

ISO 200

AUTO

ELK STACK 중 KIBANA

swuforce

E L K S T A C K

SEB1

● REC

SWUFORCE WEB1



AF

C O N T E N T S

003

ELK 스택이란

004

ELK 스택 논문 리뷰

005

ELK 스택 설치 과정

006

ELK 스택 설치과정
(WINDOW)

007

시각화 과정

008

느낀점 및 추후 계획

ELK STACK(스택)

KIBANA

[Elastic]

로그 저장



ELK

Elasticsearch의 E, Logstash의 L, Kibana의 K를 따서 ELK 스택



데이터 수집의 역할을 맡고 있는

Logstash의 오버헤드가 커서 도입된

데이터 수집 만을 담당하는 경량화된 모듈

[Beats]

BEATS

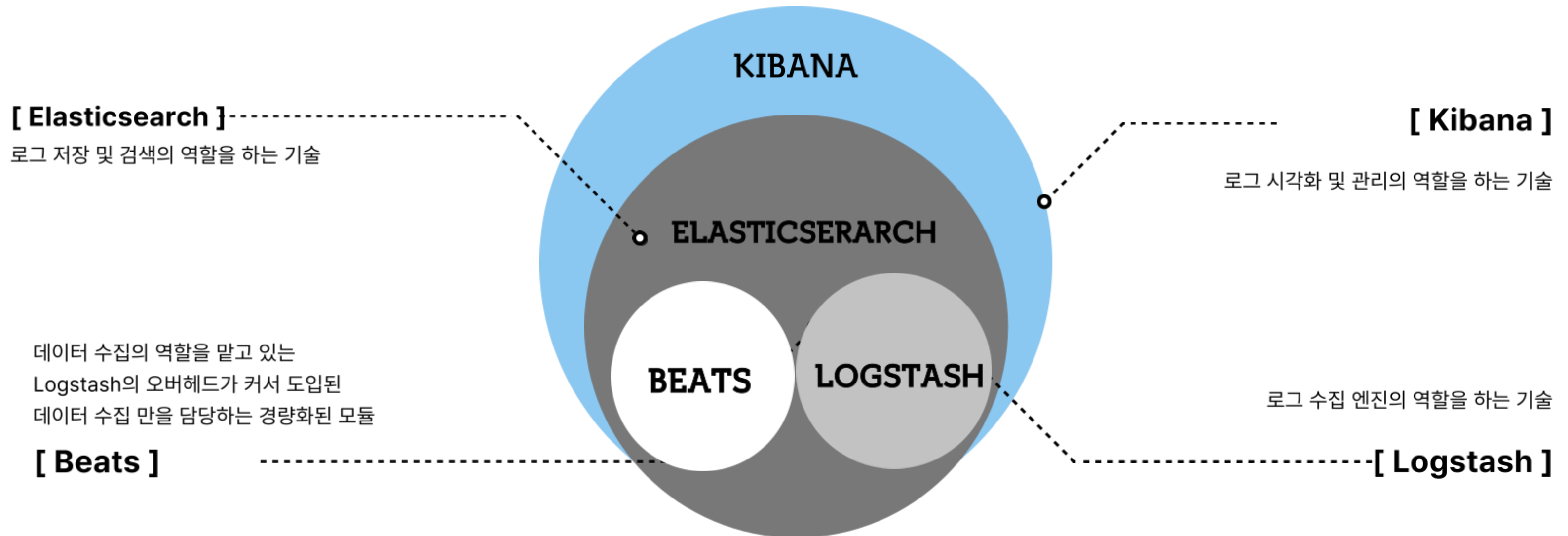
LOGSTASH

로그 수집 엔진의 역할을 하는 기술

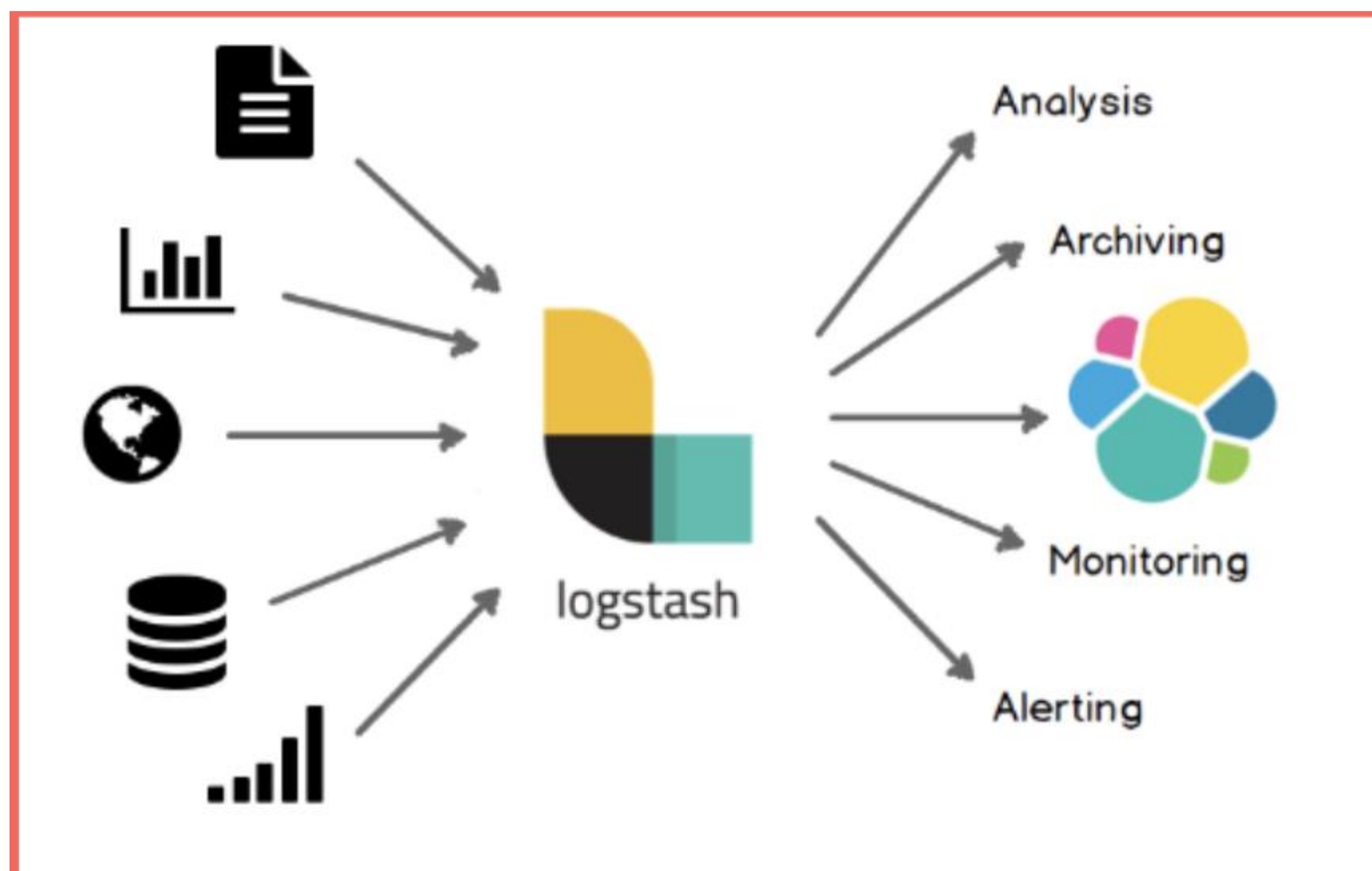
[Logstash]



ELK STACK(스택)



ELK STACK(스택)



로그스태시에서 데이터 수집 및 변환

ELK STACK(스택)



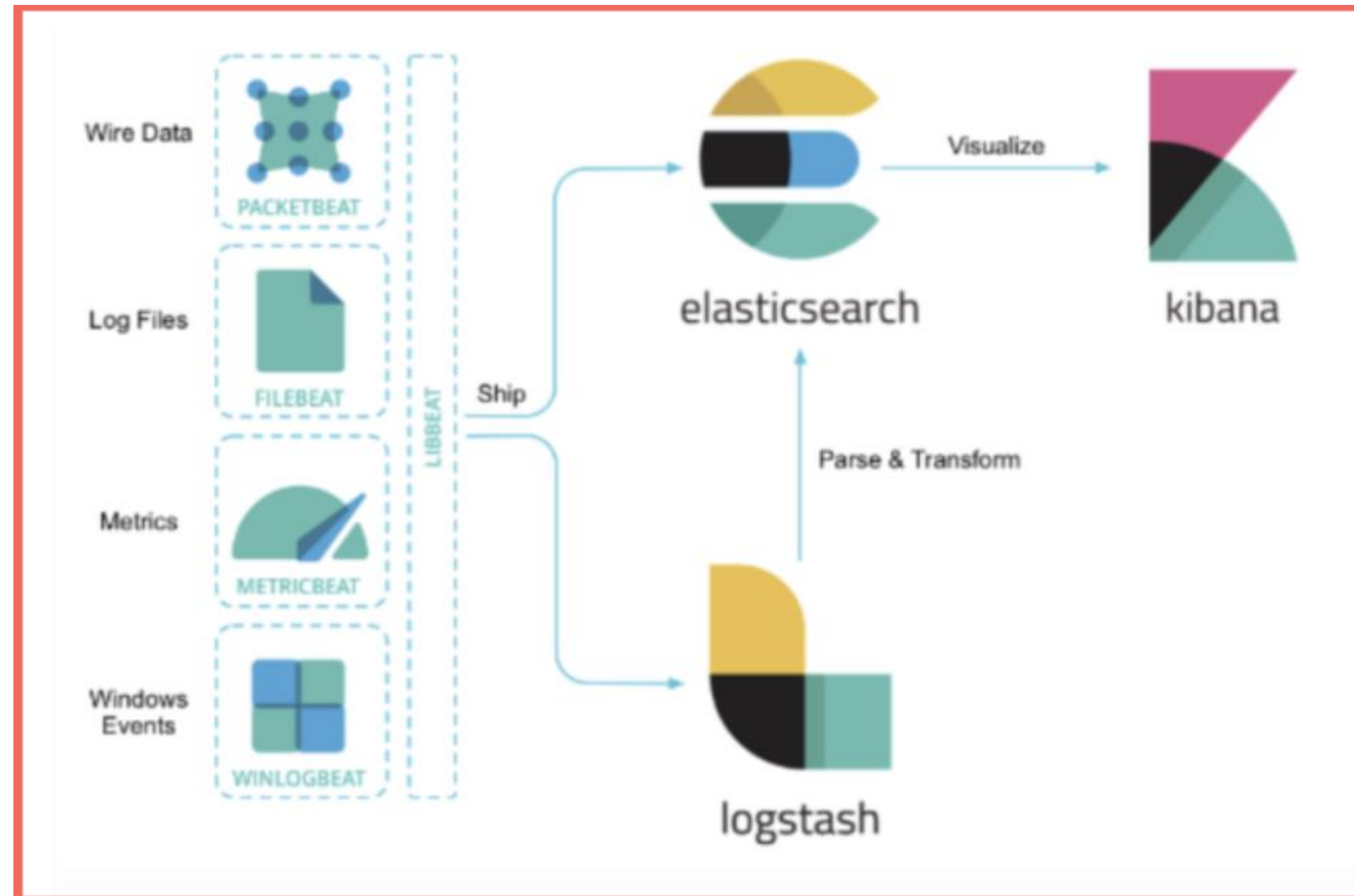
데이터를 중심부에 저장하여 예상되는 항목을 검색

ELK STACK(스택)

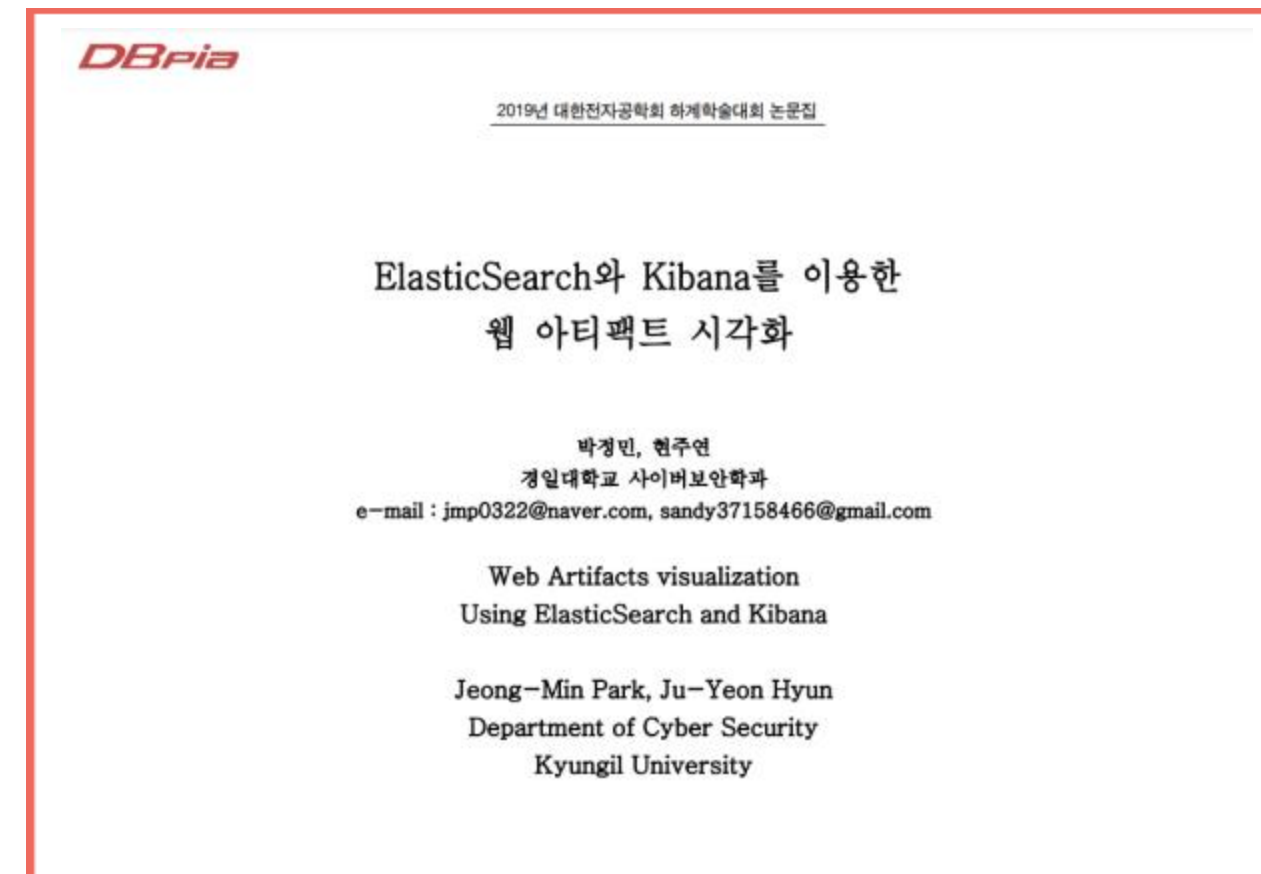


데이터를 시각적으로 탐색하고 실시간으로 분석

ELK STACK(스택)



ELK 스택 논문 리뷰



대표적으로 두 논문을 읽어보며 ELK를 이용하여 시각화를 진행해보는 걸 목표로 삼음.

ELK 스택 논문 리뷰

시각화

인덱스와 필드를 토글하여
하나의 테이블로 볼 수 있도록
시각화



CSV& JSON

CSV파일로 파싱한 웹 아티팩
트를 JSON파일로 변환하여
ElasticSearch에 업로드



웹 아티팩트 분석

아티팩트를 분석 할 때 쉽게
타임라인을 구상하고 데이터
를 비교

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Elastic Search)

엘라ست릭서치를 설치하기 전, 자바를 먼저 설치해야한다.

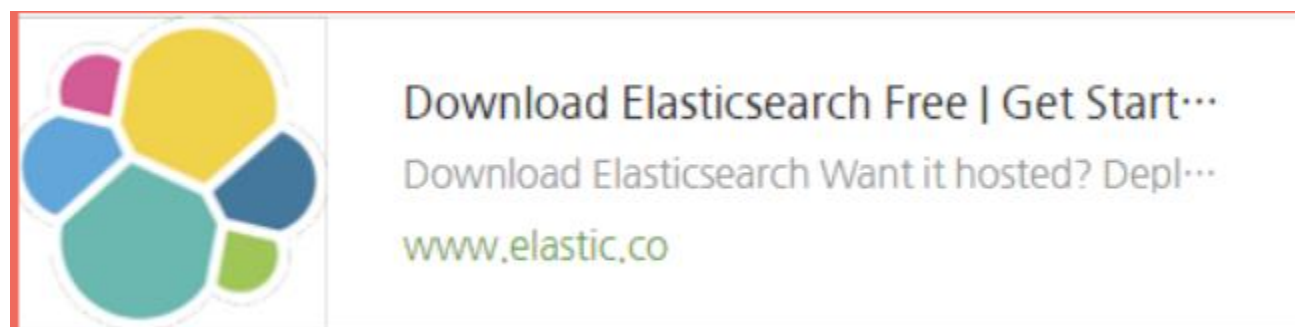
```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ sudo apt install openjdk-8-jdk
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  adwaita-icon-theme alsa-topology-conf alsa-ucm-conf at-spi2-core ca-certificates-java dconf-gsettings-backend
```

자바 설치 중인 모습

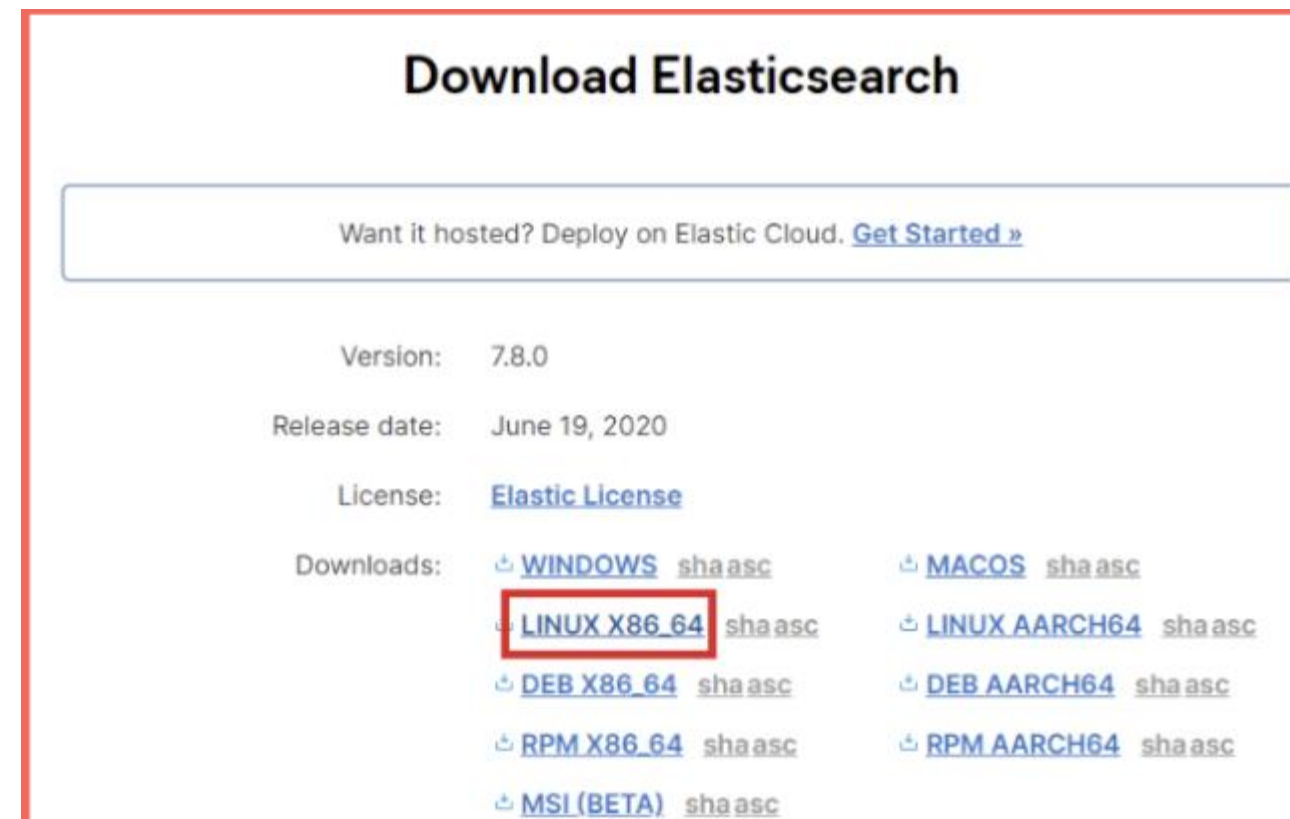
```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ java -version
openjdk version "1.8.0_352"
OpenJDK Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_352-8u352-ga-1~22.04-b08)
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.352-b08, mixed mode)
```

설치 후, 자바 버전 확인

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Elastic Search)



홈페이지 접속 > 다운로드 목록



빨간색 상자로 표시된 부분을 마우스 우클릭을 통해 복사

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Elastic Search)

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ wget https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch/elasticsearch-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
--2023-02-25 23:18:58-- https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch/elasticsearch-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
Resolving artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)... 34.120.127.130, 2600:1901:0:1d7::
Connecting to artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)|34.120.127.130|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 288774222 (275M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'elasticsearch-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz'

elasticsearch-7.4.1- 52%[=====] 143.21M  9.34MB/s
```

wget 명령어를 통해 엘라스틱서치 설치

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ tar zxvf elasticsearch-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
elasticsearch-7.4.1/
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-x-content-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-cli-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-core-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-secure-sm-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/elasticsearch-geo-7.4.1.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/lucene-core-8.2.0.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/lucene-analyzers-common-8.2.0.jar
elasticsearch-7.4.1/lib/lucene-backward-codecs-8.2.0.jar
```

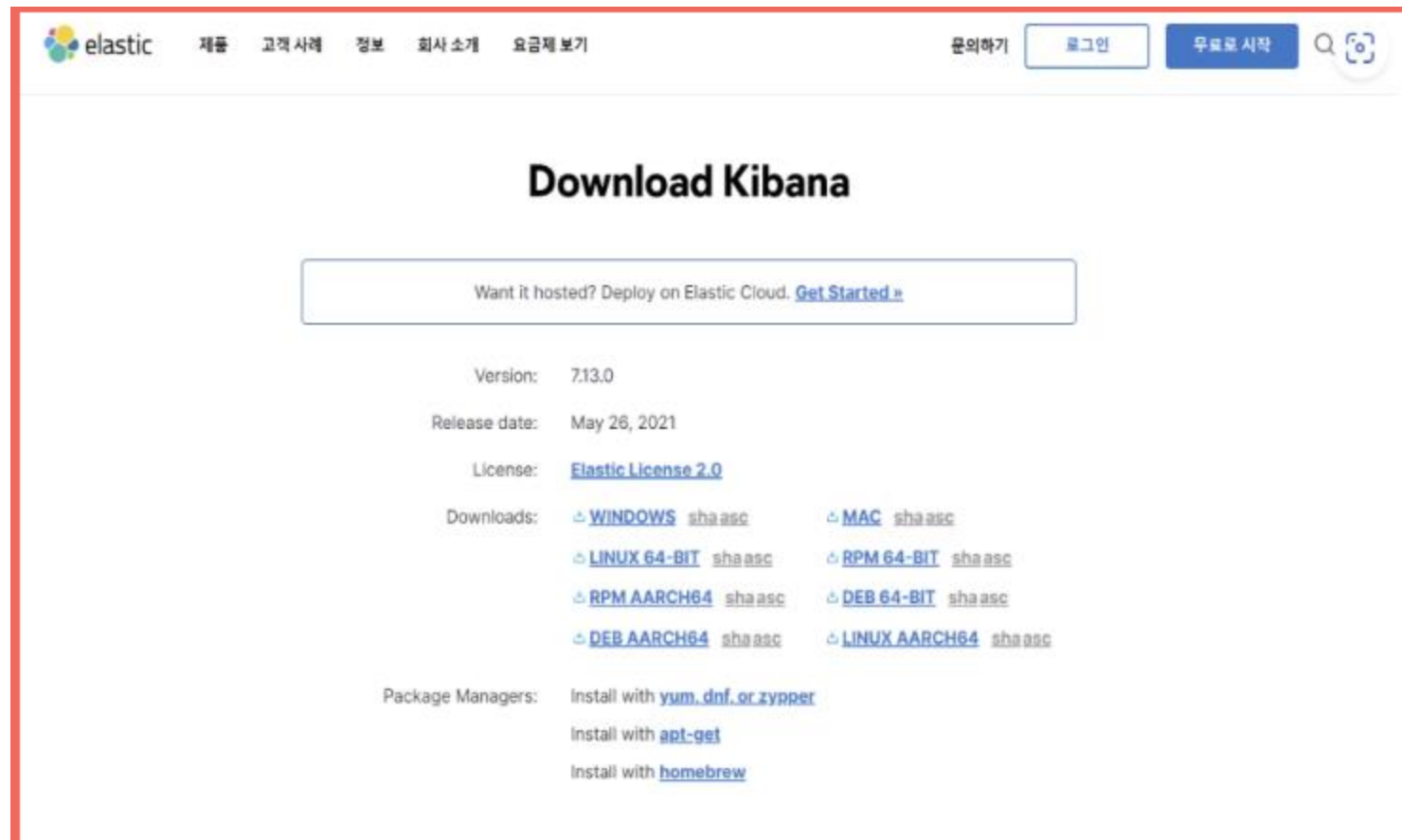
tar 명령어를 통해 압축 해제

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Elastic Search)

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ cd elasticsearch-7.4.1/bin/  
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~/elasticsearch-7.4.1/bin$ ./elasticsearch  
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMarkSweepGC was deprecated in version 9.0 and will be removed in a future release.  
[2023-02-26T00:31:18,242][INFO ][o.e.e.NodeEnvironment ] [DESKTOP-J96E6L0] using [1] data path  
[2023-02-26T00:31:18,245][INFO ][o.e.e.NodeEnvironment ] [DESKTOP-J96E6L0] heap size [989.8mb]  
[2023-02-26T00:31:18,247][INFO ][o.e.n.Node ] [DESKTOP-J96E6L0] node name [DESKTOP-J96E6L0]  
[2023-02-26T00:31:18,247][INFO ][o.e.n.Node ] [DESKTOP-J96E6L0] version[7.4.1], pid[1000], pi  
ar/fc0eeb6e2c25915d63d871d344e3d0b45ea0ea1e/2019-10-22T17:16:35.176724Z], OS[Linux/5.10.16.3-mic
```

bin 폴더로 이동 후 elasticsearch 바이너리 실행

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Kibana)



```
pyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ wget https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/kibana/kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
--2023-02-26 00:38:44-- https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/kibana/kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
Resolving artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)... 34.120.127.130, 2600:1901:0:1d7::
Connecting to artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)|34.120.127.130|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 252517864 (241M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar.gz'

kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64.tar  4%[=>] 10.49M  2.80MB/s  eta 1m 55s
```

wget 명령어를 통해 설치, tar 명령어로 압축 해제

위 사이트에서 다운로드할 이미지의 주소를 복사
반드시 엘라스틱서치와 **같은 버전**으로 설치

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Kibana)

키바나와 엘라스틱서치의 연동 -> 연동을 위해서는 같은 버전으로 설치해야 함.

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ rpm -i kibana-7.4.1-x86_64.rpm
Command 'rpm' not found, but can be installed with:
sudo apt install rpm
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ sudo apt install rpm
[sudo] password for hyomin:
Selecting previously unselected package librpmsign9.
Preparing to unpack .../08-librpmsign9_4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking librpmsign9 (4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rpm-common.
Preparing to unpack .../09-rpm-common_4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking rpm-common (4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rpm2cpio.
Preparing to unpack .../10-rpm2cpio_4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking rpm2cpio (4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package rpm.
Preparing to unpack .../11-rpm_4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking rpm (4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1) ...
Setting up libarchive13:amd64 (3.6.0-1ubuntu1) ...
Setting up libgomp1:amd64 (12.1.0-2ubuntu1~22.04) ...
Setting up libfsverity0:amd64 (1.4-1~exp1build1) ...
Setting up liblua5.3-0:amd64 (5.3.6-1build1) ...
Setting up debugedit (1:5.0-4build1) ...
Setting up librpmsign9 (4.17.0+dfsg1-4build1) ...
```

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~/kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64$ cd config
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~/kibana-7.4.1-linux-x86_64/config$ vi kibana.yml
```

설치가 완료된 후, yml 파일을 통해 포트를 수정

다운로드 받은 rpm 파일 설치

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Kibana)

```
# Kibana is served by a back end server. This setting specifies the port to use.
server.port: 5601

# Specifies the address to which the Kibana server will bind. IP addresses and host names are both valid values.
# The default is 'localhost', which usually means remote machines will not be able to connect.
# To allow connections from remote users, set this parameter to a non-loopback address.
server.host: "0.0.0.0"

# Enables you to specify a path to mount Kibana at if you are running behind a proxy.
# Use the 'server.rewriteBasePath' setting to tell Kibana if it should remove the basePath
# from requests it receives, and to prevent a deprecation warning at startup.
# This setting cannot end in a slash.
server.basePath: ""

# Specifies whether Kibana should rewrite requests that are prefixed with
# 'server.basePath' or require that they are rewritten by your reverse proxy.
# This setting was effectively always 'false' before Kibana 6.3 and will
# default to 'true' starting in Kibana 7.0.
server.rewriteBasePath: false

# The maximum payload size in bytes for incoming server requests.
server.maxPayloadBytes: 1048576

# The Kibana server's name. This is used for display purposes.
server.name: "your-hostname"

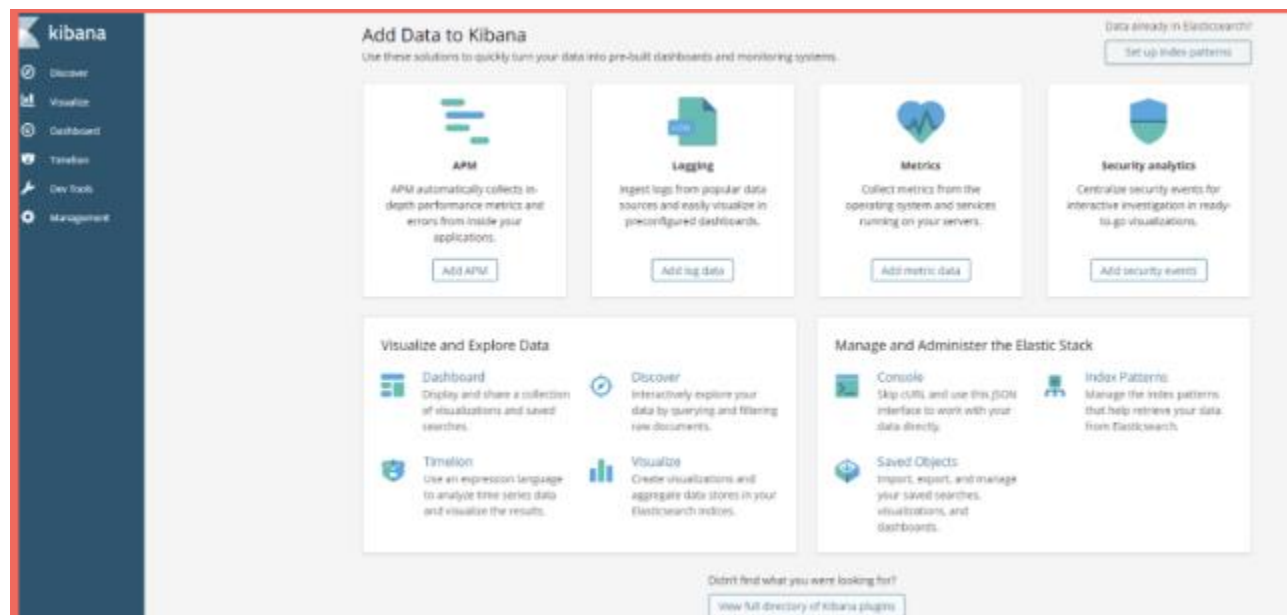
# The URLs of the Elasticsearch instances to use for all your queries.
elasticsearch.hosts: ["http://localhost:9200"]
```

주석을 제거하여 `server.port`, `server.host`, `elasticsearch.url` 세 개의 항목을 다음과 같이 설정

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Kibana)

```
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ # firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-port=5601/tcp
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ # firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=public --add-service=kibana
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ # firewall-cmd --reload
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ # firewall-cmd --list-ports
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ #systemctl start kibana
nyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$
```

방화벽 오픈 후 키바나 실행



<http://server-ip:port>로 접속

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Logstash)

```

yomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ wget https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/logstash/logstash-7.12.0-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
--2023-02-26 03:14:17-- https://artifacts.elastic.co/downloads/logstash/logstash-7.12.0-linux-x86_64.tar.gz
Resolving artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)... 34.120.127.130, 2600:1901:0:1d7::
Connecting to artifacts.elastic.co (artifacts.elastic.co)|34.120.127.130|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 368429061 (351M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'logstash-7.12.0-linux-x86_64.tar.gz'

logstash-7.12.0-linux-x86_64.tar.gz 5%[=>] 17.75M 4.56MB/s eta 93s

```

wget 명령어를 통해 logstash 설치, 압축 해제

```
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~$ cd logstash-7.12.0/bin
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~/logstash-7.12.0/bin$ ls
benchmark.bat      ingest-convert.bat  logstash-keystore.bat  logstash.lib.sh  pqrepair.bat
benchmark.sh       ingest-convert.sh   logstash-plugin        pqcheck          ruby
cpdump            logstash           logstash-plugin.bat    pqcheck.bat      setup.bat
dependencies-report logstash-keystore  logstash.bat           pqrepair         system-install
hyomin@DESKTOP-J96E6L0:~/logstash-7.12.0/bin$ ./logstash -e 'input { stdin { } } output { stdout { } }'
Using bundled JDK: /home/hyomin/logstash-7.12.0/jdk
OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM warning: Option UseConcMarkSweepGC was deprecated in version 9.0 and will likely be removed in
a future release.
Sending Logstash logs to /home/hyomin/logstash-7.12.0/logs which is now configured via log4j2.properties
[2023-02-26T03:20:52,567][INFO ][logstash.runner           ] Log4j configuration path used is: /home/hyomin/logstash-7.12
.0/config/log4j2.properties
[2023-02-26T03:20:52,584][INFO ][logstash.runner           ] Starting Logstash {"logstash.version"=>"7.12.0", "jruby.vers
ion"=>"jruby 9.2.13.0 (2.5.7) 2020-08-03 9a89c94bcc OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM 11.0.10+9 on 11.0.10+9 +indy +jit [linux-x8
6_64]"}
[2023-02-26T03:20:52,605][INFO ][logstash.setting.writabledirectory] Creating directory {:setting=>"path.queue", :path=>
```

압축해제한 파일 내의 logstash/bin 디렉토리로 이동하여 아래와 같이 명령을 실행

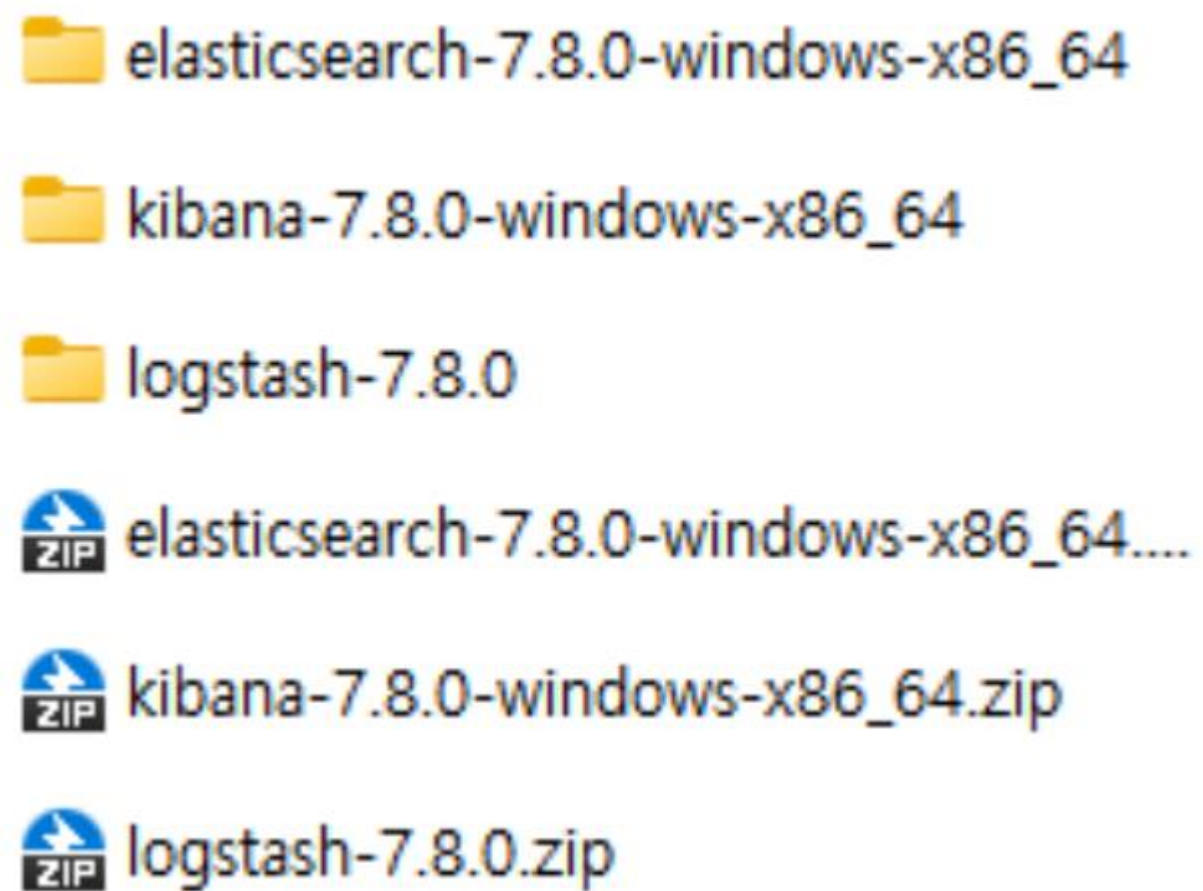
ELK 스택 설치 과정 (Logstash)

```
>0.7}
WARNING: An illegal reflective access operation has occurred
WARNING: Illegal reflective access by com.jrubystdinchannel.StdinChannelLibrary$Reader (file:/home/hyomin/logstash-7.12.0/vendor/bundle/jruby/2.5.0/gems/jruby-stdin-channel-0.2.0-java/lib/jruby_stdin_channel/jruby_stdin_channel.jar) to field java.io.FilterInputStream.in
WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of com.jrubystdinchannel.StdinChannelLibrary$Reader
WARNING: Use --illegal-access=warn to enable warnings of further illegal reflective access operations
WARNING: All illegal access operations will be denied in a future release
2023-02-26T03:20:55,568][INFO ][logstash.javapipeline][main] Pipeline started {"pipeline.id"=>"main"}
The stdin plugin is now waiting for input:
2023-02-26T03:20:55,620][INFO ][logstash.agent][main] Pipelines running {:count=>1, :running_pipelines=>[:main], :on_running_pipelines=>[]}

```

Pipelines running 이라고 뜨면 성공

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)



elasticsearch, kibana, logstash 의 zip
파일을 각각 다운받아 모두 압축 해제

*이때, 각 파일은 모두 같은 버전으로 다운받
아야 서로 연동 가능

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)

```
network.host: localhost
#
# Set a custom port for HTTP:
#
http.port: 9200
#
# For more information, consult the network module documentation.
#
```

elasticsearch.yml 파일에서 network host와 http.port의 주석을 제거

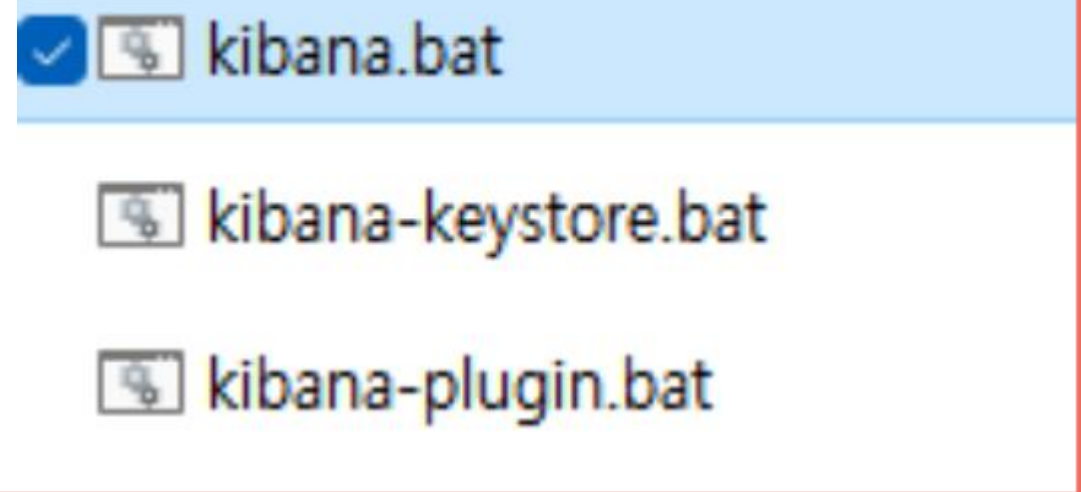
```
# Kibana is served by a back end server. Th
server.port: 5601


# Specifies the address to which the Kibana
# The default is 'localhost', which usually
# To allow connections from remote users, s
server.host: "localhost"
```


kibana.yml 파일에서 server.port와 server.host의 주석을 제거


*host를 localhost로 지정

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)

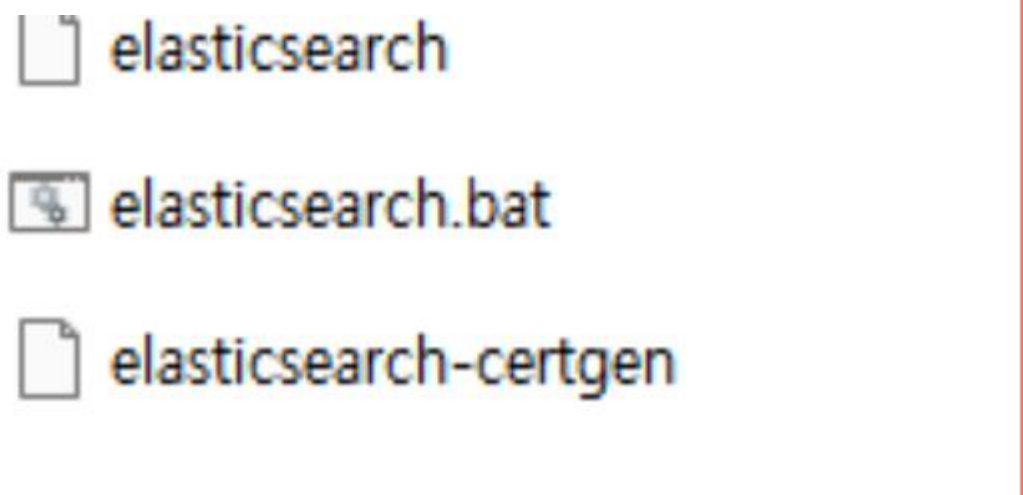



☒  kibana.bat

 kibana-keystore.bat


 kibana-plugin.bat

elasticsearch와 kibana의 bin 파일에서
각각 bat 파일을 눌러 실행



 elasticsearch

 elasticsearch.bat

 elasticsearch-certgen

*kibana의 경우 keystore, plugin의 bat파일을
먼저 눌러 실행시키고 kibana.bat파일을 실행

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
ice tasks
2023-02-27T01:30:03.974[INFO ][o.e.x.m.a.TransportDeleteExpiredDataAction] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] Deleting expired data
2023-02-27T01:30:04.102[INFO ][o.e.x.m.a.TransportDeleteExpiredDataAction] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] Completed deletion of exp
red ML data
2023-02-27T01:30:04.103[INFO ][o.e.x.m.MIDailyMaintenanceService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] Successfully completed [ML] mainte
ance tasks
2023-02-27T09:33:05.064[WARN ][o.e.m.j.JvmGcMonitorService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [gc][young][19667][47] duration [1.8s],
collections [1]/[2.2s], total [1.8s]/[2.2s], memory [693mb]->[84mb]/[1gb], all_pools {[young] [608mb]->[0b]/[0b]}{[old]
83.8mb)->[83.8mb]/[1gb]}{[survivor] [178.6kb]->[193.9kb]/[0b]}
2023-02-27T09:33:05.070[WARN ][o.e.m.j.JvmGcMonitorService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [gc][19667] overhead, spent [1.8s] colle
cting in the last [2.2s]
2023-02-27T19:17:30.144[INFO ][o.e.c.m.MetadataCreateIndexService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [.async-search] creating index, c
ause [api], templates [], shards [1]/[1], mappings [_doc]
2023-02-27T19:17:30.147[INFO ][o.e.c.r.a.AllocationService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] updating number_of_replicas to [0] for i
ndices [.async-search]
2023-02-27T19:17:35.583[INFO ][o.e.c.r.a.AllocationService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] Cluster health status changed from [YELL
OW] to [GREEN] (reason: [shards started [.async-search][0]]).
2023-02-27T20:08:59.405[INFO ][o.e.c.m.MetadataCreateIndexService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [baby] creating index, cause [api]
, templates [], shards [1]/[1], mappings [_doc]
2023-02-27T20:43:56.956[INFO ][o.e.c.m.MetadataCreateIndexService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [age] creating index, cause [api]
, templates [], shards [1]/[1], mappings [_doc]
2023-02-27T21:04:42.845[INFO ][o.e.c.m.MetadataCreateIndexService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [country-vaccinations] creating i
ndex, cause [api], templates [], shards [1]/[1], mappings [_doc]
2023-02-27T22:49:53.114[INFO ][o.e.x.s.SnapshotRetentionTask] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] starting SLM retention snapshot cleanu
p task
2023-02-27T22:49:53.142[INFO ][o.e.x.s.SnapshotRetentionTask] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] there are no repositories to fetch, SL
M retention snapshot cleanup task complete
2023-02-27T23:04:21.155[INFO ][o.e.c.m.MetadataMappingService] [DESKTOP-TP5AAFV] [.kibana_1/_b0Jr0x2R5-Uw6aadet040] up
date_mapping [_doc]
```

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
log [13:54:42.849] [info][kibana-monitoring][monitoring][monitoring][plugins] Starting monitoring stats collection
log [13:55:17.897] [info][status][plugin:kibana@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:17.901] [info][status][plugin:elasticsearch@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to yellow - Waiting
for Elasticsearch
log [13:55:17.901] [info][status][plugin:elasticsearch@7.8.0] Status changed from yellow to green - Ready
log [13:55:17.903] [info][status][plugin:xpack_main@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:17.912] [info][status][plugin:monitoring@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:17.916] [warning][plugins][reporting] Generating a random key for xpack.reporting.encryptionKey. To prev
ent sessions from being invalidated on restart, please set xpack.reporting.encryptionKey in kibana.yml
log [13:55:17.917] [info][plugins][reporting] Chromium sandbox provides an additional layer of protection, and is s
upported for Win32 OS. Automatically enabling Chromium sandbox.
log [13:55:23.172] [info][status][plugin:reporting@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.211] [info][status][plugin:spaces@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.215] [info][status][plugin:security@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.220] [info][status][plugin:dashboard_model@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.224] [info][status][plugin:beats_management@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.262] [info][status][plugin:maps@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.274] [info][plugins][taskManager][taskManager] TaskManager is identified by the Kibana UUID: 881f3bea
262-4e2e-89e5-0c2a84ab0a17
log [13:55:23.282] [info][status][plugin:task_manager@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.285] [info][status][plugin:encryptedSavedObjects@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - R
eady
log [13:55:23.293] [info][status][plugin:apm_oss@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.296] [info][status][plugin:console_legacy@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.303] [info][status][plugin:region_map@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.307] [info][status][plugin:ui_metric@7.8.0] Status changed from uninitialized to green - Ready
log [13:55:23.314] [info][listening] Server running at http://localhost:5601
log [13:55:28.597] [info][server][Kibana][http] http server running at http://localhost:5601
```

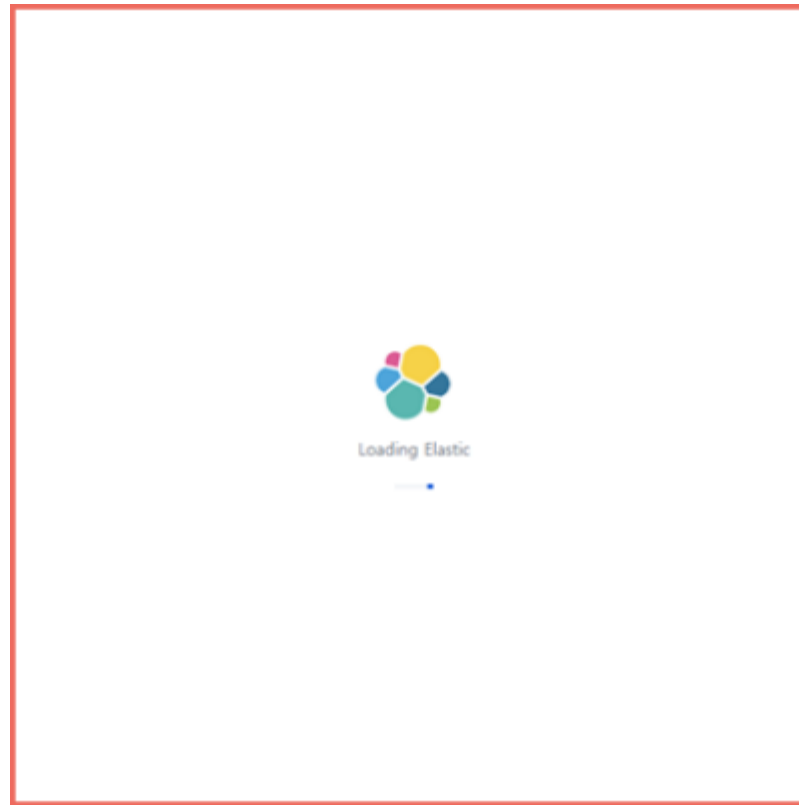
각각의 bat파일을 실행하면
cmd가 열리고 다음과 같이 로딩

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)

```
{
  "name" : "DESKTOP-TP5AAFV",
  "cluster_name" : "elasticsearch",
  "cluster_uuid" : "yMwNJFALQ7WLU9a7wvC_2Q",
  "version" : {
    "number" : "7.8.0",
    "build_flavor" : "default",
    "build_type" : "zip",
    "build_hash" : "757314695644ea9a1dc2fec26d1a43856725e65",
    "build_date" : "2020-06-14T19:35:50.234439Z",
    "build_snapshot" : false,
    "lucene_version" : "8.5.1",
    "minimum_wire_compatibility_version" : "6.8.0",
    "minimum_index_compatibility_version" : "6.0.0-beta1"
  },
  "tagline" : "You Know, for Search"
}
```

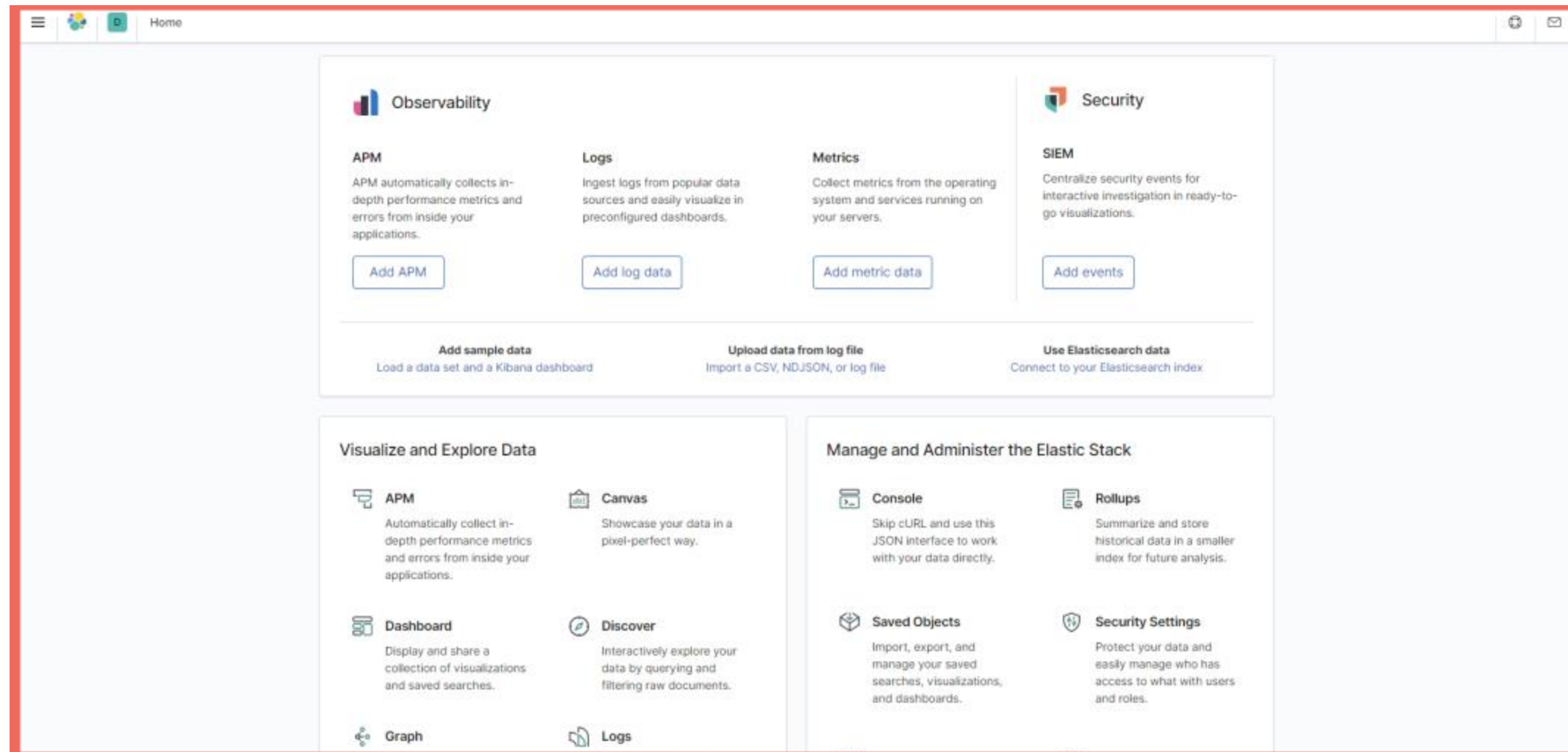
elasticsearch가 잘 설치됐는지 웹에서
<http://localhost:9200>으로 접속하여 확인

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)



elasticsearch로 접속 가능

ELK 스택 설치 과정 (window)



kibana 작동 가능

Visualize_Kibana

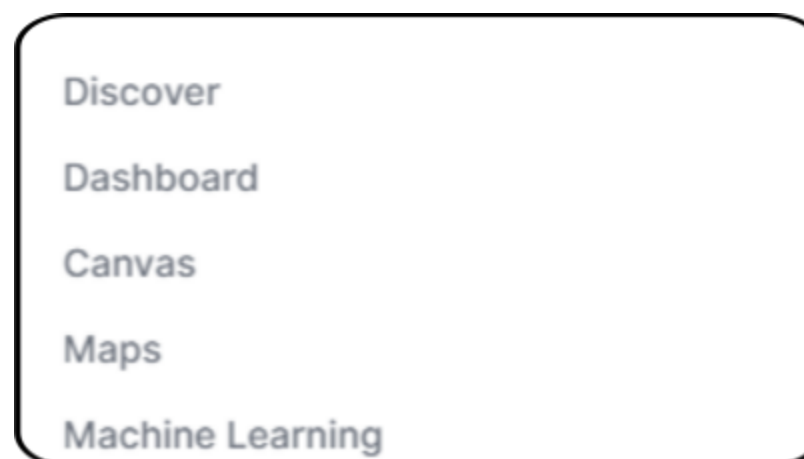
예상 실습 진행

step 1



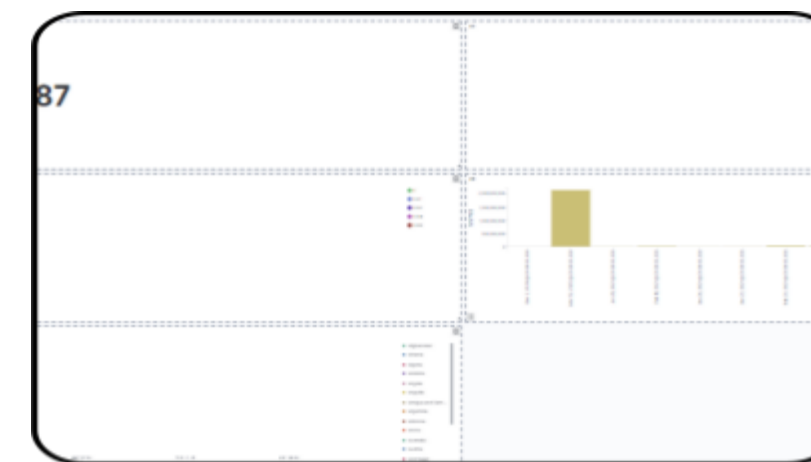
Logstash를 통해 데이터 수집

step 2



수집한 데이터를 전처리 후,
Kibana를 통해 시각화

step 3



시각화한 데이터를 대시보드에 정리

Visualize_Kibana

```
{
  "error" : {
    "root_cause" : [
      {
        "type" : "index_not_found_exception",
        "reason" : "no such index [test]",

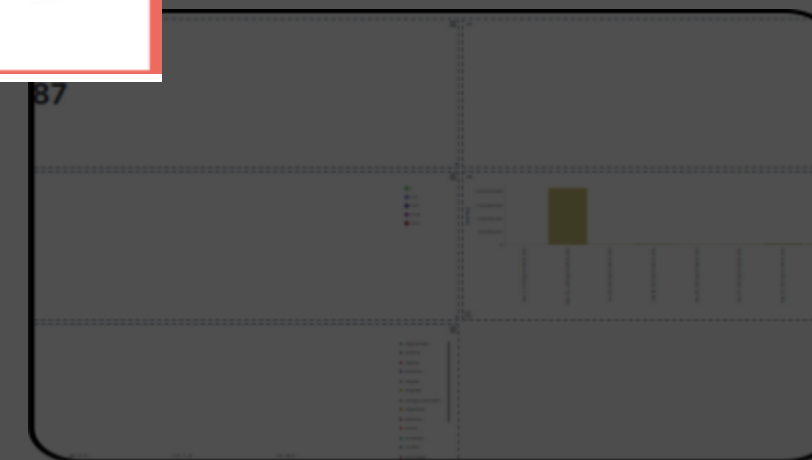
```

```
# step 1
```



Logstash를 통해 데이터 수집


step 3



시각화한 데이터를 대시보드에 정리

logstash 설치 후,
오류로 인해 데이터
수집이 불가

Visualize_Kibana

 country_vaccinations.csv

daily_vacc	total_vacci	people_va	people_ful	daily_vacci	vaccines	source_na	source_website
	0	0				Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/
1367				34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1367				34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1367				34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1367				34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1367				34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1367	0.02	0.02		34	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1580				40	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
1794				45	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2008				50	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2221				56	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2435				61	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2649				66	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2862				72	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2862				72	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	
2862				72	Johnson& World He	https://covid19.who.int/	

데이터 수집 과정을 진행했다는 전제 하에
이미 데이터 수집이 완료된 CSV파일을 통해
실습 진행

* country_vaccinations.csv 파일을
통해 실습 진행

Visualize_Kibana

Visualize data from a log file EXPERIMENTAL

The File Data Visualizer helps you understand the fields and metrics in a log file. Upload your file, analyze its data, and then choose whether to import the data into an Elasticsearch index.

The File Data Visualizer supports these file formats:

- Delimited text files, such as CSV and TSV
- Newline-delimited JSON
- Log files with a common format for the timestamp

You can upload files up to 100 MB.

This feature is experimental. Got feedback? Please create an issue in [GitHub](#).



Upload data from log file
Import a CSV, NDJSON, or log file



country_vaccinations.csv

Visualize_Kibana

Management

Dev Tools

Stack Monitoring

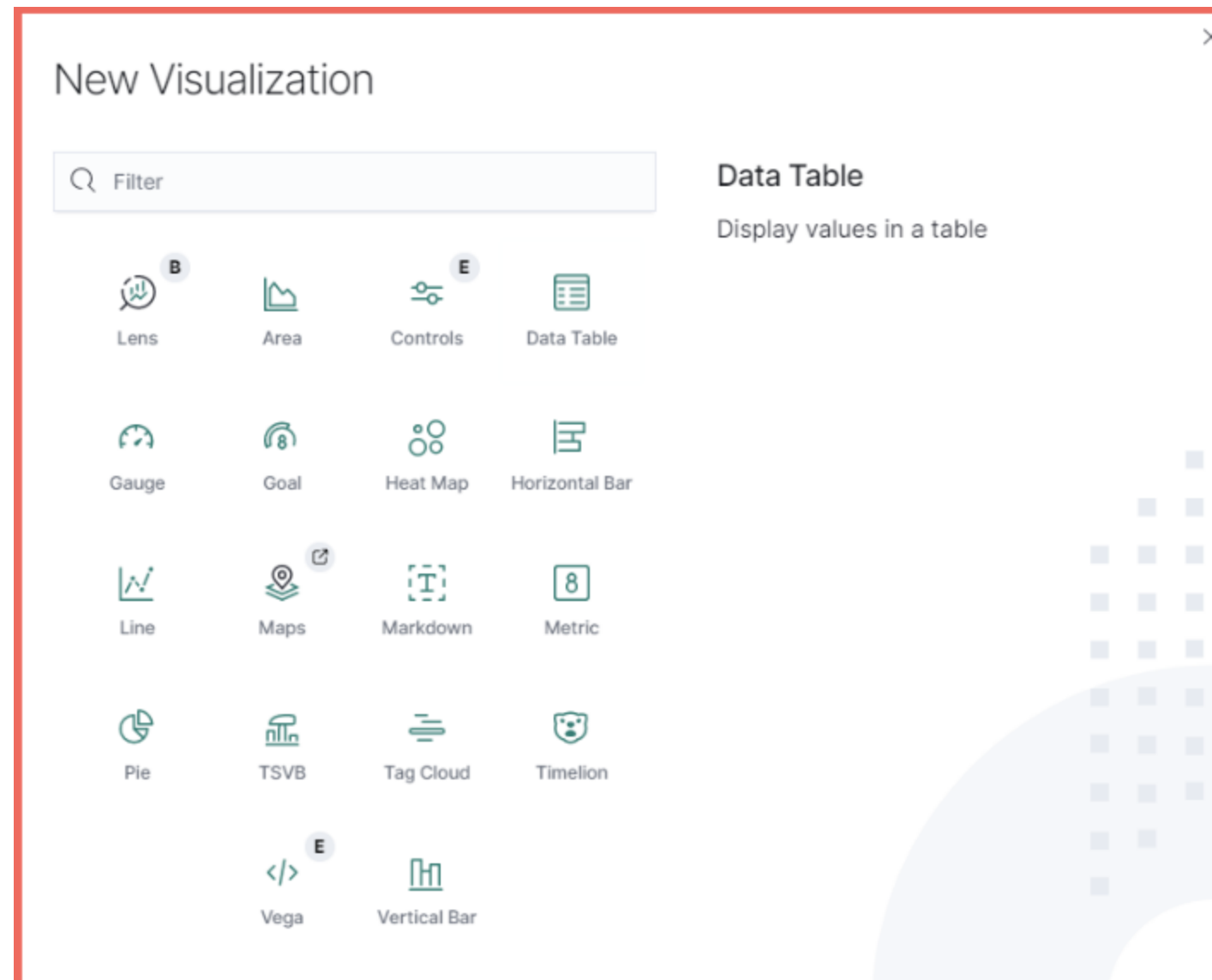
Stack Management

GET country-vaccinations/_search

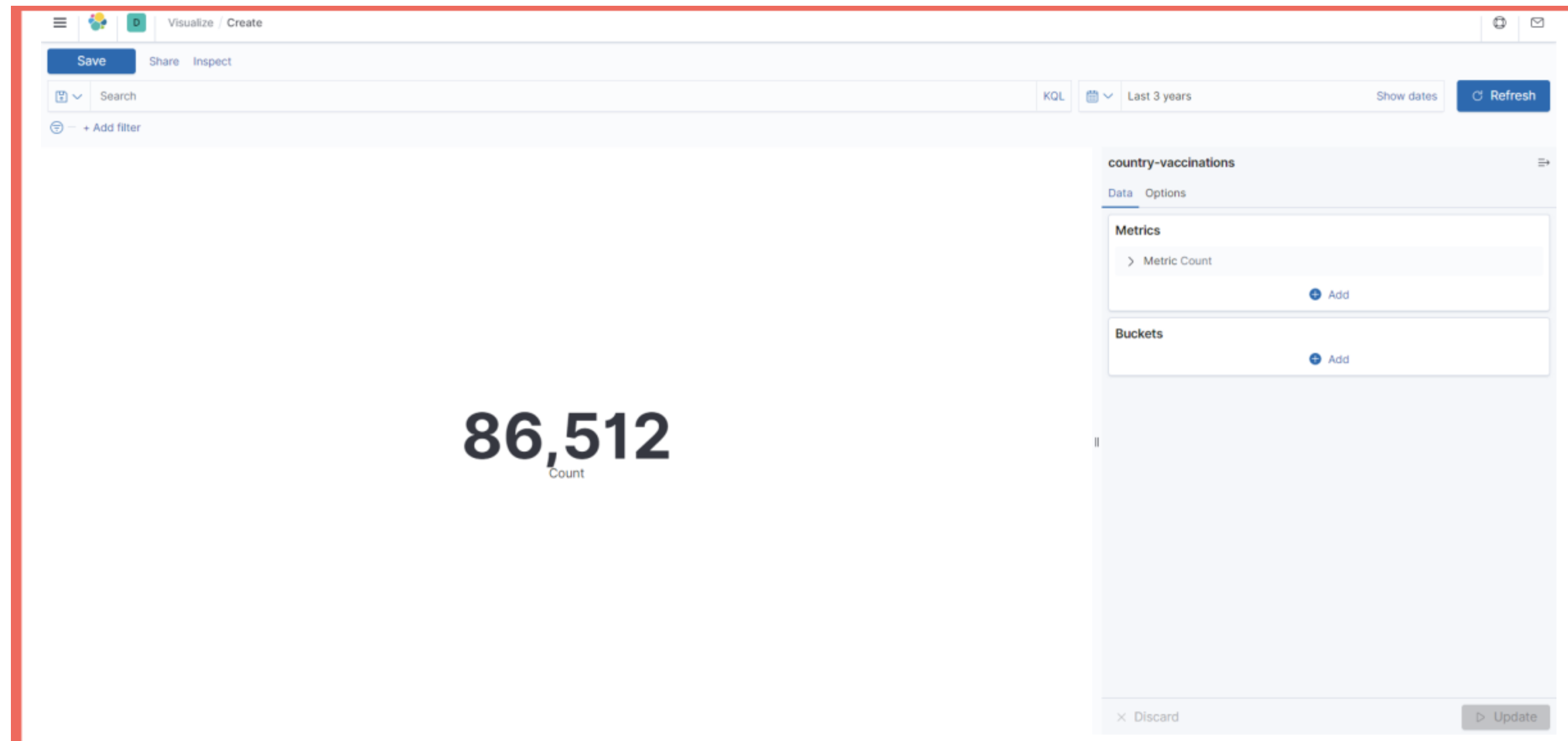
```
{
  "query": {
    "match_all": {}
  }
}
```

```
1 {
2   "took": 1,
3   "timed_out": false,
4   "_shards": {
5     "total": 1,
6     "successful": 1,
7     "skipped": 0,
8     "failed": 0
9   },
10  "hits": {
11    "total": {
12      "value": 10000,
13      "relation": "gte"
14    },
15    "max_score": 1.0,
16    "hits": [
17      {
18        "_index": "country-vaccinations",
19        "_type": "_doc",
20        "_id": "Q1DCkoYBZJNuD1sVzXlp",
21        "_score": 1.0,
22        "_source": {
23          "date": "2021-02-22",
24          "people_vaccinated": 0.0,
25          "country": "Afghanistan",
26          "people_vaccinated_per_hundred": 0.0,
27          "vaccines": "Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing",
28          "total_vaccinations": 0.0,
29          "@timestamp": "2021-02-22T00:00:00.000+09:00",
30          "total_vaccinations_per_hundred": 0.0,
31          "iso_code": "AFG",
32          "source_name": "World Health Organization",
33          "source_website": "https://covid19.who.int/"
34        }
35      },
36      {
37        "_index": "country-vaccinations",
38        "_type": "_doc",
39        "_id": "RFDCKoYBZJNuD1sVzXlp",
40        "_score": 1.0,
41        "_source": {
42          "date": "2021-02-23",
43          "country": "Afghanistan",
44          "vaccines": "Johnson&Johnson, Oxford/AstraZeneca, Pfizer/BioNTech, Sinopharm/Beijing",
45          "daily_vaccinations_per_million": 34.0,
46          "daily_vaccinations": 1367.0
47        }
48      }
49    ]
50  }
51 }
```

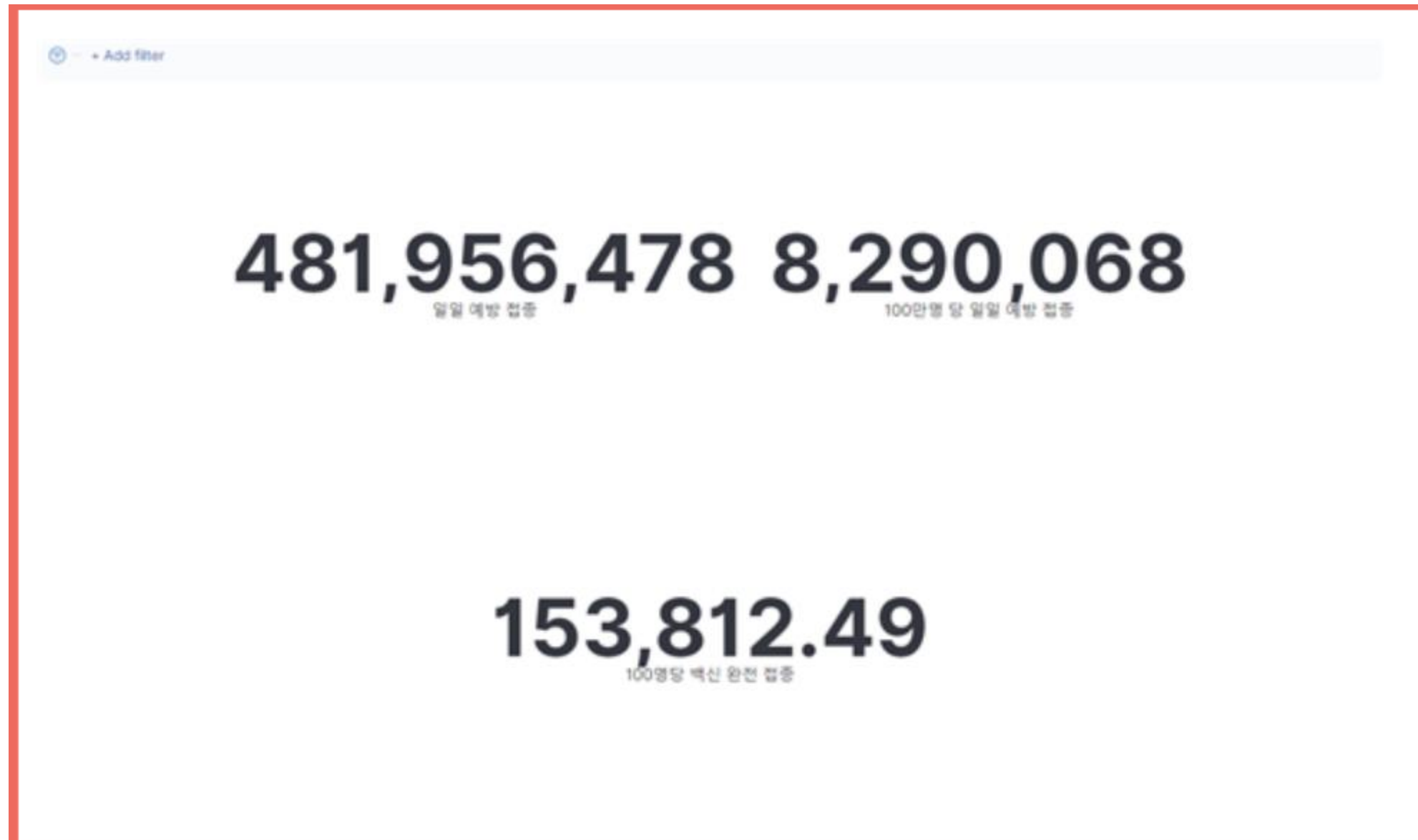

Visualize_Kibana



Visualize_Kibana



Visualize_Kibana



Visualize_Kibana

Metrics

> Metric Count

Top Hit

Aggregation

Top Hit

Field

daily_vaccinations

Aggregate with

Sum

Size

18

Sort on

@timestamp

Order

Descending

Custom label

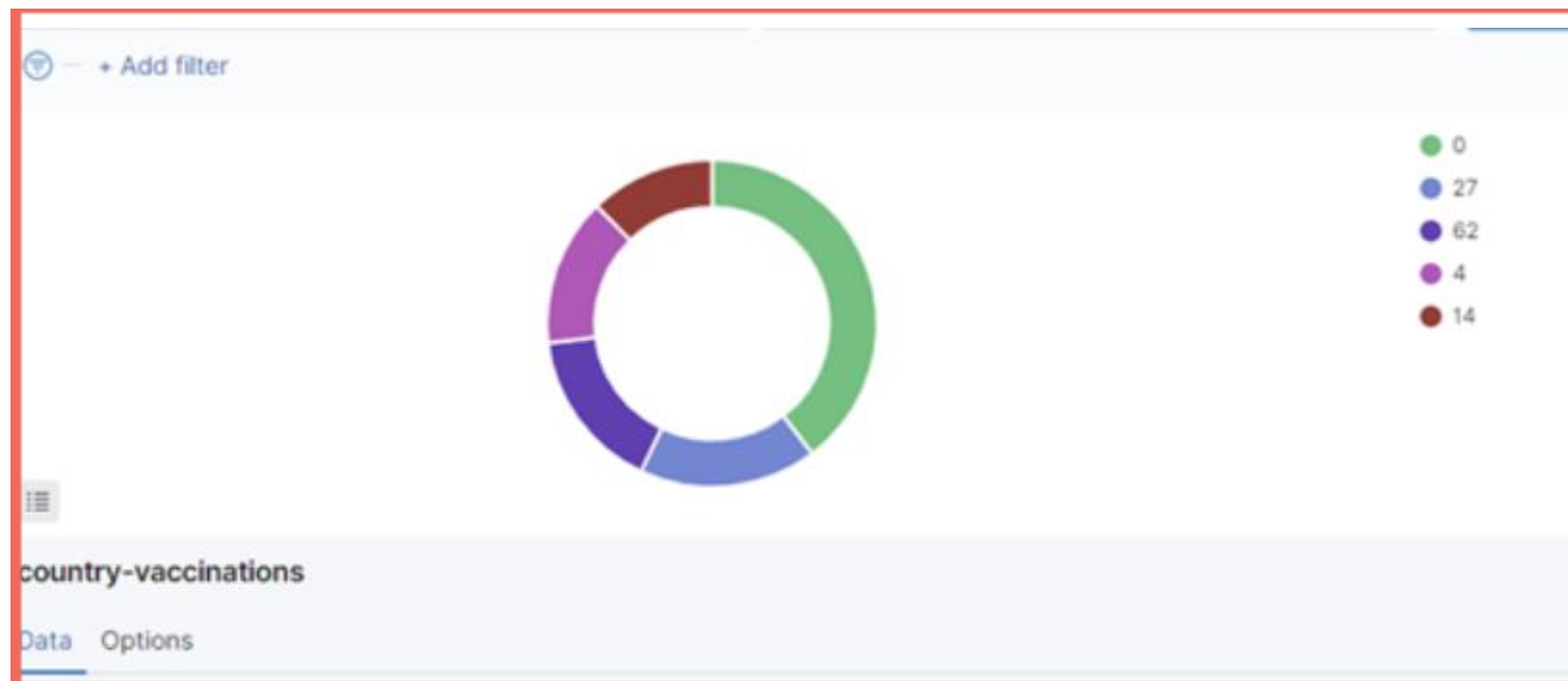
일일 백신 접종

> Advanced

5,188 7,347,504 30,395

Count 일일 백신 접종 100만명 당 일일 접종

Visualize_Kibana



The configuration panel for a Kibana visualization, showing the "Options" tab. The "Metrics" section has "Slice size Count". The "Buckets" section has "Split slices" checked. The "Aggregation" is set to "Terms". The "Field" is "daily_vaccinations". The "Order by" is "Metric: Count". The "Order" is "Descending" and the "Size" is "5". There are checkboxes for "Group other values in separate bucket" and "Show missing values", both of which are unchecked. A "Custom label" field is empty. An "Advanced" section is collapsed. An "Add" button is at the bottom right.

Terms

Metrics

> Slice size Count

Buckets

Split slices

Aggregation

Terms

Field

daily_vaccinations

Order by

Metric: Count

Order

Descending

Size

5

Group other values in separate bucket

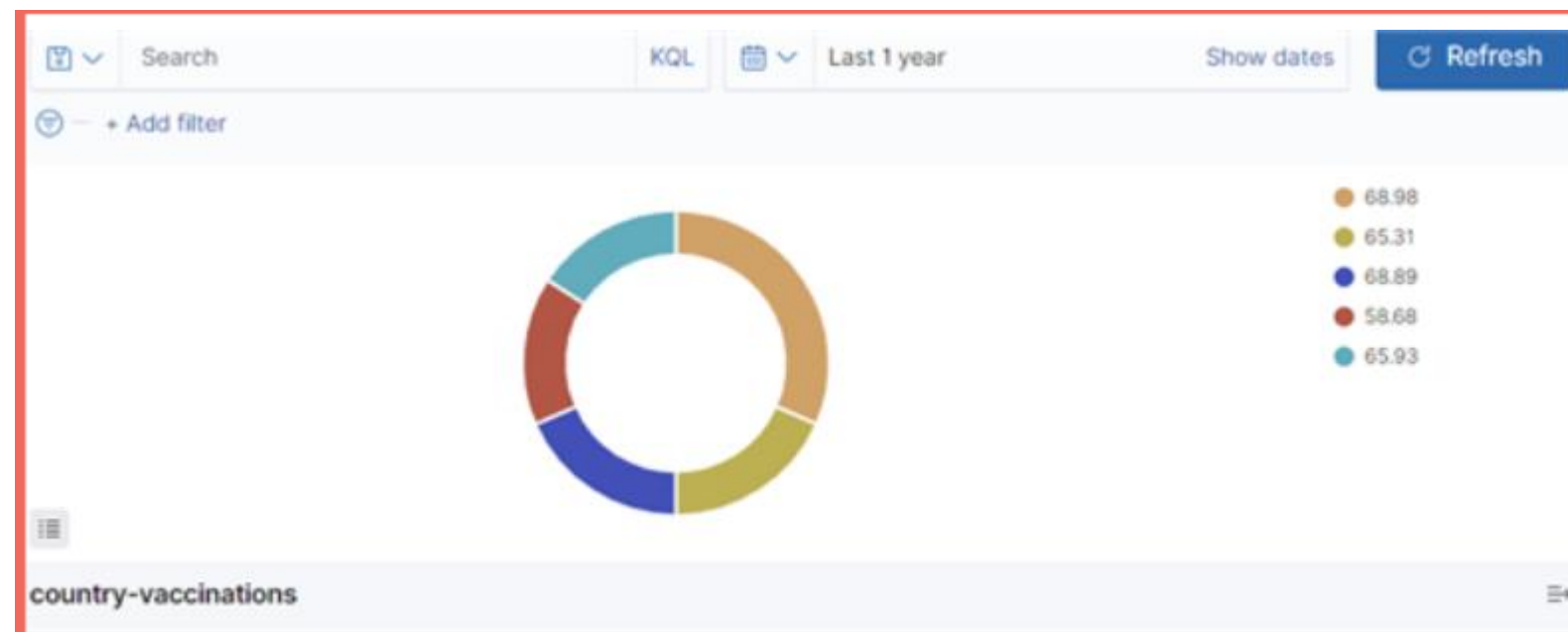
Show missing values

Custom label

> Advanced

+ Add

Visualize_Kibana



Data Options

Metrics

> Slice size Count

Buckets

☒ Split slices

Aggregation: Terms

Field: people_fully_vaccinated_per_hundred

Order by: Metric: Count

Order: Descending Size: 5

☐ Group other values in separate bucket

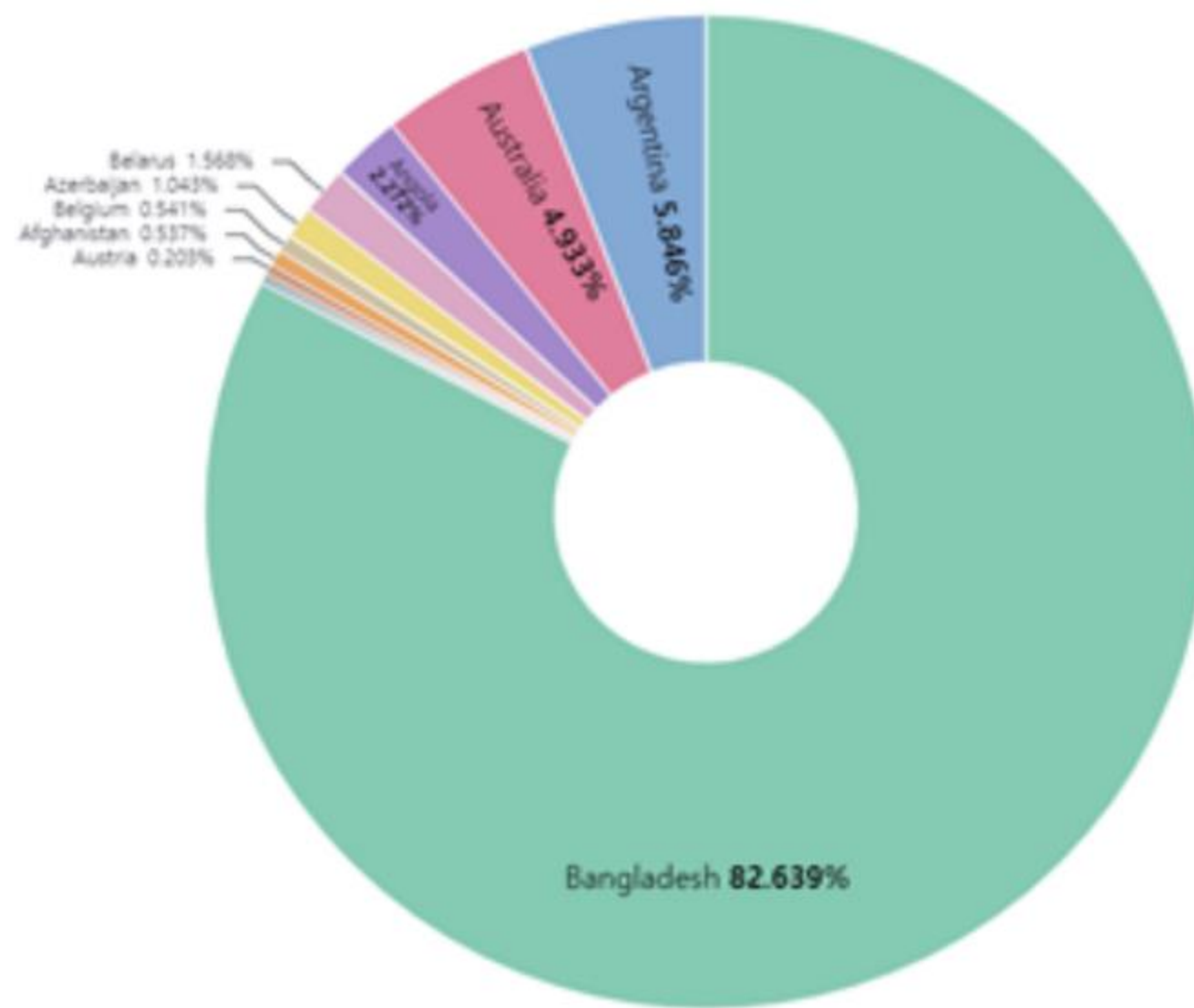
☐ Show missing values

Custom label:

> Advanced

+ Add

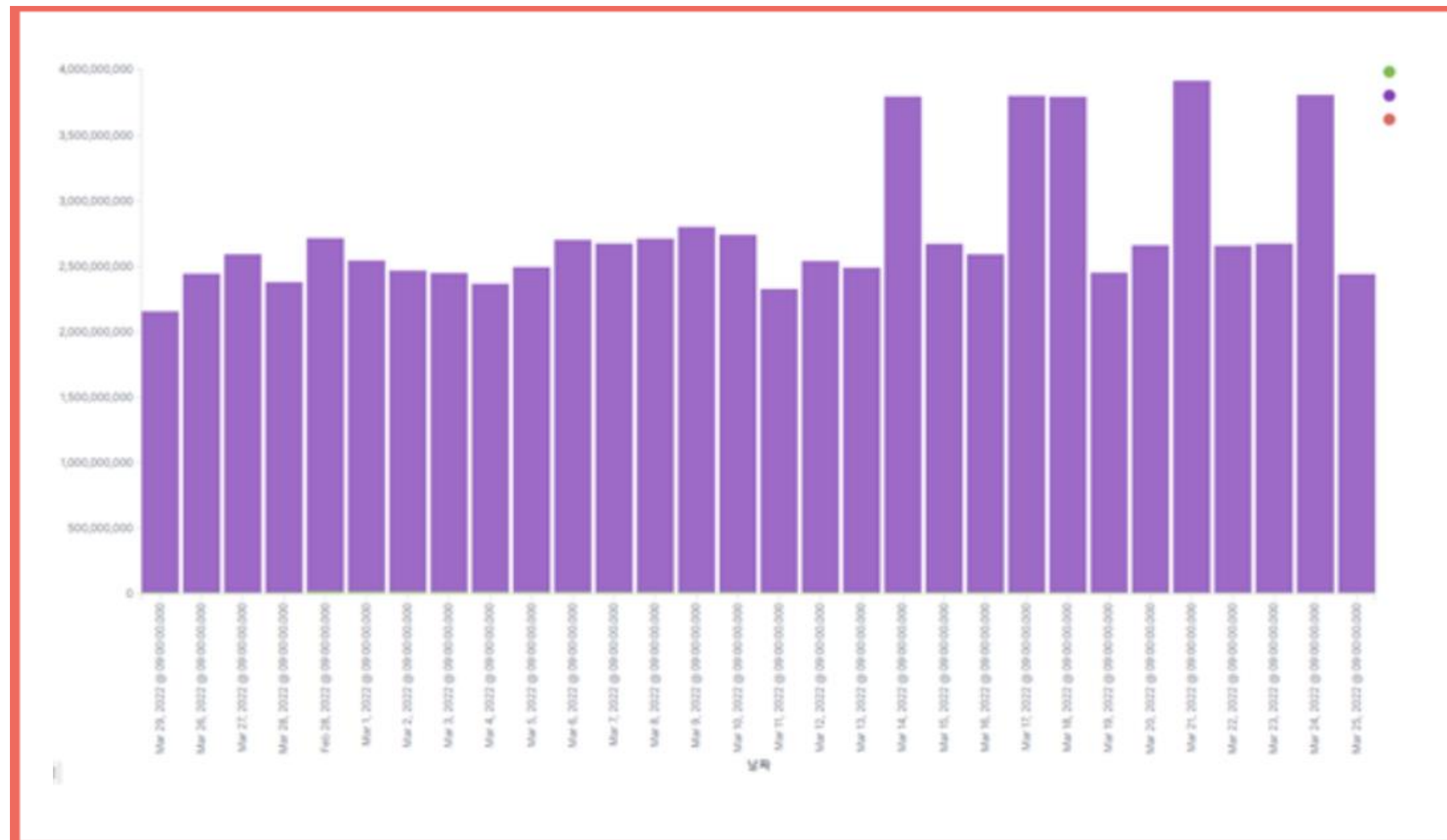
Visualize_Kibana



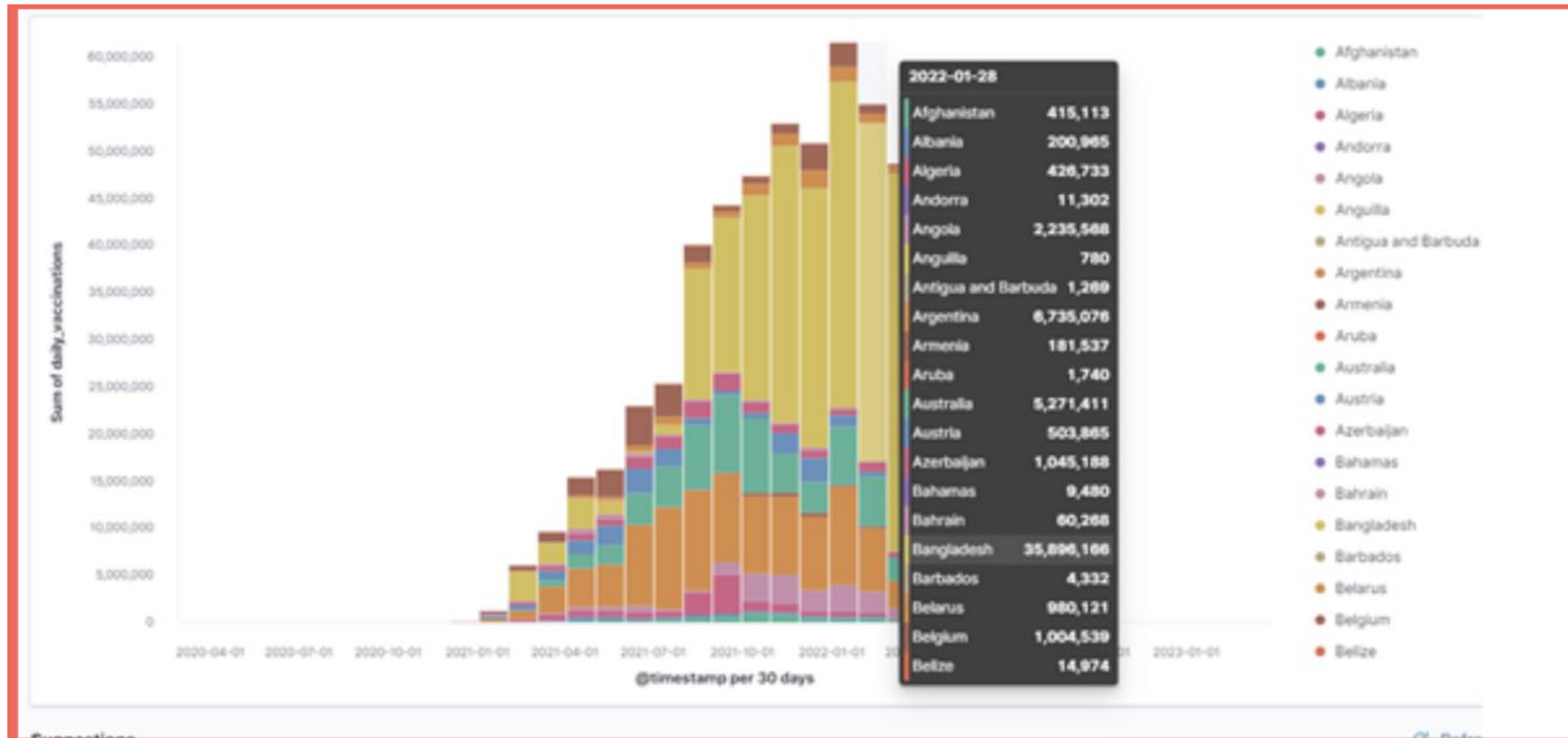
Visualize_Kibana



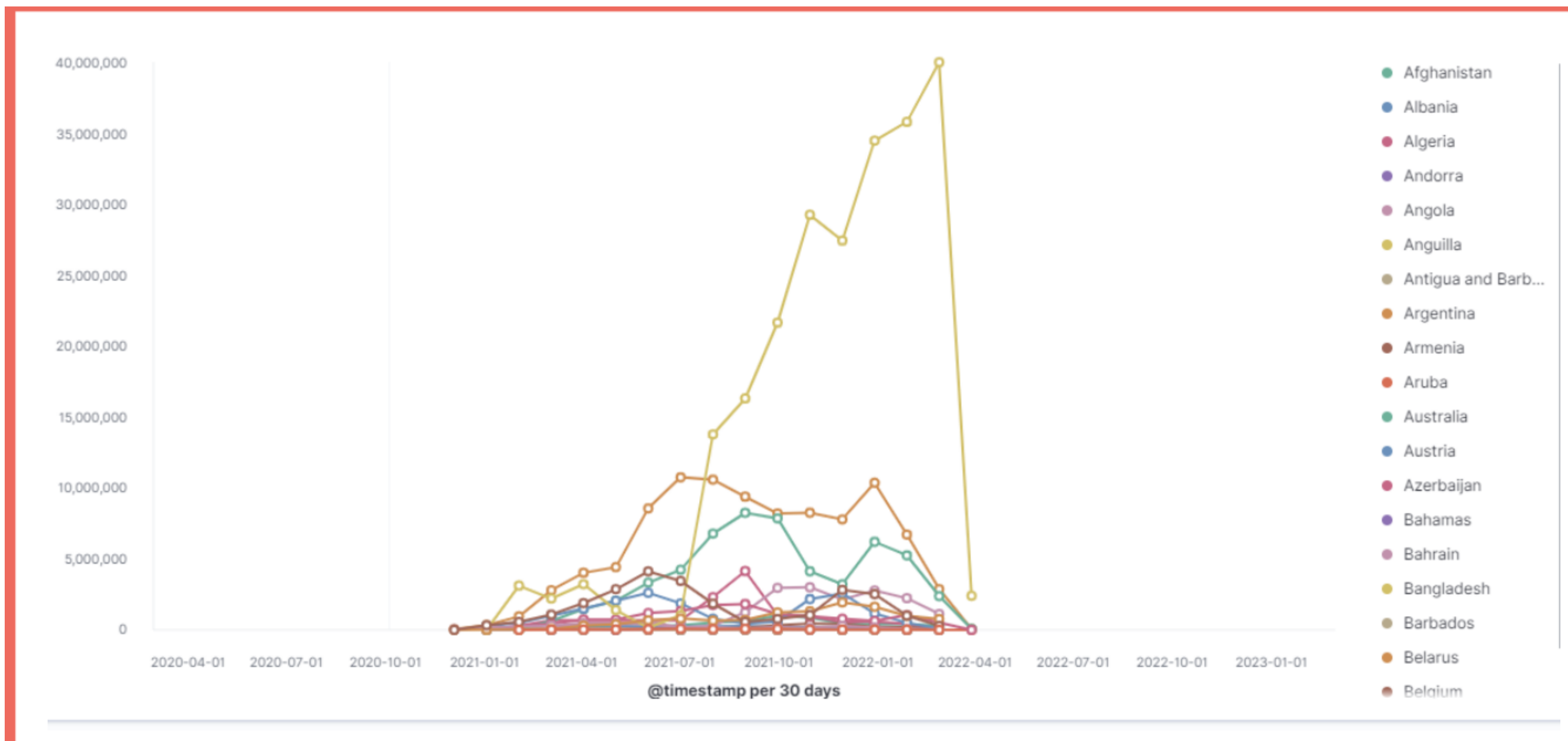
Visualize_Kibana

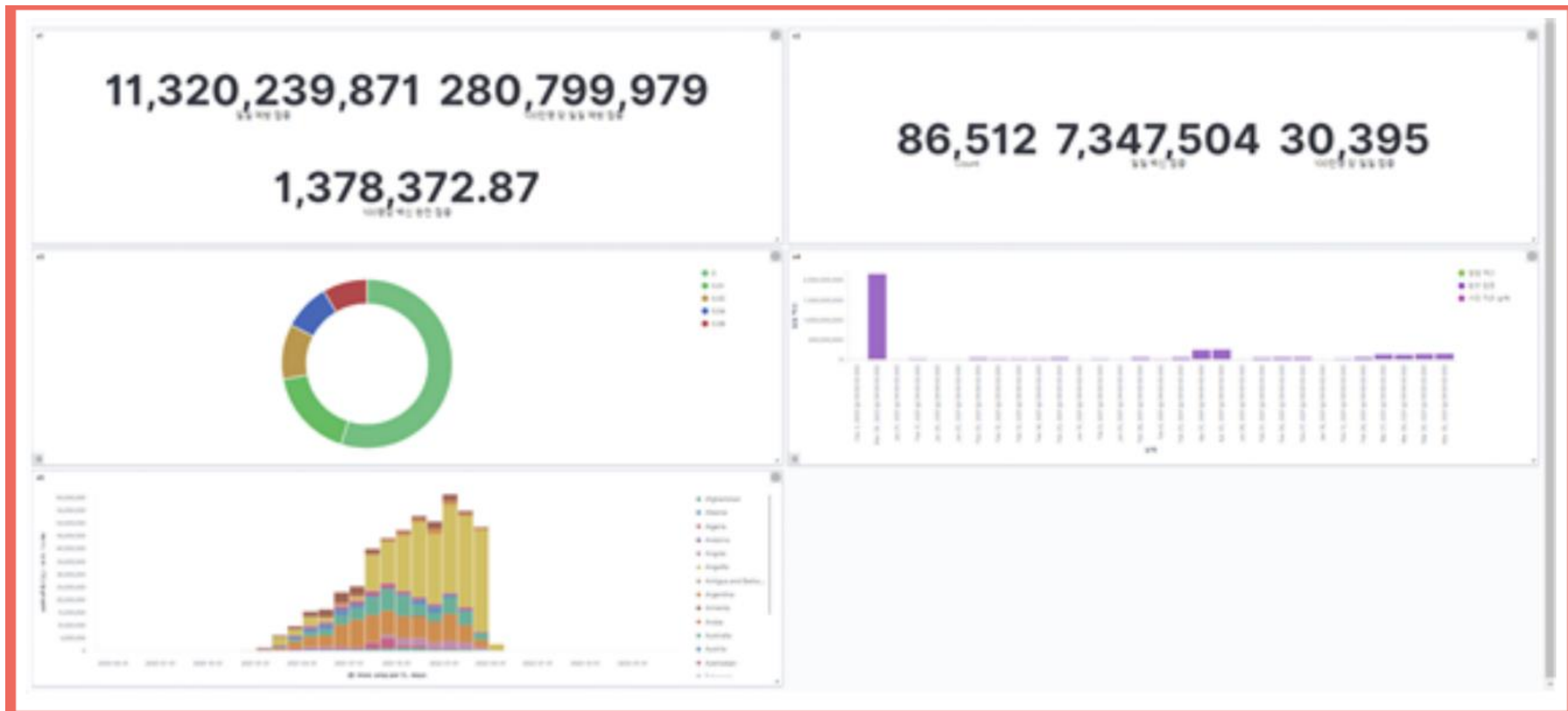


Visualize_Kibana



Visualize_Kibana





느낀점 및 추후 계획



느낀점

생각보다 ELK를 설치하고 환경 설정을 하는 과정이 어려웠고,
여러가지 예상대로 되지 않는 부분이 많아서 직접 데이터 수집을
하지 못한 것이 아쉬웠다



추후 계획

Logstash 설치와 키바나와의 연동을 다시 시도해보고
Logstash를 통해 고유한 데이터 수집을 도전해보고 싶다

참고 자료

Elastic Stack과 Kafka를 이용한 로그 분석 및 시각화 시스템 설계

ElasticSearch와 Kibana를 이용한 웹 아티팩트 시각화

<https://m.blog.naver.com/PostList.naver?blogId=ho96200&categoryNo=22&logCode=0>

<https://www.elastic.co/kr/logstash/>

<https://berrrrr.github.io/programming/2019/08/17/elk-csv/>

<https://www.youtube.com/@elastic7014/videos>

<https://ko.101-help.com/09f4d14f01-banghwabyeogeseo-chrome-network-eegseseuhadorog-heoyonghaneun-bangbeob/>

<https://taetaetae.github.io/posts/make-dashboards-from-elasticstack-2/>

SWUFORCE WEB1

감사합니다

ELK 중 KIBANA를 통한 시각화



SWUFORCE WEB1

Q&A

ELK 중 KIBANA를 통한 시각화

