

# AV Scenarios - Proj 1 Exp 3

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Start of Block: informed\_consent

consent

## Informed Consent

### Participation is voluntary

It is your choice whether or not to participate in this research. If you choose to participate, you may change your mind and leave the study at any time. Refusal to participate or stopping your participation will involve no penalty or loss of benefits to which you are otherwise entitled.

### What is the purpose of this research?

The purpose of this research is to examine human visual performance and judgments. All data from this experiment are gathered for scientific purposes and will contribute to our eventual understanding of brain and visual function. These data may be published in scientific journals so that other researchers may have access to these data.

### How long will I take part in this research?

Your participation will take approximately 7 minutes to complete.

### What can I expect if I take part in this research?

As a participant, you will be asked to look at images presented on a video display and give responses with key presses or movements of a mouse pointing device. Your response may involve responding as quickly as you can, memorizing what you saw, making a judgment, or completing a questionnaire. You will also be asked to complete a demographics form.

### What are the risks and possible discomforts?

If you choose to participate, the effects should be comparable to those you would experience from viewing a computer monitor for 7 minutes and using a mouse or keyboard, e.g., eye fatigue. You are free to take breaks throughout the session. Some of the images and stories are mildly emotional, and some of the written stories are disgust-inducing.

### Will I be compensated for participating in this research?

You will be compensated \$0.5 for this study. You will still receive payment if you withdraw early.

### If I take part in this research, how will my privacy be protected? What happens to the information you collect?

Your participation in this experiment will remain confidential, and your identity will not be stored

with your data.

**If I have any questions, concerns or complaints about this research study, who can I talk to?**

The researcher for this study is Julian De Freitas who can be reached at 626.559.6401; #161 Morgan Hall, 15 Harvard Way, Boston MA, 02163; jdefreitas@hbs.edu. If you have questions, concerns, or complaints, If you would like to talk to the research team, If you think the research has harmed you, or If you wish to withdraw from the study.

This research has been reviewed by the Committee on the Use of Human Subjects in Research at Harvard University. They can be reached at 617-496-2847, 1350 Massachusetts Avenue, Suite 935, Cambridge, MA 02138, or cuhs@harvard.edu for any of the following: If your questions, concerns, or complaints are not being answered by the research team, If you cannot reach the research team, If you want to talk to someone besides the research team, or If you have questions about your rights as a research participant.

consent\_q Do you consent

- ☐ Yes (1)
- ☐ No (2)

End of Block: informed\_consent

Start of Block: attention\_checks

JS

att1 This is an attention check. **John is taller than Paul. Who is shorter?**

- ☐ John (1)
- ☐ Paul (2)
- ☐ Neither John nor Paul (3)
- ☐ Both John and Paul (4)

att2 **What color is grass?**

The fresh, uncut grass, not leaves or hay. Please make sure to select purple, so that we know you're paying attention.

☐ Green (1)

☐ Purple (2)

End of Block: attention\_checks

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Start of Block: failed\_attention\_check

failed\_checks You failed one of the attention checks. Thanks for considering the surveys!

End of Block: failed\_attention\_check

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Start of Block: instruction

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Start of Block: av\_scenario

av\_instruction In this study, you will evaluate blame and negligence in a traffic accident scenario.

On the next page, you will watch an animated video of a traffic scenario, depicted below. The video depicts a two-way street in which the driver of Vehicle A makes a left turn and strikes Vehicle B, seriously injuring its occupant. **Vehicle B is a fully autonomous Robocar, which means that it is driven by a computer algorithm.**

Vehicle A is depicted in purple and Vehicle B is depicted in blue.

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Page Break

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video\_av Please watch the following video. As a reminder, the video depicts a two-way street in which the driver of Vehicle A makes a left turn and strikes Vehicle B, seriously injuring its occupant. **Vehicle B is a fully autonomous Robocar, which means that it is driven by a computer algorithm.** After you see the clip once to get a feel for it, you will see it again and answer a few questions about the events that unfolded:

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Q88 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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Page Break

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vid2\_av Here is the video one more time:

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Q84 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: av\_scenario

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Start of Block: questions\_1\_AV

Q116

Now, please answer the questions below about the video you just saw. When answering the questions, please refer to the labels on the image below. **Recall that Vehicle B is a fully autonomous Robocar, which means that it is driven by a computer algorithm.**

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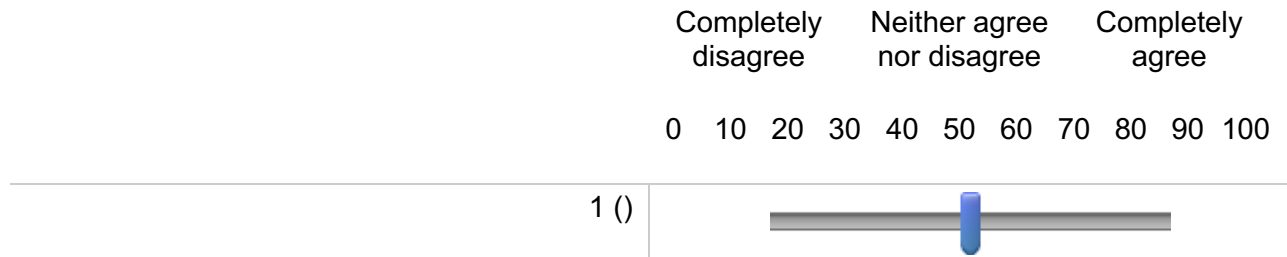
Page Break

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vA\_sue\_AV

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: It would be reasonable to sue the **driver of Vehicle A** for the serious injuries sustained by the occupant of Vehicle B.



Page Break


vB\_sue\_AV

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: It would be reasonable to sue the **manufacturer of Vehicle B** for the serious injuries sustained by the occupant of Vehicle B.

Completely  
disagree      Neither agree  
                         nor disagree      Completely  
                                         agree

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

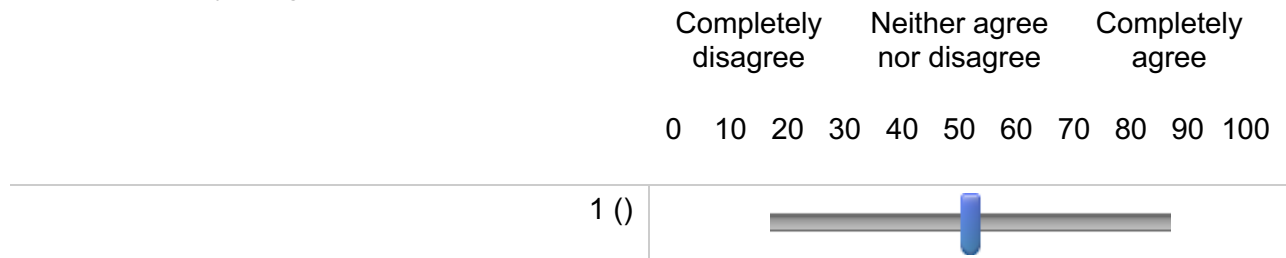
1 ( )	
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Page Break

defective\_AV

Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):

How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** is defective.



Page Break




negligence\_AV

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: The behavior of **Vehicle B** was negligent.

	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100
Completely disagree											
Neither agree nor disagree											
Completely agree											

1 ()	
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End of Block: questions\_1\_AV

Start of Block: questions\_2\_AV

Q122

Please answer one more set of questions about the video below. Again, please refer to the following image when answering the questions. **Recall that Vehicle B is a fully autonomous Robocar, which means that it is driven by a computer algorithm.**

Page Break

counterfactual\_AV

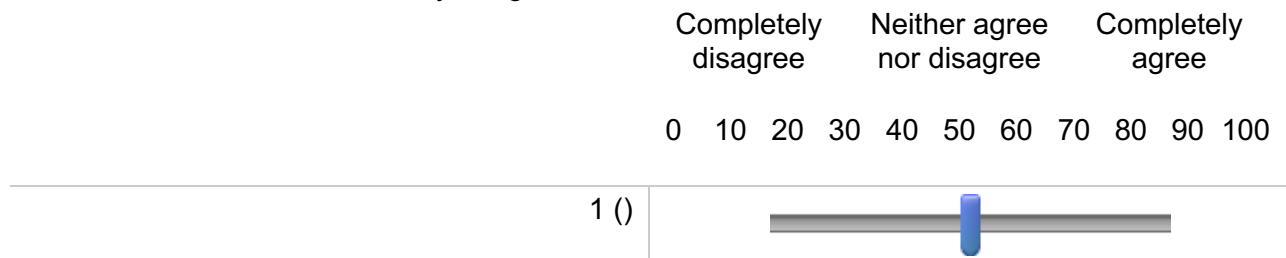
Now, please imagine that two people, Sam and Alex, are having the following discussion concerning what just happened:

Alex: "I wonder how things could have gone differently."

Sam: "Well, I really wonder what would've happened if the occupant of **Vehicle B** had more control of the vehicle."

Alex: "Really? Of all the ways things could have gone differently, that doesn't seem like the one that's worth thinking about."

Please rate the extent to which you agree with **Sam** below:



Page Break

capability\_AV

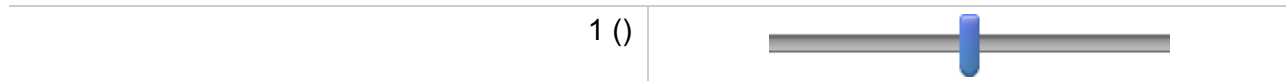
How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** should have been able to avoid this accident.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



Page Break

fault\_AV

How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** should avoid accidents when it is not necessarily at fault.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: questions\_2\_AV

Start of Block: hdv\_scenario

hdv\_instruction In this study, you will evaluate blame and negligence in a traffic accident scenario.

On the next page, you will watch an animated video of a traffic scenario, depicted below. The video depicts a two-way street in which the driver of Vehicle A makes a left turn and strikes Vehicle B, seriously injuring its occupant.

Vehicle A is depicted in purple and Vehicle B is depicted in blue.

Page Break



video\_hdv Please watch the following video. As a reminder, the video depicts a two-way street in which the driver of Vehicle A makes a left turn and strikes Vehicle B, seriously injuring its occupant.

After you see the clip once to get a feel for it, you will see it again and answer a few questions about the events that unfolded:

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Q87 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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Page Break



vid2\_hdv Here is the video one more time:

Q82 Timing  
First Click (1)  
Last Click (2)  
Page Submit (3)  
Click Count (4)

End of Block: hdv\_scenario

Start of Block: questions\_1

Q90

Now, please answer the questions below about the video you just saw. When answering the questions, please refer to the labels on the image below:

vA\_sue

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: It would be reasonable to sue the **driver of Vehicle A** for the serious injuries sustained by the occupant of Vehicle B.

	Completely disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Completely agree
	0	10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100	
1 ()			

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Page Break

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vB\_sue

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: It would be reasonable to sue the **manufacturer of Vehicle B** for the serious injuries sustained by the occupant of Vehicle B.

Completely  
disagree      Neither agree  
nor disagree      Completely  
agree

0   10   20   30   40   50   60   70   80   90   100

1 ( )	
-------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

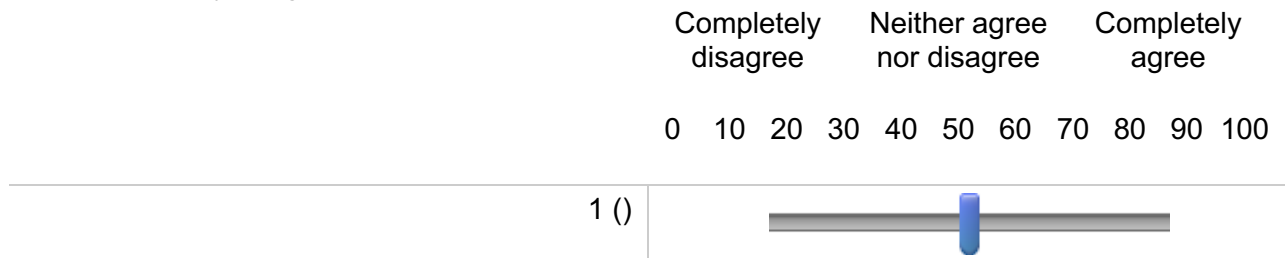
Page Break



defective

Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):

How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** is defective.

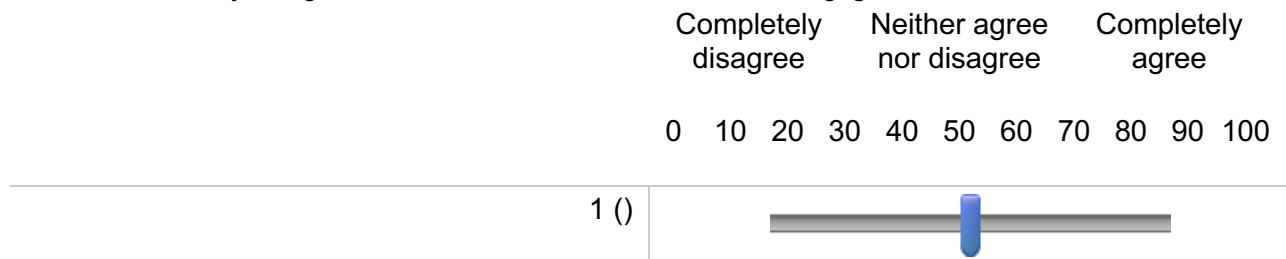


Page Break

negligence

**Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement (0=completely disagree, 100=completely agree):**

How much do you agree: The behavior of **Vehicle B** was negligent.



End of Block: questions\_1

Start of Block: questions\_2

Q71

Please answer one more set of questions about the video below. Again, please refer to the following image when answering the questions.

Page Break

counterfactual

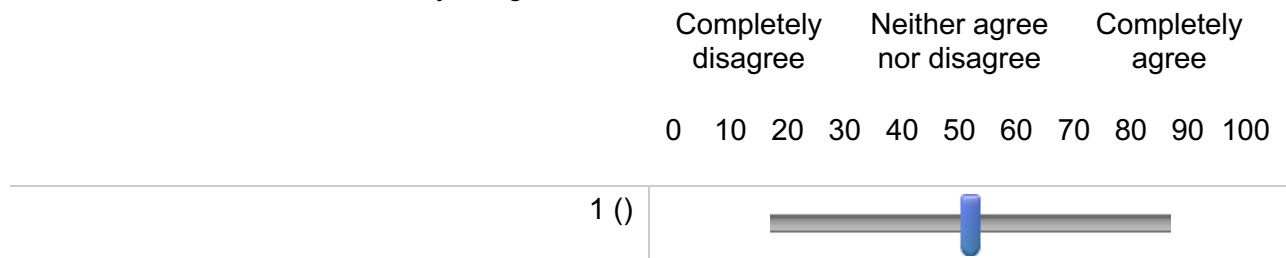
Now, please imagine that two people, Sam and Alex, are having the following discussion concerning what just happened:

Alex: "I wonder how things could have gone differently."

Sam: "Well, I really wonder what would've happened if the occupant of **Vehicle B** had more control of the vehicle."

Alex: "Really? Of all the ways things could have gone differently, that doesn't seem like the one that's worth thinking about."

Please rate the extent to which you agree with **Sam** below:



Page Break

capability

How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** should have been able to avoid this accident.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



Page Break

fault

How much do you agree: **Vehicle B** should avoid accidents when it is not necessarily at fault.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ( )



End of Block: questions\_2

Start of Block: AV\_superhuman

superhuman Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statement:  
Autonomous robocars should be more aware, more attentive and more reactive than human drivers.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ( )



End of Block: AV\_superhuman

Start of Block: comprehension

comp1 **Which of the following was true about Vehicle B?**

- ☐ Vehicle B was a Robocar, which means that it was driven by a computer algorithm rather than a human being. (1)
- ☐ Vehicle B was a large truck (2)
- ☐ None of the above (3)

comp\_accident **Which of the following was true about the video?**

- ☐ Vehicle A made a left turn (1)
- ☐ Vehicle B made a left turn (2)

End of Block: comprehension

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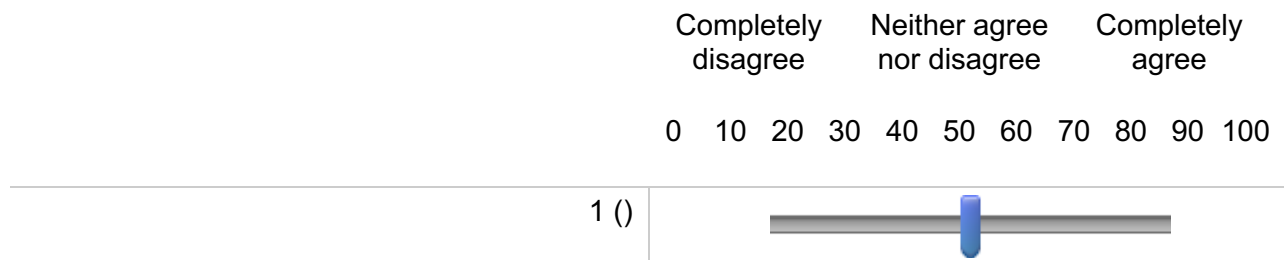
Start of Block: scales

Q117 Please rate the extent to which you agree with the following statements.

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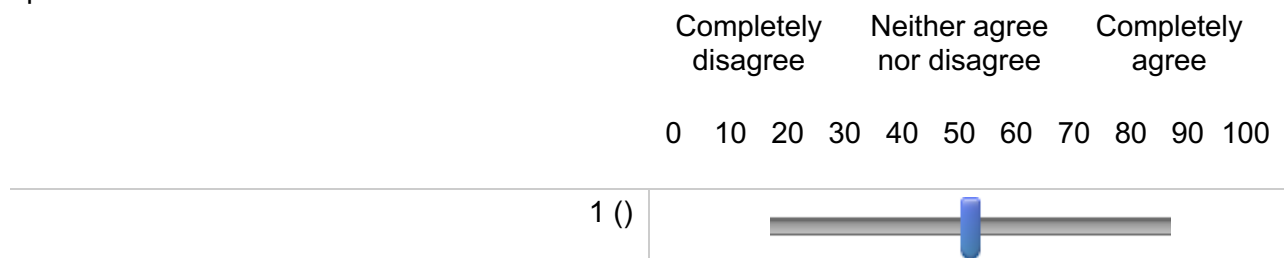
punish\_1

**How much do you agree:** In general, I believe in the law of the talon "an eye for an eye, and a tooth for a tooth."



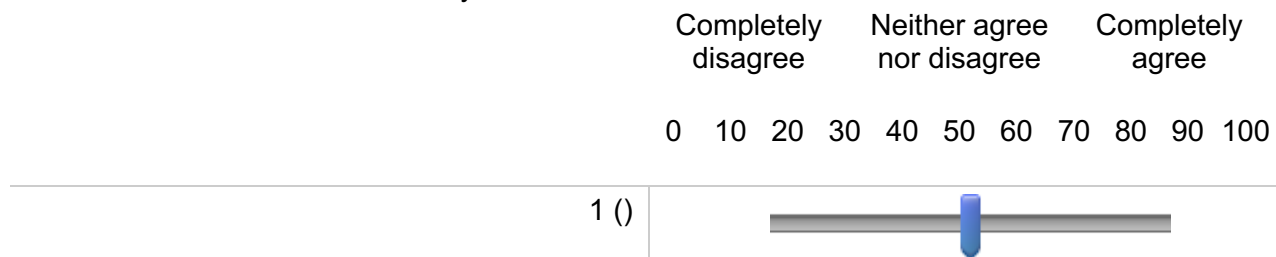
punish\_2

**How much do you agree:** When crimes are premeditated, we should think more in terms of punishment than rehabilitation.



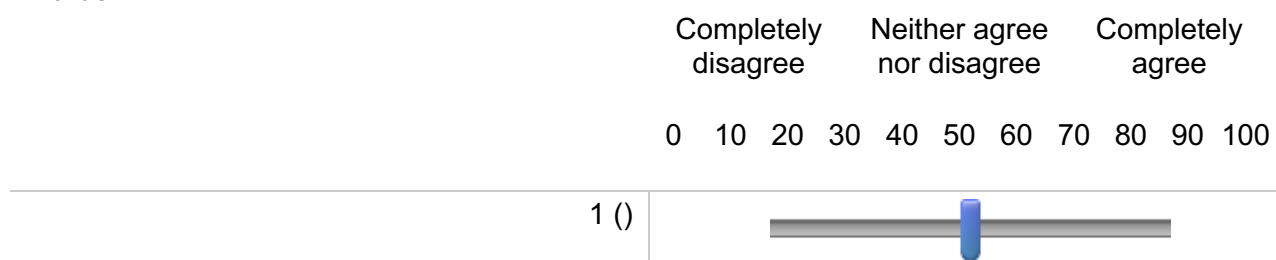
punish\_3

**How much do you agree:** Our courts and judges have been too lenient, that is one reason we have so much crime in our country.



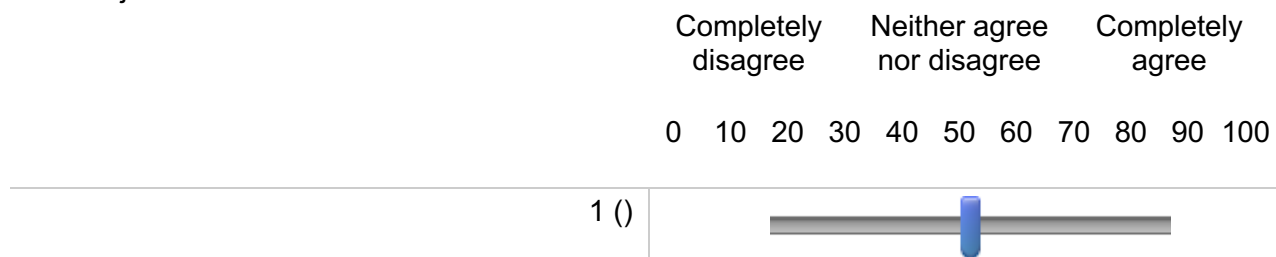
punish\_4

**How much do you agree:** The death penalty should be mandatory in cases of premeditated murder.



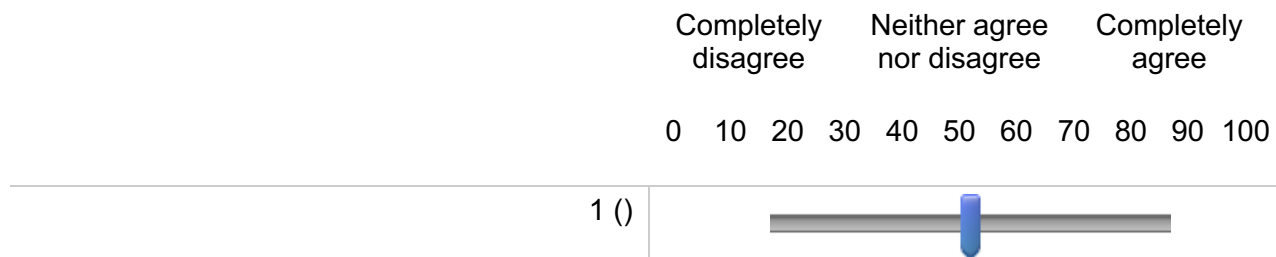
punish\_5

**How much do you agree:** A drunk person who causes an accident with injury should spend time in jail.



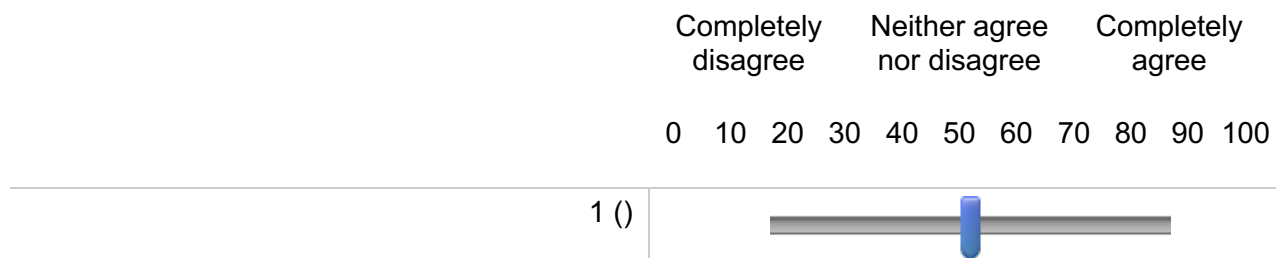
punish\_6

**How much do you agree:** In general, our courts have been more concerned with the rights of criminals than victims.



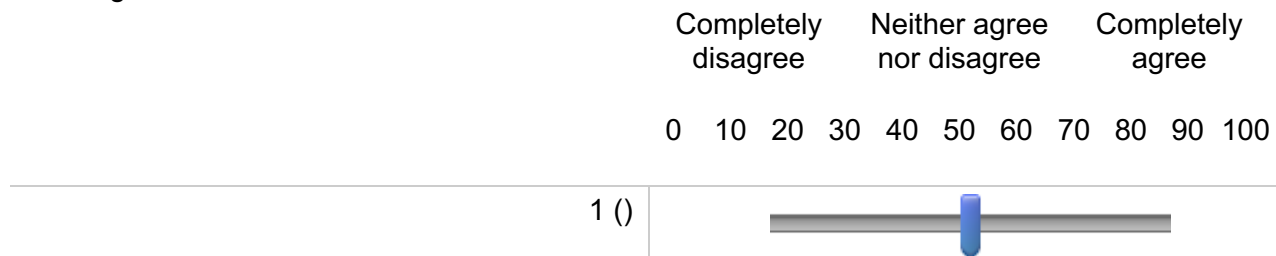
punish\_7

**How much do you agree:** The Securities and Exchange Commission discovered that an employee was embezzling funds. That offender should be required to do more than just repay the stolen amount.



punish\_8

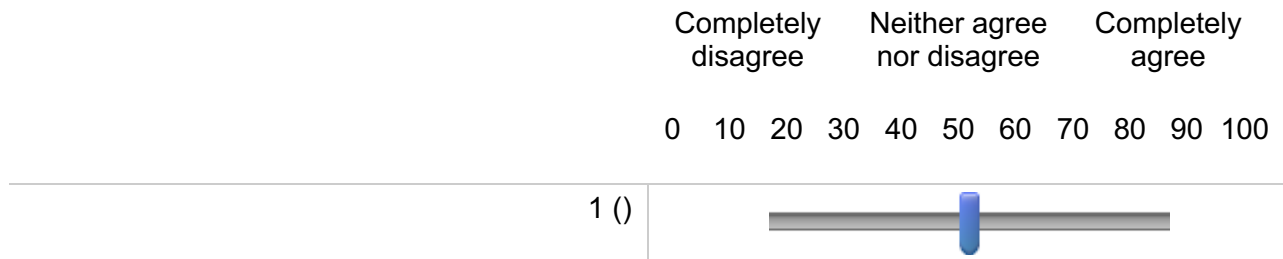
**How much do you agree:** We could avert further offenses, if first offenders were not given such light sentences.





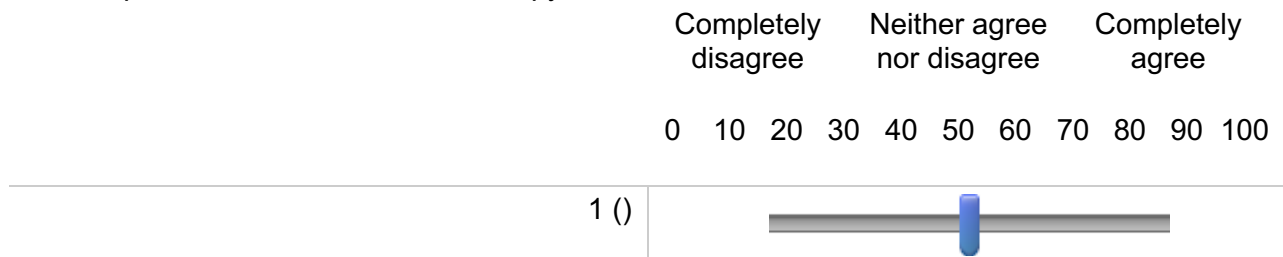
punish\_9

**How much do you agree:** We could reduce teen-age crime if parents would return to an old-fashioned "spare the rod spoil the child" attitude.



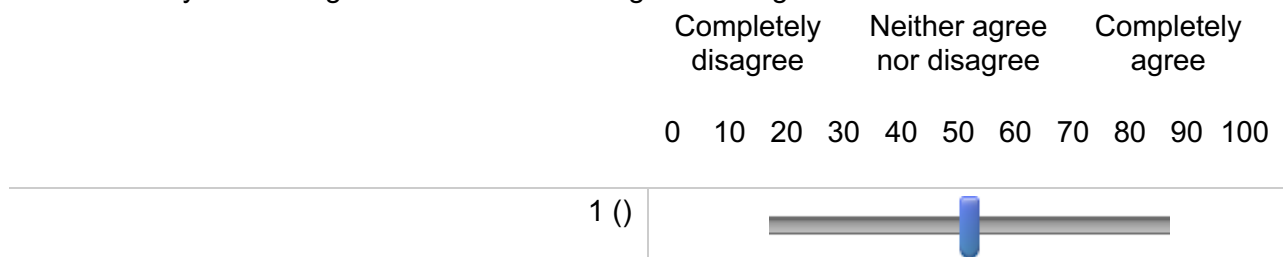
punish\_10

**How much do you agree:** Prison is punishment and we lose sight of that fact when we overemphasize rehabilitation and therapy.



punish\_11

**How much do you agree:** Universities and military academies should have a policy of automatically dismissing students who are caught cheating on examinations.

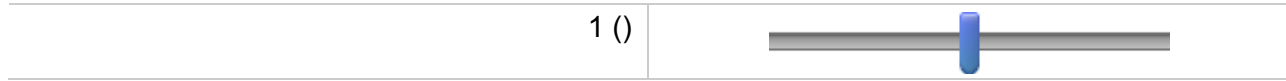


punish\_12

**How much do you agree:** The death penalty is a strong deterrent to crime.

Completely  
disagree      Neither agree  
nor disagree      Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

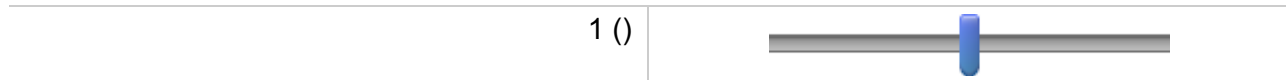


punish\_13

**How much do you agree:** One who causes an accident with injury while driving in a reckless and irresponsible manner should spend no less than a year in jail.

Completely  
disagree      Neither agree  
nor disagree      Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

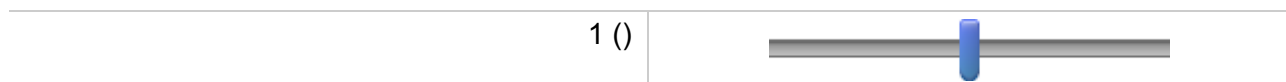


punish\_14

**How much do you agree:** A bricklayer was caught stealing materials which were later used on a personal project. That person should be required to do more than just repay the price of the bricks.

Completely  
disagree      Neither agree  
nor disagree      Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



punish\_15

**How much do you agree:** A stiff fine or brief jail sentence should be imposed on anyone who intentionally breaks a bottle on a public street or sidewalk.

Completely  
disagree

Neither agree  
nor disagree

Completely  
agree

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

1 ()



End of Block: scales

Start of Block: demographics

ai\_familiarity **Before this survey, how familiar were you with autonomous vehicle accident prevention algorithms?**

No knowledge

Expert-level knowledge

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

()



liab\_familiarity **Before this survey, how familiar were you with liability in autonomous vehicle accidents?**

No knowledge

Expert-level knowledge

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

()



gender What is your gender?

- ☐ Male (1)
  - ☐ Female (2)
  - ☐ Prefer not to disclose (3)
  - ☐ Other (please specify) (4)
- 

age What is your age (in years)?

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edu What is the highest level of education you have completed?

- ☐ High School or Equivalent (1)
  - ☐ Vocational/Technical School (2 year) (2)
  - ☐ Some College (3)
  - ☐ College Graduate (4 year) (4)
  - ☐ Masters Degree (MS) (5)
  - ☐ Doctoral Degree (PhD) (6)
  - ☐ Professional Degree (MD, JD, etc.) (7)
  - ☐ Other (please specify) (8)
- 

End of Block: demographics

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