

Manipulating the elements

Test automation basics with Selenium & Java



WebElement methods:

- `click()`
- `sendKeys("some string")` or `sendKeys(Keys.RETURN)`
- `getText()`
- `getAttribute("value")`



click
and
sendKeys



Scenario with search button

```
WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();

driver.navigate().to("https://www.google.com");

WebElement searchField = driver.findElement(By.name("q"));

//put 'selenium java' text to text field

searchField.sendKeys("selenium java");

WebElement searchButton = driver.findElement(By.name("btnK"));

//press on search button - IT DOESN'T WORKS! (Why?)

searchButton.click();

driver.quit();
```

Scenario with Enter button

```
WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();

driver.navigate().to("https://www.google.com");

System.out.println(driver.getTitle());

WebElement searchField = driver.findElement(By.id("lst-ib"));

//put 'selenium java' text to text field

searchField.sendKeys("selenium java");

//press ENTER

searchField.sendKeys(Keys.RETURN);

driver.quit();
```



getText and getAttribute



WebElement methods

```
<input name="sampleName" value="qwerty">Hello  
world!</input>
```

```
driver.findElement(By.name("sampleName"))  
    .getAttribute("value");
```

```
driver.findElement(By.name("sampleName"))  
    .getText();
```

getText and getAttribute example

```
WebDriver driver = new ChromeDriver();  
driver.navigate().to("https://www.google.com");  
WebElement gmailLink = driver.findElement(By.xpath("//a[@class='gb_d']"));  
System.out.println("href attribute contains value: " +  
    gmailLink.getAttribute("href"));  
System.out.println("element contains text: " +  
    gmailLink.getText());  
driver.quit();
```


Exercise

Search with Enter key

Automate steps

- 1) Open google.com
- 2) Find search input field
- 3) Clear input field
- 4) Put some text to the field
- 5) Press Enter / Return key
- 6) Print in console number of results of google search
- 7) Print in console how many time took the search