Process Mining and Intelligence Project

Emotion Based Music Selection

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1 BPMN modeling

1.1 Process landscape

1.2 Process model

1.2.1 Prepare session

1.2.2 Generate learning sets

1.2.3 Develop classifier

1.2.4 Classify session

1.2.5 Evaluate classifier performance

1.2.6 Configure systems

2 Task level modeling

Position	Description	Salary	Normalized Salary
Clerk	Handles administrative tasks, organizes documentation, and assists with data entry and labeling. Ensures smooth operations by coordinating communication and managing resources.	$52,000.00	1.00
Data analyst	Prepares, analyzes, and visualizes data to extract insights. Collaborates on cleaning datasets, identifying trends, and supporting model validation.	$60,000.00	1.15
ML engineer	Builds, tests, and deploys machine learning models, optimizing performance and scalability. Integrates AI solutions into production systems with a focus on efficiency.	$130,000.00	2.50
Data scientist	Designs and experiments with AI models, applying advanced techniques to solve project challenges. Collaborates with experts to integrate domain knowledge and refine outputs.	$123,000.00	2.37
Domain expert (Neurologist)	Provides medical expertise to guide AI development and validate results. Ensures solutions align with clinical standards and address neurological challenges.	$267,000.00	5.13
Minimum		$52,000.00	1.00

Table 1: Salary and normalized salary for each position

2.1 Segregation system

2.1.1 Check data balancing

The task is performed by a Data Analyst.

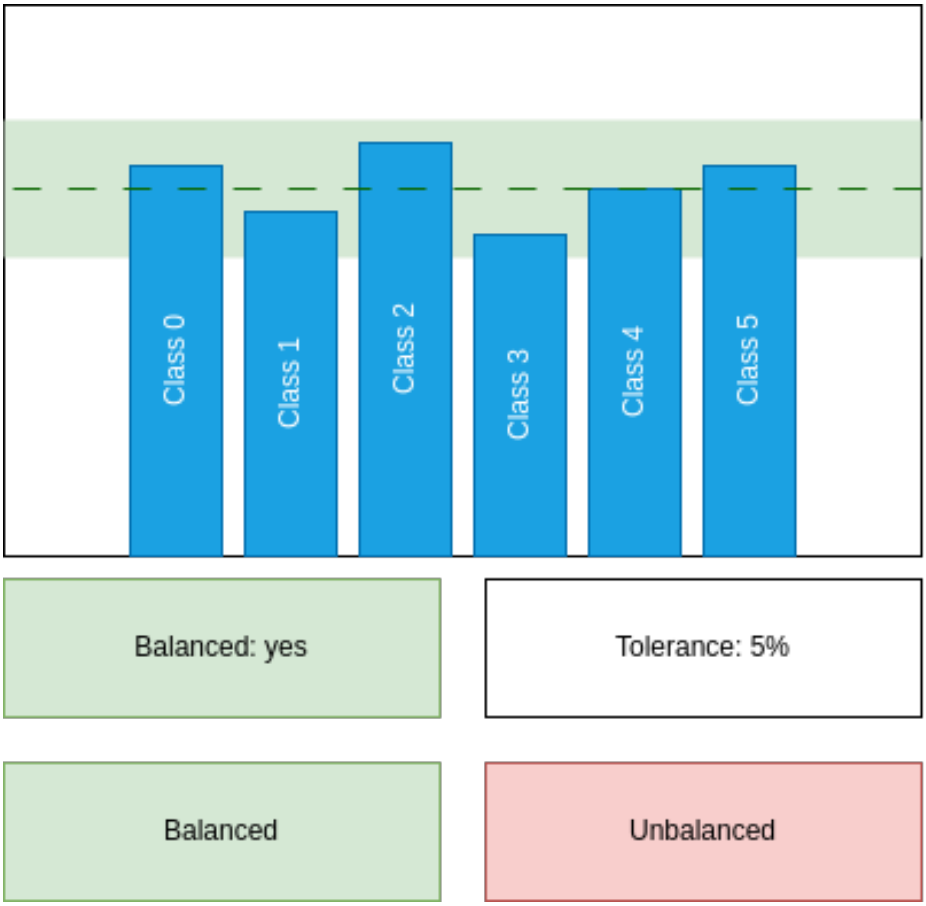

Figure 1: "Check data balancing" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens "Check data balancing" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 SYSTEM shows the report.				
3 SYSTEM shows a hint whether the data is balanced or not.				
4 ACTOR checks threshold in the UI.	1	2	1.15	2.30
5 FOR EACH column in the report:	5			
5.1 IF the column is not within the displayed threshold.	4			
5.1.1 THEN the data is not balanced.	4			
6.1 IF the data is balanced.	0.2			
6.1.1 ACTOR clicks "Balanced" button.	0.2	1	1.15	0.23
6.2 ELSE	0.8			
6.2.1 ACTOR clicks "Unbalanced" button.	0.8	1	1.15	0.92
7 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
8 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
			Human task cost	5.75

Table 2: Detailed use case for "Check data balancing" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.1.2 Check input coverage

The task is performed by a Data Analyst.

Figure 2: "Check input coverage" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens "Check input coverage" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 SYSTEM shows a radar scatter plot of the input distribution.				
3 FOR EACH radius in the radar scatter plot:	5			
3.1 IF the distribution is not uniform as expected.	3.33	4	1.15	15.32
3.1.1 THEN the input coverage is not satisfied.	3.33			
4.1 IF the input coverage is satisfied.	0.33			
4.1.1 ACTOR clicks "Accept" button.	0.33	1	1.15	0.38
4.2 ELSE	0.66			
4.2.1 ACTOR clicks "Reject" button.	0.66	1	1.15	0.77
5 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
			Human task cost	18.77

Table 3: Detailed use case for "Check input coverage" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.2 Development system

2.2.1 Set iteration number

The task is performed by a ML engineer.

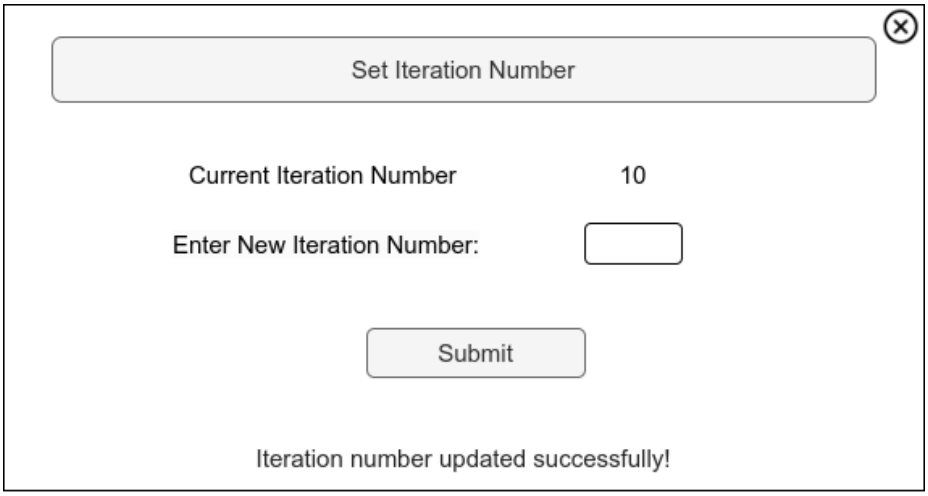

Figure 3: "Set iteration number" mock-up form

Step	**O**	**CL**	**S**	**SC**
1 ACTOR opens "Set Iteration Number" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 SYSTEM displays the current iteration number.				
3 ACTOR inputs the desired number of iterations.	1	3	2.5	7.5
4 ACTOR clicks "Submit" button to confirm the iteration number.	1	1	2.5	2.5
5 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
Human task cost				15

Table 4: Detailed use case for "Set iteration number" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.2.2 Check learning report

The task is performed by a ML engineer.

Figure 4: "Check learning report" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens "Check training report" form.	1	1	2.50	2.50
2 SYSTEM shows the training loss curve.				
3.1 IF the loss is flat for at least half of the iterations:	0.4	3	2.50	3.00
3.1.1 THEN ACTOR clicks "Overfit" button.	0.4	1	2.50	1.00
3.2 IF the loss is not flat at the end of the iterations:	0.4	3	2.50	3.00
3.2.1 THEN ACTOR clicks "Underfit" button.	0.4	1	2.50	1.00
3.3 ELSE	0.2	3	2.50	1.50
3.3.1 ACTOR clicks "Approved" button.	0.2	1	2.50	0.50
4 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
5 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	2.50	2.50
			Human task cost	15.00

Table 5: Detailed use case for "Check training report" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.2.3 Check validation report

This task is performed by a ML engineer.

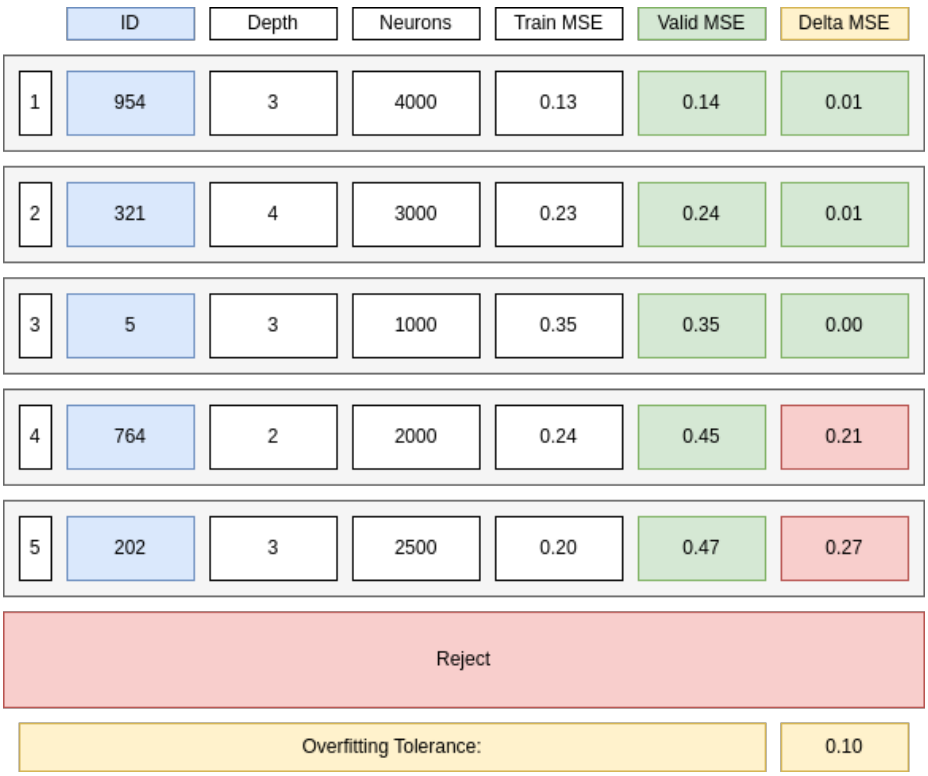

Figure 5: "Check validation report" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens "Check validation report" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 SYSTEM shows the best 5 models sorted by increasing Validation Loss.				
3 FOR EACH model in the list:	5			
3.1 IF the model Validation Loss minus the Training Loss is less than the Overfitting Tolerance and the Best Model is not selected.	1	2	2.5	5
3.1.1 THEN select the model as the Best Model.	1	1	2.5	2.5
4 FOR EACH model in the list:	4			
4.1 IF the model is not the Best Model and the Validation Loss minus the Training Loss is less than the Overfitting Tolerance and the Second Best Model is not selected.	1	2	2.5	5
4.1.1 THEN select the model as the Second Best Model.	1	1	2.5	2.5
5.1 IF the Best Model is not selected.	0.05	1	2.5	0.125
5.1.1 ACTOR clicks "Reject" button.	0.05	1	2.5	0.125
5.2 ELSE IF the Second Best Model is not selected or the Validation Loss of the Second Best Model is one order of magnitude greater than the Validation Loss of the Best Model.	0.3	3	2.5	2.25
5.2.1 ACTOR clicks on the Best Model.	0.3	1	2.5	0.75
5.3 ELSE	0.65	3	2.5	4.875
5.3.1 ACTOR clicks on the least complex model among the Best Model and the Second Best Model.	0.65	3	2.5	4.875
6 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
7 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
			Human task cost	32.91

Table 6: Detailed use case for "Check validation report" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.2.4 Check test results

This task is performed by a ML engineer.

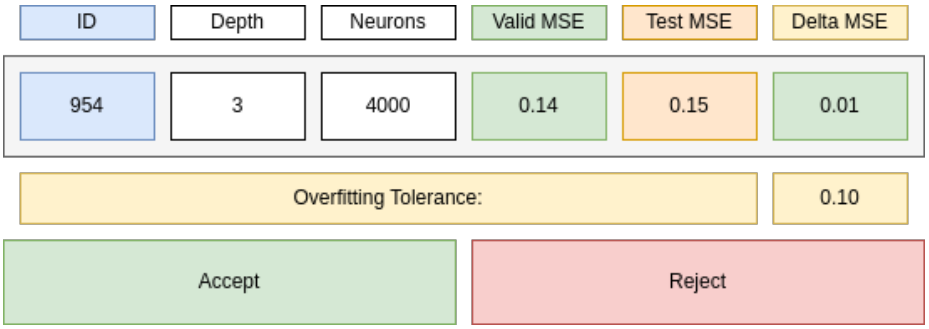

Figure 6: "Check test results" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens "Check test results" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 SYSTEM shows the test results.				
3 ACTOR checks if the difference between the test results and the validation results is within overfitting tolerance.	1	2	2.5	5
4.1 IF the test results is not satisfactory.	0.01			
4.1.1 ACTOR clicks "Reject" button.	0.01	1	2.5	0.025
4.2 ELSE	0.99			
4.2.1 ACTOR clicks "Approve" button.	0.99	1	2.5	2.475
5 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
	Human task cost			12.5

Table 7: Detailed use case for "Check test results" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.3 Evaluation system

2.3.1 Evaluate classifier performance

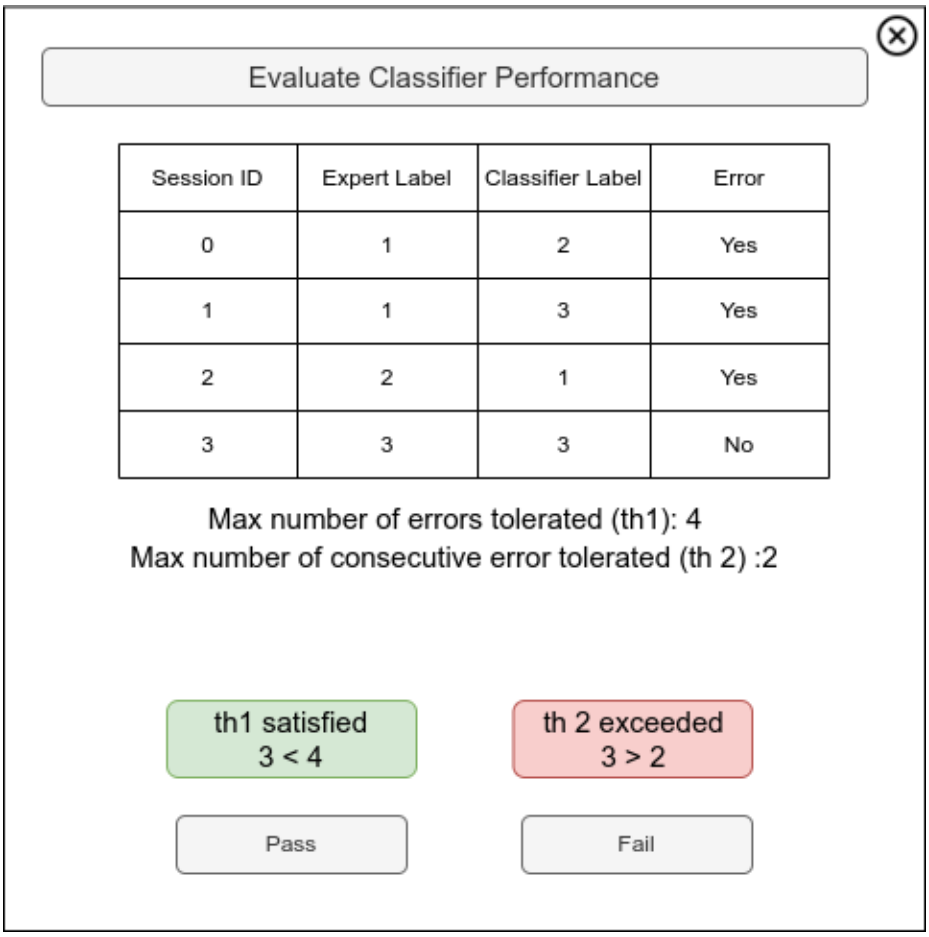

Figure 7: "Evaluate Classifier Performance" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens the "Evaluate Classifier Performance" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 SYSTEM displays a table of sessions with Expert Label (ground truth) and Classifier Label (predicted label). The difference between the labels (if any) represents an error.				
3 ACTOR reviews the table.	1	4	1.15	4.60
3.1 IF the total errors or consecutive errors exceed their respective thresholds:	1	2	1.15	2.30
3.1.1 ACTOR clicks the "Fail" button.	0.5	1	1.5	2.30
3.2 ELSE				
3.2.1 ACTOR clicks the "Pass" button.	0.5	1	1.5	0.575
4 SYSTEM shows a confirmation dialog.				
5 ACTOR closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
Human task cost				9.35

Table 8: Detailed use case for "Evaluate Classifier Performance" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

2.4 Client-Side Systems

2.4.1 Configure Client-Side Systems

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

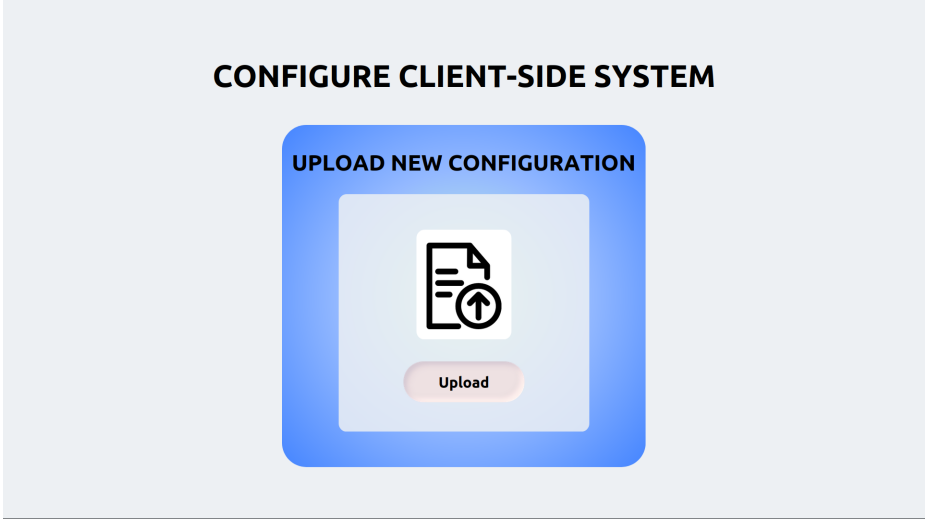

Figure 8: "Configure Client-Side Systems" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 ACTOR opens the "Configure Client-Side System" form.				
2 SYSTEM displays the "Upload" button.				
3 ACTOR push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 SYSTEMshows a confirmation message.				
5 ACTOR closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 9: Detailed use case for "Evaluate Classifier Performance" task
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost