ksvm

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#e1071: svm 을 위한 패키지

```
bc <- read.xlsx("New_version_breast_cancer.xlsx",1)
head(bc)</pre>
```

```
## NA. age tumor.size inv.nodes deg.malig irradiat Class 1t40 ge40
                        1 3 0 recur 0 0
1 1 0 norecur 0 1
1 2 0 recur 0 1
## 1 1 4
## 2 2 5
             4
## 4 4 4 4 8 1 3
## 5 5 4 7 2 2
## 6 6 5 6 2 2
                 8
                                        1 norecur 0
0 recur 0
                                         1 norecur 0
                                                         0
## premeno node.capse no.node.capse breast.left breast.right quad.cen
## 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 ## 2 0 0 1
                                    1 0
0 1
1 0
0 1
       0 0 1
1 1 0
1 0 1
       0
## 3
## 4
## 5
## 6
## quad.Ll quad.Lu quad.Rl quad.Ru
## 1
     0 1 0 0
## 2
      1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0
## 3
## 4
                           0
## 5
                            1
                           0
## 6
```

#set.seed란 랜덤한 값을 시작하기 전에 사용하면 이후에도 같은 값으로 랜덤값을 갖는다. #동일한 랜덤값을 계속해서 받기위해 #과연 필요할지에 대해 고찰

```
set.seed(123)
bc_shuffle <- bc[sample(nrow(bc)), ]
head(bc_shuffle)</pre>
```

```
## NA. age tumor.size inv.nodes deg.malig irradiat Class 1t40 ge40
## 80 80 3 1 1 2 0 norecur 0 0 ## 218 218 3 5 1 3 1 recur 0 0
## 113 113 4 8 4 2 1 norecur
## 242 242 5 6 1 1 0 norecur
## 257 257 5 1 1 2 0 norecur
## 13 13 5 7 1 1 0 norecur
                                                                    0
                                                                          0
                                                                  0
                                                                    0
     premeno node.capse no.node.capse breast.left breast.right quad.cen
##
         1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 1
1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
## 80
## 218 1
## 113 1
## 242 1
## 257 0
                                                              1 0
                                                                           0
                                                                         1
0
                            0
                    Ω
## 13
                                     0
```

#현재 bc 데이터 프레임에 id라는 컬럼이 필요없다. #bc_shuffle에서 1번컬럼은 제외하고 나머지 컬럼을 bc2에 할당한다.

```
bc2 <- bc_shuffle[-1]
head(bc2)</pre>
```

```
## age tumor.size inv.nodes deg.malig irradiat Class 1t40 ge40 premeno
## 80 3 1 1 2 0 norecur 0 0 ## 113 4 8 4 2 1 norecur 0 0 0 ## 242 5 6 1 1 1 0 norecur 0 0 ## 257 5 1 1 2 0 norecur 0 1 ## 13 5 7 1 1 1 0 norecur 0 1
    node.capse no.node.capse breast.left breast.right quad.cen quad.Ll
##
## 80 0 1 0 1
## 218 0 1 1 0
                      0
1
1
## 113 1
## 242 0
                                  0 1
1 0
                                                      0
                                                               Ω
                                                               1
                                               0
                                                       1
## 257
            0
                                    1
                                                               0
## 13
             0
                                    0
                                                        1
                                                               0
##
    quad.Lu quad.Rl quad.Ru
                 0
## 13
           0
                  0
```

```
train_num<-round(0.9*nrow(bc2),0)
bc_train<-bc2[1:train_num,]
bc_test<-bc2[(train_num+1):nrow(bc2),]</pre>
```

#ksvm()함수는 가우시안 커널을 기본으로 하며 vanilladot 은 특별한 변환이 내적 계산

```
Class_classifier <-ksvm(Class~.,data=bc_train,kernel="vanilladot")
```

Setting default kernel parameters

Class_classifier

```
## Support Vector Machine object of class "ksvm"
##
## SV type: C-svc (classification)
## parameter : cost C = 1
##
## Linear (vanilla) kernel function.
##
## Number of Support Vectors : 151
##
## Objective Function Value : -132.8858
## Training error : 0.261044
```

Class_predictions <- predict(Class_classifier,bc_test)</pre>

confusionMatrix(table(Class_predictions, bc_test\$Class))

```
## Confusion Matrix and Statistics
##
##
## Class_predictions norecur recur
          norecur 14 10
recur 1 3
##
##
##
                Accuracy : 0.6071
##
                  95% CI : (0.4058, 0.785)
##
    No Information Rate : 0.5357
##
##
    P-Value [Acc > NIR] : 0.28637
##
                   Kappa : 0.172
## Mcnemar's Test P-Value : 0.01586
##
             Sensitivity: 0.9333
             Specificity: 0.2308
##
          Pos Pred Value : 0.5833
##
         Neg Pred Value : 0.7500
##
              Prevalence : 0.5357
##
         Detection Rate : 0.5000
##
##
    Detection Prevalence : 0.8571
##
       Balanced Accuracy : 0.5821
##
##
        'Positive' Class : norecur
##
```