

Parametrization of line is  
blend between points

$$pos(t, p0, pM) := p0 \cdot (1 - t) + pM \cdot t$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} pos(t, p0, pM) \rightarrow pM - p0$$

arclength of a line between 2  
pts

$$\int_0^1 |pM - p0| dt \rightarrow \sqrt{(pM - p0)^2}$$

$$\int_0^1 \left( \overrightarrow{pos(t, p0, pM) \cdot y} \cdot \left| \frac{d}{dt} pos(t, p0, pM) \right| \right) dt \rightarrow \frac{y \cdot (pM + p0) \cdot \sqrt{(pM - p0)^2}}{2}$$

$$h(p) := \|p\| - \boxed{Rp}$$

$$\frac{d}{d\boxed{t}} \overrightarrow{pos(t)} \rightarrow ?$$

$$Pv \quad fragDir \quad R := 70 \quad Rp \quad Ha$$

$$Pve\_ (Pv) := (0 - Pv) \cdot fragDir + \sqrt{R^2 - \|Pv + ((0 - Pv) \cdot fragDir) \cdot fragDir\|^2}$$

$$EndL(p, dir) := (0 - p) \cdot dir + \sqrt{R^2 - \|p + ((0 - p) \cdot dir) \cdot dir\|^2}$$

$$EndP(p, dir) := EndL(p, dir) \cdot dir + p$$

Calculation of endpoint for  
view ray

$$pLerp(t, p0, pM) := p0 \cdot (1 - t) + pM \cdot t$$

in final solution replace all  
squares with direct  
multiplication

$$ro(h) := Adens0 - \frac{h}{Ha} \cdot Adens0$$

$$scat(ro) := sk \cdot ro$$

*endlPv*

*endlPve*

*endpPv*

*endpPve*

$$vpoint(s) := pLerp(s, Pv, Pve)$$

$$Lendp(s) := pLerp(s, endpPv, endpPve)$$

$$scanLightPt(t, s) := pLerp(t, vpoint(s), Lendp(s))$$

$$RayAtmLen(s) := pLerp(s, endlPv, endlPve)$$

length of ray through  
atmosphere to v point

$$\int_0^1 ro(h(lrps(t,s))) \cdot EndP(pLerp(s,Pv,Pve),toLdir) dt \rightarrow \int_0^1 \left( -\frac{Adens0 \cdot (|lrps(t,s)| - Rp)}{Ha} + Adens0 \right) \cdot (toLdir \cdot (\sqrt{-(toLdir^4 \cdot (-(Pv \cdot (1-s)) - Pve \cdot s)^2) + (2 \cdot P\tau \dots$$

$$\int_0^1 \|EndP(pLerp(s,Pv,Pve),toLdir)\| \cdot LmaxV ds \rightarrow \int_0^1 LmaxV \cdot |toLdir \cdot (\sqrt{-(toLdir^4 \cdot (-(Pv \cdot (1-s)) - Pve \cdot s)^2) + (2 \cdot P\tau \dots$$

$$H(s) := pLerp(s, 0, Ha) \rightarrow Ha \cdot s$$

$$Hr(t,s) := pLerp(t, H(s), Ha) \rightarrow Ha \cdot s \cdot (-t + 1) + Ha \cdot t$$

$$rayPowerLeft(s) := \boxed{Light} - Light \int_0^1 scat(ro(Hr(t,s))) \cdot RayAtmLen(s) dt$$

$$rayPowerToEye(s) := \boxed{rayPowerLeft}(s) \cdot scat(ro(H(s)))$$

this is wrong because we should be  
 losing light at every point.  
 integral should be  
 multiplicative something. 3%  
 \*3%\*3% and so on, instead  
 of 3+3+3 (probably?)

**those are two most important integrals  
which approximate light that comes to eye.**

$$\int_0^1 rayPowerToEye(s) \cdot LmaxV \, ds \rightarrow \frac{-(Adens0 \cdot Light \cdot LmaxV \cdot sk \cdot ((Adens0 \cdot endlPve + 3 \cdot Adens0 \cdot endlPv) \cdot sk - 12))}{24}$$

$$\int_0^1 rayPowerLeft(s) \cdot LmaxV \, ds \rightarrow -\frac{Adens0 \cdot Light \cdot LmaxV \cdot endlPve \cdot sk}{12} + \left( Light \cdot LmaxV - \frac{Adens0 \cdot Light \cdot LmaxV \cdot endlPv \cdot sk}{6} \right)$$

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^1 ro(h(scanLightPt(t, s))) \cdot Lendp(s) \, dt \cdot LmaxV \, ds \rightarrow ?$$

well lol mathcad still cant  
deal with it

$$\int_0^1 \int_0^1 ro(h(pLerp(t, pLerp(s, Pv, Pve), EndP(pLerp(s, Pv, Pve), toLdir)))) \cdot \left| \frac{d}{dt} pLerp(t, pLerp(s, Pv, Pve), EndP(pLerp(s, Pv, Pve), toLdir)) \right| \, dt \, ds$$