Handouts/Lecture 6 (Mar 29)/Lecture 6: Differential Equations/Example: Systems of ODEs & Plotting.sagews

Author **Eugene Strakhov** 2017-03-28T19:20:08 Date

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Original file Example: Systems of ODEs & Plotting.sagews

Визуализация решений систем

обыкновенных дифференциальных уравнений первого порядка

Рассмотрим классическую модель взаимодействия двух биологических видов, предложенную независимо двумя учёными А. Лотка (Alfred James Lotka, 1925) и В. Вольтерра (Vito Volterra, 1926). Подобные уравнения можно использовать для моделирования систем «хищник — жертва», «паразит хозяин», конкуренции и других видов взаимодействия между двумя видами.

Пусть x(t) — количество жертв (например, карасей) в момент времени t, а y(t) — количество хищников (например, щук). Тогда динамику изменения их численности можно описать системой двух дифференциальных уравнений

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\mathrm{d}x}{\mathrm{d}t} = (\alpha - \beta y)x, \\ \frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}t} = (-\gamma + \delta x)y, \end{cases}$$

где $\alpha,\,\beta,\,\gamma$ и δ — коэффициенты, отражающие взаимодействия между видами.

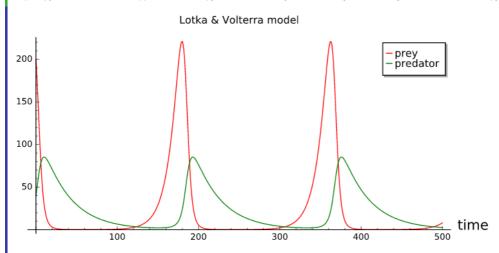
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# Попытка аналитического решения...
       t = var('t')
       x = function('x')(t)
       y = function('y')(t)
        # Задаём параметры системы
       alpha = 0.09 # коэффициент рождаемости жертв (в отсутствие хищников)
        beta = 0.004 # коэффициент давления хищников (вероятность того, что хищник съест жертву при непосредственном контакте)
        gamma = 0.03 # коэффициент смертности голодных хищников (в отсутствие жертв)
        delta = 0.001 # коэффициент воспроизводства для сытых хищников
        de1 = diff(x, t) == (alpha-beta*y)*x
       de2 = diff(y, t) == (-gamma+delta*x)*y
        dsol = desolve_system([de1, de2], [x, y], ivar=t)
                                                       \left[x\left(t\right) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(-\frac{2\left(\mathcal{L}\left(x\left(t\right)y\left(t\right),t,g_{2276}\right) - 250\,x\left(0\right)\right)}{5\left(100\,g_{2276} - 9\right)},g_{2276},t\right),\,y\left(t\right) = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\left(\frac{\mathcal{L}\left(x\left(t\right)y\left(t\right),t,g_{2276}\right) + 1000\,y\left(0\right)}{10\left(100\,g_{2276} + 3\right)},g_{2276},t\right)\right]
       # Модель "хищник - жертва" (A. Lotka, V. Volterra)
        # Модель описывает конкуренцию между двумя видами внутри одной среды обитания,
16
       # причем один из видов (predator, хищник) питается другим (prey, жертва).
17
        # Жертвы при этом имеют источник питания в неограниченном количестве
18
        x, y, t = var('x y t') # обратите внимание: x, у объявляются здесь как ПЕРЕМЕННЫЕ, а не как функции!
19
       alpha = 0.09 # коэффициент рождаемости жертв (в отсутствие хищников)
20
       beta = 0.004 # коэффициент давления хищников (вероятность того, что хищник съест жертву при непосредственном контакте)
        gamma = 0.03 # коэффициент смертности голодных хищников (в отсутствие жертв)
        delta = 0.001 # коэффициент воспроизводства для сытых хищников
       de1 = (alpha-beta*y)*x # правая часть уравнения 1
       de2 = (-gamma+delta*x)*y # правая часть уравнения 2
        # Решаем систему численно при начальных условиях: x(0)=200, y(0)=40
       P = desolve_system_rk4([de1, de2], [x, y], ics=[0, 200, 40], ivar=t, step=1, end_points=[0, 500])
        # Решение Р получено в виде списка троек (i, j, k), где i соответствует дискретному моменту времени, j - переменной х(i), k - переменной у(
27
28
        print P
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# Рисуем полученное решение
tsol = [i for i, j, k in P] # или [p[0] for p in P]
xsol = [j for i, j, k in P] # или [p[1] for p in P]
ysol = [k \text{ for i, j, k in P}] # или [p[2] \text{ for p in P}]
```

```
lp1 = list_plot(zip(tsol, xsol), color='red', legend_label='prey', plotjoined=True)
33
   lp2 = list_plot(zip(tsol, ysol), color='green', legend_label='predator', plotjoined=True)
35
   (lp1+lp2).show(axes_labels=['time', ''], title='Lotka & Volterra model')
36
   # Как видим, динамика изменения численности популяций имеет периодический характер
```

7 |# При других значениях коэффициентов и других начальных условиях могут быть получены качественно другие зависимости



38

44

Фазовый портрет

Построим фазовый портрет системы, описывающей модель «хищник — жертва».

 Φ азовая плоскость — это плоскость xOy.

Фазовые координаты — $x,\ y$ (зависят от времени). В нашем случае это число жертв и хищников соответственно.

Фазовая траектория — совокупность точек (x, y) на фазовой плоскости. Имеет направление согласно изменению t. Начинается в точке (x_0, y_0) .

Фазовый портрет — это совокупность всех фазовых траекторий.

```
pp = list_plot(zip(xsol, ysol), plotjoined=True, thickness=5)
vf = plot_vector_field([de1, de2], [x, 0, 300], [y, 0, 100]) # Добавили векторное поле
start = point((200, 40), color='red', size=200)
(pp+vf+start).show(axes_labels=['prey', 'predator'])
# Замкнутость фазовой траектории подтверждает цикличность процесса
```

prey

Использование класса ode_solver

https://mathcommons.wordpress.com/2012/10/15/plotting-phase-portraits-in-sage/

100

• http://doc.sagemath.org/html/en/reference/calculus/sage/calculus/ode.html#sage.calculus.ode.ode_solver

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200

250

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```

```
# Как видим, структура решения T.solution почти идентична структуре решения методом desolve_system_rk4
51
    # Построим два графика
    X = [(p[0], p[1][0]) for p in T.solution] # либо с помощью zip()
    lpx = list_plot(X, color='purple', legend_label='prey', plotjoined=True)
53
    Y = [(p[0], p[1][1]) for p in T.solution] # либо с помощью zip()
   lpy = list_plot(Y, color='tomato', legend_label='predator', thickness=2, plotjoined=True)
(lpx+lpy).show(axes_labels=['time', ''])
                                                                                           prey
predator
     200
     150
     100
      50
                                                                                                         time
                                                                                  400
                                             200
                                                               300
```

```
# Фазовый портрет
vf = plot_vector_field([de1, de2], [x, 0, 300], [y, 0, 100])
(line([p[1] for p in T.solution], thickness=4)+point((200, 40), size=200, color='red')+vf).show(axes_labels=['prey', 'predator'])
     100
      80
 predato
      60
      40
      20
       0
                                                     150
                                                    prey
```

ated 2017-03-28T19:20:08 on SageMathCloud