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## topological sum

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Synonym coproduct in the category of topological spaces

Synonym topological disjoint union

Given two topological spaces X and Y, their topological sum is defined to be the set  $X \coprod Y$  (see the entry disjoint union) equipped with the finest topology such that the inclusion maps from X and Y into  $X \coprod Y$  are continuous. A basis for this topology consists of the union of the set of open subsets of X and the set of open subsets of Y.