



Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University  
Department of Computer Engineering

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## CENG 201 – Object Oriented Programming Course Project

# G18: Catan Game

## Design Report

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## 1. Introduction

This report presents the class design and Class-Responsibility-Collaborator (CRC) cards for developing a digital version of Catan using C++. It explores the system architecture, detailing essential classes and their interactions. Emphasizing modularity and scalability, the design ensures that Catan's strategic gameplay and complex mechanics are effectively and reliably reproduced in a software environment.

## 2. Class-responsibility-collaboration (CRC) cards

1. Catan	
<b>Responsibilities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Initialize and manage gameplay elements</li><li>• Manage players' turns</li><li>• Determine game end conditions</li></ul>	<b>Collaborations</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• GameState</li><li>• Board</li><li>• Player</li><li>• Bank</li><li>• Deck</li><li>• Dice</li><li>• TradeManager</li></ul>

## 2. GameState

### Responsibilities

- Store each game state
- Enable undo/redo functionality

### Collaborations

- Catan
- Board
- Player
- Bank
- Deck
- Dice
- TradeManager

## 3. Board

### Responsibilities

- Represent board structure
- Provide robber event management
- Manage hex, edge, and vertex for building

### Collaborations

- Hex
- Edge
- Vertex
- Harbor

## 4. Player

### Responsibilities

- Manage player's resources and development cards
- Provide building actions and card actions
- Track victory points, longest road, and largest army

### Collaborations

- DevelopmentCard
- Settlement
- City
- Road
- Bank
- Harbor
- TradeManager
- ResourceType

## 5. Bank

### Responsibilities

- Manage resources
- Handle player-to-bank trades

### Collaborations

- Player
- ResourceType

## 6. Deck

### Responsibilities

- Manage development cards
- Allow players to buy development cards

### Collaborations

- DevelopmentCard
- Player

## 7. Dice

### Responsibilities

- Simulate dice rolls
- Return a number between 2-12

### Collaborations

- Catan

## 8. TradeManager

### Responsibilities

- Manage trade between players

### Collaborations

- Player
- ResourceType

## 9. Hex

### Responsibilities

- Store resource type, terrain type, and dice number
- Represent terrain tiles
- Store adjacent edges and vertices

### Collaborations

- Board
- Player
- Edge
- Vertex
- ResourceType
- TerrainType

## 10. Edge

### Responsibilities

- Store information about building roads
- Represent connection between vertices
- Store adjacent vertices

### Collaborations

- Board
- Vertex
- Road

## 11. Vertex

### Responsibilities

- Store information about building settlements or cities
- Represent points where edges meet

### Collaborations

- Board
- Building
- Settlement
- City

## 12. Harbor

### Responsibilities

- Provide trading opportunities for players
- Enforce special trade ratios

### Collaborations

- Vertex
- Player
- ResourceType

## 13. Building

### Responsibilities

- Serve as base class for Settlement and City

### Collaborations

- Player
- Settlement
- City

## 14. Settlement

### Responsibilities

- Represent a player's settlement on the board

### Collaborations

- Player
- Vertex

## 15. City

### Responsibilities

- Represent a player's city on the board
- Upgraded version of Settlement

### Collaborations

- Player
- Vertex

## 16. Road

### Responsibilities

- Represent a player's road on the board

### Collaborations

- Player
- Edge



## 17. DevelopmentCard

### Responsibilities

- Serve as base class for development cards
- Allow players to use or purchase development cards

### Collaborations

- Player
- KnightCard
- VictoryPointCard
- RoadBuildingCard
- MonopolyCard
- YearOfPlentyCard

## 18. KnightCard

### Responsibilities

- Allow player to move robber
- Included in largest army calculation

### Collaborations

- Player

## 19. VictoryPointCard

### Responsibilities

- Provide 1 victory point to player

### Collaborations

- Player

## 20. RoadBuildingCard

### Responsibilities

- Allow player to build two roads for free

### Collaborations

- Player
- Road

## 21. MonopolyCard

### Responsibilities

- Allow player to get all of one type of resource from other players

### Collaborations

- Player
- ResourceType

## 22. YearOfPlentyCard

### Responsibilities

- Allow player to take any two resource cards from the bank

### Collaborations

- Player
- Bank
- ResourceType

## 23. ResourceType

### Responsibilities

- Define the type of resources available in game

### Collaborations

- Player
- Hex
- Bank
- TradeManager
- Harbor
- MonopolyCard
- YearOfPlentyCard

## 24. TerrainType

### Responsibilities

- Define the types of terrains for hex tiles

### Collaborations

- Hex

### 3. Class Diagram

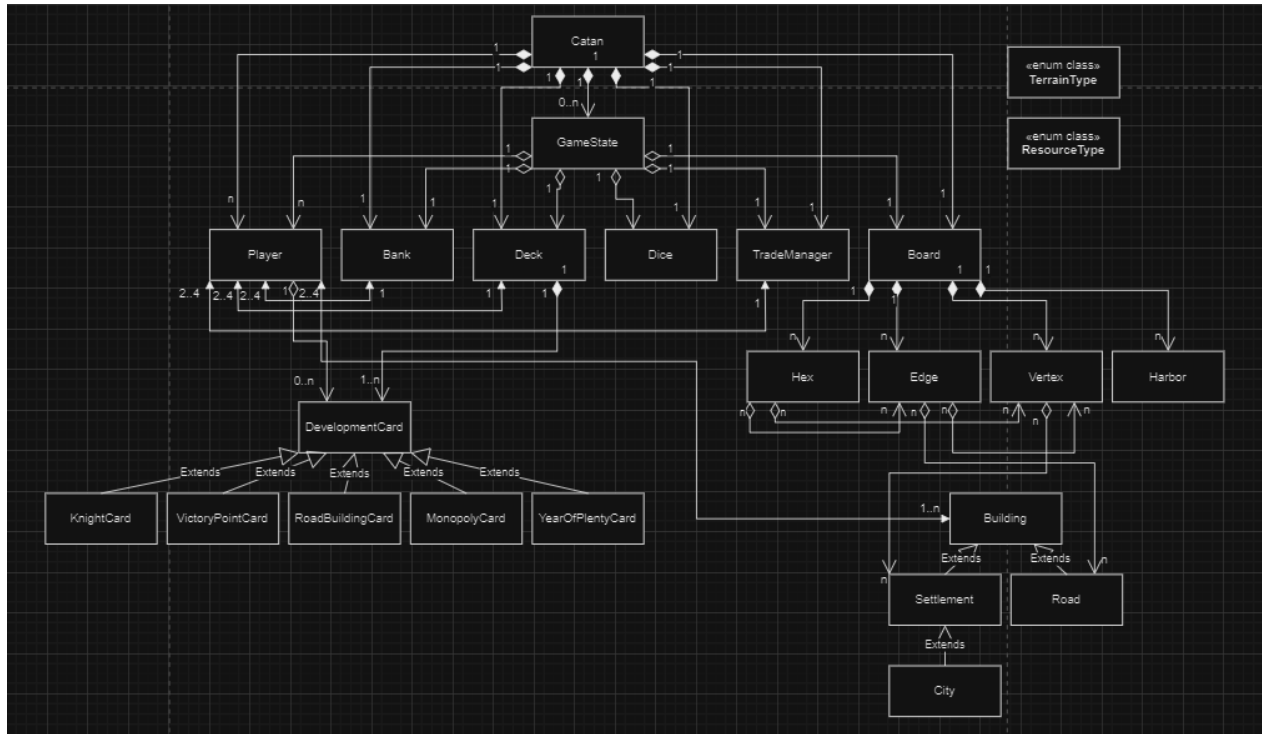


Figure-1 Class Design

Catan	
-	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>players : std::vector&lt;Player&gt;</li> <li>currentPlayer : Player</li> <li>board : Board</li> <li>deck : Deck</li> <li>dice : Dice</li> <li>bank : Bank</li> <li>tradeManager : TradeManager</li> <li>gameStates : std::vector&lt;GameState&gt;</li> <li>gameEnded : bool</li> <li>turn : int</li> <li>gui attribues(window, texture etc...)</li> </ul>
+	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Catan()</li> <li>startGame() : void</li> <li>saveState() : void</li> <li>undoState() : void</li> <li>redoState() : void</li> <li>executeTurn() : void</li> <li>endGame() : void</li> <li>playCard() : void</li> <li>rollDice() : void</li> <li>startTrade() : void</li> </ul>

<div> <div></div> <div>GameState</div> </div>
<div> <div>- playersState : std::vector&lt;Player&gt;</div> <div>- currentPlayerState : Player</div> <div>- boardState : Board</div> <div>- deckState : Deck</div> <div>- diceState : Dice</div> <div>- bankState : Bank</div> <div>- turnState : int</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ GameState(playersState, currentPlayerState, boardState, deckState, diceState, bankState, turnState)</div> <div>+ getPlayersState() : std::vector&lt;Player&gt;</div> <div>+ getCurrentPlayerState() : Player</div> <div>+ getBoardState() : Board</div> <div>+ getDeckState() : Deck</div> <div>+ getDiceState() : Dice</div> <div>+ getBankState() : Bank</div> <div>+ getTurnState() : int</div> </div>

<div> <div></div> <div>Board</div> </div>
<div> <div>- hexes : std::vector&lt;Hex&gt;</div> <div>- edges : std::vector&lt;Edge&gt;</div> <div>- vertices : std::vector&lt;Vertex&gt;</div> <div>- harbors : std::vector&lt;Harbor&gt;</div> <div>- robberPlace : Hex</div> <div>- gui attribues(window, texture etc...)</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ Board()</div> <div>+ initBoard() : void</div> <div>+ executeRobberAction() : void</div> <div>+ placeBuilding(Building) : void</div> <div>+ placeRoad(Road) : void</div> <div>+ produceResource(int) : void</div> <div>+ setHarborOwner() : void</div> <div>+ getHarborAvailibity() : bool</div> </div>



Bank
- resources : std::map<ResourceType, int>
+ buyResource(ResourceType, int, Player) : bool

Dice
- diceRoll : int
+ rollDice(): int

TradeManager
- players: Player[] - currentPlayer: Player
+ simulateTrade(Player, Player) : void

Hex
- resourceType : ResourceType - terrainType : TerrainType - diceNumber : int - edges : std::vector<Edge> - vertices : std::vector<Vertex> - hasRobber : bool
+ setRobber() : void + generateResources() : void





Edge
- vertices : std::vector<Vertex> - road : Road
+ addRoad(Road) : bool


Vertex
- building: Building - harbor : Harbor - isHarbor : bool
+ addBuilding() : bool + isHarborPlace() : bool


Harbor
- owner : Player - tradeRatio: int
+ addOwner(Player) : void + tradeResource(ResourceType[]) : ResourceType[]


Building
- owner : Player - color : int
+ getOwner() : void + getColor() : int

<div>  </div> Settlement
<div> <div>- id: string</div> <div>- owner: Player</div> <div>- location: BoardLocation</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ addResource(ResourceType) : void</div> </div>

<div>  </div> City
<div> <div>- owner: Player</div> <div>- level: number</div> <div>- victoryPoint: number</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ addResource(ResourceType)</div> <div>: void</div> </div>

<div>  </div> Road
<div> <div>- adjacentRoad : Road</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ assignToPlayer(player: Player): void</div> <div>+ calculateRoadBonus(): number</div> </div>

<div>  </div> DevelopmentCard
<div> <div>- owner : Player</div> <div>- isPlayed: bool</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ playCard() : void</div> </div>

<div>  </div> KnightCard
<div> <div>-isPlayed : boolean</div> <div>-owner : Player</div> <div>-largestArmyCounter : int</div> <div>-canRobberMove: boolean</div> </div>
<div> <div>+ stealRandomCard(Player opponent) : void</div> </div>

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>VictoryPointCard</b> </div> </div>	
- victoryPoint : int	
- getVictoryPoint() : int	

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>RoadBuildingCard</b> </div> </div>	
- roadAmount : int	
- getRoadAmount() : void	

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>MonopolyCard</b> </div> </div>	
- owner : Player	
+ executeCard(std::vector<Player>, Player, ResourceType) : void	

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>YearOfPlentyCard</b> </div> </div>	
- resourceAmount : int	
- gainResource(ResourceType) : int	

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>ResourceType</b> </div> </div>	
+ LUMBER	
+ BRICK	
+ ORE	
+ GRAIN	
+ WOOL	

<div> <div></div> <div> <b>TerrainType</b> </div> </div>	
+ FOREST	
+ HILLS	
+ MOUNTAINS	
+ FIELDS	
+ PASTURE	
+ DESERT	

## 4. Conclusion

This report details the development plan for the Catan console game, focusing on class design and Class-Responsibility-Collaborator (CRC) cards. By creating comprehensive CRC cards and detailed class diagrams, we established a clear architectural framework to guide the coding phase. We are a team of four people and we divide contents by four to contribute equally.