



НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ
УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
КОРАБЛЕБУДУВАННЯ
ІМЕНІ АДМІРАЛА МАКАРОВА

Spring Boot. Spring Data. ORM



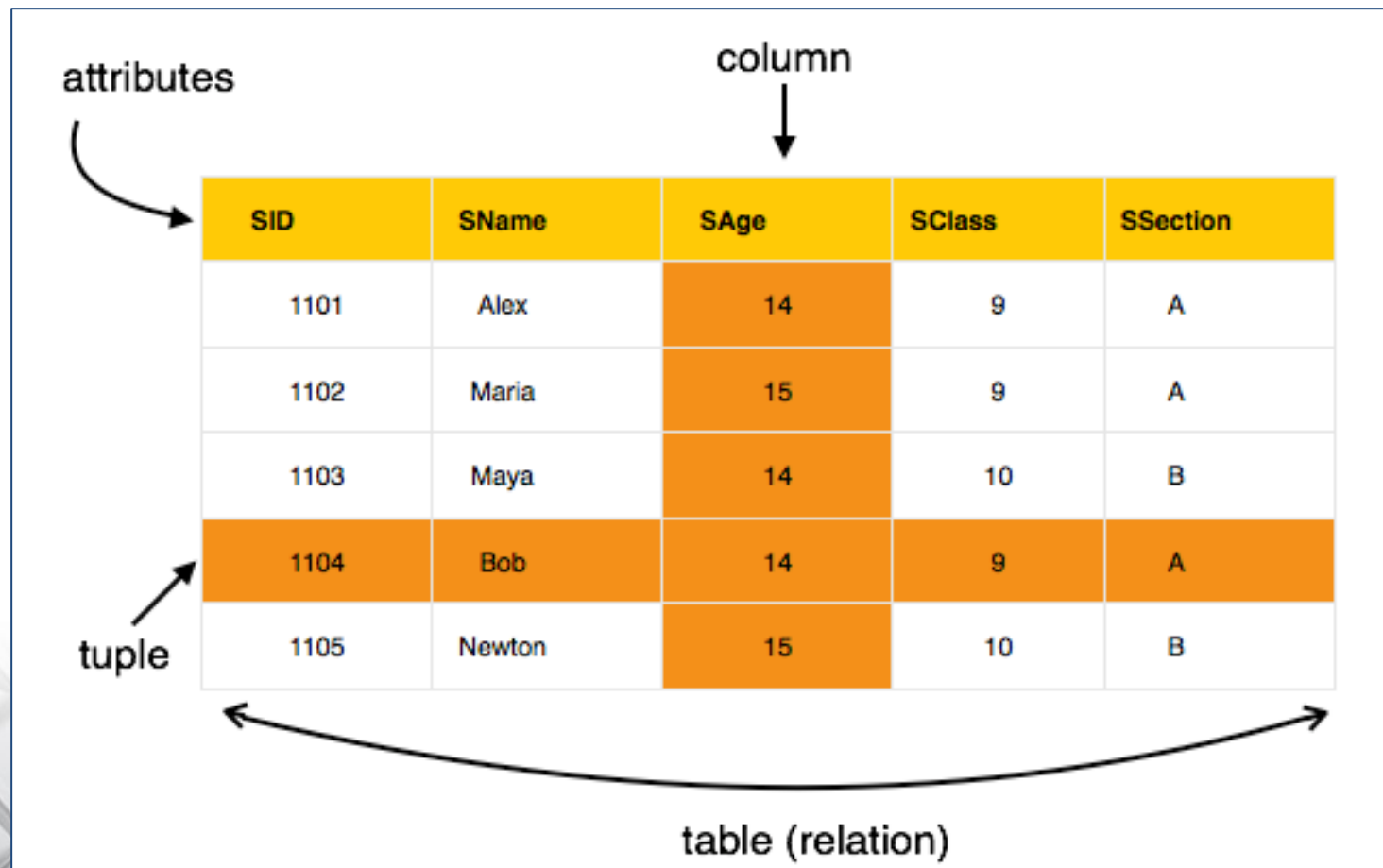
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(R) DBMS

Relational **DBMS** (or RDBMS) is a relational database management system. Relational databases store data in tables with rows and columns.

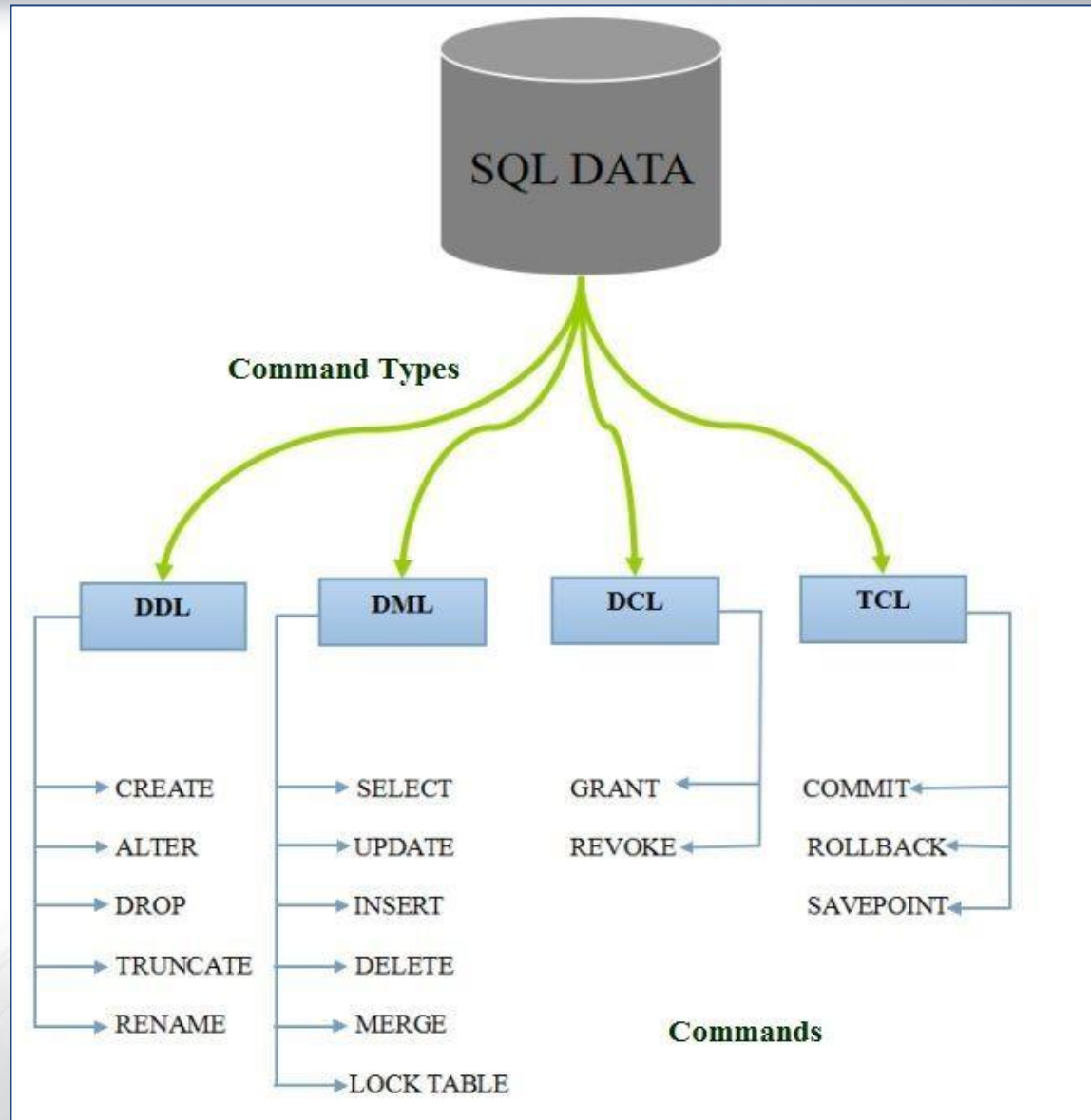


SQL (*structured query language*) — a formal non-procedural programming language used to create, modify, and manipulate data in an arbitrary relational database





SQL

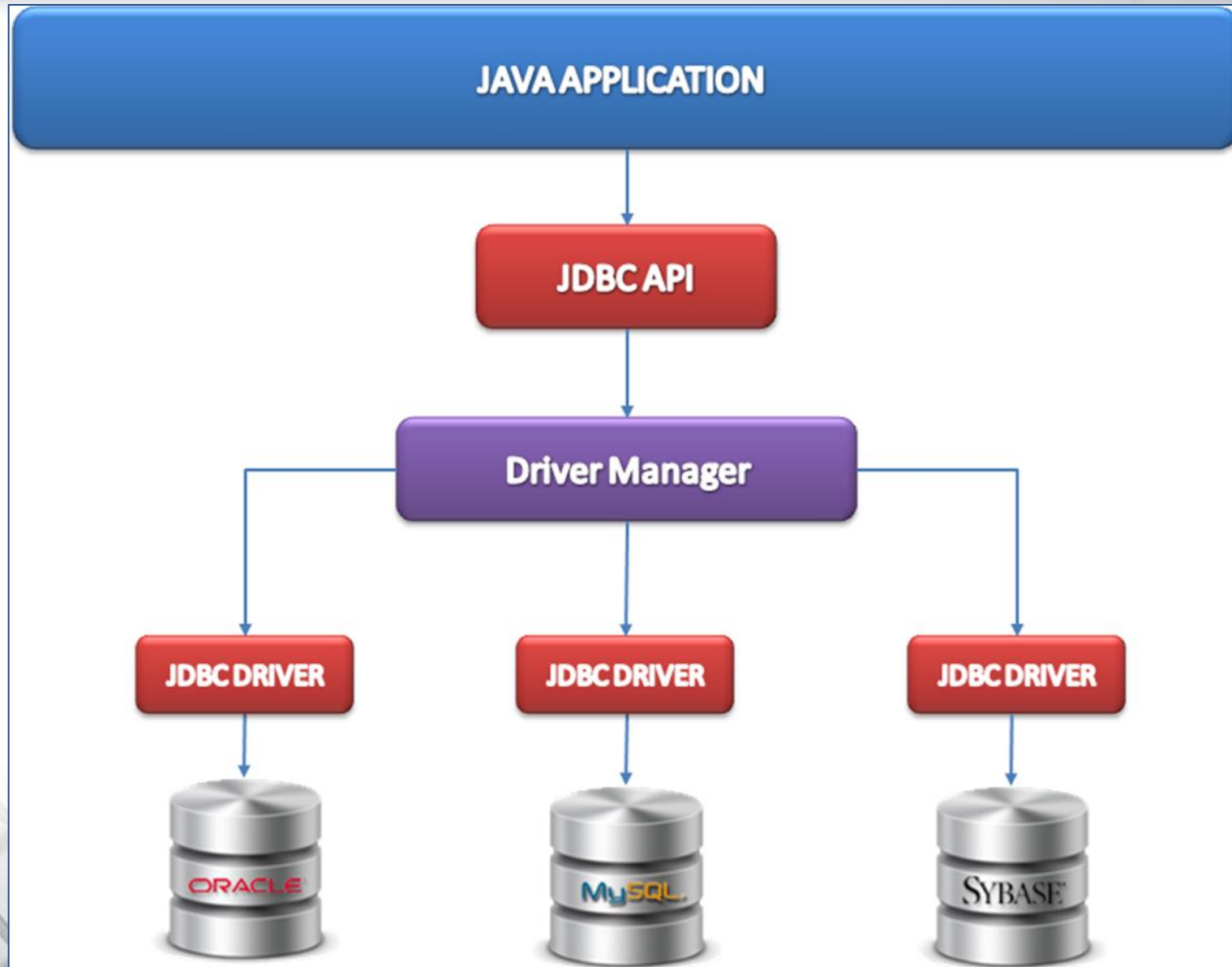


JDBC

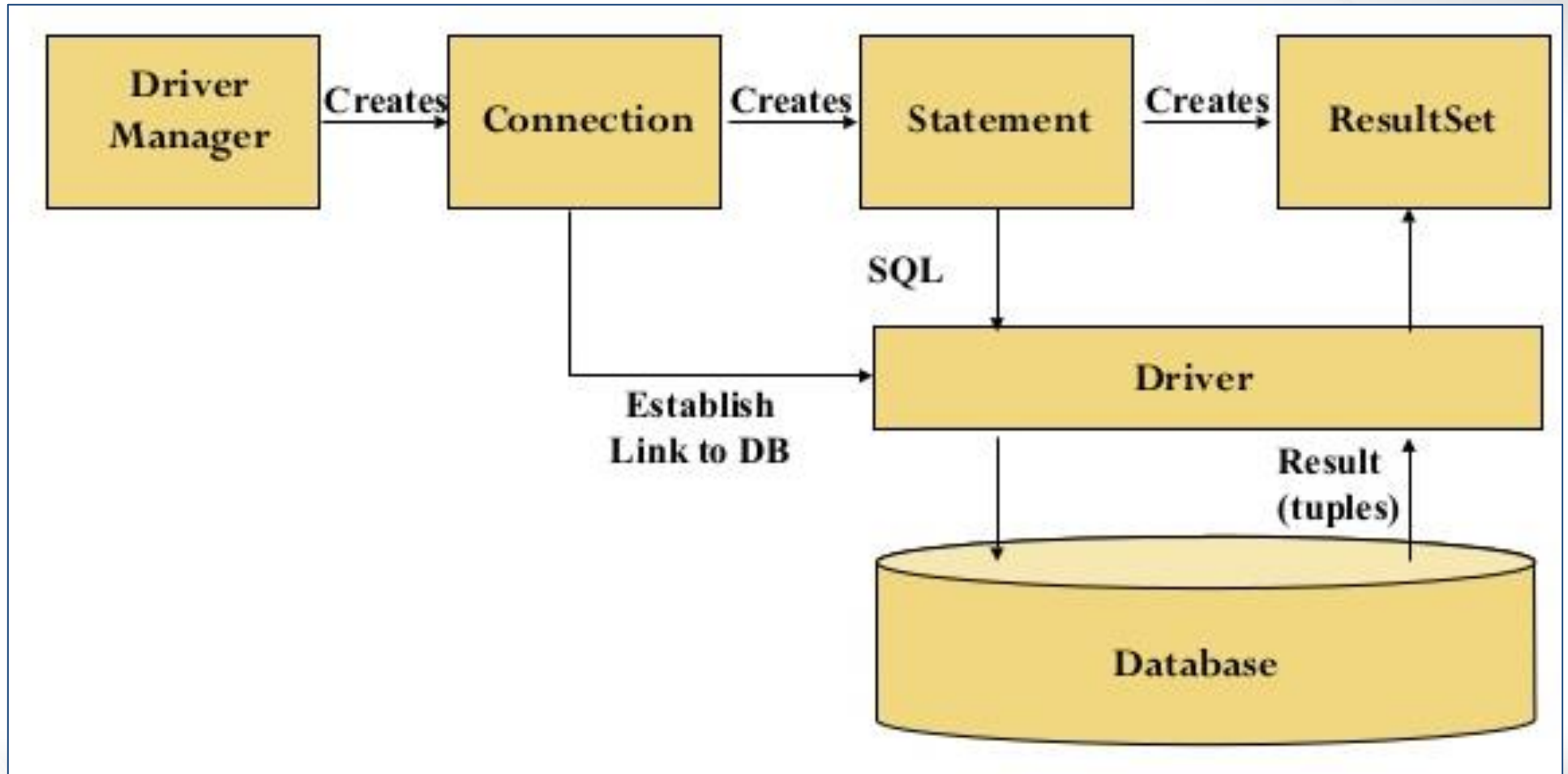
JDBC (Java DataBase Connectivity) is a platform-independent industry standard for the interaction of Java applications with various DBMS, implemented as a package `java.sql`, which is part of Java SE



JDBC



JDBC Flow



Example

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.model.data;
2
3 import lombok.Data;
4
5 @Data
6 public class Student {
7     private Long id;
8     private String firstName;
9     private String lastName;
10    private Integer age;
11 }
```

SELECT * FROM STUDENT ;

ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	AGE
1	Вася	Пупкин	17
2	Петя	Дудкин	18
3	Вася	Васильев	18



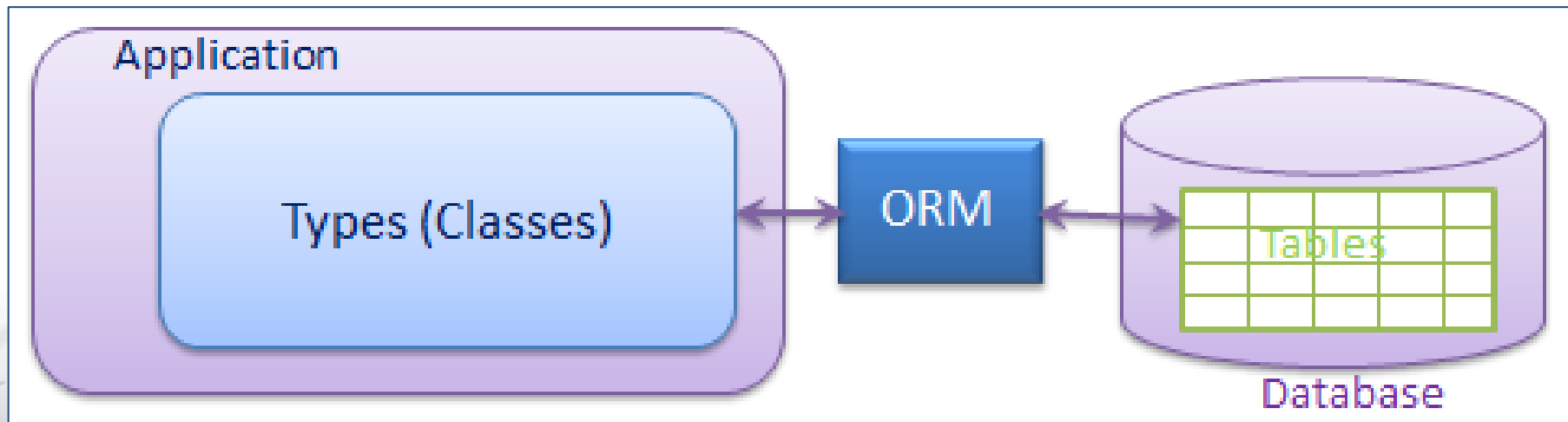
Example

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut;
2
3 > import ...
12
13 public class JdbcMain {
14     private static final String URL = "jdbc:mariadb://localhost:3306/gfLdemo";
15
16     @SneakyThrows
17     public static void main(String[] args) {
18         try (Connection connection = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, user: "student", password: "123")) {
19             PreparedStatement ps = connection.prepareStatement(sql: "select * from student where FIRST_NAME = ?");
20             ps.setString(parameterIndex: 1, x: "John");
21             ResultSet resultSet = ps.executeQuery();
22             List<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
23             while (resultSet.next()) {
24                 Student student = new Student();
25                 student.setId(resultSet.getLong(columnLabel: "ID"));
26                 student.setFirstName(resultSet.getString(columnLabel: "FIRST_NAME"));
27                 student.setLastName(resultSet.getString(columnLabel: "LAST_NAME"));
28                 student.setAge(resultSet.getInt(columnLabel: "AGE"));
29                 students.add(student);
30             }
31             students.forEach(System.out::println);
32         }
33     }
34 }
```

ORM

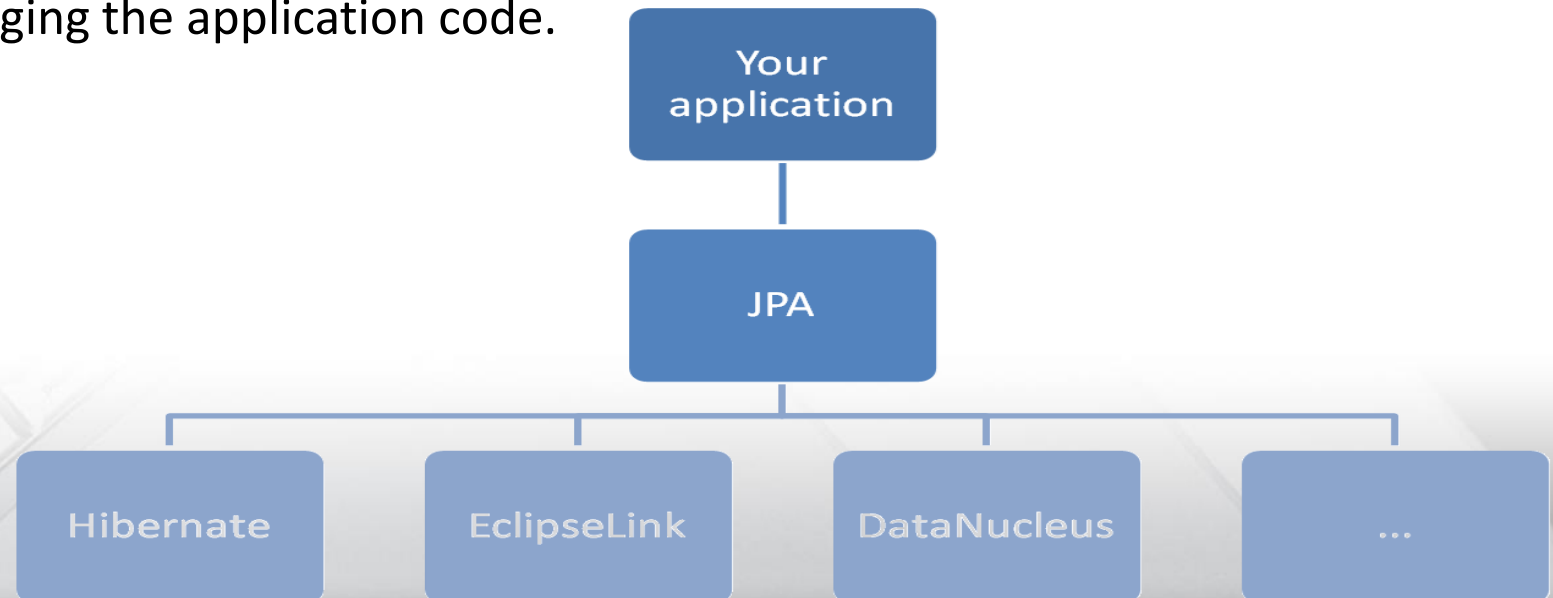
ORM stands for Object-Relational Mapping. It is a technique used in software development to bridge the gap between object-oriented programming and relational databases.

In object-oriented programming, data is represented as objects with attributes and behaviors. On the other hand, relational databases store data in tables with rows and columns. ORM provides a way to map objects to database tables and vice versa, allowing developers to work with objects and their relationships instead of directly dealing with database operations.








JPA

- The Java Persistence API (JPA) is a specification that provides a standard way to access and manage relational data in Java applications. It is part of the Java EE (Enterprise Edition) platform and is also commonly used in Java SE (Standard Edition) applications.
- JPA defines a set of interfaces and annotations that allow developers to map Java objects to database tables and perform database operations using object-oriented syntax. It provides an abstraction layer on top of various underlying ORM frameworks, allowing developers to switch between different implementations without changing the application code.





Entity

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.model.data;  
2  
3 > import ...  
9  
10 @Getter  
11 @Setter  
12 @Entity  
13  public class Student {  
14     @Id  
15     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)  
16      private Long id;  
17      private String firstName;  
18      private String lastName;  
19      private Integer age;  
20 }
```






SELECT * FROM STUDENT;

ID	AGE	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
1	17	Вася	Пупкин
2	18	Петя	Дудкин

Main annotations

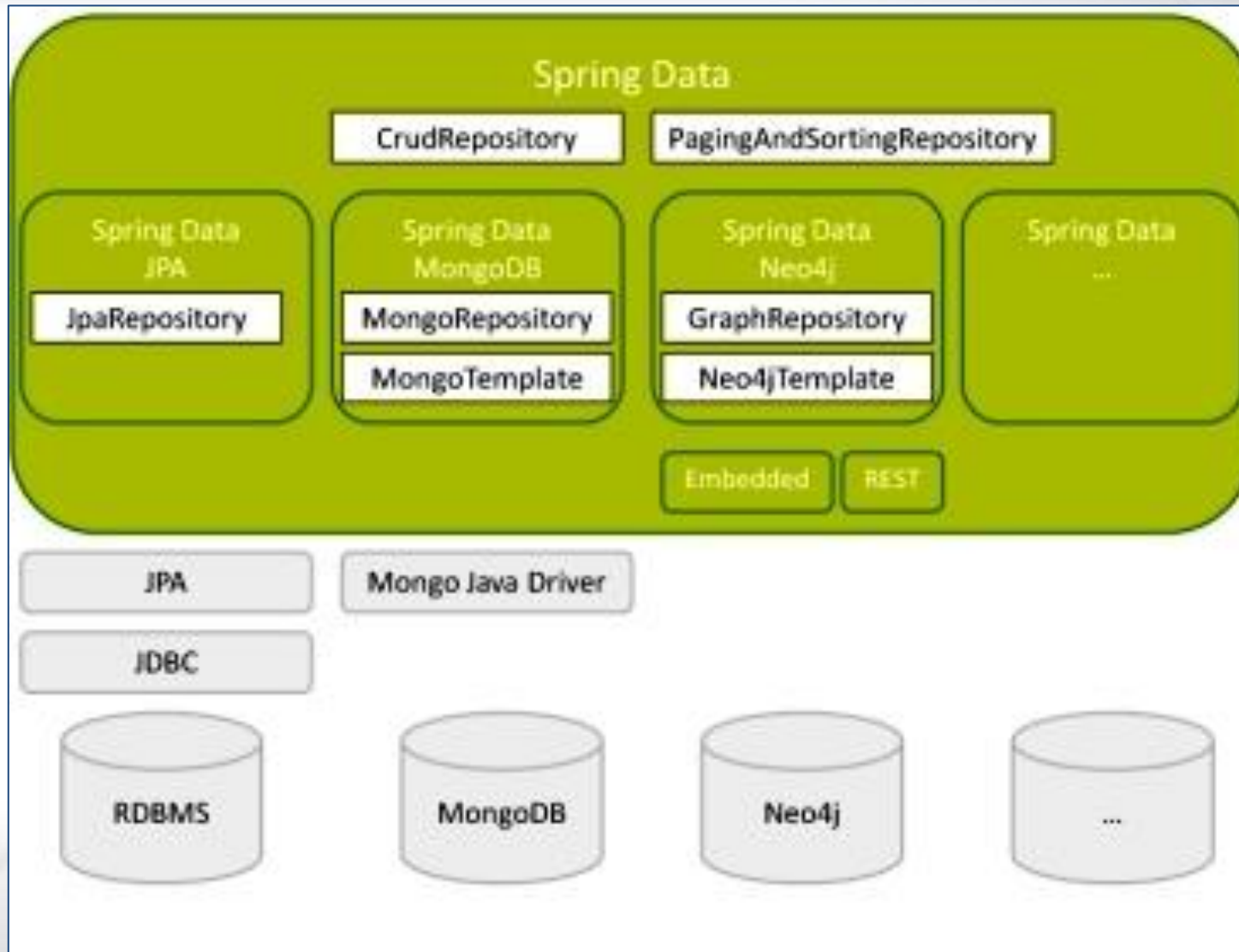
- `@Entity(name)`
- `@Table(name, schema, uniqueConstraints, indexes, catalog)`
- `@Column(columnDefinition, insertable, length, name, nullable, precision, scale, table, unique, updatable)`
- `@Id`
- `@GeneratedValue(generator, strategy)`
- `@Transient`
- `@Temporal(TemporalType)`
- `@Enumerated(EnumType)`

Main annotations

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.model.data;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7 @Getter
8 @Setter
9 @Entity
10  public class Student {
11     @Id
12     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
13      private Long id;
14     @Column(name = "FIRST_NAME", length = 20)
15      private String firstName;
16     @Column(name = "LAST_NAME", length = 30)
17      private String lastName;
18     @Column(name = "AGE")
19      private Integer age;
20 }
```



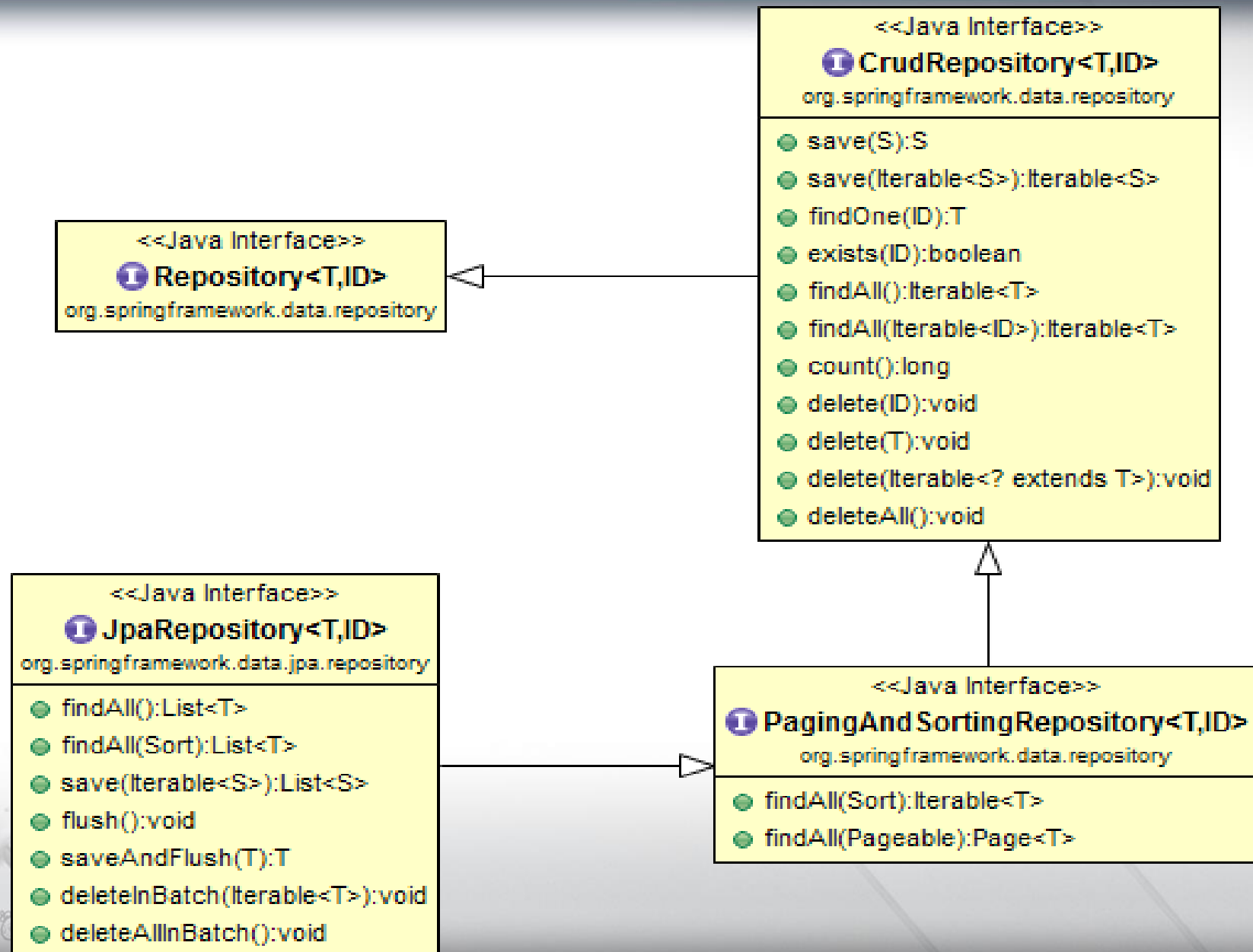

Spring Data



Spring Data

- Spring Data JPA is a subproject of Spring Data (part of Spring Framework), which provides a simplified data access layer for Java applications using the Java Persistence API (JPA).
- It aims to simplify the development of data access layers by providing convenient abstractions and reducing boilerplate code.

Spring Data JPA



Example

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.repositories;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6 public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {
7 }
```

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.model.data;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 @Getter
11 @Setter
12 @Entity
13 public class Student {
14     @Id
15     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
16     private Long id;
17     private String firstName;
18     private String lastName;
19     private Integer age;
20 }
```

SELECT * FROM STUDENT;

ID	AGE	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME
1	17	Вася	Пупкин
2	18	Петя	Дудкин



Example

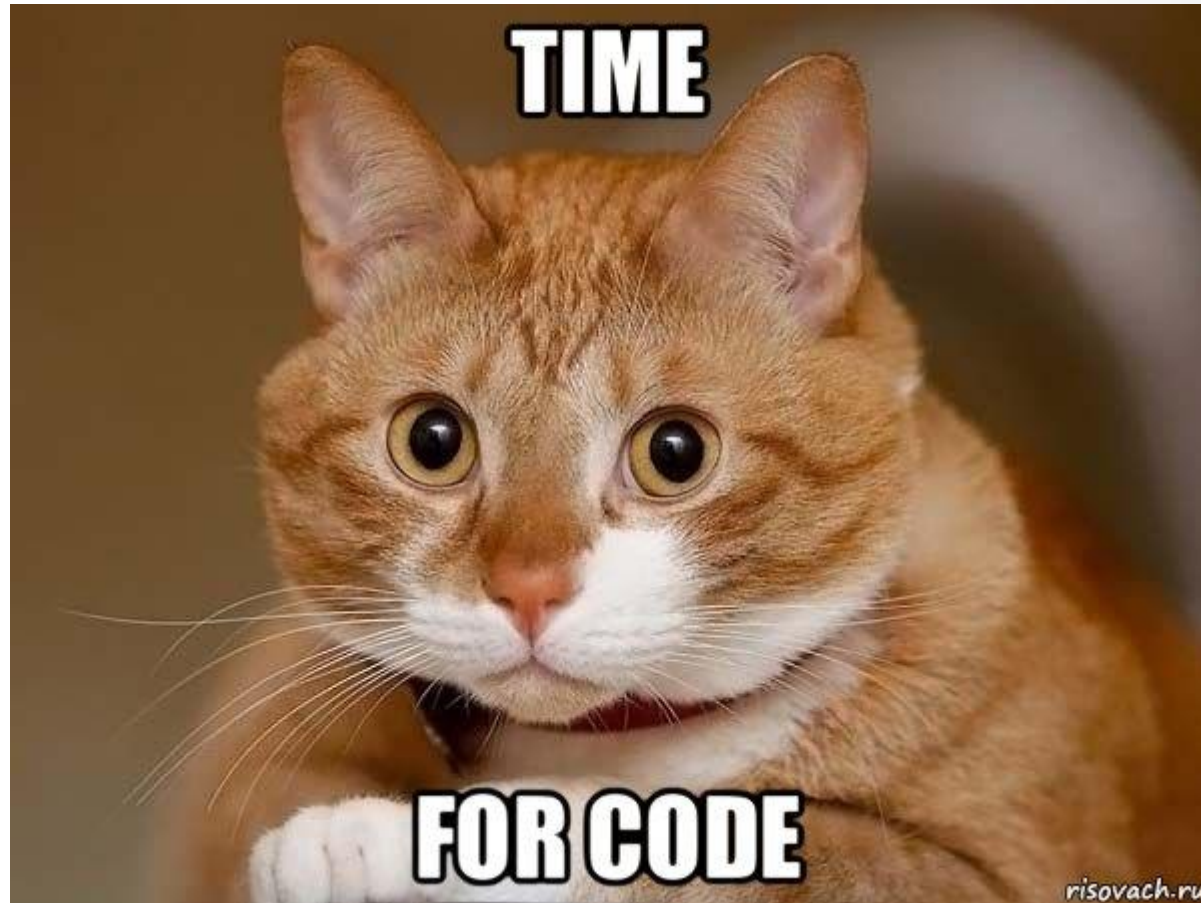
```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.beans;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7
8 @Component @AllArgsConstructor
9 public class StudentBean {
10
11     //@Autowired
12     StudentRepository repository;
13
14     public void doJob() {
15         Student student = new Student();
16         student.setFirstName("John");
17         student.setLastName("Smith");
18         student.setAge(42);
19         repository.save(student);
20
21         Long id = student.getId();
22         System.out.println(id); // 3
23
24         int size = repository.findAll().size();
25         System.out.println("size of students table = " + size); //3
26
27         repository.deleteAll();
28         size = repository.findAll().size();
29         System.out.println("size of students table = " + size); //0
30     }
31 }
```

Query Creation

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.repositories;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7
8 public interface StudentRepository extends JpaRepository<Student, Long> {
9     List<Student> findByFirstNameIgnoreCase(String firstName);
10
11     List<Student> findByLastNameAndAge(String lastName, Integer age);
12
13     List<Student> findByLastNameLike(String lastName);
14
15     List<Student> findByAgeBetween(Integer ageStart, Integer ageEnd);
16
17 }
```



Example



Relations

- `@ManyToOne(fetch, cascade, optional, targetEntity, mappedBy)`
- `@OneToMany(fetch, cascade, targetEntity, orphanRemoval, mappedBy)`
- `@OneToOne(fetch, cascade, optional, targetEntity, orphanRemoval, mappedBy)`
- `@ManyToMany(fetch, cascade, targetEntity, mappedBy)`
- `@JoinColumn(name, foreignKey, referencedColumnName, ..(@Column))`
- `@JoinTable(name, joinColumns, foreignKey, inverseJoinColumns, inverseForeignKey)`



student

select * from student

3 rows

WHERE

ORDER BY

	ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	AGE	GROUP_ID
1	1	John	Rambo	30	1
2	2	Jake	Sally	28	1
3	3	Sara	Connor	51	2

groups

select * from groups

2 rows

WHERE

ORDER BY

	id	name
1	1	1141
2	2	4141



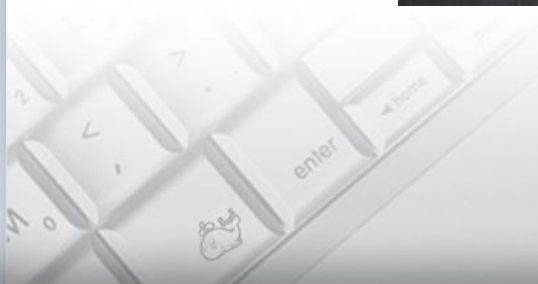
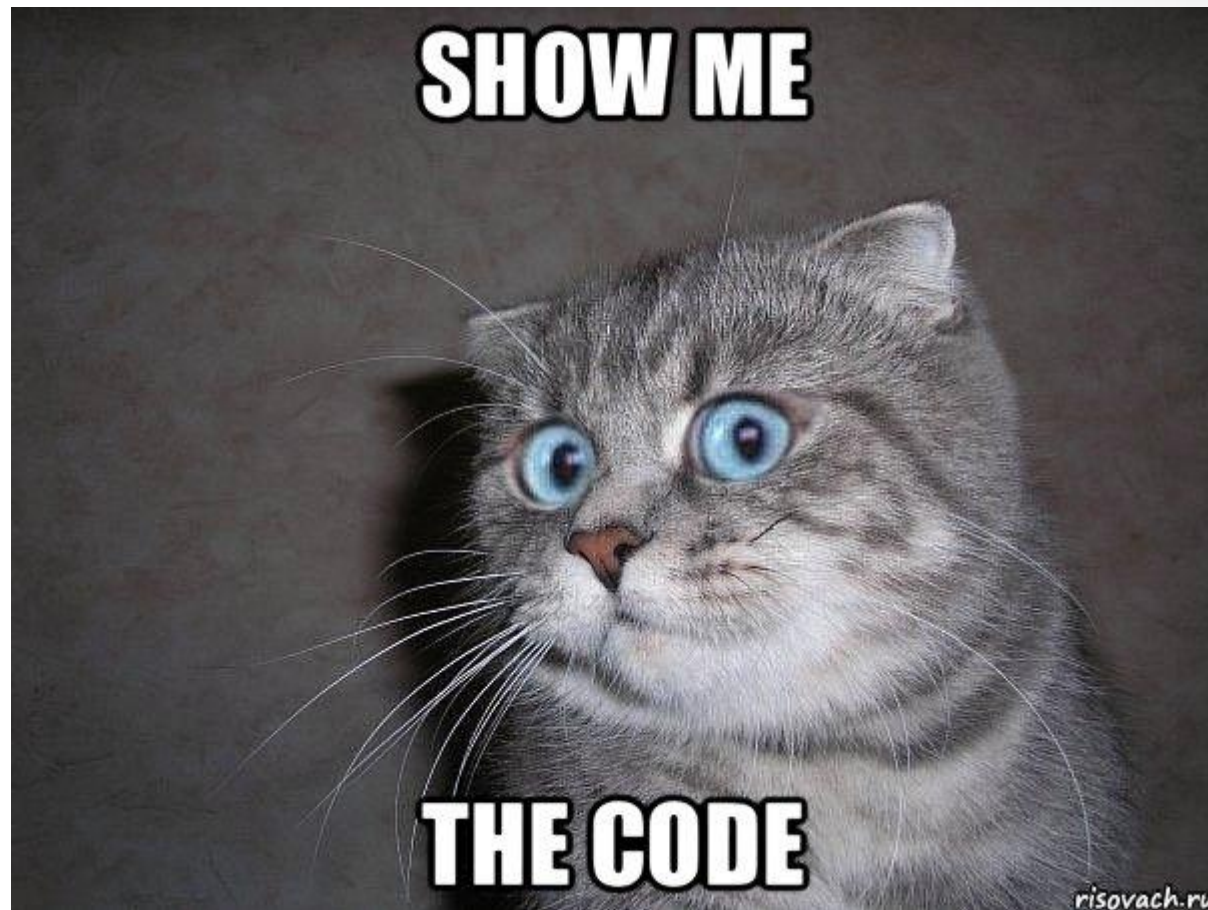
```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.data;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7
8 @Getter
9 @Setter
10 @Entity
11 public class Student {
12     @Id
13     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
14     private Long id;
15     @Column(name = "FIRST_NAME", length = 20)
16     private String firstName;
17     @Column(name = "LAST_NAME", length = 30)
18     private String lastName;
19     @Column(name = "AGE")
20     private Integer age;
21
22     @ManyToOne(fetch = FetchType.LAZY)
23     @JoinColumn(name = "GROUP_ID")
24     private Group group;
25 }
```

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.data;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 @Getter
11 @Setter
12 @Entity
13 @Table(name = "groups")
14 public class Group {
15     @Id
16     @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
17     @Column(name = "id", nullable = false)
18     private Long id;
19
20     @Column(name = "name", nullable = false, length = 20)
21     private String name;
22
23     @OneToMany(mappedBy = "group")
24     private Set<Student> students = new LinkedHashSet<>();
25
26 }
```

Example

```
1 package ua.mk.berkut.repositories;
2
3 > import ...
4
5
6 public interface GroupRepository extends JpaRepository<Group, Long> {
7 }
```

```
13 @Component
14 @AllArgsConstructor
15 public class GroupBean {
16     private GroupRepository repository;
17
18     public Map<Group, Set<Student>> doJob() {
19         var result = new HashMap<Group, Set<Student>>();
20         List<Group> groups = repository.findAll();
21         for (Group group : groups) {
22             result.put(group, group.getStudents());
23         }
24         return result;
25     }
26 }
```





Q & A

