

Face Detection with Alignment

Generated by Doxygen 1.8.6

Thu May 22 2014 13:46:15

Contents

1	Main Page	1
2	Class Index	5
2.1	Class List	5
3	File Index	7
3.1	File List	7
4	Class Documentation	9
4.1	eHbbox Struct Reference	9
4.1.1	Detailed Description	9
4.1.2	Member Data Documentation	9
4.1.2.1	score	9
4.2	eHbbox_f Struct Reference	10
4.2.1	Detailed Description	10
4.3	eHbbox_i Struct Reference	10
4.3.1	Detailed Description	10
4.4	eHfacemodel Struct Reference	11
4.4.1	Detailed Description	11
4.4.2	Member Data Documentation	11
4.4.2.1	filters	11
4.5	eHfeatpyramid Struct Reference	11
4.5.1	Detailed Description	12
4.6	eHfilter Struct Reference	12
4.6.1	Detailed Description	12
4.7	eHimage Struct Reference	12
4.7.1	Detailed Description	13
4.8	eHmatrix2d Struct Reference	13
4.8.1	Detailed Description	14
4.9	eHmatrix3d Struct Reference	14
4.9.1	Detailed Description	14
4.10	eHmatrixkd Struct Reference	14

4.10.1	Detailed Description	15
4.11	eHposemodel Struct Reference	15
4.11.1	Detailed Description	15
4.11.2	Member Data Documentation	15
4.11.2.1	filters	15
5	File Documentation	17
5.1	eHbbox.h File Reference	17
5.1.1	Detailed Description	18
5.1.2	Macro Definition Documentation	18
5.1.2.1	EH_BBOXS_PRUNE	18
5.1.3	Function Documentation	18
5.1.3.1	bbbox_clipboxes	18
5.1.3.2	bbbox_v_move	18
5.1.3.3	bbbox_v_nms	18
5.1.3.4	bbbox_v_resize	19
5.2	eHbox.h File Reference	19
5.2.1	Detailed Description	20
5.2.2	Function Documentation	20
5.2.2.1	fbox_getMoved	20
5.2.2.2	fbox_getResized	20
5.2.2.3	fbox_merge	20
5.2.2.4	fbox_move	21
5.2.2.5	fbox_resize	21
5.3	eHfacemodel.h File Reference	21
5.3.1	Detailed Description	22
5.3.2	Function Documentation	22
5.3.2.1	facemodel_detect	22
5.3.2.2	facemodel_detect	22
5.3.2.3	facemodel_detect	22
5.3.2.4	facemodel_detect	23
5.3.2.5	facemodel_parseXml	23
5.3.2.6	facemodel_readFromFile	23
5.4	eHfeatpyramid.h File Reference	23
5.4.1	Detailed Description	24
5.4.2	Function Documentation	24
5.4.2.1	featpyra_create	24
5.5	eHfilter.h File Reference	24
5.5.1	Detailed Description	25
5.5.2	Function Documentation	25

5.5.2.1	filterv_apply	25
5.5.2.2	filterv_apply_ST	25
5.6	eHimage.h File Reference	26
5.6.1	Detailed Description	27
5.6.2	Function Documentation	27
5.6.2.1	image_alloc	27
5.6.2.2	image_alloc	27
5.6.2.3	image_crop	27
5.6.2.4	image_delete	28
5.6.2.5	image_display	28
5.6.2.6	image_fill	28
5.6.2.7	image_readJPG	28
5.6.2.8	image_reduce	29
5.6.2.9	image_resize	30
5.6.2.10	image_showDetection	30
5.6.2.11	image_showFaces	30
5.6.2.12	image_subsample	31
5.7	eHimageFeature.h File Reference	31
5.7.1	Detailed Description	31
5.7.2	Function Documentation	31
5.7.2.1	eHhog	31
5.8	eHmatrix.h File Reference	32
5.8.1	Detailed Description	33
5.8.2	Function Documentation	33
5.8.2.1	mat2d_alloc	33
5.8.2.2	mat2d_delete	33
5.8.2.3	mat3d_alloc	33
5.8.2.4	mat3d_delete	34
5.8.2.5	mat3d_fill	34
5.8.2.6	mat3d_pad	34
5.8.2.7	matkd_alloc	34
5.8.2.8	matkd_delete	34
5.9	eHposemodel.h File Reference	34
5.9.1	Detailed Description	35
5.9.2	Function Documentation	35
5.9.2.1	posemodel_detect	35
5.9.2.2	posemodel_detect	36
5.9.2.3	posemodel_parseXml	36
5.9.2.4	posemodel_readFromFile	36
5.10	eHshiftdt.h File Reference	36

5.10.1 Detailed Description	37
5.10.2 Function Documentation	37
5.10.2.1 eHshiftdt	37
5.11 eUtils.h File Reference	37
5.11.1 Detailed Description	37
5.11.2 Function Documentation	38
5.11.2.1 parseCSVstr2double	38
5.11.2.2 parseCSVstr2int	39
Index	40

Chapter 1

Main Page

This project provides a C++ implementation for human face detection with Alignment from unconstrained photos. Below is a brief manual, detailed documentation is generated using doxygen.

Tip All the data structures and functions are arranged in C style, you can use the *Files* tab to have an overview.

Implemented by [Hang Su](#).

Get started

Checkout latest code

```
svn checkout http://eharmony-photofeature.googlecode.com/svn/trunk/ eharmony-photofeature-read-only
```

Dependencies

The code depends on [OpenCV](#) to load/dispaly image. To install OpenCV on Ubuntu/Debian:

```
sudo apt-get install libopencv-dev
```

A cblas library should also be installed, e.g.

Ubuntu/Debian

```
sudo apt-get install libblas-dev
```

Fedora

```
sudo yum install atlas-sse3-devel.x86_64
```

Usage example

1. `#include "eHimage.h"`
2. `#include "eHfacemodel.h"`
3. `#include "eHposemodel.h"`
4. `#include "eHbbox.h"`
5. `#include <vector>`
- 6.
7. `int main(int argc, char** argv){`

```

8.    //load face model & body model
9.    facemodel_t* facemodel = facemodel_readFromFile("face_p146.xml");
10.   posemodel_t* posemodel = posemodel_readFromFile("pose_BUFFY.xml");
11.
12.   //load a jpeg image
13.   image_t* img = image_readJPG(argv[1]);
14.
15.   //detect faces and show results
16.   std::vector<bbox_t> faces = facemodel_detect(facemodel,posemodel,img);
17.   image_showDetection(img, faces, "Face Detection Results");
18.
19.   //destruct image and models
20.   image_delete(img);
21.   facemodel_delete(facemodel);
22.   posemodel_delete(posemodel);
23.
24.   return 0;
25. }

```

Image data structure and operation

A structure type *image_t* is defined to present images. Some useful operations are also provided, e.g. to load a jpeg image from file, use

```
image_ptr image_readJPG (const char *filename)
```

To delete an image, use

```
void image_delete (image_ptr img)
```

Face detection

Face detection is based on algorithm described in [1]. Pre-trained models are provided in XML format.

To load a face model, use

```
facemodel_t * facemodel_readFromFile (const char *filepath)
```

To detect faces, use

```
vector< bbox_t > facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t *model, const image_ptr img)
```

A body detection model (described below) can also be combined to help improve detection performance

```
vector< bbox_t > facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t *facemodel, const posemodel_t *posemodel, const image_ptr img)
```

Results can be visualized using

```
void image_showDetection (const image_ptr img, const vector< bbox_t > boxes, const std::string &winname)
```

or

```
void image_showFaces (const image_ptr img, const vector< bbox_t > boxes, const std::string &winname)
```

Finally, a face model can be deleted using

```
void facemodel_delete (facemodel_t *model)
```

Body/pose detection

Human body detection is based on algorithm described in [2]. Pre-trained models are provided in XML format.

To load a pose model, use

```
posemodel_t* posemodel_readFromFile(const char* filepath)
```

To detect poses, use

```
vector<bbox_t> posemodel_detect(const posemodel_t* model, const image_ptr img)
```

Results can be visualized using

```
void image_showDetection (const image_ptr img, const vector< bbox_t > boxes, const std::string &winname)
```

Finally, the model can be deleted using

```
void posemodel_delete(posemodel_t* model)
```

References

- [1] X. Zhu, D. Ramanan. **"Face detection, pose estimation and landmark localization in the wild"** Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Providence, Rhode Island, June 2012.
- [2] Y. Yang, D. Ramanan. **"Articulated Pose Estimation using Flexible Mixtures of Parts"** Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Colorado Springs, Colorado, June 2011.

Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

eHbbox	Multi-box "bounding box", used for detection result	9
eHbbox_f	Box with floating-point boundaries	10
eHbbox_i	Box with integer boundaries	10
eHfacemodel	Face detection model	11
eHfeatpyramid	Image feature pyramid	11
eHfilter	Image feature filter	12
eHimage	Basic image data structure	12
eHmatrix2d	2D matrix	13
eHmatrix3d	3D matrix	14
eHmatrixkd	K-dimension matrix	14
eHposemodel	Human body/pose mdoel	15

Chapter 3

File Index

3.1 File List

Here is a list of all documented files with brief descriptions:

eHbbox.h	Multi-box bounding box type and operations	17
eHbbox.h	Box types and operations	19
eHfacemodel.h	Face detection model and operations	21
eHfeatpyramid.h	Feature pyramid data type and calculation	23
eHfilter.h	Filters applied on image features	24
eHimage.h	Basic image type and operations	26
eHimageFeature.h	Compute image features	31
eHmatrix.h	Basic matrix types and operations	32
eHposemodel.h	Human body/pose detection model and operations	34
eHshiftdt.h	Generalized Distance Transform	36
eHutils.h	Some useful stuff (string parsing etc.)	37

Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 eHbbox Struct Reference

Multi-box "bounding box", used for detection result.

```
#include <eHbbox.h>
```

Public Attributes

- `std::vector< fbbox_t > boxes`
part locations
- `double score`
detection score
- `int component`
component number for certain models
- `fbbox_t outer`
outer "real" bounding box of the detection
- `double area`
area of outer

4.1.1 Detailed Description

Multi-box "bounding box", used for detection result.

4.1.2 Member Data Documentation

4.1.2.1 `double eHbbox::score`

detection score

Warning

not calibrated

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHbbox.h](#)

4.2 eHbox_f Struct Reference

box with floating-point boundaries

```
#include <eHbox.h>
```

Public Attributes

- double [x1](#)
left bound
- double [y1](#)
up bound
- double [x2](#)
right bound
- double [y2](#)
bottom bound

4.2.1 Detailed Description

box with floating-point boundaries

Boxes are defined as tuples (x1, y1, x2, y2), where $x1 \leq x2$, $y1 \leq y2$; so (x1,y1) is the top-left corner, (x2,y2) is the bottom-right corner.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHbox.h](#)

4.3 eHbox_i Struct Reference

box with integer boundaries

```
#include <eHbox.h>
```

Public Attributes

- int [x1](#)
left bound
- int [y1](#)
up bound
- int [x2](#)
right bound
- int [y2](#)
bottom bound

4.3.1 Detailed Description

box with integer boundaries

Boxes are defined as tuples (x1, y1, x2, y2), where $x1 \leq x2$, $y1 \leq y2$; so (x1,y1) is the top-left corner, (x2,y2) is the bottom-right corner.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHbox.h](#)

4.4 eHfacemodel Struct Reference

Face detection model.

```
#include <eHfacemodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- `vector< filter_t > filters`
part filters
- `vector< facedef_t > defs`
deformation params
- `vector< vector< facepart_t > > components`
part infos
- `int maxsize [2]`
XXX.
- `int len`
not used
- `int interval`
interval of pyramid
- `int sbin`
bin for building hog feature
- `double delta`
not used
- `double thresh`
threshold for detection score
- `double obj`
not used

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Face detection model.

4.4.2 Member Data Documentation

4.4.2.1 `vector<filter_t> eHfacemodel::filters`

part filters

Note

All part filters should be of the same size

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHfacemodel.h](#)

4.5 eHfeatpyramid Struct Reference

Image feature pyramid.

```
#include <eHfeatpyramid.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [mat3d_ptr](#) * [feat](#)
features of each level
- double * [scale](#)
scaled of each level
- int [len](#)
levels of pyra, size of feat & scale
- int [interval](#)
levels within a double-size interval
- int [imy](#)
image height
- int [imx](#)
image width

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Image feature pyramid.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHfeatpyramid.h](#)

4.6 eHfilter Struct Reference

Image feature filter.

```
#include <eHfilter.h>
```

Public Attributes

- int [i](#)
filter index, not used
- [mat3d_t](#) [w](#)
filter $[y,x,f]$, where (y,x) is location, f is feature index

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Image feature filter.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHfilter.h](#)

4.7 eHimage Struct Reference

Basic image data structure.

```
#include <eHimage.h>
```

Public Attributes

- double * [data](#)
pixel value data
- double * [ch](#) [3]
a view into each channel
- size_t [sizy](#)
image height
- size_t [sizx](#)
image width
- size_t [nchannel](#)
number of channels
- int [imsize](#) [3]
[sizy sizx nchannel]
- bool [is_shared](#)
whether share data with a parent image
- size_t [stepy](#)
step between columns
- size_t [stepyx](#)
step between channels

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Basic image data structure.

Note

Using column major (Fortran) style
Data is associated with (double* data), (double* ch[3]) only provide a view into data

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHimage.h](#)

4.8 eHmatrix2d Struct Reference

2D matrix

```
#include <eHmatrix.h>
```

Public Attributes

- double * [vals](#)
values
- size_t [sizy](#)
matrix height
- size_t [sizx](#)
matrix width

4.8.1 Detailed Description

2D matrix

Note

matrix is stored in column-major style

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHmatrix.h](#)

4.9 eHmatrix3d Struct Reference

3D matrix

```
#include <eHmatrix.h>
```

Public Attributes

- double * [vals](#)
values
- size_t [sizy](#)
matrix height
- size_t [sizx](#)
matrix width
- size_t [sizz](#)
matrix depth

4.9.1 Detailed Description

3D matrix

Note

matrix is stored in column-row-page order

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHmatrix.h](#)

4.10 eHmatrixkd Struct Reference

k-dimension matrix

```
#include <eHmatrix.h>
```

Public Attributes

- double * [vals](#)
values
- size_t [k](#)
number of dimensions
- size_t * [siz](#)
sizes along each dimension

4.10.1 Detailed Description

k-dimension matrix

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHmatrix.h](#)

4.11 eHposemodel Struct Reference

Human body/pose mdoel.

```
#include <eHposemodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- vector< posebias_t > [biases](#)
bias towards part combinations
- vector< filter_t > [filters](#)
part filters
- vector< posedef_t > [defs](#)
deformation params
- vector< posepart_t > [parts](#)
part configurations
- int [maxsize](#) [2]
XXX.
- int [len](#)
not used
- int [interval](#)
interval of feature pyramid
- int [sbin](#)
bin for building hog feature
- double [thresh](#)
threshold for detection score
- double [obj](#)
not used

4.11.1 Detailed Description

Human body/pose mdoel.

4.11.2 Member Data Documentation

4.11.2.1 vector<filter_t> eHposemodel::filters

part filters

Note

all filters should be of the same size

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [eHposemodel.h](#)

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 eHbbox.h File Reference

Multi-box bounding box type and operations.

```
#include "eHbbox.h"  
#include <vector>
```

Classes

- struct [eHbbox](#)
Multi-box "bounding box", used for detection result.

Macros

- #define [EH_BBOXS_PRUNE](#) 30000
Default pruning parameter for [bbox_v_nms\(\)](#)

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHbbox](#) [bbox_t](#)
Multi-box "bounding box", used for detection result.

Functions

- void [bbox_calcOut](#) ([bbox_t](#) *)
Filling the fields of given bbox: outer, area.
- void [bbox_clipboxes](#) ([bbox_t](#) &bbox, const int *imsize)
Clip the boxes to image boundary.
- void [bbox_v_resize](#) (std::vector< [bbox_t](#) > &bboxes, double scale)
Resize the input bboxes (in-place)
- void [bbox_v_move](#) (std::vector< [bbox_t](#) > &bboxes, const int *offset)
Move the input bboxes (in-place)
- void [bbox_v_nms](#) (std::vector< [bbox_t](#) > &bboxes, double overlap, unsigned prune=[EH_BBOXS_PRUNE](#))
Non-maximum suppression.

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Multi-box bounding box type and operations. A "bounding box" is defined as a collection of boxes, which serve as detection results of different parts for part-based detection algorithms.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08-13

5.1.2 Macro Definition Documentation

5.1.2.1 `#define EH_BBOXS_PRUNE 30000`

Default pruning parameter for [bbox_v_nms\(\)](#)

See Also

[bbox_v_nms\(\)](#)

5.1.3 Function Documentation

5.1.3.1 `void bbox_clipboxes (bbox_t & bbox, const int * imsize)`

Clip the boxes to image boundary.

Parameters

<i>imsize</i>	<code>imsize[0]=height, imsize[1]=width</code>
---------------	--

See Also

[fbox_clip\(\)](#)

5.1.3.2 `void bbox_v_move (std::vector< bbox_t > & bboxes, const int * offset)`

Move the input bboxes (in-place)

See Also

[fbox_move\(\)](#)

5.1.3.3 `void bbox_v_nms (std::vector< bbox_t > & bboxes, double overlap, unsigned prune = EH_BBOXS_PRUNE)`

Non-maximum suppression.

Greedy select high-scoring detections and skip detections that are significantly covered by a previously selected detection.

Parameters

<i>bboxes</i>	an array of detection results, changed inside function
<i>overlap</i>	two results are not both kept if their overlap ratio exceed this value
<i>prune</i>	initial bboxes are pruned for higher speed

5.1.3.4 void `bbox_v_resize` (`std::vector< bbox_t>` & *bboxes*, double *scale*)

Resize the input bboxes (in-place)

See Also

[fbox_resize\(\)](#)

5.2 eHbox.h File Reference

Box types and operations.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <vector>
```

Classes

- struct [eHbox_f](#)
box with floating-point boundaries
- struct [eHbox_i](#)
box with integer boundaries

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHbox_f](#) [fbox_t](#)
box with floating-point boundaries
- typedef struct [eHbox_i](#) [ibox_t](#)
box with integer boundaries

Functions

- void [fbox_set](#) ([fbox_t](#) *box, double x1, double y1, double x2, double y2)
Set values for given box.
- [ibox_t](#) [fbox_getibox](#) ([fbox_t](#) *box)
Round floating-point box to integer box.
- void [ibox_set](#) ([ibox_t](#) *, int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2)
Set values for given box.
- double [fbox_interArea](#) (const [fbox_t](#) &box1, const [fbox_t](#) &box2)
Compute area of intersection between two boxes.
- void [fbox_clip](#) ([fbox_t](#) &box, const int *imsize)
Clip box so it's limited by the image size.
- [fbox_t](#) [fbox_merge](#) (const vector< [fbox_t](#) > &boxes, const int *idxs, int num, const double *padding=NULL)
Merge boxes, resulting box can be optionally padded.
- [fbox_t](#) [fbox_getResized](#) (const [fbox_t](#) &box, double scale)

Get a resized box, input box is not changed.

- `fbox_t fbox_getMoved` (const `fbox_t` &box, const int *offset)

Get a moved box, input box is not changed.

- void `fbox_resize` (`fbox_t` *box, double scale)

Resize the input box.

- void `fbox_move` (`fbox_t` *box, const int *offset)

Move the position of input box by given offset.

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Box types and operations. Boxes are defined as tuples (x1, y1, x2, y2), where $x1 \leq x2$, $y1 \leq y2$; so (x1,y1) is the top-left corner, (x2,y2) is the bottom-right corner.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08-13

5.2.2 Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 `fbox_t fbox_getMoved` (const `fbox_t` & box, const int * offset)

Get a moved box, input box is not changed.

See Also

[fbox_move\(\)](#)

5.2.2.2 `fbox_t fbox_getResized` (const `fbox_t` & box, double scale)

Get a resized box, input box is not changed.

See Also

[fbox_resize\(\)](#)

5.2.2.3 `fbox_t fbox_merge` (const vector< `fbox_t` > & boxes, const int * idxs, int num, const double * padding = NULL)

Merge boxes, resulting box can be optionally padded.

Parameters

<i>boxes</i>	array of boxes to be merged
<i>idxs</i>	indexes within vector, indicating which boxes to merge
<i>num</i>	length of idxs
<i>padding</i>	[l r u d] as ratio of corresponding edge, if NULL is passed in, no padding is performed

Returns

merged box

5.2.2.4 void fbox_move (fbox_t * box, const int * offset)

Move the position of input box by given offset.

See Also

[fbox_getMoved\(\)](#)

5.2.2.5 void fbox_resize (fbox_t * box, double scale)

Resize the input box.

See Also

[fbox_getResized\(\)](#)

5.3 eHfacemodel.h File Reference

face detection model and operations

```
#include <vector>
#include "eHimage.h"
#include "eHfilter.h"
#include "eHbbox.h"
#include "eHposemodel.h"
```

Classes

- struct [eHfacemodel](#)
Face detection model.

Typedefs

- typedef struct deformation_face **facedef_t**
- typedef struct part_face **facepart_t**
- typedef struct [eHfacemodel](#) **facemodel_t**
Face detection model.

Functions

- **facemodel_t * facemodel_parseXml** (char *xmlstr)
Parse face model from xml style string.
- **facemodel_t * facemodel_readFromFile** (const char *filepath)
Read face model from file.
- vector< **bbox_t** > **facemodel_detect** (const **facemodel_t** *model, const **image_ptr** img, double thrs)
Perform face detection.
- vector< **bbox_t** > **facemodel_detect** (const **facemodel_t** *model, const **image_ptr** img)
Perform face detection using threshold inside model.
- vector< **bbox_t** > **facemodel_detect** (const **facemodel_t** *facemodel, const **posemodel_t** *posemodel, const **image_ptr** img, double thrs_face, double thrs_pose)
Perform face detection with help of body detection.

- `vector< bbox_t > facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t *facemodel, const posemodel_t *posemodel, const image_ptr img)`
Perform face detection with help of body detection using thresholds inside models.
- `void facemodel_delete (facemodel_t *model)`
Delete a face model, release related memory.

5.3.1 Detailed Description

face detection model and operations

See Also

Xiangzin Zhu, Deva Ramanan, "Face Detection, Pose Estimation, and landmark Localization in the Wild". In CVPR 2012.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08-13

5.3.2 Function Documentation

5.3.2.1 `vector<bbox_t> facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t * model, const image_ptr img, double thrs)`

Perform face detection.

Parameters

<i>model</i>	face detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find faces from
<i>thrs</i>	threshold used for pruning results

Returns

array of detected faces (together with part locations)

5.3.2.2 `vector<bbox_t> facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t * model, const image_ptr img)`

Perform face detection using threshold inside model.

Parameters

<i>model</i>	face detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find faces from

Returns

array of detected faces (together with part locations)

5.3.2.3 `vector<bbox_t> facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t * facemodel, const posemodel_t * posemodel, const image_ptr img, double thrs_face, double thrs_pose)`

Perform face detection with help of body detection.

Parameters

<i>facemodel</i>	face detection model
<i>posemodel</i>	body pose detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find faces from
<i>thrs_face</i>	threshold used for pruning face detections
<i>thrs_pose</i>	threshold used for pruning pose detections

Returns

array of detected faces (together with part locations)

5.3.2.4 `vector<bbox_t> facemodel_detect (const facemodel_t * facemodel, const posemodel_t * posemodel, const image_ptr img)`

Perform face detection with help of body detection using thresholds inside models.

Parameters

<i>facemodel</i>	face detection model
<i>posemodel</i>	body pose detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find faces from

Returns

array of detected faces (together with part locations)

5.3.2.5 `facemodel_t* facemodel_parseXml (char * xmlstr)`

Parse face model from xml style string.

Note

xmlstr is modified during parsing, this can be avoided by using Non-Destructive Mode of rapidxml

5.3.2.6 `facemodel_t* facemodel_readFromFile (const char * filepath)`

Read face model from file.

See Also

[facemodel_parseXml\(\)](#)

5.4 eHfeatpyramid.h File Reference

Feature pyramid data type and calculation.

```
#include "eHmatrix.h"
#include "eHimage.h"
```

Classes

- struct [eHfeatpyramid](#)
Image feature pyramid.

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHfeatpyramid](#) [featpyra_t](#)
Pointer to a feature pyramid.

Functions

- [featpyra_t](#) * [featpyra_create](#) (const [image_ptr](#) im, int interval, int sbin, const int *maxsize, bool hallucinate=true)
Allocate and compute a feature pyramid from an image.
- void [featpyra_delete](#) ([featpyra_t](#) *pyra)
Delete a feature pyramid.

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Feature pyramid data type and calculation.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08-14

5.4.2 Function Documentation

5.4.2.1 [featpyra_t](#)* [featpyra_create](#) (const [image_ptr](#) im, int interval, int sbin, const int * maxsize, bool hallucinate = true)

Allocate and compute a feature pyramid from an image.

Parameters

<i>hallucinate</i>	whether hallucinate a higher resolution interval
--------------------	--

5.5 eHfilter.h File Reference

Filters applied on image features.

```
#include "eHmatrix.h"
#include <vector>
```

Classes

- struct [eHfilter](#)
Image feature filter.

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHfilter](#) [filter_t](#)
Image feature filter.

Functions

- [mat3d_ptr filterv_apply](#) (const std::vector< [filter_t](#) > filters, const [mat3d_ptr](#) feats, int start, int end)
Convolve a feature map with a set of filters - Multithreaded version.
- [mat3d_ptr filterv_apply_ST](#) (const std::vector< [filter_t](#) > filters, const [mat3d_ptr](#) feats, int start, int end)
Convolve a feature map with a set of filters - Singlethreaded version.

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Filters applied on image features.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08

5.5.2 Function Documentation

5.5.2.1 [mat3d_ptr filterv_apply](#) (const std::vector< [filter_t](#) > *filters*, const [mat3d_ptr](#) *feats*, int *start*, int *end*)

Convolve a feature map with a set of filters - Multithreaded version.

Parameters

<i>filters</i>	a set of part filters
<i>feats</i>	feature map
<i>start</i>	range of filters used - first one
<i>end</i>	range of filters used - last one

Returns

filter responses

Note

filter responses is allocated inside, proper delete is necessary after use
cblas library is required

See Also

[filterv_apply_ST\(\)](#)

5.5.2.2 [mat3d_ptr filterv_apply_ST](#) (const std::vector< [filter_t](#) > *filters*, const [mat3d_ptr](#) *feats*, int *start*, int *end*)

Convolve a feature map with a set of filters - Singlethreaded version.

Parameters

<i>filters</i>	a set of part filters
<i>feats</i>	feature map
<i>start</i>	range of filters used - first one
<i>end</i>	range of filters used - last one

Returns

filter responses

Note

filter responses is allocated inside, proper delete is necessary after use

See Also

[filterv_apply\(\)](#)

5.6 eHimage.h File Reference

Basic image type and operations.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string>
#include "eHbox.h"
#include "eHbbox.h"
```

Classes

- struct [eHimage](#)
Basic image data structure.

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHimage](#) [image_t](#)
Basic image data structure.
- typedef [image_t](#) * [image_ptr](#)
Pointer to image.

Functions

- [image_ptr](#) [image_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t nch=3)
Allocate a new image of size [sizy, sizx, nch].
- [image_ptr](#) [image_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t nch, const double *fillval)
Allocate a new image of size [sizy, sizx, nch], and initialize all pixel values to fill.
- void [image_delete](#) ([image_ptr](#) img)
Delete image and associated memory.
- void [image_fill](#) ([image_ptr](#) img, const double *val)
Fill all pixels with same values.
- [image_ptr](#) [image_readJPG](#) (const char *filename)
Read Jpeg image file.
- void [image_display](#) (const [image_ptr](#) img, const std::string &winname)

- Display an image.*
- `image_ptr image_subsample` (const `image_ptr` img, double scale)
Fast image subsampling.
- `image_ptr image_reduce` (const `image_ptr` img)
Get an image half the size of input one.
- `image_ptr image_resize` (const `image_ptr` img, double scale)
Resize an image using bilateral interpolation.
- `image_ptr image_crop` (const `image_ptr` img, `fbox_t` crop, int *offset=NULL, bool shared=true)
Crop image This function can be used in two ways, either get shared data from original image, or allocate a new image, which is more expensive.
- void `image_showDetection` (const `image_ptr` img, const vector< `bbox_t` > boxes, const std::string &winname)
Show detection results on image and wait.
- void `image_showFaces` (const `image_ptr` img, const vector< `bbox_t` > boxes, const std::string &winname)
Show face detection results: face region, eyes, nose, mouth.

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Basic image type and operations.

Note

images are stored using column major style

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08-13

5.6.2 Function Documentation

5.6.2.1 `image_ptr image_alloc (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t nch = 3)`

Allocate a new image of size [sizy, sizx, nch].

Returns

pointer to the allocated image

Note

Returned image is not initialized

5.6.2.2 `image_ptr image_alloc (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t nch, const double * fillval)`

Allocate a new image of size [sizy, sizx, nch], and initialize all pixel values to fill.

Returns

pointer to the allocated image

5.6.2.3 `image_ptr image_crop (const image_ptr img, fbox_t crop, int * offset=NULL, bool shared=true)`

Crop image This function can be used in two ways, either get shared data from original image, or allocate a new image, which is more expensive.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	original image
<i>crop</i>	crop area within img
<i>store</i>	offset [offy offx] of the cropped patch inside image if not NULL
<i>shared</i>	indicate whether the result shares data with original image

Returns

cropped image patch, NULL if allocation failed

5.6.2.4 void image_delete (image_ptr img)

Delete image and associated memory.

Note

If it's a shared image(the "child"), no data is destroyed; if the image that owns the data is deleted, all descendants are not accessible anymore

5.6.2.5 void image_display (const image_ptr img, const std::string & winname)

Display an image.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	the image to be displayed
<i>winname</i>	window name, also serves as the identifier of the window

Note

Requires opencv library: libopencv_core, libopencv_highgui
 If a window with the same name already exists, no new window is created
 windows need to be destroyed later, using cv::destroyWindow()

5.6.2.6 void image_fill (image_ptr img, const double * val)

Fill all pixels with same values.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	target
<i>val</i>	value to be filled to each pixel, it should be at least the same length as img->nchannel

5.6.2.7 image_ptr image_readJPG (const char * filename)

Read Jpeg image file.

Returns

pointer to allocated image, NULL if failed

Note

Requires opencv library: libopencv_core, libopencv_highgui

5.6.2.8 `image_ptr` `image_reduce` (`const image_ptr` *img*)

Get an image half the size of input one.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	the image to be reduced
------------	-------------------------

Returns

reduced image

Note

input image remains alive and unchanged

5.6.2.9 image_ptr image_resize (const image_ptr *img*, double *scale*)

Resize an image using bilateral interpolation.

Parameters

<i>image</i>	the image to be resized
<i>scale</i>	resizing scale

Returns

resized image

See Also

[image_subsample\(\)](#)

Note

input image remains alive and unchanged

5.6.2.10 void image_showDetection (const image_ptr *img*, const vector< bbox_t > *boxes*, const std::string & *winname*)

Show detection results on image and wait.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	detection target
<i>boxes</i>	detection results
<i>winname</i>	display window name, also serves as an identifier

See Also

[image_showFaces\(\)](#)

5.6.2.11 void image_showFaces (const image_ptr *img*, const vector< bbox_t > *boxes*, const std::string & *winname*)

Show face detection results: face region, eyes, nose, mouth.

See Also

[image_showDetection\(\)](#)

5.6.2.12 `image_ptr image_subsample (const image_ptr img, double scale)`

Fast image subsampling.

Unlike [image_resize\(\)](#), this function can only be used to down-scale an image, and focus more on anti-aliasing when building pyramid

Parameters

<i>img</i>	the image to be subsampled
<i>scale</i>	subsample scale (<1)

Returns

subsampled image, or NULL if scale>1

See Also

[image_resize\(\)](#)

Note

input image remains alive and unchanged
src image is not destroyed

5.7 eHimageFeature.h File Reference

Compute image features.

```
#include "eHimage.h"
#include "eHmatrix.h"
```

Functions

- [mat3d_ptr eHhog](#) (const [image_ptr](#) img, int sbin)
Compute HOG feature of a color image.

5.7.1 Detailed Description

Compute image features.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08

5.7.2 Function Documentation

5.7.2.1 `mat3d_ptr eHhog (const image_ptr img, int sbin)`

Compute HOG feature of a color image.

Parameters

<i>img</i>	3 channel double precision image
<i>sbin</i>	bin size

Returns

HOG feature matrix

Note

feature matrix is allocated inside, proper delete is necessary after use

5.8 eHmatrix.h File Reference

Basic matrix types and operations.

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

Classes

- struct [eHmatrix2d](#)
2D matrix
- struct [eHmatrix3d](#)
3D matrix
- struct [eHmatrixkd](#)
k-dimension matrix

Typedefs

- typedef struct [eHmatrix2d](#) [mat2d_t](#)
2D matrix
- typedef [mat2d_t](#) * [mat2d_ptr](#)
pointer to a 2D matrix
- typedef struct [eHmatrix3d](#) [mat3d_t](#)
3D matrix
- typedef [mat3d_t](#) * [mat3d_ptr](#)
pointer to a 3D matrix
- typedef struct [eHmatrixkd](#) [matkd_t](#)
k-dimension matrix
- typedef [matkd_t](#) * [matkd_ptr](#)
pointer to a k-dimension matrix

Functions

- [mat2d_ptr](#) [mat2d_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx)
Allocate a 2D matrix.
- void [mat2d_delete](#) ([mat2d_ptr](#))
Destruct a 2D matrix.
- [mat3d_ptr](#) [mat3d_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t sizz)

Allocate a 3D matrix.

- void [mat3d_delete](#) ([mat3d_ptr](#))

Destruct a 3D matrix.

- void [mat3d_pad](#) ([mat3d_ptr](#) mat, const size_t *pad, double pad_val)

Pad 3d matrix.

- void [mat3d_fill](#) ([mat3d_ptr](#) mat, const size_t *start, const size_t *width, double fill_val)

Fill continous region of a 3D matrix with fill_val.

- [matkd_ptr](#) [matkd_alloc](#) (size_t k, size_t *sizz)

Allocate a kD matrix.

- void [matkd_delete](#) ([matkd_ptr](#))

Delete a kD matrix.

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Basic matrix types and operations.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-07

5.8.2 Function Documentation

5.8.2.1 [mat2d_ptr](#) [mat2d_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx)

Allocate a 2D matrix.

See Also

[mat2d_delete\(\)](#)

5.8.2.2 void [mat2d_delete](#) ([mat2d_ptr](#))

Destruct a 2D matrix.

See Also

[mat2d_alloc\(\)](#)

5.8.2.3 [mat3d_ptr](#) [mat3d_alloc](#) (size_t sizy, size_t sizx, size_t sizz)

Allocate a 3D matrix.

See Also

[mat3d_delete\(\)](#)

5.8.2.4 void mat3d_delete (mat3d_ptr)

Destruct a 3D matrix.

See Also

[mat3d_alloc\(\)](#)

5.8.2.5 void mat3d_fill (mat3d_ptr mat, const size_t * start, const size_t * width, double fill_val)

Fill continous region of a 3D matrix with fill_val.

Parameters

<i>start</i>	starting point
<i>width</i>	width in each dimension
<i>fill_val</i>	the value to be filled in

5.8.2.6 void mat3d_pad (mat3d_ptr mat, const size_t * pad, double pad_val)

Pad 3d matrix.

Parameters

<i>pad</i>	width of padding along each dimension
<i>pad_val</i>	values to be padded in each dimension

5.8.2.7 matkd_ptr matkd_alloc (size_t k, size_t * sizs)

Allocate a kD matrix.

See Also

[matkd_delete\(\)](#)

5.8.2.8 void matkd_delete (matkd_ptr)

Delete a kD matrix.

See Also

[matkd_alloc\(\)](#)

5.9 eHposemodel.h File Reference

Human body/pose detection model and operations.

```
#include <vector>
#include "eHimage.h"
#include "eHfilter.h"
#include "eHbbox.h"
```


Classes

- struct [eHposemodel](#)
Human body/pose mdoel.

Typedefs

- typedef struct deformation_pose **posedef_t**
- typedef struct part_pose **posepart_t**
- typedef struct bias_pose **posebias_t**
- typedef struct [eHposemodel](#) **posemodel_t**

Functions

- [posemodel_t](#) * [posemodel_parseXml](#) (char *xmlstr)
Parse body/pose model from xml style string.
- [posemodel_t](#) * [posemodel_readFromFile](#) (const char *filepath)
Read body/pose model from file.
- vector< [bbox_t](#) > [posemodel_detect](#) (const [posemodel_t](#) *model, const [image_ptr](#) img, double thrs)
Perform body/pose detection.
- vector< [bbox_t](#) > [posemodel_detect](#) (const [posemodel_t](#) *model, const [image_ptr](#) img)
Perform body/pose detection using default threshold.
- void [posemodel_delete](#) ([posemodel_t](#) *model)
Delete a pose model, release related memory.

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Human body/pose detection model and operations.

See Also

Y. Yang, D. Ramanan, "Articulated Pose Estimation using Flexible Mixtures of Parts". In CVPR 2011.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08

5.9.2 Function Documentation

5.9.2.1 vector<bbox_t> posemodel_detect (const posemodel_t * model, const image_ptr img, double thrs)

Perform body/pose detection.

Parameters

<i>model</i>	pose detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find human poses from
<i>thrs</i>	threshold used for pruning results

Returns

array of detected poses (together with part locations)

5.9.2.2 `vector<bbox_t> posemodel_detect (const posemodel_t * model, const image_ptr img)`

Perform body/pose detection using default threshold.

Parameters

<i>model</i>	pose detection model
<i>img</i>	where to find human poses from

Returns

array of detected poses (together with part locations)

5.9.2.3 `posemodel_t* posemodel_parseXml (char * xmlstr)`

Parse body/pose model from xml style string.

Note

xmlstr is modified during parsing, this can be avoided by using Non-Destrutive Mode of rapidxml

5.9.2.4 `posemodel_t* posemodel_readFromFile (const char * filepath)`

Read body/pose model from file.

See Also

[posemodel_parseXml\(\)](#)

5.10 eHshiftdt.h File Reference

Generalized Distance Transform.

Functions

- void [eHshiftdt](#) (double *M, int *lx, int *ly, int lenx, int leny, int offx, int offy, int dstep, const double *vals, int sizx, int sizy, const double *w)

Perform generalized distance transform.

- void **eHshiftdt** (double *M, int *lx, int *ly, const double *vals, int sizx, int sizy, const double *w)

5.10.1 Detailed Description

Generalized Distance Transform.

See Also

P. F. Felzenszwalb and D. P. Huttenlocher, "Distance Transforms of Sampled Functions". 2004.

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-07

5.10.2 Function Documentation

5.10.2.1 void eHshiftDt (double * *M*, int * *lx*, int * *ly*, int *lenx*, int *leny*, int *offx*, int *offy*, int *dstep*, const double * *vals*, int *sizx*, int *sizey*, const double * *w*)

Perform generalized distance transform.

This applies computes a min convolution of a quadratic function ax^2+bx This outputs results on a shifted(offx, offy), subsampled(dstep) grid

Note

M, lx, ly should be properly allocated before passed in, they are then modified as output results

5.11 eHutils.h File Reference

Some useful stuff (string parsing etc.)

Functions

- int * [parseCSVstr2int](#) (const char *csvstr, int *siz, int offset=0)
Parse given string(e.g. "10, 5\0") to integer array.
- double * [parseCSVstr2double](#) (const char *csvstr, int *siz)
Parse given string(e.g. "1.2, 3.4\0") to double precision array.

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Some useful stuff (string parsing etc.)

Author

Hang Su

Date

2012-08

5.11.2 Function Documentation

5.11.2.1 `double* parseCSVstr2double (const char * csvstr, int * siz)`

Parse given string(e.g. "1.2, 3.4\0") to double precision array.

Parameters

<i>csvstr</i>	null-terminated c string
<i>siz</i>	amount of numbers inside the string; if -1 is passed, actual size will be calculated and stored in <i>siz</i>

Returns

array of numbers, memory is allocated for it

5.11.2.2 `int* parseCSVstr2int (const char * csvstr, int * siz, int offset = 0)`

Parse given string(e.g. "10, 5\0") to integer array.

Parameters

<i>csvstr</i>	null-terminated c string
<i>siz</i>	number of integers inside the string; if -1 is passed, actual size will be calculated and stored in <i>siz</i>

Returns

array of integers, memory is allocated for it

Index

- bbbox_clipboxes
 - eHbbox.h, [18](#)
- bbbox_v_move
 - eHbbox.h, [18](#)
- bbbox_v_nms
 - eHbbox.h, [18](#)
- bbbox_v_resize
 - eHbbox.h, [19](#)
- EH_BBOXS_PRUNE
 - eHbbox.h, [18](#)
- eHbbox, [9](#)
 - score, [9](#)
- eHbbox.h, [17](#)
 - bbbox_clipboxes, [18](#)
 - bbbox_v_move, [18](#)
 - bbbox_v_nms, [18](#)
 - bbbox_v_resize, [19](#)
 - EH_BBOXS_PRUNE, [18](#)
- eHbox.h, [19](#)
 - fbox_getMoved, [20](#)
 - fbox_getResized, [20](#)
 - fbox_merge, [20](#)
 - fbox_move, [20](#)
 - fbox_resize, [21](#)
- eHbox_f, [10](#)
- eHbox_i, [10](#)
- eHfacemodel, [11](#)
 - filters, [11](#)
- eHfacemodel.h, [21](#)
 - facemodel_detect, [22](#), [23](#)
 - facemodel_parseXml, [23](#)
 - facemodel_readFromFile, [23](#)
- eHfeatpyramid, [11](#)
- eHfeatpyramid.h, [23](#)
 - featpyra_create, [24](#)
- eHfilter, [12](#)
- eHfilter.h, [24](#)
 - filterv_apply, [25](#)
 - filterv_apply_ST, [25](#)
- eHhog
 - eHimageFeature.h, [31](#)
- eHimage, [12](#)
- eHimage.h, [26](#)
 - image_alloc, [27](#)
 - image_crop, [27](#)
 - image_delete, [28](#)
 - image_display, [28](#)
 - image_fill, [28](#)
 - image_readJPG, [28](#)
 - image_reduce, [28](#)
 - image_resize, [30](#)
 - image_showDetection, [30](#)
 - image_showFaces, [30](#)
 - image_subsample, [30](#)
- eHimageFeature.h, [31](#)
 - eHhog, [31](#)
- eHmatrix.h, [32](#)
 - mat2d_alloc, [33](#)
 - mat2d_delete, [33](#)
 - mat3d_alloc, [33](#)
 - mat3d_delete, [33](#)
 - mat3d_fill, [34](#)
 - mat3d_pad, [34](#)
 - matkd_alloc, [34](#)
 - matkd_delete, [34](#)
- eHmatrix2d, [13](#)
- eHmatrix3d, [14](#)
- eHmatrixkd, [14](#)
- eHposemodel, [15](#)
 - filters, [15](#)
- eHposemodel.h, [34](#)
 - posemodel_detect, [35](#), [36](#)
 - posemodel_parseXml, [36](#)
 - posemodel_readFromFile, [36](#)
- eHshiftdt
 - eHshiftdt.h, [37](#)
- eHshiftdt.h, [36](#)
 - eHshiftdt, [37](#)
- eHutils.h, [37](#)
 - parseCSVstr2double, [38](#)
 - parseCSVstr2int, [39](#)
- facemodel_detect
 - eHfacemodel.h, [22](#), [23](#)
- facemodel_parseXml
 - eHfacemodel.h, [23](#)
- facemodel_readFromFile
 - eHfacemodel.h, [23](#)
- fbox_getMoved
 - eHbox.h, [20](#)
- fbox_getResized
 - eHbox.h, [20](#)
- fbox_merge
 - eHbox.h, [20](#)
- fbox_move
 - eHbox.h, [20](#)
- fbox_resize
 - eHbox.h, [21](#)
- featpyra_create

- eHfeatpyramid.h, [24](#)
- filters
 - eHfacemodel, [11](#)
 - eHposemodel, [15](#)
- filterv_apply
 - eHfilter.h, [25](#)
- filterv_apply_ST
 - eHfilter.h, [25](#)
- image_alloc
 - eHimage.h, [27](#)
- image_crop
 - eHimage.h, [27](#)
- image_delete
 - eHimage.h, [28](#)
- image_display
 - eHimage.h, [28](#)
- image_fill
 - eHimage.h, [28](#)
- image_readJPG
 - eHimage.h, [28](#)
- image_reduce
 - eHimage.h, [28](#)
- image_resize
 - eHimage.h, [30](#)
- image_showDetection
 - eHimage.h, [30](#)
- image_showFaces
 - eHimage.h, [30](#)
- image_subsample
 - eHimage.h, [30](#)
- mat2d_alloc
 - eHmatrix.h, [33](#)
- mat2d_delete
 - eHmatrix.h, [33](#)
- mat3d_alloc
 - eHmatrix.h, [33](#)
- mat3d_delete
 - eHmatrix.h, [33](#)
- mat3d_fill
 - eHmatrix.h, [34](#)
- mat3d_pad
 - eHmatrix.h, [34](#)
- matkd_alloc
 - eHmatrix.h, [34](#)
- matkd_delete
 - eHmatrix.h, [34](#)
- parseCSVstr2double
 - eHutils.h, [38](#)
- parseCSVstr2int
 - eHutils.h, [39](#)
- posemodel_detect
 - eHposemodel.h, [35](#), [36](#)
- posemodel_parseXml
 - eHposemodel.h, [36](#)
- posemodel_readFromFile
 - eHposemodel.h, [36](#)
- score
 - eHbbox, [9](#)