

# ID2207 HT23 Modern Methods in Software Engineering (50928)

## DataCloud Project

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### Task 1

A pipeline was developed based on the specifications. The used programming language is JavaScript. The implemented pipeline uses Docker containers to perform a series of data processing tasks. It starts by unzipping files using a dedicated container, followed by transforming TSV to CSV, splitting large CSV files, cleaning and preprocessing the data using a standalone executable from Grafterizer and finally convert Datagraft CSV files to ArangoDB values based on external transformation JSON from Grafterizer.

For the step where the pipeline cleans and preprocesses a CSV file using a stand alone executable from Grafterizer the container contains besides a script to execute Grafterizer also the Grafterizer tool found in a GitHub repo which provides a Dockerfile and a docker compose file. For the last step where the pipeline converts a Datagraft CSV files to ArangoDB values based on external transformation JSON from Grafterizer the idea is to use the Grafterizer GUI and tools to define a transformation that specifies how the Datagraft CSV files should be transformed to ArangoDB values.

Each processing step is implemented within a container which specifies the Docker image. Each container includes scripts written in JavaScript and/or other tools to be able to execute the specific data processing task. To install needed tools such as csv writer the node package manager (npm) was used. The pipeline is able to take input files as argument and process it to get a specified output. Furthermore, this pipeline follows a linear flow because each step produces an output that serves as an input for the next step. Therefore, I also implemented a bash script which executes each Docker container one after the other and accordingly automates the entire pipeline.

Time estimations/measurements in hours

- 3 hours learn Javascript
- 3 hours investigate about Docker

- 1 hour investigate about Bash
- 2 hours research and setup of Grafterizer
- 1 hours research ArangoDB
- 7 to write the code and implement the pipeline

**Total for Task 1: 17h**

## **Task 2**

In this task the pipeline was implemented using a tool called Argo-Workflow. For setting up a Kubernetes cluster I used Docker Desktop. Furthermore, the argo CLI has been used. For implementing it I created a YAML file where each step is as before in Task 1 in a Docker container and the output of one step serves as the input for the next step.

Accordingly, the workflow specifies an entry point and templates for a directed acyclic graph (DAG) of tasks. The tasks include unzipping, converting TSV to CSV, splitting data, transforming, and sending data to ArangoDB. Each task is a container step utilizing specific Docker images which have been pushed to Docker Hub to make them available for Argo.

Time measurements in hours

- 4 hours to do investigations about Argo workflow
- 1 hour to do investigations about Kubernetes
- 2 hours to do more investigations about Docker (and how it is used with Argo)
- 4 hours to set it up and implement

**Total for Task 2: 11h**

## **Task 3**

In this task the pipeline was implemented using the provided DEF-PIPE tool of the DataCloud project. Each processing step is again encapsulated within a container and there is a start and an end point. Furthermore, a DSL text file and a json file have been created with the help of this tool to describe the pipeline. Besides the start and the end point the pipeline consists of the steps “Unzip”, “TSVtoCSV”, “Split”, “Transform” and “ToArango”.

Time measurements in hours

- 1 hour to do investigations about the provided DEF-PIPE tool
- 1 hour to implement it

**Total for Task 3: 2h**

## Task 4

### 4.1

In this task the Tasks 1-3 should be repeated with another provided pipeline that should again be described manually, with Argo and with the DEF-PIPE tool.

For doing task 1 the used programming language is again JavaScript and again the implemented pipeline uses Docker containers to perform a series of data processing tasks.

It begins with a "Start" element, serving as a data source, and ends with an "End" element, marking the conclusion of the pipeline. The second step, "GenerateSampleData," creates sample data by invoking a container implementation using the image "registry.cloud/tellucare-edge" and specific environmental parameters.

The third step, "ReceiveDataFromMQTT," processes data from an MQTT source, utilizing the "registry.cloud/tellucare-api:latest" image and associated environmental parameters, including authentication details for a RabbitMQ server. Besides that, the "CreateNotification" step generates notifications through a container implementation using the "registry.sintef.cloud/application-logic:latest" image.

The pipeline includes a "FilterNotifications" step, which performs data processing using the "notification-filter:latest" image, specifying trigger conditions and resource requirements for execution.

This pipeline follows a linear data flow from one step to another.

In summary, the pipeline initializes with data generation, proceeds to ingest data from an MQTT source, creates notifications, and finally filters and processes the notifications.

Time estimations/measurements in hours

- **6 hours to do task 4.1**

### 4.2

For task 2 the pipeline has again been implemented using Argo Workflow. For the Kubernetes cluster I again used Docker Desktop and the argo CLI. As before the main important file is the created pipeline.yaml file. The five main steps are the same as in 4.1: "start", "generate-sample-data" "receive-data-from-mqtt" "create-notification" and "filter-notifications" and "end". Each step is associated with a specific container, specifying the Docker image to be used and the command to execute within the container.

Time estimations/measurements in hours

- **4 hours to do task 4.2**

### 4.3

For this task again the provided DEF-PIPE tool of the DataCloud project has been used. The pipeline was given and the FilterNotifications step got included as last step. With the tool a json file can be generated which provides information about the pipeline. As already mentioned before the five main steps are the following: "start", "generate-sample-data" "receive-data-from-mqtt" "create-notification" and "filter-notifications" and "end". Each step is associated with a specific container. In summary, the pipeline describes a data processing workflow where data is sourced, transformed, and processed through a series of containerized steps with specified execution requirements and parameters

Time estimations/measurements in hours

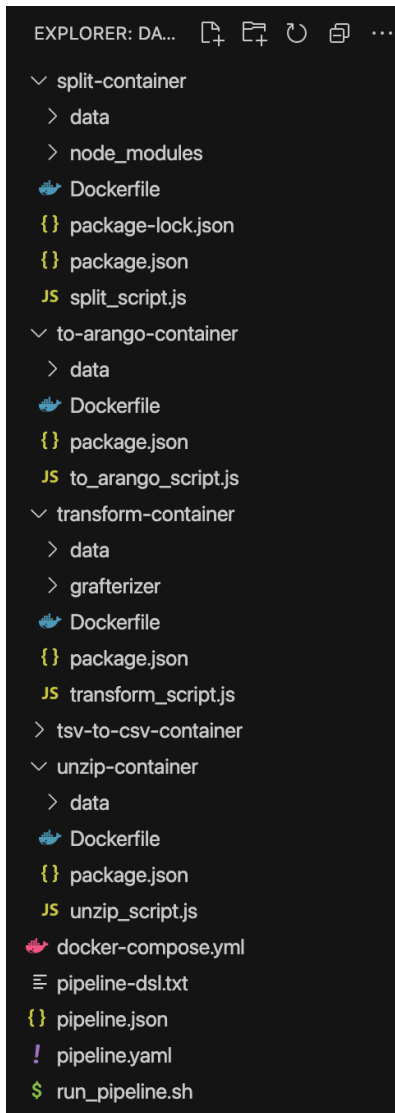
- **1 hour to do task 4.3**

**Total for Task 4.1, 4.2 and 4,3: 11 hours**

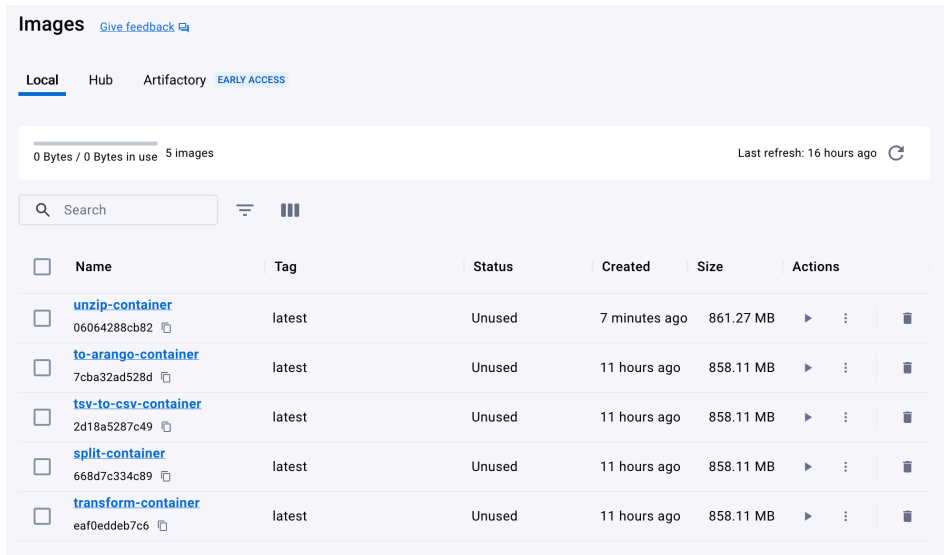
# Appendix

Appendix contains explanations, notes and screenshots I took while working on the different tasks.

## Task 1



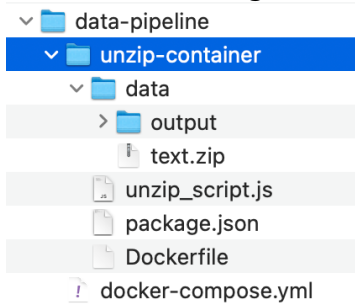
Docker images successfully created with the `docker build -t container-name .` command



The screenshot shows the 'Images' tab in Docker Desktop. It displays a list of five locally built Docker images. Each image entry includes a checkbox, the image name (with a link to its details), a tag, status, creation time, size, and action icons (refresh, pull, delete).

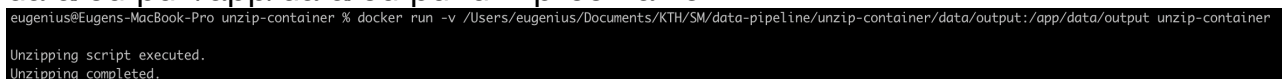
	Name	Tag	Status	Created	Size	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">unzip-container</a> 06064288cb82	latest	Unused	7 minutes ago	861.27 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">to-arango-container</a> 7cba32ad528d	latest	Unused	11 hours ago	858.11 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">tsv-to-csv-container</a> 2d18a5287c49	latest	Unused	11 hours ago	858.11 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">split-container</a> 668d7c334c89	latest	Unused	11 hours ago	858.11 MB	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="#">transform-container</a> eaf0eddeb7c6	latest	Unused	11 hours ago	858.11 MB	

before executing, we want to unzip text.zip



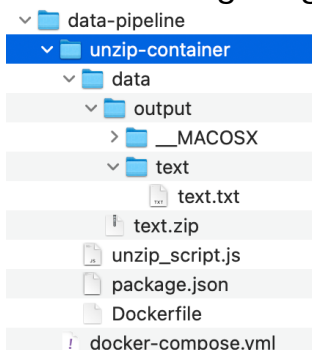
can be executed in the shell like this:

```
docker run -v /Users/eugenius/Documents/KTH/SM/data-pipeline/unzip-container/  
data/output:/app/data/output unzip-container
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window with the command `docker run -v /Users/eugenius/Documents/KTH/SM/data-pipeline/unzip-container/data/output:/app/data/output unzip-container` being executed. The output shows 'Unzipping script executed.' and 'Unzipping completed.'

after executing we get the unzipped file



when we run the unzip container in the docker we can also execute it and get the unzipped file

eloquent_tesla				
unzip-container:latest				
3a56fe11db33				
STATUS				
Exited (0) (2 minutes ago)				
Logs Inspect Bind mounts Exec <b>Files</b> Stats				
Open file editor				
Name	Note	Size	Last modified	Mode
app	MODIFIED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
.DS_Store		6 kB	9 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
data	MODIFIED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
.DS_Store		6 kB	9 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
output	MODIFIED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
_MACOSX	ADDED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
text	ADDED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
..text.txt	ADDED	656 Bytes	3 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
text	ADDED		3 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
text.txt	ADDED	14 Bytes	3 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
text.zip		1009 Bytes	10 hours ago	-rw-r--r--
Dockerfile		143 Bytes	10 hours ago	-rw-r--r--
node_modules			12 hours ago	drwxr-xr-x

similar procedure now to test the other scripts and containers

## tsv-to-csv-container

stupefied_bhaskara				
tsv-to-csv-container:latest				
64d0cf3c6ce2				
STATUS				
Exited (0) (4 seconds ago)				
Logs Inspect Bind mounts Exec <b>Files</b> Stats				
Open file editor				
Name	Note	Size	Last modified	Mode
app	MODIFIED		16 seconds ago	drwxr-xr-x
.DS_Store		6 kB	15 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
data	MODIFIED		9 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
output	MODIFIED		13 seconds ago	drwxr-xr-x
output.csv	ADDED	49 Bytes	13 seconds ago	-rw-r--r--
sample.tsv		64 Bytes	8 years ago	-rw-rw-r--
data-pipeline				
tsv-to-csv-container				
data				
output				
output.csv				
sample.tsv				
node_modules				
package-lock.json				
package.json				
tsv_to_csv_script.js				
Dockerfile				

## split-container

people.csv has 100 rows, number of rows per output file is set to 25, so we get 4 output files

The screenshot shows the file explorer interface for a container named 'goofy\_shockley' with the image 'split-container:latest'. The status bar indicates 'Exited (0) (3 minutes ago)'. The 'Files' tab is active, displaying a table of files and folders. The table has columns for Name, Note, Size, Last modified, and Mode. The 'output' folder is highlighted, and its contents are listed below it. A sidebar on the left shows the directory tree with 'data' and 'output' folders expanded.

Name	Note	Size	Last modified	Mode
app	MODIFIED		5 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
.DS_Store		6 kB	11 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
data	MODIFIED		5 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
.DS_Store		6 kB	10 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
output	MODIFIED		5 minutes ago	drwxr-xr-x
output_1.csv	ADDED	2.8 kB	5 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
output_2.csv	ADDED	2.8 kB	5 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
output_3.csv	ADDED	2.8 kB	5 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
output_4.csv	ADDED	2.8 kB	5 minutes ago	-rw-r--r--
people.csv		11.2 kB	1 year ago	-rw-r--r--

## transform-container

I found this grafterizer github repo <https://github.com/datagraft/grafterizer>  
I do not know the tool but assume that the presented GUI can be used to clean and preprocess a CSV file by integrating it to my script and using the provided docker-compose file.

## to-arango-container

container contains besides a script to execute Grafterizer also the Grafterizer tool found in a GitHub repo which provides a Dockerfile and a docker compose file. For the last step where the pipeline converts a Datagraft CSV files to ArangoDB values based on external transformation JSON from Grafterizer the idea is to use the Grafterizer GUI and tools to define a transformation that specifies how the Datagraft CSV files should be transformed to ArangoDB values.



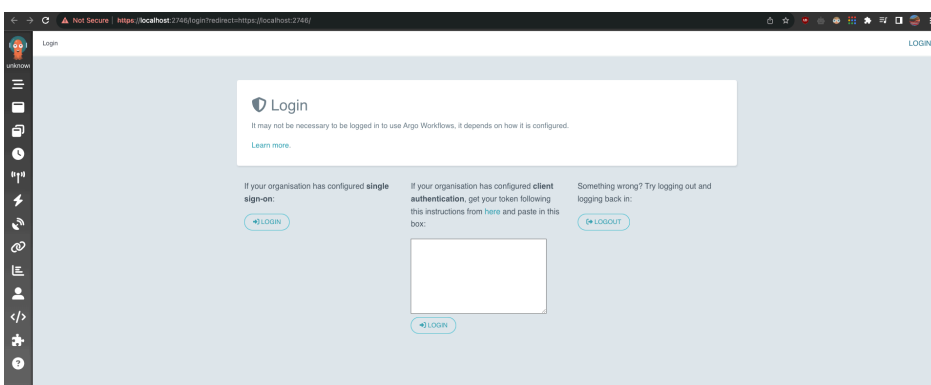
## Task 2

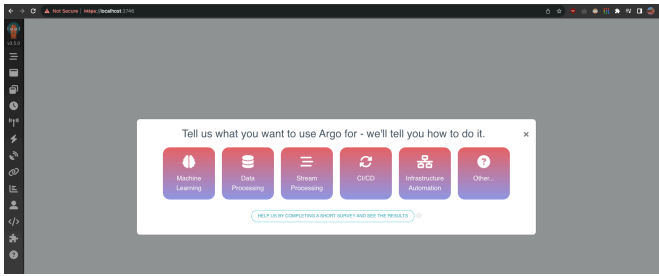
[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MeU5\\_k9ssrs&t=1702s](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MeU5_k9ssrs&t=1702s)

```
role.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-role created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-aggregate-to-admin created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-aggregate-to-edit created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-aggregate-to-view created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-cluster-role created
clusterrole.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-server-cluster-role created
rolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-binding created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-binding created
clusterrolebinding.rbac.authorization.k8s.io/argo-server-binding created
configmap/workflow-controller-configmap created
service/argo-server created
priorityclass.scheduling.k8s.io/workflow-controller created
deployment.apps/argo-server created
deployment.apps/workflow-controller created
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % get pod -n argocd
zsh: command not found: get
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % kubectl get pod -n argocd
No resources found in argocd namespace.
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % kubectl get pod -n argo
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
argo-server-668547c57d-brhzv        1/1     Running   0           47s
workflow-controller-c4fb8bd87-ngd54 1/1     Running   0           47s
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 %
```

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % kubectl get svc -n argo
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
argo-server   ClusterIP   10.104.128.103 <none>        2746/TCP   3m49s
```

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % kubectl port-forward -n argo svc/argo-server 2746:2746
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:2746 -> 2746
Forwarding from [::1]:2746 -> 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
Handling connection for 2746
```





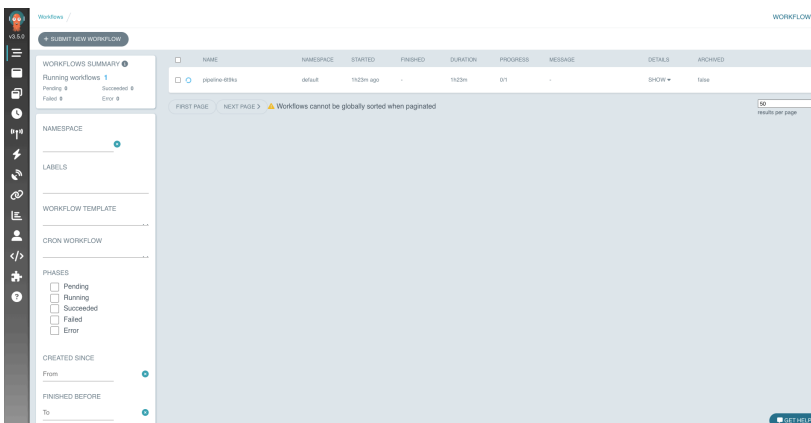
## Important for authentication to not have the forbidden error:

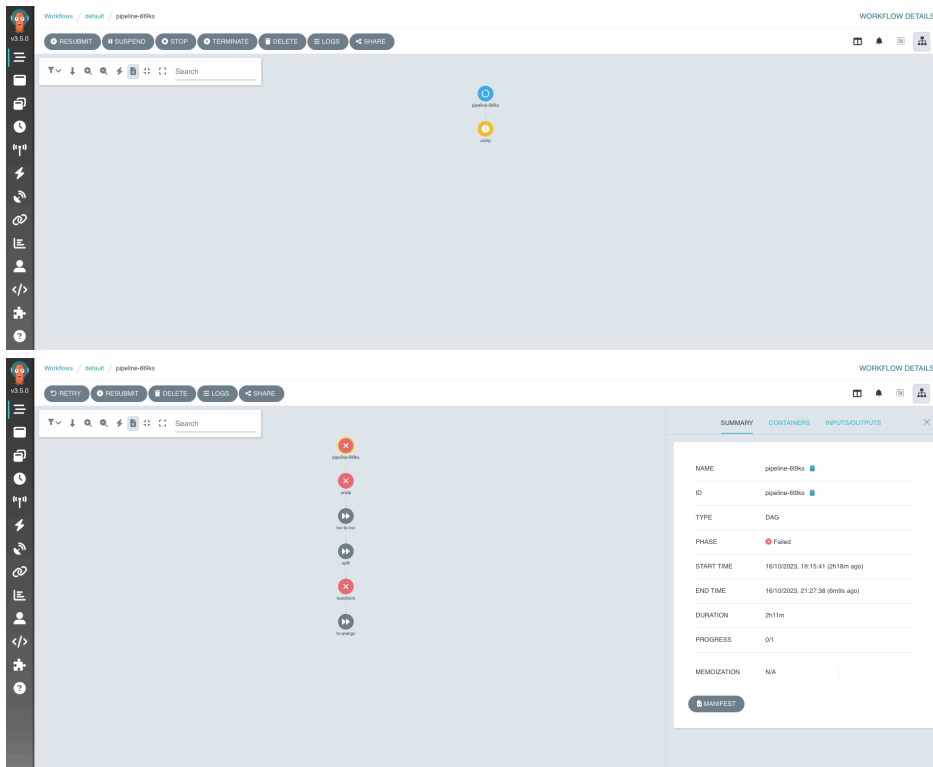
### Patch argo-server authentication [↗](#)

The argo-server (and thus the UI) defaults to client authentication, which requires clients to provide their Kubernetes bearer token in order to authenticate. For more information, refer to the [Argo Server Auth Mode documentation](#). We will switch the authentication mode to server so that we can bypass the UI login for now:

```
kubectl patch deployment \
  argo-server \
  --namespace argo \
  --type='json' \
  -p='[{"op": "replace", "path": "/spec/template/spec/containers/0/args", "value": [
    "server",
    "--auth-mode=server"
  ]}]'
```

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % argo submit pipeline.yaml
Name:          pipeline-6t9ks
Namespace:     default
ServiceAccount: unset (will run with the default ServiceAccount)
Status:        Pending
Created:        Mon Oct 16 19:15:41 +0200 (now)
Progress:
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % argo list
NAME          STATUS    AGE    DURATION    PRIORITY    MESSAGE
pipeline-6t9ks Running   4m     4m          0
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline-2 % argo get pipeline-6t9ks
Name:          pipeline-6t9ks
Namespace:     default
ServiceAccount: unset (will run with the default ServiceAccount)
Status:        Running
Conditions:
  PodRunning      False
Created:          Mon Oct 16 19:15:41 +0200 (5 minutes ago)
Started:          Mon Oct 16 19:15:41 +0200 (5 minutes ago)
Duration:         5 minutes 0 seconds
Progress:         0/1
```





Often received error messages:

- ErrImagePull: rpc error: code = Unknown desc = Error response from daemon: pull access denied for unzip-container, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
- Error response from daemon: pull access denied for unzip-container, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
- Also when trying to pull docker image: Error response from daemon: pull access denied for unzip-container, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
- also this here:

PHASE	🟡 Pending
MESSAGE	ImagePullBackOff: Back-off pulling image "tsv-to-csv-container"

- -> create Docker account and push docker image to Docker Hub so that Argo Workflow gets access to the image. See the following screenshots:

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker pull unzip-container
Using default tag: latest
Error response from daemon: pull access denied for unzip-container, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
```

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker push unzip-container
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/library/unzip-container]
993b0ea2ccdf: Preparing
0e733dec85a8: Preparing
16973456b44c: Preparing
578dce0fcd87: Preparing
4d772e48367e: Preparing
b078da4dfde3: Waiting
20649f23472c: Waiting
476197c298e4: Waiting
708291ce0534: Waiting
82da4502ad28: Waiting
f3e76aaba7cc: Waiting
cfec405a23bc: Waiting
173621e7addd: Waiting
denied: requested access to the resource is denied
```

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/41984399/denied-requested-access-to-the-resource-is-denied-docker>

```
Login Succeeded
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker tag unzip-container eugenius00/unzip-container
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker push eugenius00/unzip-container
Using default tag: latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/eugenius00/unzip-container]
993b0ea2ccdf: Pushed
0e733dec85a8: Pushed
16973456b44c: Pushed
578dce0fcd87: Pushed
4d772e48367e: Pushed
b078da4dfde3: Pushed
20649f23472c: Pushed
476197c298e4: Pushed
708291ce0534: Pushed
82da4502ad28: Pushed
f3e76aaba7cc: Pushed
cfec405a23bc: Pushed
173621e7addd: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:a0e62d27e1cafe4dd5796330a53eda44a476d52390fdcc85cc80b6096b27eb05 size: 3047
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline %
```

Images [Give feedback](#)

Local **Hub** Artifactory EARLY ACCESS

eugenius00  [View vulnerability dashboard](#)

	Tags	OS	Vulnerabilities	Last pushed	Size
eugenius00/unzip-container	latest	Inactive		1 minute ago	341.44 MB

Repositories per page 5 1-1 of 1

Prove that when doing it with the image in the Docker Hub it works to pull the image, so Argo might have access to it

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker pull unzip-container
Using default tag: latest
Error response from daemon: pull access denied for unzip-container, repository does not exist or may require 'docker login': denied: requested access to the resource is denied
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro data-pipeline % docker pull eugenius00/unzip-container
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from eugenius00/unzip-container
Digest: sha256:a0e62d27e1cafe4dd5796330a53eda44a476d52390fdcc85cc80b6096b27eb05
Status: Image is up to date for eugenius00/unzip-container:latest
docker.io/eugenius00/unzip-container:latest
```

### What's Next?

View a summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → [docker scout quickview eugenius00/unzip-container](#)

## Images

[Give feedback](#)

Local

Hub


Artifactory


EARLY ACCESS


eugenius00


Search


Tags

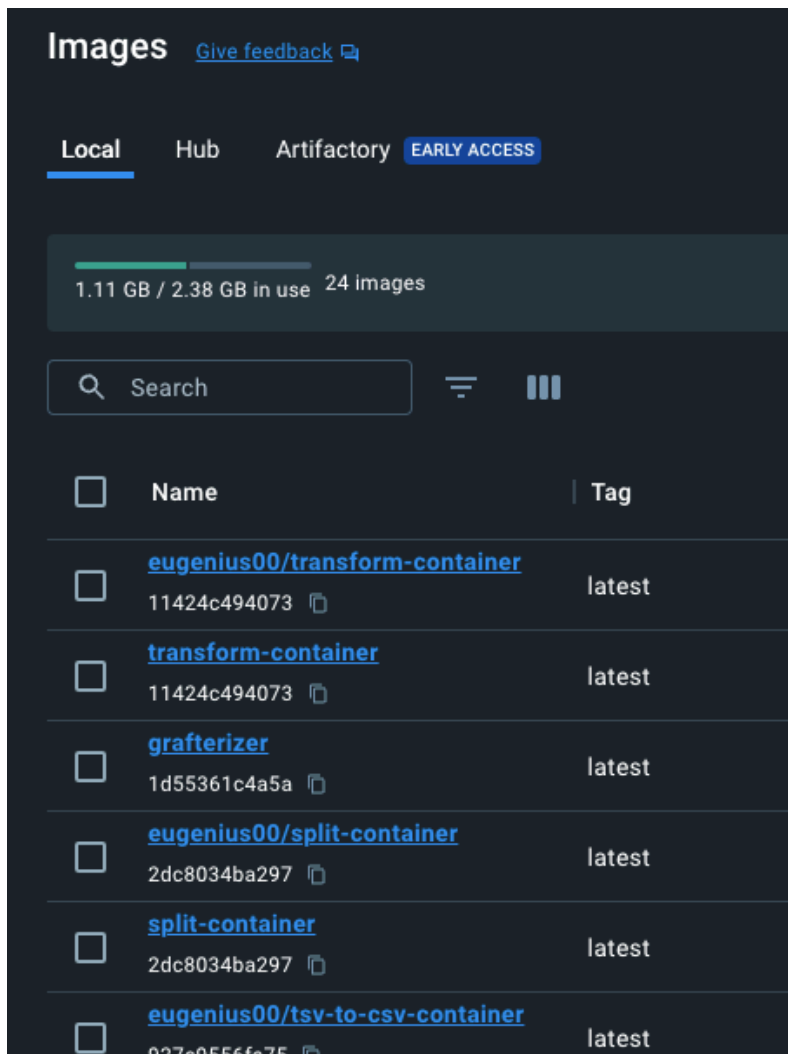
 eugenius00/to-arango-cont... latest

 eugenius00/transform-cont... latest

 eugenius00/split-container latest

 eugenius00/tsv-to-csv-con... latest

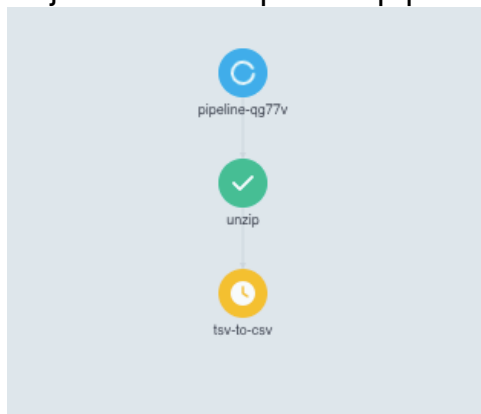
 eugenius00/unzip-container latest



Often errors with files that cannot be found:

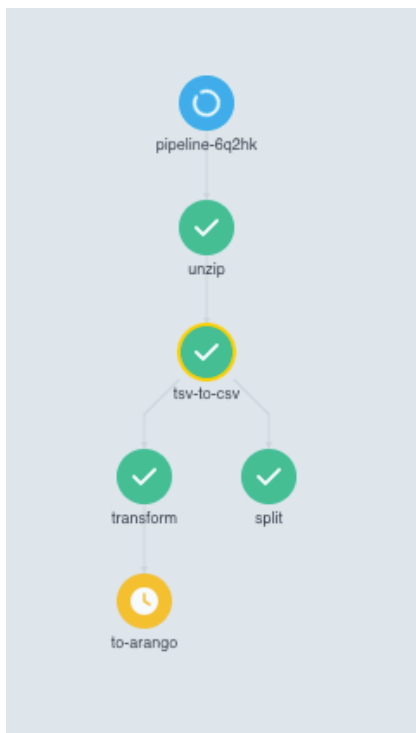


Adjusted and improved pipeline.yaml file



Similar approach with the other containers

transform with tsv-to-csv as dependency as we only need one file as output as



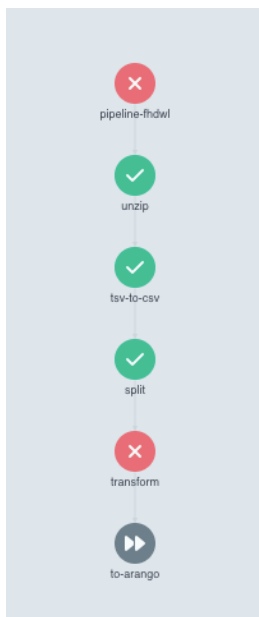
They pipeline works but the dependency of transform should be split which returns the following error

MESSAGE

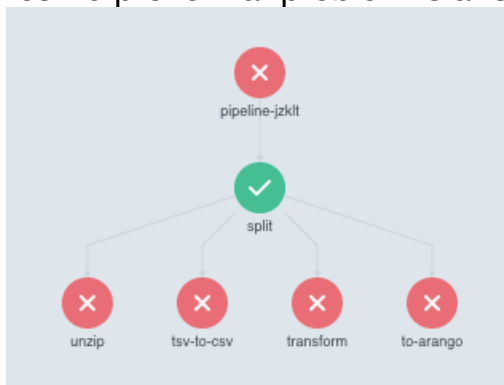
```

unable to evaluate expression '(split.Succeeded ||
split.Skipped || split.Daemoned)': unable to evaluate
expression '(split.Succeeded || split.Skipped ||
split.Daemoned)': type func(...interface {}) (interface
{}, error)[string] is undefined (1:8) | (split.Succeeded
|| split.Skipped || split.Daemoned) | .....^

```

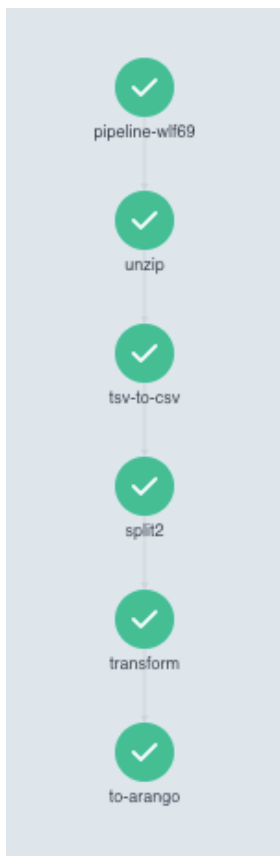


test to prove that problem is at split-container



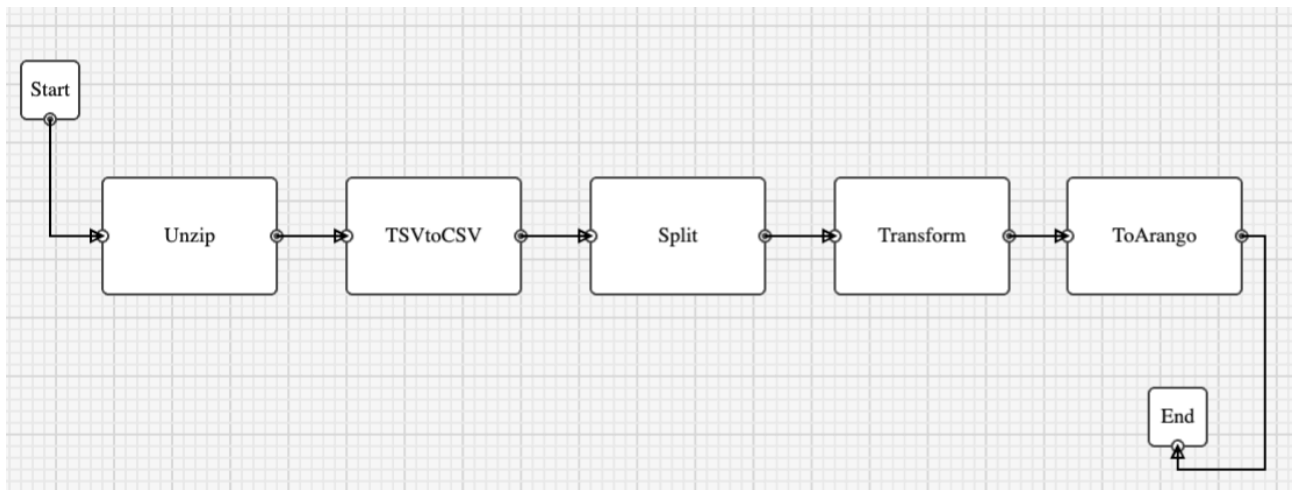
managed to fix the issue by renaming split





### Task 3

DEF-PIPE tool of the DataCloud project  
<https://crowdserv.sys.kth.se/repo>



## Task 4

Similar structure of the repo as in Task 1

```

  ✓ create-notification
    > node_modules
    JS createNotification.js
    Dockerfile
    {} package-lock.json
    {} package.json
  ✓ filter-notifications
    > node_modules
    Dockerfile
    JS filterNotifications.js
    {} package-lock.json
    {} package.json
  ✓ generate-sample-data
    Dockerfile
    JS generateSampleData.js
  ✓ receive-data-from-mqtt
    > node_modules
    Dockerfile
    {} package-lock.json
    {} package.json
    JS receiveDataFromMQTT.js
  JS end.js
  ! pipeline.yaml
  {} pipeline2.json
  $ run_pipeline.sh
  JS start.js
```

When trying to build the Docker images I got this error because we don't have access to registry.cloud which is defined in the provided pipeline

```
eugenius@Eugens-MacBook-Pro generate-sample-data % docker build -t generate-sample-data .
[+] Building 0.3s (3/3) FINISHED                                docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                   0.0s
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile             0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 187B                               0.0s
=> ERROR [internal] load metadata for registry.cloud/tellucare-edge:latest 0.2s
-----
> [internal] load metadata for registry.cloud/tellucare-edge:latest:
-----
Dockerfile:2
-----
1 | # Dockerfile for Generate Sample Data container
2 | >>> FROM registry.cloud/tellucare-edge
3 |
4 | ADD . /app
-----
ERROR: failed to solve: registry.cloud/tellucare-edge: failed to do request: HEAD "https://registry.cloud/v2/tellucare-edge/manifests/latest": dialing registry.cloud:443 with direct connection: connecting to 127.0.0.1:443: dial tcp 127.0.0.1:443: connect: connection refused
```

Accordingly, to actually execute the pipeline this is something where more information would be needed but in this case as it doesn't need to be executed it is fine.

The yaml file again has been developed for Argo. Here is just a small excerpt

```
! pipeline.yaml
1  apiVersion: argoproj.io/v1alpha1
2  kind: Workflow
3  metadata:
4    generateName: data-cloud-pipeline-
5  spec:
6    entrypoint: data-cloud-pipeline
7    templates:
8      - name: data-cloud-pipeline
9        steps:
10          - - name: start
11              template: start
12            - - name: generate-sample-data
13                template: generate-sample-data
14                arguments:
15                  parameters:
16                    - name: Frequency
17                      value: "9"
18                  - name: Duration
19                      value: "9s"
20                  - name: MQTT_HOST
21                      value: "TGW"
22                  - name: MQTT_CLIENT_ID
23                      value: "TGDATAACLOUD"
24                  - name: MQTT_PASS
25                      value: "PASS"
26            - - name: receive-data-from-mqtt
27                template: receive-data-from-mqtt
28                arguments:
29                  parameters:
30                    - name: RABBITMQ_HOST
31                      value: "oslo.sct.sintef"
32                    - name: RABBITMQ_USERNAME
33                      value: "tell"
34                    - name: RABBITMQ_PASSWORD
```