***Common prepositions***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| about | above | across | after |
| against | along | among | around |
| as | at | before | behind |
| below | between | beside(s) | beyond |
| by | despite | down | during |
| except | for | from | in |
| inside | into | like | near |
| next (to) | of | off | on |
| onto | opposite | out | outside (of) |
| over | past | regarding | since |
| than | through | throughout | to |
| toward(s) | under | until | up |
| upon | with | within | without |

***Coordinating conjunctions***

and, but, for, or, nor, so, yet

***Common subordinating conjunctions and relative pronouns***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| after | although | as | as if |
| as long as | as soon as | as though | because |
| before | even though | ever since | if |
| if only | in case | in order that | once |
| rather than | since | so that | that |
| though | unless | until | what |
| whatever | when | whenever | where |
| whereas | wherever | whether | which |
| whichever | while | who | whoever |
| whom | whose | why |  |

***Common conjunctive adverbs and transitional phrases***

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| accordingly | afterward | also | as a result |
| besides | certainly | consequently | finally |
| for example | if not | in addition | in fact |
| in the meantime | further(more) | hence | however |
| indeed | instead | later | likewise |
| meanwhile | moreover | namely | nevertheless |
| next | nonetheless | otherwise | similarly |
| on the contrary | on the other hand | still | subsequently |
| that is | then | therefore | thus |
| undoubtedly | unfortunately |  |  |