

Building the test framework: TestNG annotations

Test automation basics with Selenium & Java



Mostly usable TestNG annotations

- **@Test**
- **Before:**
`@BeforeSuite, @BeforeTest,`
`@BeforeClass, @BeforeMethod`
- **After:**
`@AfterSuite, @AfterTest,`
`@AfterClass, @AfterMethod`
- **@DataProvider**

Move repetitive code to @Before and @After

```
public class SearchTest {  
  
    private WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeClass  
    public void setUp() {  
        File file = new File("src/main/resources/chromedriver.exe");  
        System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", file.getAbsolutePath());  
        driver = new ChromeDriver();  
        driver.navigate().to("https://www.google.com");  
    }  
  
    @AfterClass  
    public void tearDown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
  
    ...  
}
```



Now test is short and clear

```
...  
@Test  
public void openGoogleComContainsFeelingLuckyButtonTest() {  
    WebElement feelingLuckyButton =  
        driver.findElement(By.name("btnI"));  
    assertEquals(feelingLuckyButton.getAttribute("value"),  
        "I'm Feeling Lucky", "Wrong text has been displayed!");  
}  
}
```

Let's improve our tests even more

- 1) Move `@Before` and `@After` annotations to abstract class `BaseTest`
- 2) Extend `SearchTest` with `BaseTest` class

BaseTest

includes pre and post actions

```
public abstract class BaseTest {  
    protected WebDriver driver;  
  
    @BeforeClass  
    public void setUp() {  
        File file = new File("src/main/resources/chromedriver.exe");  
        System.setProperty("webdriver.chrome.driver", file.getAbsolutePath());  
        driver = new ChromeDriver();  
        driver.navigate().to("https://www.google.com");  
    }  
  
    @AfterClass  
    public void tearDown() {  
        driver.quit();  
    }  
}
```

SearchTest (steps, results) inherits BaseTest

```
public class SearchTest extends BaseTest {  
  
    @Test  
    public void openGoogleComContainsFeelingLuckyButtonTest() {  
        WebElement feelingLuckyButton =  
            driver.findElement(By.name("btnI"));  
        assertEquals(feelingLuckyButton.getAttribute("value"),  
            "I'm Feeling Lucky", "Wrong text has been displayed!");  
    }  
}
```

Exercise

Modifying tests framework

Update your tests with following changes:

- 1) maximize browser window when new driver instance is created
- 2) modify setUp() method to be able to do quick switch between MS Edge Driver and Chrome Driver