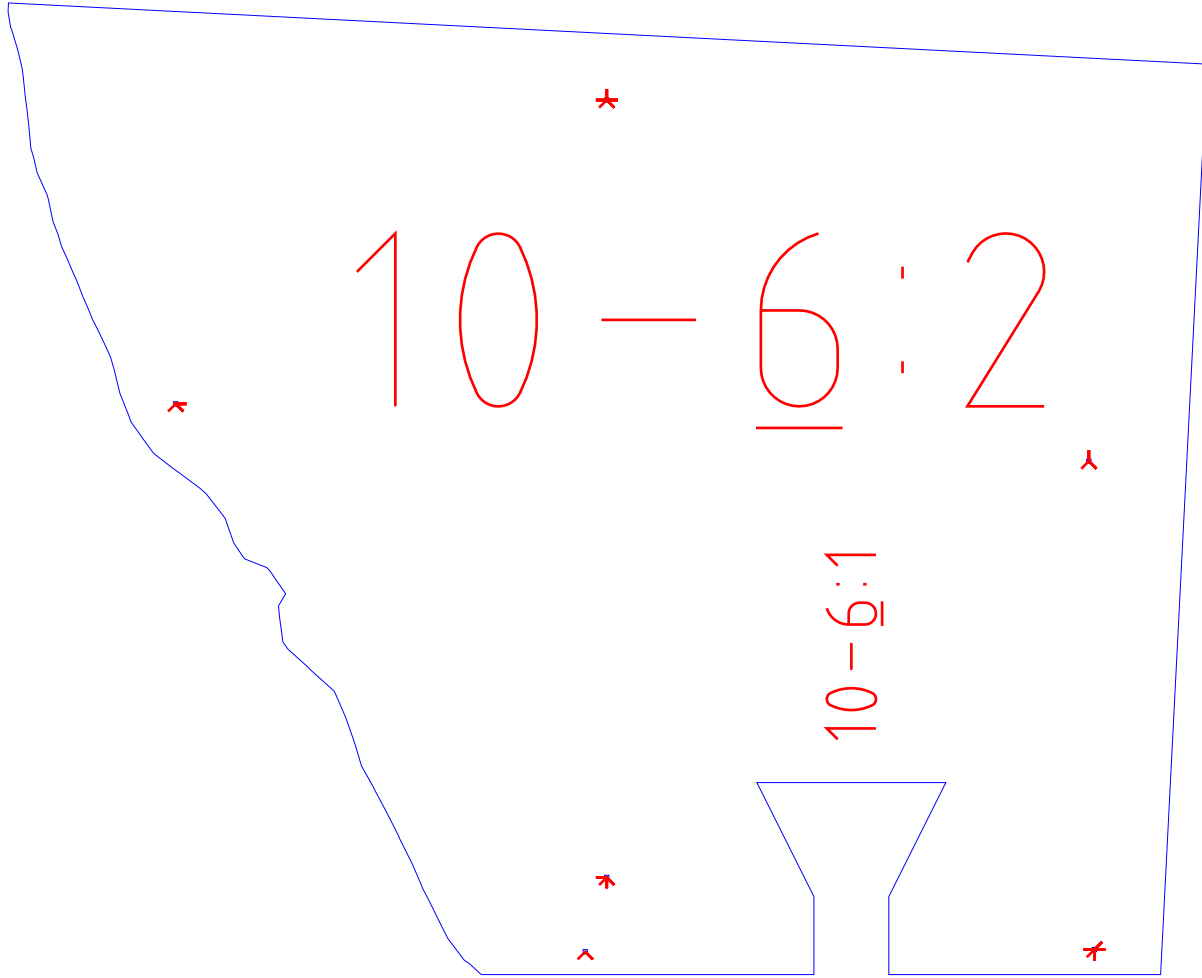
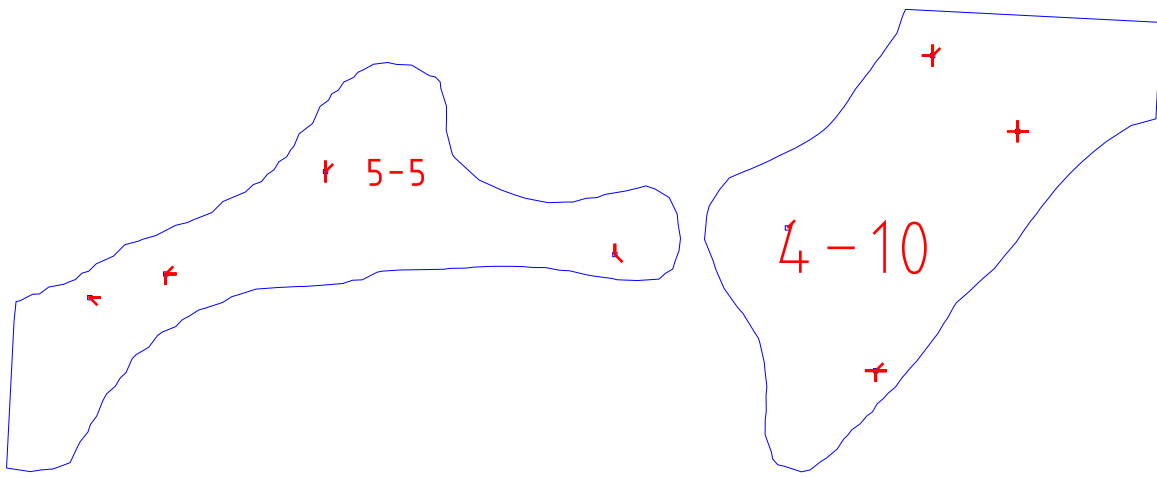
$$9-7:1$$

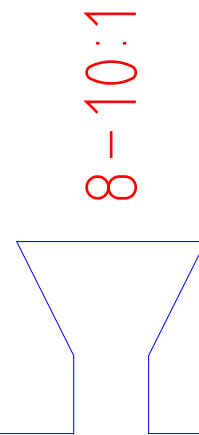
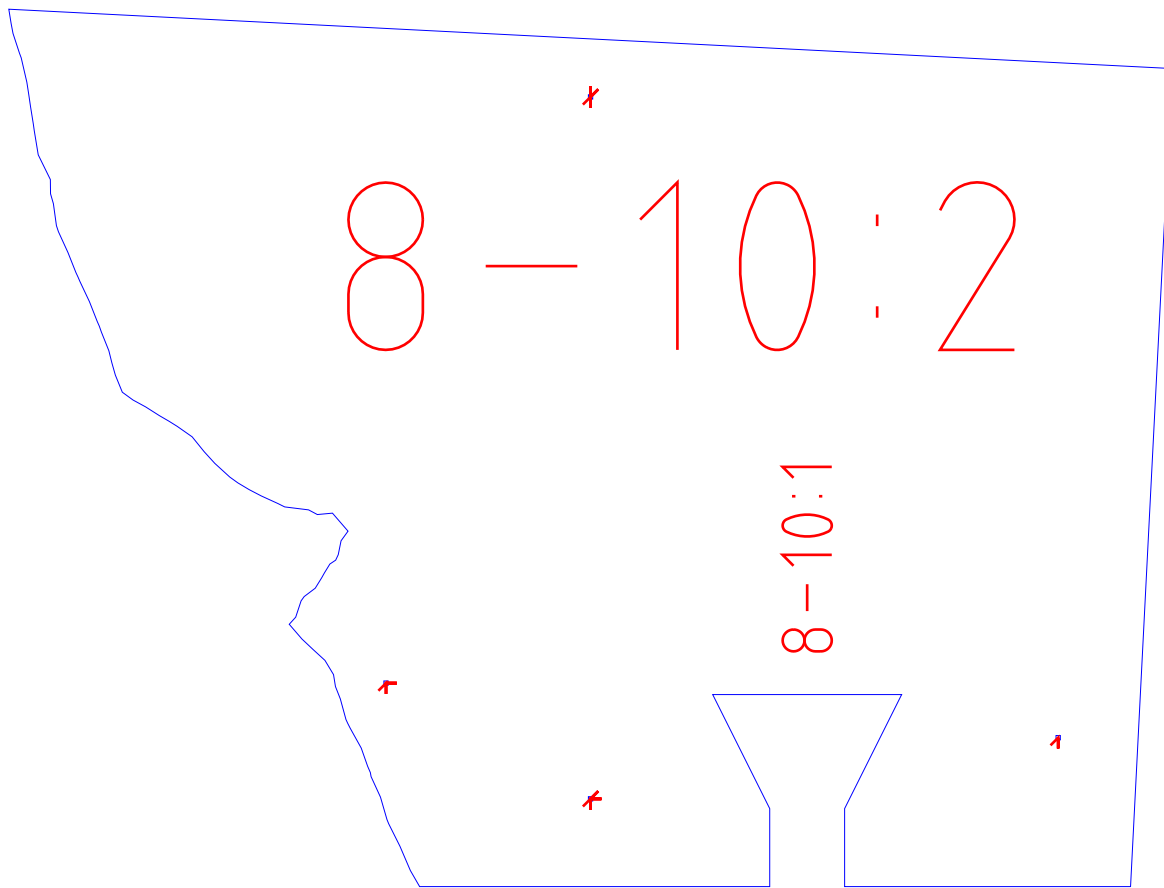
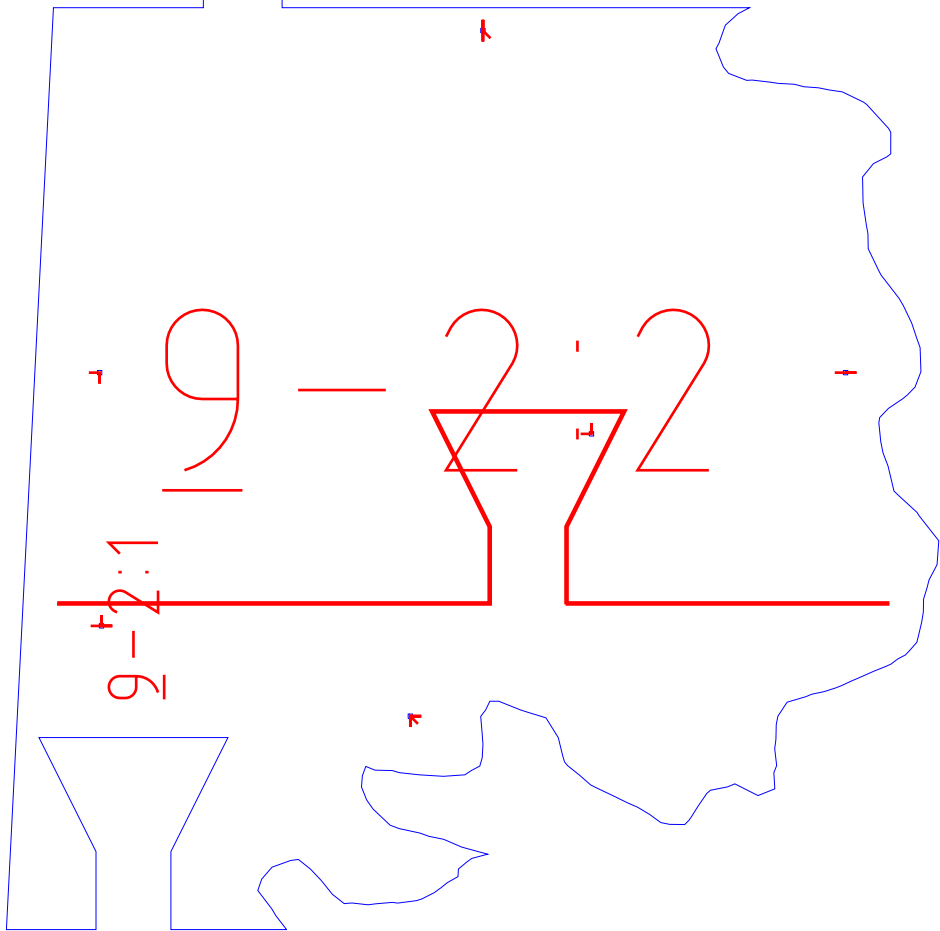
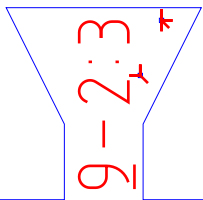
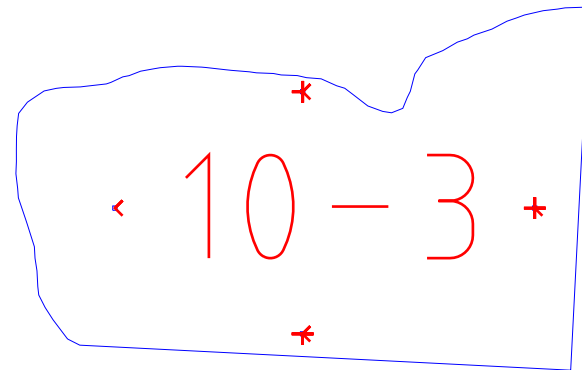
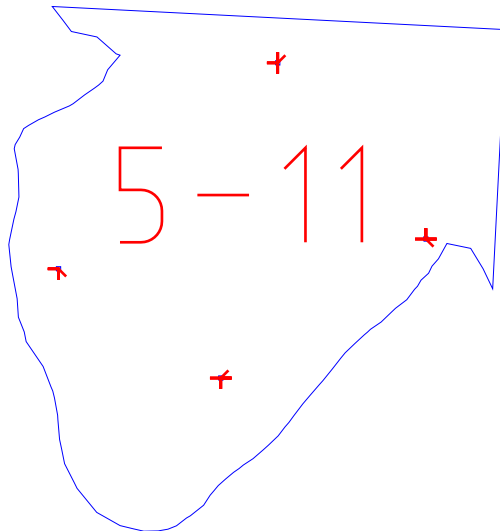
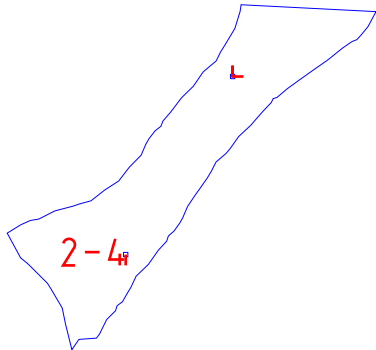
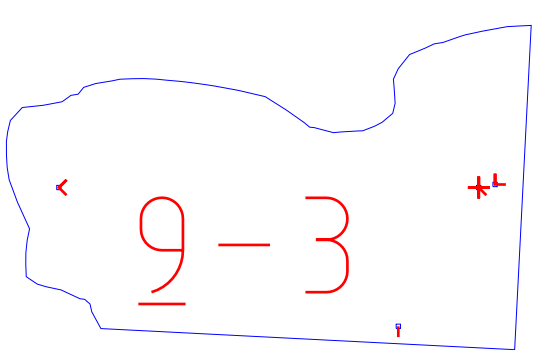
1

1

1



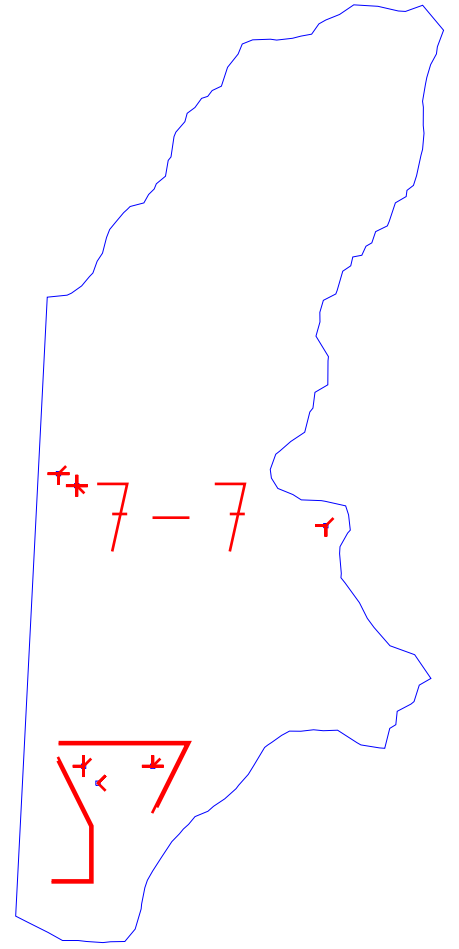
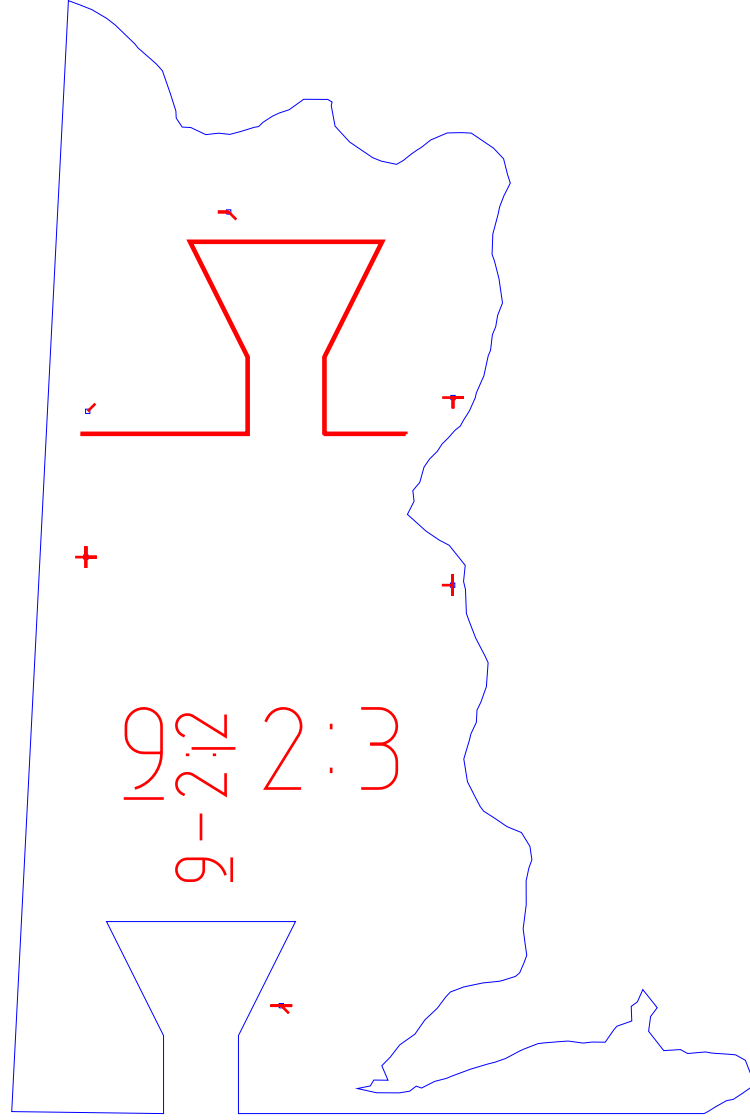
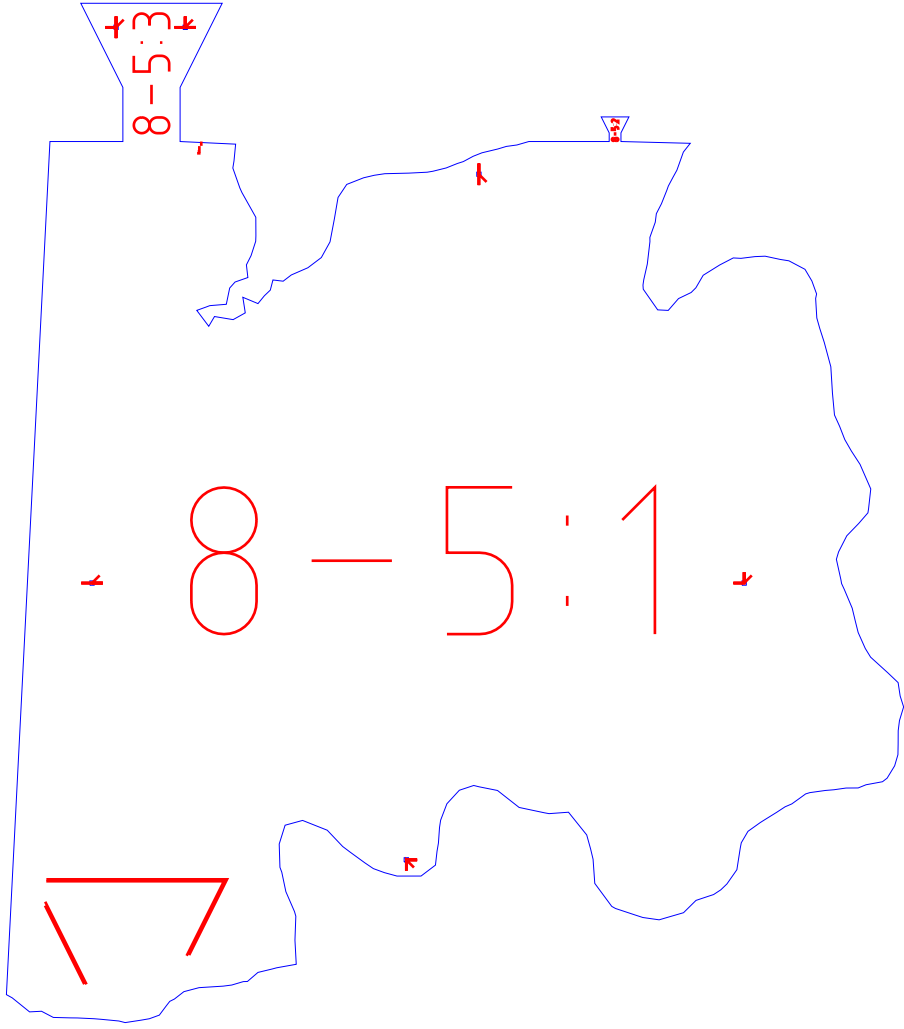
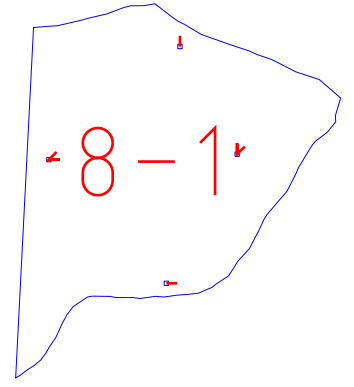
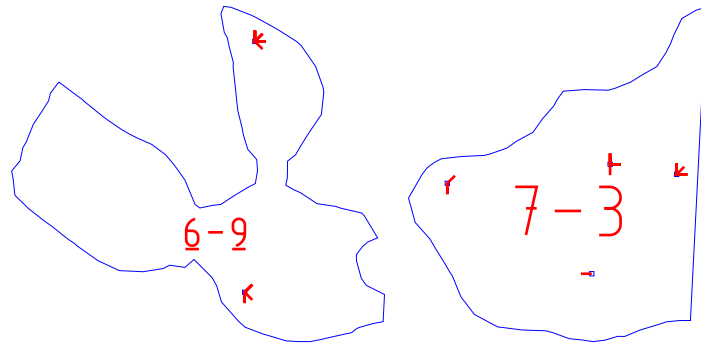
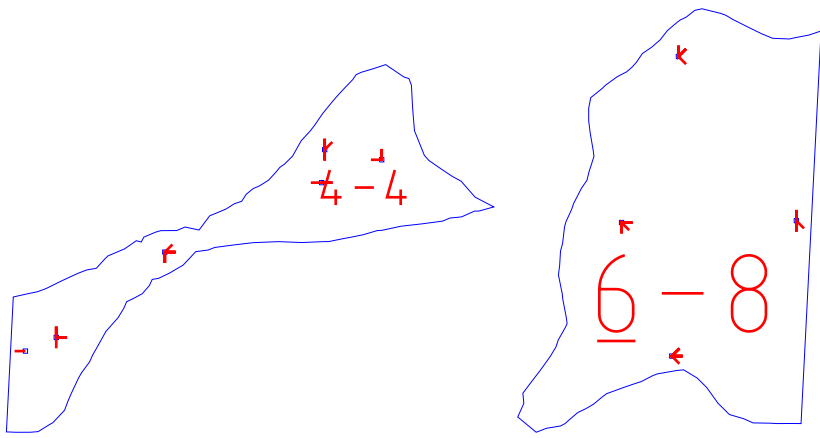




105.1
105.2
5.2

6-11

7-14



$$\underline{6} - 4$$

$$8 - 2$$

$$5 - 2$$

$$4 - 2$$

$$\underline{6} - 5$$

$$6 \leftarrow 7$$

$$5 - 10$$

$$5 - 7$$

$$8 - 3$$

$$9 - 6 : 1$$

$$9 - 6 : 2$$

7

