

# Process Mining and Intelligence Project

## Emotion Based Music Selection

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# 1 BPMN modeling

## 1.1 Process landscape

## 1.2 Process model

### 1.2.1 Prepare session

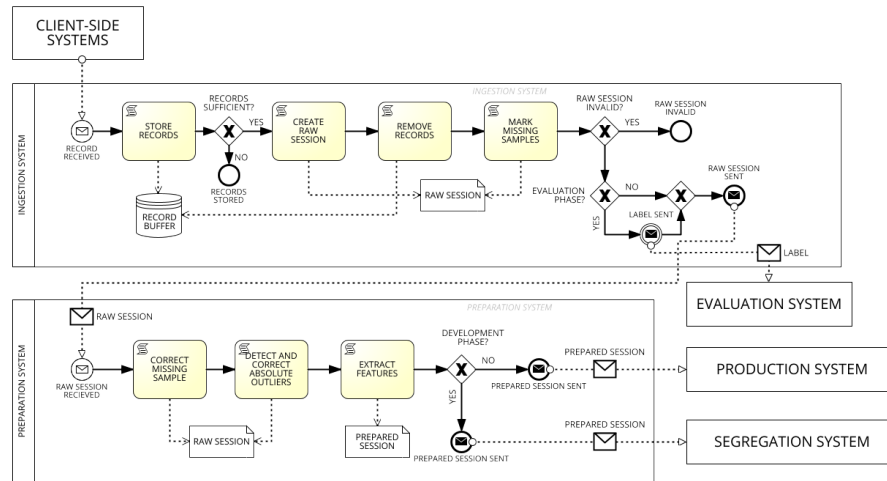


Figure 1: Business Diagram of the "Prepare session" process

### 1.2.2 Generate learning sets

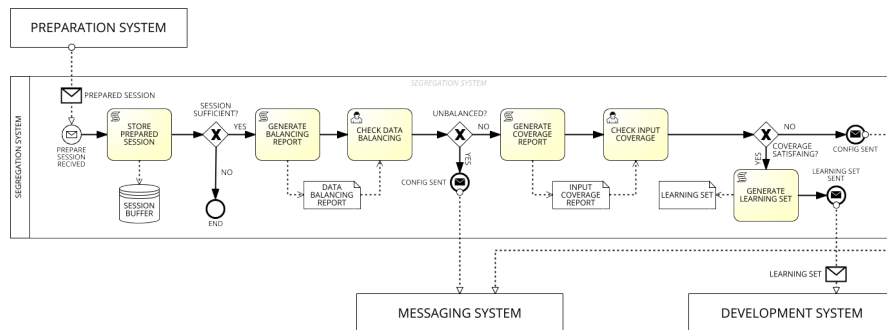


Figure 2: Business Diagram of the "Generate learning sets" process

### 1.2.3 Develop classifier

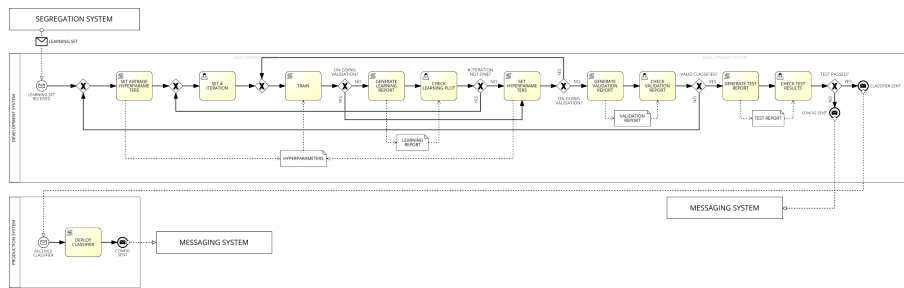


Figure 3: Business Diagram of the "Develop classifier" process

### 1.2.4 Classify session

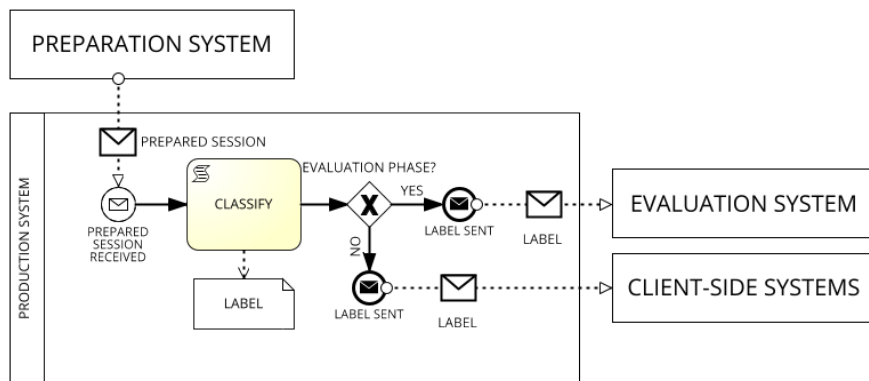


Figure 4: Business Diagram of the "Classify session" process

### 1.2.5 Evaluate classifier performance

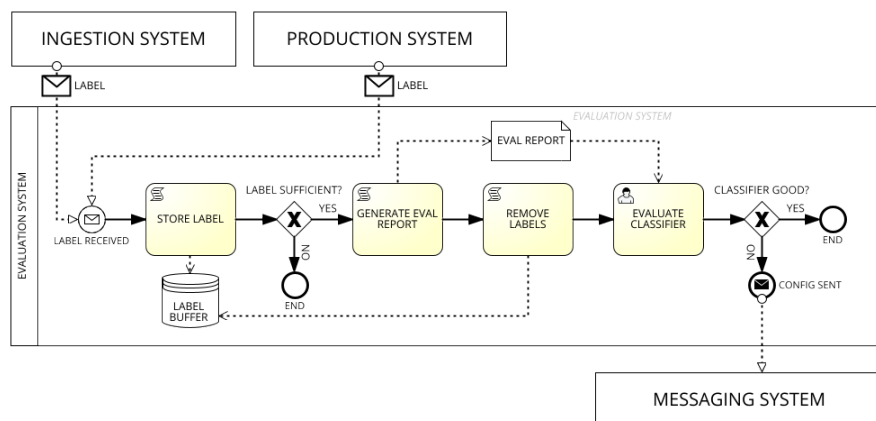


Figure 5: Business Diagram of the "Evaluate classifier performance" process

### 1.2.6 Configure systems

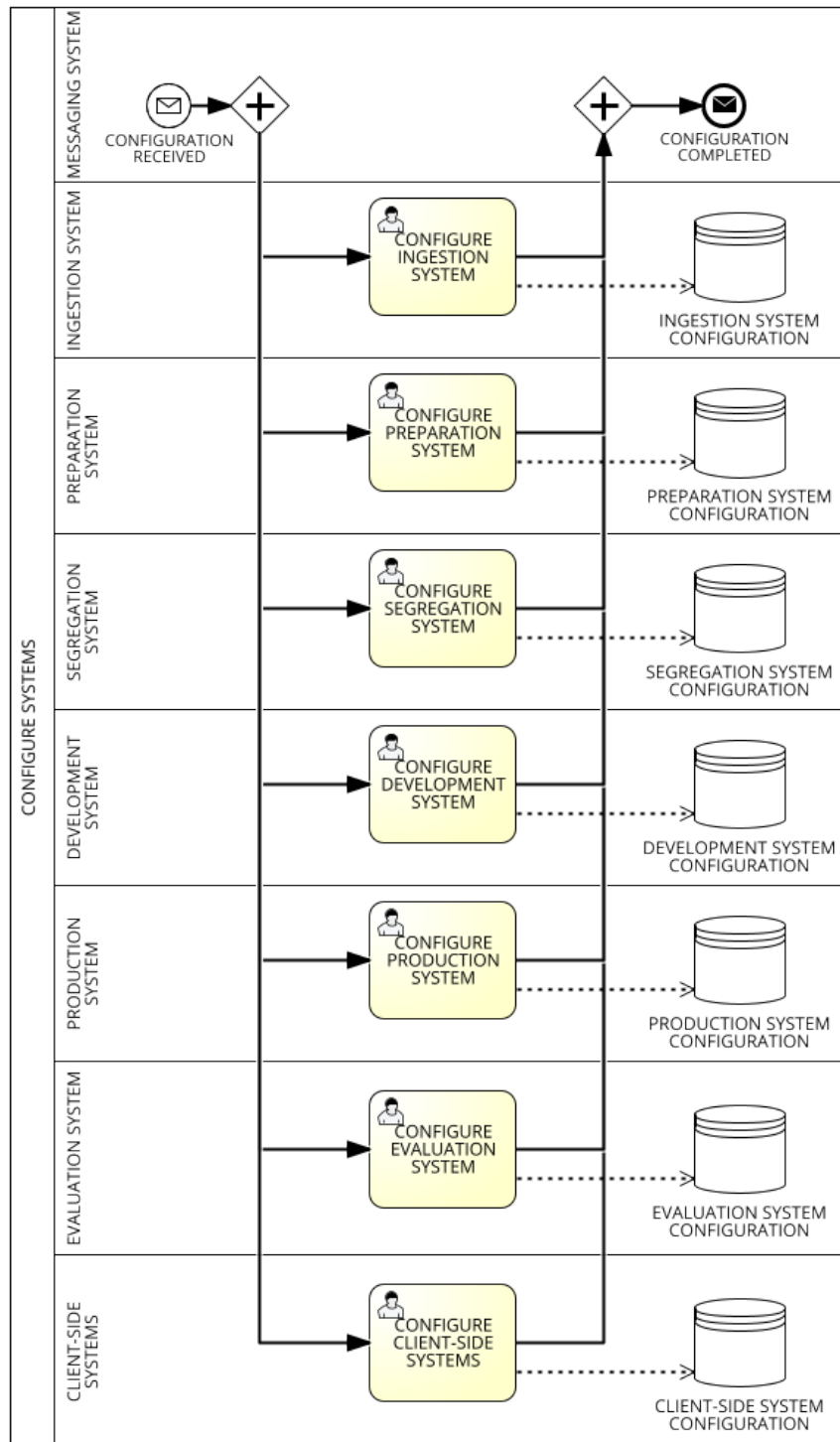


Figure 6: Business Diagram of the "Configure systems" process

## 2 Task level modeling

Position	Description	Salary	Normalized Salary
Clerk	Handles administrative tasks, organizes documentation, and assists with data entry and labeling. Ensures smooth operations by coordinating communication and managing resources.	\$52,000.00	1.00
Data analyst	Prepares, analyzes, and visualizes data to extract insights. Collaborates on cleaning datasets, identifying trends, and supporting model validation.	\$60,000.00	1.15
ML engineer	Builds, tests, and deploys machine learning models, optimizing performance and scalability. Integrates AI solutions into production systems with a focus on efficiency.	\$130,000.00	2.50
Data scientist	Designs and experiments with AI models, applying advanced techniques to solve project challenges. Collaborates with experts to integrate domain knowledge and refine outputs.	\$123,000.00	2.37
Domain expert (Neurologist)	Provides medical expertise to guide AI development and validate results. Ensures solutions align with clinical standards and address neurological challenges.	\$267,000.00	5.13
Minimum		\$52,000.00	1.00

Table 1: Salary and normalized salary for each position

### 2.1 Segregation system

#### 2.1.1 Check data balancing

The task is performed by a Data Analyst.

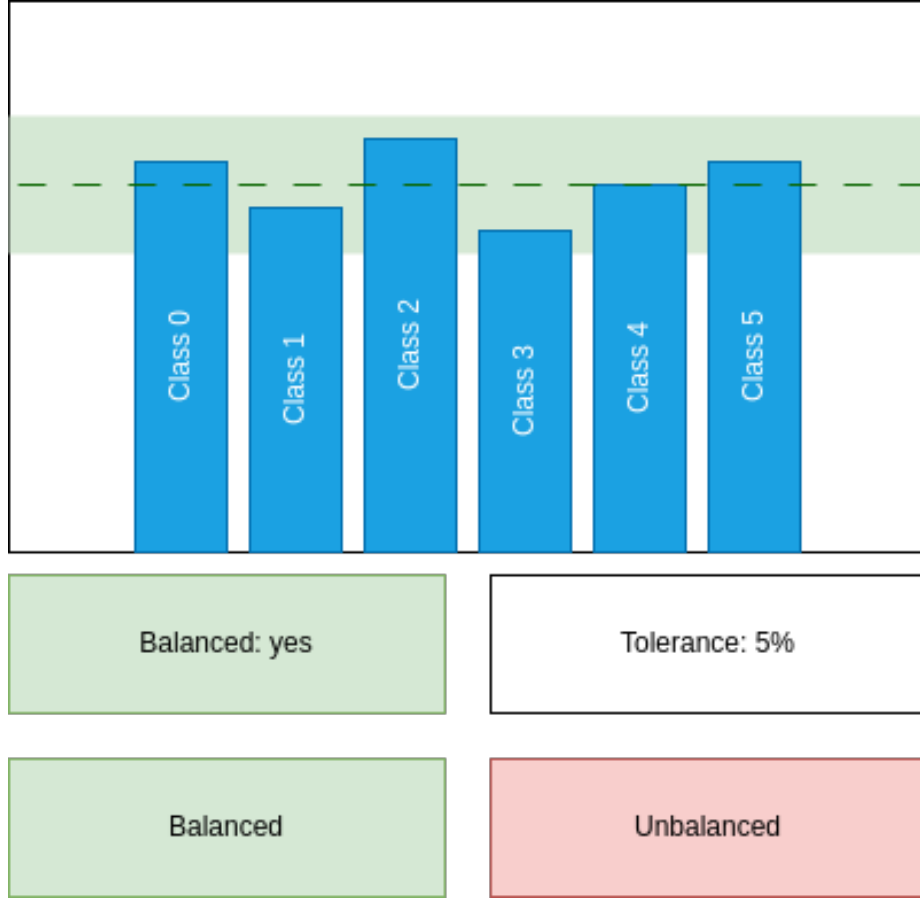


Figure 7: "Check data balancing" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Check data balancing" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows the report.				
3 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a hint whether the data is balanced or not.				
4 <b>ACTOR</b> checks threshold in the UI.	1	2	1.15	2.30
5 <b>FOR EACH</b> column in the report:	5			
5.1 <b>IF</b> the column is not within the displayed threshold.	4			
5.1.1 <b>THEN</b> the data is not balanced.	4			
6.1 <b>IF</b> the data is balanced.	0.2			
6.1.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Balanced" button.	0.2	1	1.15	0.23
6.2 <b>ELSE</b>	0.8			
6.2.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Unbalanced" button.	0.8	1	1.15	0.92
7 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
8 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
Human task cost				5.75

Table 2: Detailed use case for "Check data balancing" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.1.2 Check input coverage

The task is performed by a Data Analyst.



Figure 8: "Check input coverage" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Check input coverage" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a radar scatter plot of the input distribution.				
3 <b>FOR EACH</b> radius in the radar scatter plot:	5			
3.1 <b>IF</b> the distribution is not uniform as expected.	3.33	4	1.15	15.32
3.1.1 <b>THEN</b> the input coverage is not satisfied.	3.33			
4.1 <b>IF</b> the input coverage is satisfied.	0.33			
4.1.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Accept" button.	0.33	1	1.15	0.38
4.2 <b>ELSE</b>	0.66			
4.2.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Reject" button.	0.66	1	1.15	0.77
5 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
Human task cost				18.77

Table 3: Detailed use case for "Check input coverage" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.1.3 Configure Segregation System

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

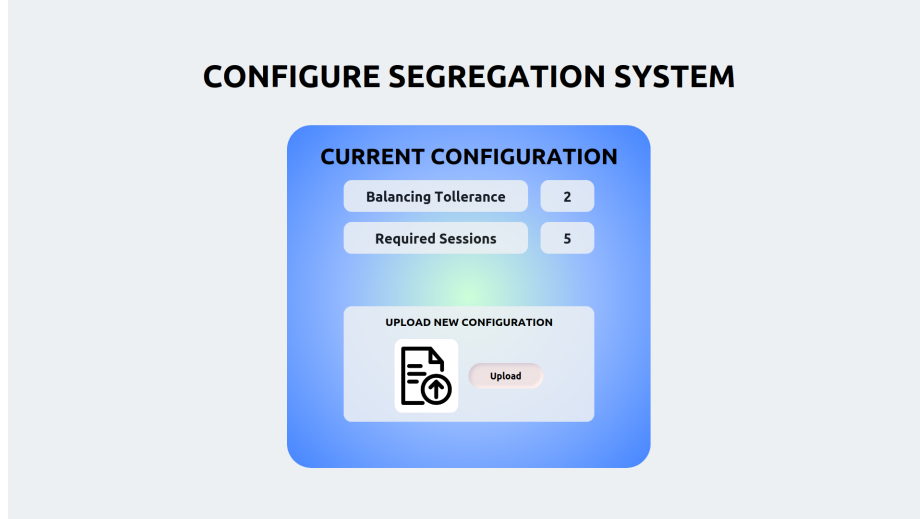


Figure 9: "Configure Segregation System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Segregation System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current configuration and the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 4: Detailed use case for "Configure Segregation" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.2 Development system

### 2.2.1 Set iteration number

The task is performed by a ML engineer.



Set Iteration Number

Current Iteration Number 10

Enter New Iteration Number:

Submit

Iteration number updated successfully!

Figure 10: "Set iteration number" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Set Iteration Number" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current iteration number.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> inputs the desired number of iterations.	1	3	2.5	7.5
4 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Submit" button to confirm the iteration number.	1	1	2.5	2.5
5 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
Human task cost				15

Table 5: Detailed use case for "Set iteration number" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.2.2 Check learning report

The task is performed by a ML engineer.



Figure 11: "Check learning report" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Check training report" form.	1	1	2.50	2.50
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows the training loss curve.				
3.1 <b>IF</b> the loss is flat for at least half of the iterations:	0.4	3	2.50	3.00
3.1.1 <b>THEN ACTOR</b> clicks "Overfit" button.	0.4	1	2.50	1.00
3.2 <b>IF</b> the loss is not flat at the end of the iterations:	0.4	3	2.50	3.00
3.2.1 <b>THEN ACTOR</b> clicks "Underfit" button.	0.4	1	2.50	1.00
3.3 <b>ELSE</b>	0.2	3	2.50	1.50
3.3.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Approved" button.	0.2	1	2.50	0.50
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	2.50	2.50
Human task cost				15.00

Table 6: Detailed use case for "Check training report" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.2.3 Check validation report

This task is performed by a ML engineer.

	ID	Depth	Neurons	Train MSE	Valid MSE	Delta MSE
1	954	3	4000	0.13	0.14	0.01
2	321	4	3000	0.23	0.24	0.01
3	5	3	1000	0.35	0.35	0.00
4	764	2	2000	0.24	0.45	0.21
5	202	3	2500	0.20	0.47	0.27
Reject						
Overfitting Tolerance:						0.10

Figure 12: "Check validation report" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Check validation report" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows the best 5 models sorted by increasing Validation Loss.				
3 <b>FOR EACH</b> model in the list:	5			
3.1 <b>IF</b> the model Validation Loss minus the Training Loss is less than the Overfitting Tolerance and the Best Model is not selected.	1	2	2.5	5
3.1.1 <b>THEN</b> select the model as the Best Model.	1	1	2.5	2.5
4 <b>FOR EACH</b> model in the list:	4			
4.1 <b>IF</b> the model is not the Best Model and the Validation Loss minus the Training Loss is less than the Overfitting Tolerance and the Second Best Model is not selected.	1	2	2.5	5
4.1.1 <b>THEN</b> select the model as the Second Best Model.	1	1	2.5	2.5
5.1 <b>IF</b> the Best Model is not selected.	0.05	1	2.5	0.125
5.1.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Reject" button.	0.05	1	2.5	0.125
5.2 <b>ELSE IF</b> the Second Best Model is not selected or the Validation Loss of the Second Best Model is one order of magnitude greater than the Validation Loss of the Best Model.	0.3	3	2.5	2.25
5.2.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks on the Best Model.	0.3	1	2.5	0.75
5.3 <b>ELSE</b>	0.65	3	2.5	4.875
5.3.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks on the least complex model among the Best Model and the Second Best Model.	0.65	3	2.5	4.875
6 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
7 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
Human task cost				32.91

Table 7: Detailed use case for "Check validation report" task  
O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.2.4 Check test results

This task is performed by a ML engineer.

ID	Depth	Neurons	Valid MSE	Test MSE	Delta MSE
954	3	4000	0.14	0.15	0.01
Overfitting Tolerance:					0.10
Accept			Reject		

Figure 13: "Check test results" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens "Check test results" form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows the test results.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> checks if the difference between the test results and the validation results is within overfitting tolerance.	1	2	2.5	5
4.1 <b>IF</b> the test results is not satisfactory.	0.01			
4.1.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Reject" button.	0.01	1	2.5	0.025
4.2 <b>ELSE</b>	0.99			
4.2.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks "Approve" button.	0.99	1	2.5	2.475
5 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
6 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	2.5	2.5
Human task cost				12.5

Table 8: Detailed use case for "Check test results" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.2.5 Configure Development System

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

Figure 14: "Configure Development System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Development System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current configuration and the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 9: Detailed use case for "Configure Development" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.3 Evaluation system

### 2.3.1 Evaluate classifier performance

This task is performed by a Data Analyst.

×

Evaluate Classifier Performance

Session ID	Expert Label	Classifier Label	Error
0	1	2	Yes
1	1	3	Yes
2	2	1	Yes
3	3	3	No

Max number of errors tolerated (th1): 4  
Max number of consecutive error tolerated (th 2) :2

th1 satisfied  
3 < 4

th 2 exceeded  
3 > 2

Pass

Fail

Figure 15: "Evaluate Classifier Performance" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Evaluate Classifier Performance" form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays a table of sessions with Expert Label (ground truth) and Classifier Label (predicted label). The difference between the labels (if any) represents an error.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> reviews the table.	1	4	1.15	4.60
3.1 <b>IF</b> the total errors or consecutive errors exceed their respective thresholds:	1	2	1.15	2.30
3.1.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks the "Fail" button.	0.5	1	1.5	2.30
3.2 <b>ELSE</b>				
3.2.1 <b>ACTOR</b> clicks the "Pass" button.	0.5	1	1.5	0.575
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation dialog.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.	1	1	1.15	1.15
Human task cost				9.35

Table 10: Detailed use case for "Evaluate Classifier Performance" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

### 2.3.2 Configure Evaluation System

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

Figure 16: "Configure Evaluation System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Evaluation System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current configuration and the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 11: Detailed use case for "Configure Evaluation" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.4 Client-Side Systems

### 2.4.1 Configure Client-Side Systems

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

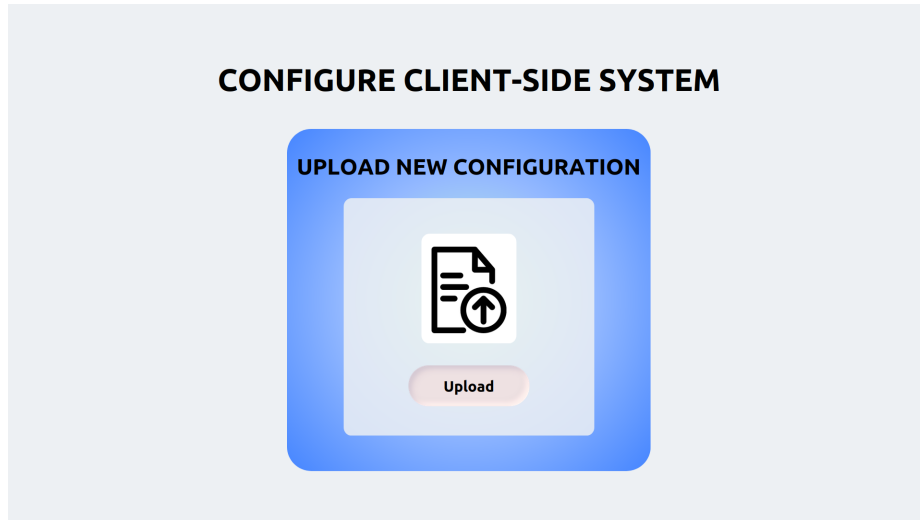


Figure 17: "Configure Client-Side Systems" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Client-Side System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 12: Detailed use case for "Configure Client-Side Systems" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.5 Production System

### 2.5.1 Configure Production Systems

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.



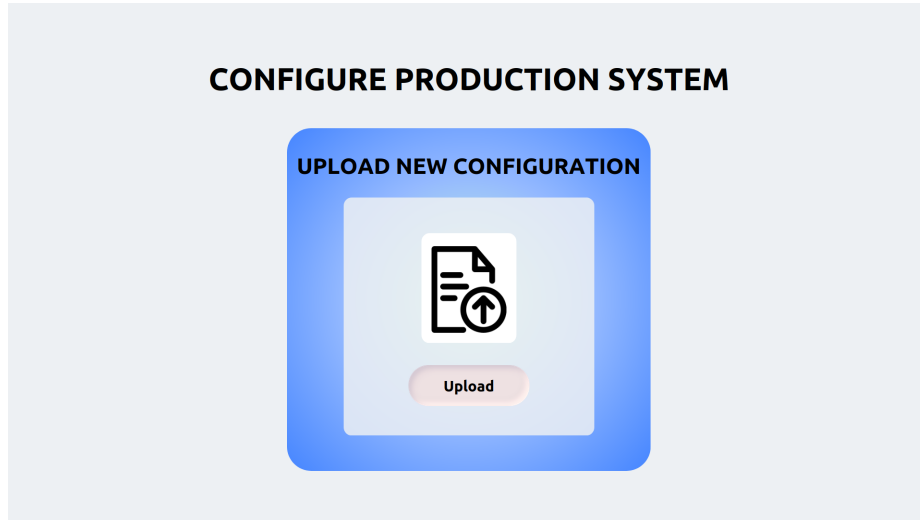


Figure 18: "Configure Production System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Production System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 13: Detailed use case for "Configure Production" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.6 Ingestion System

### 2.6.1 Configure Ingestion System

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

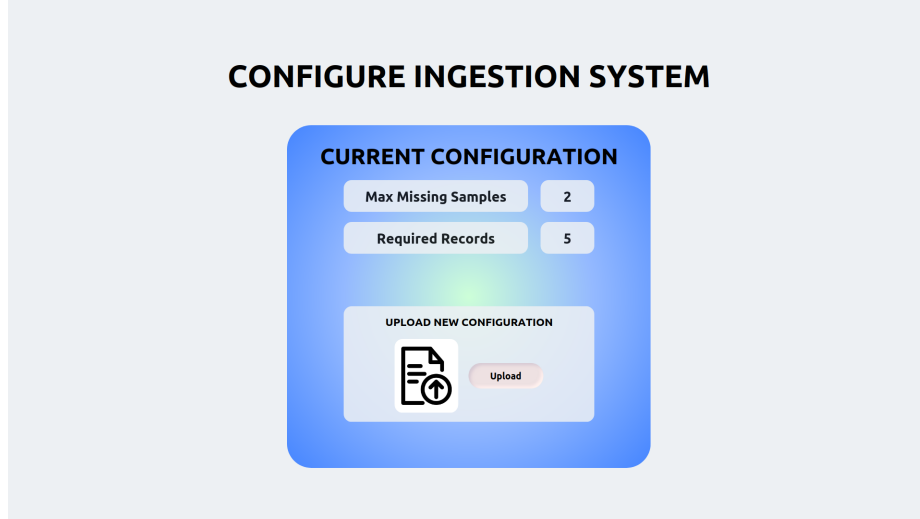


Figure 19: "Configure Ingestion System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Ingestion System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current configuration and the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 14: Detailed use case for "Configure Ingestion" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost

## 2.7 Preparation System

### 2.7.1 Configure Preparation System

This task is performed by a ML Engineer.

**CONFIGURE PREPARATION SYSTEM**

**CURRENT CONFIGURATION**

Alpha Max	3	Beta Max	10
Alpha Min	1	Beta Min	1
		Theta Max	20
		Theta Min	1
		Delta Max	2
		Delta Min	10

**UPLOAD NEW CONFIGURATION**

Upload

Figure 20: "Configure Preparation System" mock-up form

Step	O	CL	S	SC
1 <b>ACTOR</b> opens the "Configure Preparation System" form.				
2 <b>SYSTEM</b> displays the current configuration and the "Upload" button.				
3 <b>ACTOR</b> push the "Upload" button and upload the configuration file.				
4 <b>SYSTEM</b> shows a confirmation message.				
5 <b>ACTOR</b> closes the form.				
Human task cost				

Table 15: Detailed use case for "Configure Preparation" task

O - Occurrence, CL - Cognitive Level, S - Normalized Salary, SC - Step Cost