### **Reference Guide**

For upper-case alphabetic letters, this library accepts upper-case versions of the beta-code equivalent, *e.g.* 'W'  $\rightarrow$  ' $\Omega$ ', or the asterisk + lower-case encoding original to beta-code, *e.g.* '\*w'  $\rightarrow$  ' $\Omega$ '.

### **Valid Alphabetic Characters**

Note that medial- and terminal-sigmas will be handled by the transcoding.

| Unicode | Beta-Code | Description           |
|---------|-----------|-----------------------|
| α       | a         | alpha (Unicode 945)   |
| β       | b         | beta (Unicode 946)    |
| γ       | g         | gamma (Unicode 947)   |
| δ       | d         | delta (Unicode 948)   |
| ε       | е         | epsilon (Unicode 949) |
| ζ       | Z         | zeta (Unicode 950)    |
| η       | h         | eta (Unicode 951)     |
| θ       | q         | theta (Unicode 952)   |
| ι       | i         | iota (Unicode 953)    |
| К       | k         | kappa (Unicode 954)   |
| λ       | 1         | lambda (Unicode 955)  |
| μ       | m         | mu (Unicode 956)      |
| V       | n         | nu (Unicode 957)      |
| ξ       | С         | xi (Unicode 958)      |
| 0       | 0         | omicron (Unicode 959) |
| π       | р         | pi (Unicode 960)      |
| ρ       | r         | rho (Unicode 961)     |
| σ       | s         | sigma (Unicode 963)   |
| τ       | t         | tau (Unicode 964)     |
| υ       | u         | upsilon (Unicode 965) |
| ф       | f         | phi (Unicode 966)     |
| Х       | x         | chi (Unicode 967)     |
| ψ       | У         | psi (Unicode 968)     |
| ω       | W         | omega (Unicode 969)   |

#### **Valid Diacritic Marks**

| Unicode | Beta-Code | Description                    |
|---------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| `       | \         | grave accent (Unicode 768)     |
| ,       | /         | acute accent (Unicode 769)     |
|         | +         | diaeresis (Unicode 776)        |
| ,       | )         | smooth breathing (Unicode 787) |
| t       | (         | rough breathing (Unicode 788)  |
| ^       | =         | circumflex (Unicode 834)       |
| ι       |           | iota-subscript (Unicode 837)   |

### **Valid Punctuation Characters**

| Unicode                                 | Beta-Code | Description                                |
|---|-----------|--|
| tab                                     | tab       | tab character (Unicode 116)                |
| return                                  | return    | carriage-return '\n' (Unicode 114)         |
| space                                   | space     | space (Unicode 115)                        |
| п                                       | ш         | quotation mark (Unicode 34)                |
| ,                                       | ,         | comma (Unicode 44)                         |
| -                                       | _         | hyphen (Unicode 45)                        |
|   | •         | period (Unicode 46)                        |
| ;                                       | ;         | Greek question mark (Unicode 59)           |
| [  [   left square bracket (Unicode 91) | 1         | right square bracket (Unicode 93)          |
|   | :         | colon (Unicode 183)                        |
| ı                                       | #         | Greek numeral sign (Unicode 697)           |
| _                                       | _         | em-dash (Unicode 8212)                     |
| ,                                       | 1         | apostrophe, mark of elision (Unicode 8217) |

# **Valid Editorial and Critical Signs**

| Unicode | Beta-<br>Code | Description                      |
|---------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| (       | [1            | left parenthesis (Unicode 40)    |
| )       | ]1            | right parenthesis (Unicode 41)   |
| /       | #17           | solidus (Unicode 47)             |
| <       | #18           | reversed diple (Unicode 60)      |
| >       | #15           | diple (Unicode 62)               |
| ?       | %1            | Latin question mark (Unicode 63) |
| {       | [ 3           | left curly bracket (Unicode 123) |

| {         | {    | left curly bracket (Unicode 123)                   |
|-----------|------|--|
| ι         |      |  |
|           |      | <b>%</b> 5   |
| }         | }    | right curly bracket (Unicode 125)                  |
| }         | ]3   | right curly bracket (Unicode 125)                  |
| ¶         | %163 | paragraph sign (Unicode 182)                       |
| ×         | %43  | metrical anceps (Unicode 215)                      |
| `         | #19  | editorial combining grave accent (Unicode 768)     |
| ,         | #9   | Combining Acute Accent → editorial (Unicode 769)   |
|           | ?    | under-dot (Unicode 803)                            |
|           | #22  | Greek Lower Numeral Sign (Unicode 885)             |
| Э         | #10  | Reversed Lunate Sigma Symbol (Unicode 1021)        |
| C         | #16  | dotted lunate sigma (Unicode 1022)                 |
| Э         | #11  | Reversed Dotted Lunate Sigma Symbol (Unicode 1023) |
| _         | %41  | metrical macron (Unicode 8211)                     |
| _         | _    | en-dash (Unicode 8211)                             |
| _         | #12  | obelus; em-dash (Unicode 8212)                     |
| I         | %17  | double vertical line (Unicode 8214)                |
| †         | ફ    | dagger/crux (Unicode 8224)                         |
| ‡         | %13  | double dagger (Unicode 8225)                       |
| *         | #13  | asteriskos (Unicode 8251)                          |
| *<br>**   | %158 | asterism (Unicode 8258)                            |
| :         | #74  | tricolon (Unicode 8285)                            |
| :         | #53  | tricolon (Unicode 8285)                            |
| Ų         | %40  | metrical breve (Unicode 9169)                      |
| ≂         | %44  | metrical long over short (Unicode 9170)            |
| ≚         | %45  | metrical short over long (Unicode 9171)            |
| ≂         | %46  | metrical long over two shorts (Unicode 9172)       |
| <u>~~</u> | %42  | two shorts over one long (Unicode 9173)            |
| <b>~</b>  | %141 | metrical two shorts joined (Unicode 9174)          |
| *         | #465 | chi rho (Unicode 9767)                             |
|           | [ 4  | left white square bracket (Unicode 10214)          |
| ]         | ] 4  | right white square bracket (Unicode 10215)         |
| )         | #310 | editorial coronis (Unicode 11790)                  |
| _         | #6   | paragraphos (Unicode 11791)                        |
| _         | #8   | forked paragraphos (Unicode 11792)                 |
| ∻         | #14  | diple periestigmene (Unicode 11798)                |
| <         | [2   | left-pointing angle bracket (Unicode 12296)        |
|           |      |  |

long vertical bar (Unicode

124)

### **Valid Archaic and Esoteric Characters**

| Unicode | Beta-Code | Description                                  |
|---------|-----------|--|
| ŀ       | #400      | heta (Unicode 881)                           |
| Q       | #3        | archaic koppa (Unicode 985)                  |
| S       | #2        | stigma (Unicode 987)                         |
| ч       | #4        | glyph variant of archaic koppa (Unicode 990) |
| 4       | #1        | koppa (Unicode 991)                          |
| À       | #5        | sampi (Unicode 993)                          |

## **Valid Mathematical Symbols**

| Unicode | Beta-Code | Description             |
|---------|-----------|-------------------------|
| ∞       | #150      | infinity (Unicode 8734) |

### **Examples**

The following examples should give an idea of the relationship between beta-code and Unicode.

| Beta-Code  | Unicode                                       |
|--|---|
| mh=nin a)/eide qea\ *phlhi+a/dew *)axilh=os                        | μῆνιν ἄειδε θεὰ Πηληϊάδεω Ἀχιλῆος             |
| <pre>ou)lome/nhn, h(\ muri/' *)axaioi=s a)/lge' e)/qhke,</pre>     | οὐλομένην, ἣ μυρί' Άχαιοῖς ἄλγε' ἔθηκε,       |
| polla\s d' i)fqi/mous yuxa\s *)/ai+di proi+/ayen                   | πολλὰς δ' ἰφθίμους ψυχὰς "Αϊδι<br>προΐαψεν    |
| h(rw/wn, au)tou\s de\ e(lw/ria teu=xe ku/nessin                    | ήρώων, αὐτοὺς δὲ ἑλώρια τεῦχε<br>κύνεσσιν     |
| oi)wnoi=si/ te pa=si, *dio\s d' e)telei/eto boulh/,                | οίωνοῖσί τε πᾶσι, Διὸς δ' ἐτελείετο<br>βουλή, |
| e)c ou(= dh\ ta\ prw=ta diasth/thn e)ri/sante                      | έξ οὖ δὴ τὰ πρῶτα διαστήτην ἐρίσαντε          |
| <pre>*)atrei+/dhs te a)/nac a)ndrw=n kai\ di=os *)axilleu/s.</pre> | Άτρεΐδης τε ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν καὶ δῖος<br>Άχιλλεύς. |