

injective images of Baire space

 ${\bf Canonical\ name} \quad {\bf Injective Images Of Baire Space}$

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Owner gel (22282)Last modified by gel (22282)

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Author gel (22282) Entry type Theorem Classification msc 54E50

Related topic BaireSpaceIsUniversalForPolishSpaces Related topic SpacesHomeomorphicToBaireSpace Every uncountable Polish space is, up to a countable subset, an injective image of Baire space \mathcal{N} .

Theorem. Let X be an uncountable Polish space. Then, there is a one-to-one and continuous function $f: \mathcal{N} \to X$ such that $X \setminus f(\mathcal{N})$ is countable.

Although the inverse $f^{-1}\colon f(\mathcal{N})\to\mathcal{N}$ will not generally be continuous, it is at least Borel measurable. It can be shown that this is true for all one-to-one and continuous functions between Polish spaces, although here it follows directly from http://planetmath.org/ProofOfInjectiveImagesOfBaireSpacethe construction of f.