

Welcome to your assignment this week!

To better understand the adverse use of AI, in this assignment, we will look at a Natural Language Processing use case.

Natural Language Processing (NLP) is a branch of Artificial Intelligence (AI) that helps computers to understand, to interpret and to manipulate natural (i.e. human) language. Imagine NLP-powered machines as black boxes that are capable of understanding and evaluating the context of the input documents (i.e. collection of words), outputting meaningful results that depend on the task the machine is designed for.

In this notebook, you will implement a model that uses an LSTM to generate fake tweets and comments. You will also be able to try it to generate your own fake text.

You will learn to:

- Apply an LSTM to generate fake comments.
- Generate your own fake text with deep learning.

Run the following cell to load the packages you will need.

```
import time
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, LSTM, Dense, Dropout, Bidirectional
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras import regularizers
import tensorflow.keras.utils as ku
import keras.backend as K
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

Build the model

Let's define a tokenizer and read the data from disk.

```
tokenizer = Tokenizer(filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;<=>@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n')
data = open('covid19_fake.txt').read().replace(".", "_")
      ).replace(",", " , ").replace("?", " ? ").replace("!", " ! ")
```

Now, let's split the data into tweets where each line of the input file is a fake tweet.

We also extract the vocabulary of the data.

```
corpus = data.lower().split("\n")
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(corpus)
total_words = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1
```

You've loaded:

- `corpus`: an array where each entry is a fake post.
- `tokenizer`: which is the object that we will use to vectorize our dataset. This object also contains our word index.
- `total_words`: is the total number of words in the vocabulary.

```
print("Example of fake tweets: ", corpus[:2])
print("Size of the vocabulary = ", total_words)
index = [(k, v) for k, v in tokenizer.word_index.items()]
print("Example of our word index = ", index[0:10])
```

```
Example of fake tweets: ['there is already a vaccine to treat covid19
. ', 'cleaning hands do not help to prevent covid19 . ']
Size of the vocabulary = 1257
Example of our word index = [('.', 1), ('the', 2), ('covid19', 3),
('in', 4), ('to', 5), ('a', 6), ('of', 7), (',', 8), ('coronavirus',
9), ('and', 10)]
```

The next step aims to generate the training set of `n`-grams sequences.

```
input_sequences = []
for line in corpus:
    token_list = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([line])[0]
    for i in range(1, len(token_list)):
        n_gram_sequence = token_list[:i+1]
        input_sequences.append(n_gram_sequence)
```

You've create:

- `input_sequences`: which is a list of `n`-grams sequences.

```
sample = 20
reverse_word_map = dict(map(reversed, tokenizer.word_index.items()))
print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(" and it corresponds to:")
for i in input_sequences[sample]:
    print(reverse_word_map[i], end=' ')
```

```
The entry 20 in 'input_sequences' is:
[2, 3, 12, 187, 34, 188]
and it corresponds to:
the covid19 is same as sars
```

Next, we padd our training set to the max length in order to be able to make a batch processing.

```
max_sequence_len = max([len(x) for x in input_sequences])
input_sequences = np.array(pad_sequences(input_sequences,
maxlen=max_sequence_len, padding='pre'))
```

Run the following to see the content of the padded 'input_sequences' object.

```
reverse_word_map = dict(map(reversed, tokenizer.word_index.items()))
print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(" and it corresponds to:")
print("[", end=' ')
for i in input_sequences[sample]:
    if i in reverse_word_map:
        print(reverse_word_map[i], end=' ')
    else:
        print("__", end=' ')
print("]")
```

```
The entry 20 in 'input_sequences' is:  
[ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0 0 2 3 12 187 34 188]  
and it corresponds to:  
[ _____  
_____ ]  
the covid19 is same as sars ]
```

Given a sentence like "the covid19 is same as ", we want to design a model that can predict the next word -- in the case the word "sars".

Therefore, the next code prepares our input and output to our model consequently.

```
input_to_model, label = input_sequences[:, :-1], input_sequences[:, -1]

print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(", it corresponds to the following input to our model:")
print(input_to_model[sample])
print(" and the following output: ", label[sample])
```

[illegible]

```

0
  0   2   3  12 187  34 188]
, it corresponds to the following input to our model:
[ 0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
0
  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
0
  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0  0
0
  0   2   3  12 187  34]
and the following output: 188

```

Finally, we convert our label to categorical labels for being processed by our model.

```
label = ku.to_categorical(label, num_classes=total_words)
```

Here is the architecture of the model we will use:

Task 1: Implement `deep_fake_comment_model()`. You will need to carry out 5 steps:

1. Create a sequential model using the `Sequential` class
2. Add an embedding layer to the model using the `Embedding` class of size 128
3. Add an LSTM layer to the model using the `LSTM` class of size 128
4. Add a Dense layer to the model using the `Dense` class with a `softmax` activation
5. Set a `categorical_crossentropy` loss function to the model and optimize accuracy.

```

#TASK 1
# deep_fake_comment_model

def deep_fake_comment_model():
    ### START CODE HERE ###
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(Embedding(input_dim=total_words, output_dim=128,
input_length=max_sequence_len-1))
    model.add(LSTM(128))
    model.add(Dense(total_words, activation='softmax'))
    model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam',
metrics=['accuracy'])
    return model
    ### END CODE HERE ###

#Print details of the model.
model = deep_fake_comment_model()

/usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/
embedding.py:97: UserWarning: Argument `input_length` is deprecated.

```

```
Just remove it.  
warnings.warn(
```

Now, let's start our training.

```
history = model.fit(input_to_model, label, epochs=200, batch_size=32,  
verbose=1)
```

Epoch 1/200

126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.0648 - loss:
6.5783

Epoch 2/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.0722 - loss:
5.8723

Epoch 3/200

126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.0801 - loss:
5.7138

Epoch 4/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.1071 - loss:
5.5186

Epoch 5/200

126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.1137 - loss:
5.3972

Epoch 6/200

126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.1424 - loss:
5.1960

Epoch 7/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.1535 - loss:
5.0135

Epoch 8/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.1576 - loss:
4.9083

Epoch 9/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.1766 - loss:
4.6686

Epoch 10/200

126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.1959 - loss:
4.5106

Epoch 11/200

126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.2054 - loss:
4.4144

Epoch 12/200

126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.2183 - loss:
4.2183

Epoch 13/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.2344 - loss:
4.0763

Epoch 14/200

126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.2382 - loss:

```
3.9752
Epoch 15/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.2587 - loss:
3.7483
Epoch 16/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.2941 - loss:
3.5651
Epoch 17/200
126/126 _____ 2s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.3019 - loss:
3.4819
Epoch 18/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.3306 - loss:
3.3082
Epoch 19/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.3508 - loss:
3.1559
Epoch 20/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.3674 - loss:
3.0344
Epoch 21/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.3882 - loss:
2.9124
Epoch 22/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.4092 - loss:
2.7784
Epoch 23/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.4341 - loss:
2.6208
Epoch 24/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.4720 - loss:
2.4756
Epoch 25/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.4977 - loss:
2.3682
Epoch 26/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.5421 - loss:
2.2133
Epoch 27/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5612 - loss:
2.1061
Epoch 28/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.5924 - loss:
1.9806
Epoch 29/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.6254 - loss:
1.8724
Epoch 30/200
126/126 _____ 2s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.6606 - loss:
1.7347
```

```
Epoch 31/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.6726 - loss:
1.6944
Epoch 32/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7018 - loss:
1.5942
Epoch 33/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7324 - loss:
1.4625
Epoch 34/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.7508 - loss:
1.4028
Epoch 35/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.7547 - loss:
1.3242
Epoch 36/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.7739 - loss:
1.2387
Epoch 37/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.7971 - loss:
1.1511
Epoch 38/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8160 - loss:
1.0882
Epoch 39/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8362 - loss:
1.0042
Epoch 40/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8358 - loss:
0.9715
Epoch 41/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8446 - loss:
0.9027
Epoch 42/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8567 - loss:
0.8473
Epoch 43/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8681 - loss:
0.7918
Epoch 44/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8777 - loss:
0.7639
Epoch 45/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8758 - loss:
0.7276
Epoch 46/200
126/126 _____ 2s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8897 - loss:
0.6803
Epoch 47/200
```

```
126/126 ————— 3s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.8961 - loss:
0.6502
Epoch 48/200
126/126 ————— 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8934 - loss:
0.6208
Epoch 49/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9148 - loss:
0.5793
Epoch 50/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9084 - loss:
0.5699
Epoch 51/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9164 - loss:
0.5214
Epoch 52/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9167 - loss:
0.4899
Epoch 53/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9294 - loss:
0.4629
Epoch 54/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9220 - loss:
0.4562
Epoch 55/200
126/126 ————— 2s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9276 - loss:
0.4274
Epoch 56/200
126/126 ————— 2s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9259 - loss:
0.4225
Epoch 57/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9307 - loss:
0.3881
Epoch 58/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9403 - loss:
0.3808
Epoch 59/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9423 - loss:
0.3456
Epoch 60/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9426 - loss:
0.3579
Epoch 61/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9407 - loss:
0.3267
Epoch 62/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9487 - loss:
0.3049
Epoch 63/200
126/126 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9313 - loss:
```



```
0.3289
Epoch 64/200
126/126 _____ 2s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.9403 - loss:
0.3066
Epoch 65/200
126/126 _____ 2s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9412 - loss:
0.2848
Epoch 66/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9465 - loss:
0.2705
Epoch 67/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9424 - loss:
0.2685
Epoch 68/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9465 - loss:
0.2586
Epoch 69/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9494 - loss:
0.2365
Epoch 70/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9446 - loss:
0.2472
Epoch 71/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9448 - loss:
0.2356
Epoch 72/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9467 - loss:
0.2224
Epoch 73/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9540 - loss:
0.2068
Epoch 74/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9508 - loss:
0.2111
Epoch 75/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9494 - loss:
0.2024
Epoch 76/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9424 - loss:
0.2086
Epoch 77/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9518 - loss:
0.1887
Epoch 78/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9589 - loss:
0.1834
Epoch 79/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9471 - loss:
0.2131
```

```
Epoch 80/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9500 - loss:
0.1901
Epoch 81/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9492 - loss:
0.1814
Epoch 82/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9496 - loss:
0.1873
Epoch 83/200
126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9522 - loss:
0.1774
Epoch 84/200
126/126 _____ 2s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.9516 - loss:
0.1682
Epoch 85/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9522 - loss:
0.1589
Epoch 86/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9571 - loss:
0.1581
Epoch 87/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9489 - loss:
0.1671
Epoch 88/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9527 - loss:
0.1624
Epoch 89/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9598 - loss:
0.1473
Epoch 90/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9505 - loss:
0.1584
Epoch 91/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9523 - loss:
0.1577
Epoch 92/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9473 - loss:
0.1620
Epoch 93/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9540 - loss:
0.1452
Epoch 94/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9539 - loss:
0.1486
Epoch 95/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9528 - loss:
0.1428
Epoch 96/200
```

```
126/126 _____ 2s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9523 - loss:
0.1398
Epoch 97/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9589 - loss:
0.1254
Epoch 98/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9582 - loss:
0.1342
Epoch 99/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9524 - loss:
0.1506
Epoch 100/200
126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9481 - loss:
0.1517
Epoch 101/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9549 - loss:
0.1356
Epoch 102/200
126/126 _____ 2s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9489 - loss:
0.1507
Epoch 103/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9452 - loss:
0.1525
Epoch 104/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9525 - loss:
0.1348
Epoch 105/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9521 - loss:
0.1376
Epoch 106/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9511 - loss:
0.1328
Epoch 107/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9579 - loss:
0.1270
Epoch 108/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:
0.1347
Epoch 109/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9585 - loss:
0.1195
Epoch 110/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9553 - loss:
0.1203
Epoch 111/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9590 - loss:
0.1242
Epoch 112/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9512 - loss:
```

```
0.1400
Epoch 113/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9540 - loss:
0.1326
Epoch 114/200
126/126 _____ 2s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9526 - loss:
0.1298
Epoch 115/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9548 - loss:
0.1257
Epoch 116/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - loss:
0.1308
Epoch 117/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9522 - loss:
0.1348
Epoch 118/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9496 - loss:
0.1483
Epoch 119/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9488 - loss:
0.1358
Epoch 120/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9529 - loss:
0.1231
Epoch 121/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9513 - loss:
0.1321
Epoch 122/200
126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9553 - loss:
0.1203
Epoch 123/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9492 - loss:
0.1339
Epoch 124/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9534 - loss:
0.1235
Epoch 125/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9559 - loss:
0.1247
Epoch 126/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9521 - loss:
0.1225
Epoch 127/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9495 - loss:
0.1321
Epoch 128/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9512 - loss:
0.1262
```

```
Epoch 129/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9521 - loss:
0.1302
Epoch 130/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9570 - loss:
0.1188
Epoch 131/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9591 - loss:
0.1205
Epoch 132/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9583 - loss:
0.1170
Epoch 133/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9584 - loss:
0.1114
Epoch 134/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9537 - loss:
0.1276
Epoch 135/200
126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9596 - loss:
0.1103
Epoch 136/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9513 - loss:
0.1233
Epoch 137/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9539 - loss:
0.1273
Epoch 138/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9526 - loss:
0.1240
Epoch 139/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9511 - loss:
0.1260
Epoch 140/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9534 - loss:
0.1208
Epoch 141/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9515 - loss:
0.1305
Epoch 142/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9465 - loss:
0.1412
Epoch 143/200
126/126 _____ 2s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9482 - loss:
0.1217
Epoch 144/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9511 - loss:
0.1240
Epoch 145/200
```

```
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9537 - loss:
0.1278
Epoch 146/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9480 - loss:
0.1367
Epoch 147/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9476 - loss:
0.1295
Epoch 148/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9562 - loss:
0.1260
Epoch 149/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9570 - loss:
0.1191
Epoch 150/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9510 - loss:
0.1323
Epoch 151/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9494 - loss:
0.1212
Epoch 152/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9535 - loss:
0.1230
Epoch 153/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9556 - loss:
0.1170
Epoch 154/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9544 - loss:
0.1257
Epoch 155/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9465 - loss:
0.1506
Epoch 156/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9481 - loss:
0.1490
Epoch 157/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9499 - loss:
0.1262
Epoch 158/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9565 - loss:
0.1101
Epoch 159/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9531 - loss:
0.1202
Epoch 160/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9511 - loss:
0.1261
Epoch 161/200
126/126 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9583 - loss:
```

```
0.1050
Epoch 162/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9547 - loss:
0.1288
Epoch 163/200
126/126 _____ 2s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9535 - loss:
0.1164
Epoch 164/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9517 - loss:
0.1176
Epoch 165/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9529 - loss:
0.1216
Epoch 166/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9520 - loss:
0.1235
Epoch 167/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9551 - loss:
0.1106
Epoch 168/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9537 - loss:
0.1185
Epoch 169/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9508 - loss:
0.1215
Epoch 170/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9479 - loss:
0.1297
Epoch 171/200
126/126 _____ 2s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9538 - loss:
0.1218
Epoch 172/200
126/126 _____ 3s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.9517 - loss:
0.1265
Epoch 173/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9535 - loss:
0.1198
Epoch 174/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9518 - loss:
0.1200
Epoch 175/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9529 - loss:
0.1211
Epoch 176/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9469 - loss:
0.1371
Epoch 177/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9524 - loss:
0.1175
Epoch 178/200
```

```
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9546 - loss:
0.1192
Epoch 179/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9559 - loss:
0.1138
Epoch 180/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9566 - loss:
0.1101
Epoch 181/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9550 - loss:
0.1125
Epoch 182/200
126/126 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9521 - loss:
0.1230
Epoch 183/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9503 - loss:
0.1229
Epoch 184/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9468 - loss:
0.1291
Epoch 185/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9506 - loss:
0.1252
Epoch 186/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9499 - loss:
0.1245
Epoch 187/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9539 - loss:
0.1163
Epoch 188/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9496 - loss:
0.1282
Epoch 189/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9548 - loss:
0.1158
Epoch 190/200
126/126 _____ 2s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9556 - loss:
0.1070
Epoch 191/200
126/126 _____ 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9543 - loss:
0.1202
Epoch 192/200
126/126 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9564 - loss:
0.1128
Epoch 193/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - loss:
0.1126
Epoch 194/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9550 - loss:
```

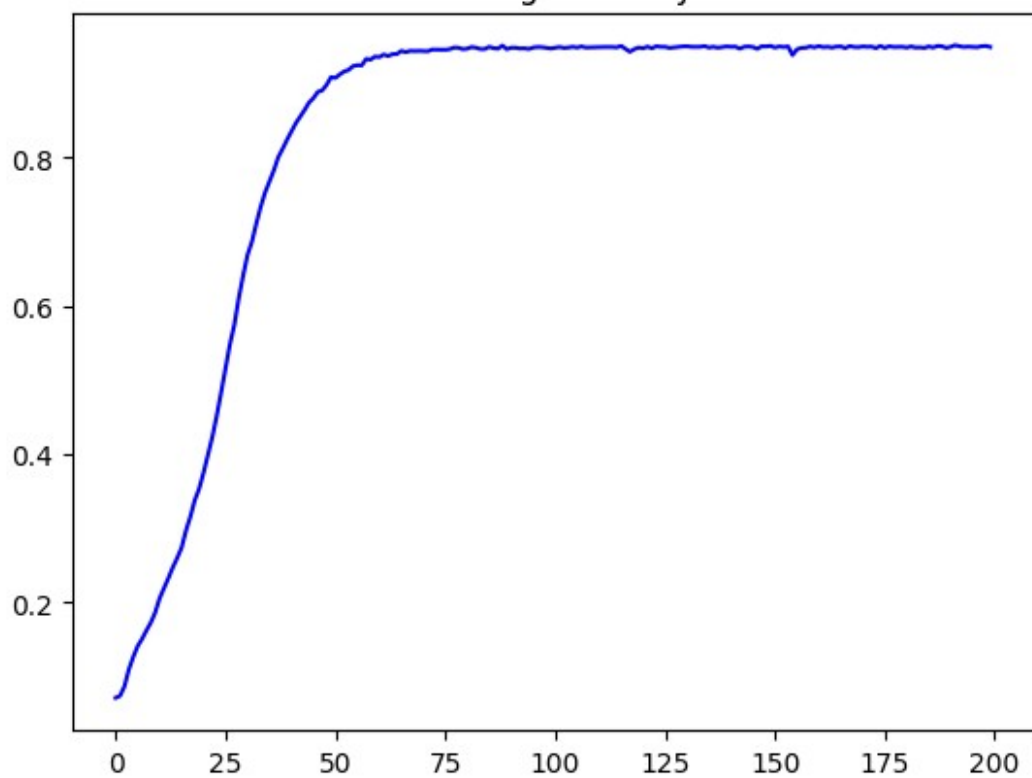


```
0.1162
Epoch 195/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9508 - loss:
0.1268
Epoch 196/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9544 - loss:
0.1153
Epoch 197/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9524 - loss:
0.1227
Epoch 198/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9497 - loss:
0.1318
Epoch 199/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9537 - loss:
0.1217
Epoch 200/200
126/126 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - loss:
0.1103
```

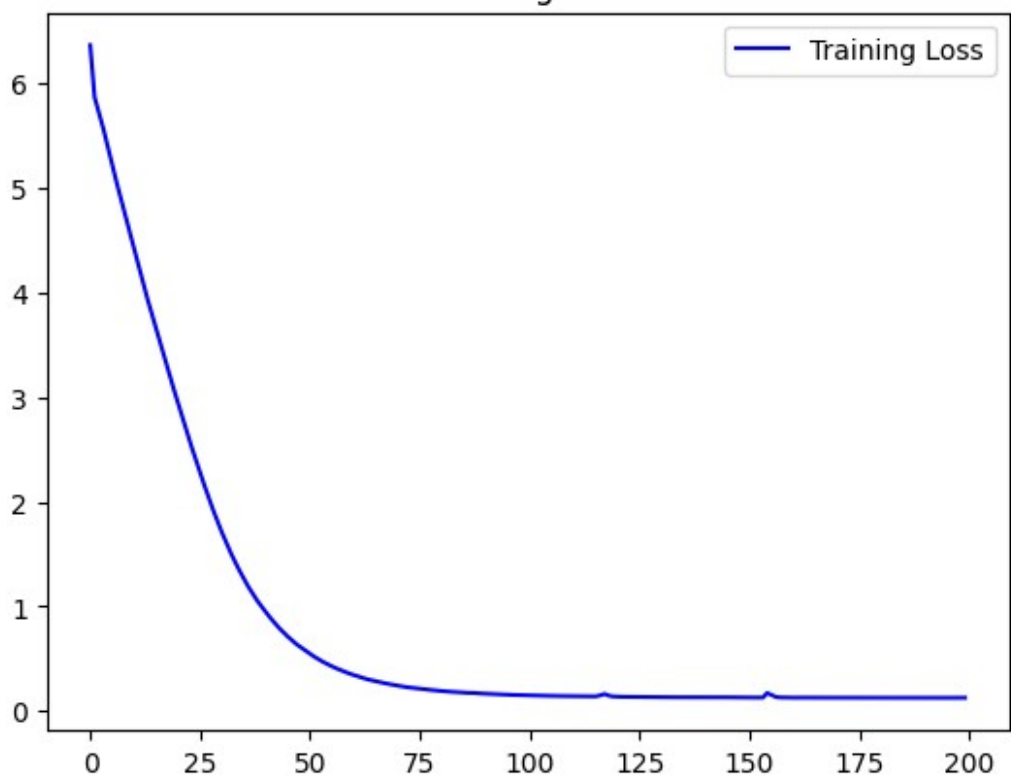
Let's plot details of our training.

```
acc = history.history['accuracy']
loss = history.history['loss']
epochs = range(len(acc))
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'b', label='Training accuracy')
plt.title('Training accuracy')
plt.figure()
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'b', label='Training Loss')
plt.title('Training loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

Training accuracy



Training loss



Generating fake comments

To generate fake tweets, we use the below architecture:

The idea is to give one or more starting token(s) to our model, and generate the next tokens until we generate `.`.

At each step, we select the token with the highest probability as our next token and generate the next one similarly using `model.predict_classes()`.

Note: The model takes as input the activation `a` from the previous state of the LSTM and the token chosen, forward propagate by one step, and get a new output activation `a`. The new activation `a` can then be used to generate the output, using the dense layer with softmax activation as before.

Task 2: Implement `generate()`.

```
#TASK 2
# Implement the generate() function

def generate(seed_text):
    ### START CODE HERE ###
    next_words = 20
    for _ in range(next_words):
        token_list = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([seed_text])[0]
        token_list = pad_sequences([token_list],
maxlen=max_sequence_len-1, padding='pre')
        predicted = np.argmax(model.predict(token_list), axis=-1)[0]
        output_word = ""
        for word, index in tokenizer.word_index.items():
            if index == predicted:
                output_word = word
                break
        if output_word == ".":
            break
        seed_text += " " + output_word
    return seed_text
    ### END CODE HERE ###
```

Let's test it:

```
print(generate("COVID19 virus"))
print(generate("COVID19 is the"))
print(generate("The usa is"))
print(generate("The new virus"))
print(generate("China has"))
```

```

1/1 _____ 0s 191ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 50ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 50ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step
COVID19 virus survives on surfaces for 7 days
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 40ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
COVID19 is the deadliest virus known to humans
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
The usa is one of the covid19 virus
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 41ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
The new virus will not drink corona beer covid19
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
China has made an implanted microchip in humans , and everyone to be
vaccinated

```

Let's test it in an interactive mode:

```
usr_input = input("Write the beginning of your tweet, the algorithm
machine will complete it. Your input is: ")
for w in generate(usr_input).split():
    print(w, end = " ")
    time.sleep(0.4)
```

Write the beginning of your tweet, the algorithm machine will complete it. Your input is: in the america

```
1/1 _____ 0s 51ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 49ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 68ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
in the america has far fewer covid19 deaths than new york
```

Generating text by sampling

The previous part is generating text by choosing the token with the highest probability. Now, we will generate text by sampling as shown in the architecture below:

TASK 3: Implement the `generate_sample()` function. To sample a token from the output at each timestep, you need to use the following two functions:

- `model.predict_proba()`: To get probabilities from the output layer.
- `np.random.choice()`: To sample from the token list using the probability array of each token.

```
#TASK 3
# Implement the generate_sample() function
def generate_sample(seed_text):
    ### START CODE HERE ###
    next_words = 20
    for _ in range(next_words):
        token_list = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([seed_text])[0]
        token_list = pad_sequences([token_list],
maxlen=max_sequence_len-1, padding='pre')
        probas = model.predict(token_list)[0]
        predicted = np.random.choice(range(total_words), p=probas)
        output_word = ""
        for word, index in tokenizer.word_index.items():
```

```

        if index == predicted:
            output_word = word
            break
    if output_word == ".":
        break
    seed_text += " " + output_word
return seed_text
### END CODE HERE ###

```

Let's test it in an interactive mode:

```

usr_input = input("Write the beginning of your tweet, the algorithm
machine will complete it. Your input is: ")
for w in generate_sample(usr_input).split():
    print(w, end = " ")
    time.sleep(0.4)

```

Write the beginning of your tweet, the algorithm machine will complete it. Your input is: in america

```

1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step

```

in america has the sun for two hours kills the 2019 covid19

Generate your own text

Below, use you own data to generate content for a different application:

In this case, im createing a fake news generator about news in the USA

Datasets collected from: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/emineyetm/fake-news-detection-datasets/data>

```

tokenizer = Tokenizer(filters='!"#$%&()*+,-./:;<=>@[\\]^_`{|}~\t\n')
data = open('fakenews.txt', encoding='utf-8').read().replace(".", " .")
      .replace(",", " , ").replace("?", " ? ").replace("!", " ! ")

corpus = data.lower().split("\n")
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(corpus)
total_words = len(tokenizer.word_index) + 1

```

```
print("Example of fake tweets: ", corpus[:2])
print("Size of the vocabulary = ", total_words)
index = [(k, v) for k, v in tokenizer.word_index.items()]
print("Example of our word index = ", index[0:10])
```

```
Example of fake tweets: [" donald trump sends out embarrassing new
year's eve message; this is disturbing", ' drunk bragging trump
staffer started russian collusion investigation']
Size of the vocabulary = 1243
Example of our word index = [('trump', 1), ('to', 2), ('the', 3),
('for', 4), ('a', 5), ('is', 6), ('.', 7), ('in', 8), ('his', 9),
('and', 10)]
```

```
input_sequences = []
for line in corpus:
    token_list = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences([line])[0]
    for i in range(1, len(token_list)):
        n_gram_sequence = token_list[:i+1]
        input_sequences.append(n_gram_sequence)

sample = 20
reverse_word_map = dict(map(reversed, tokenizer.word_index.items()))
print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(" and it corresponds to:")
for i in input_sequences[sample]:
    print(reverse_word_map[i], end=' ')
```

```
The entry 20 in 'input_sequences' is:
[206, 395, 396, 397]
and it corresponds to:
sheriff david clarke becomes
```

```
max_sequence_len = max([len(x) for x in input_sequences])
input_sequences = np.array(pad_sequences(input_sequences,
maxlen=max_sequence_len, padding='pre'))

reverse_word_map = dict(map(reversed, tokenizer.word_index.items()))
print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(" and it corresponds to:")
print("[", end=' ')
for i in input_sequences[sample]:
    if i in reverse_word_map:
        print(reverse_word_map[i], end=' ')
    else:
        print("__", end=' ')
print("]")
```

```
The entry 20 in 'input_sequences' is:  
[ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 206
```

```

395
396 397]
and it corresponds to:
[ _____ sheriff david clarke
becomes ]

input_to_model, label = input_sequences[:, :-1], input_sequences[:, -1]

print("The entry ", sample, " in 'input_sequences' is: ")
print(input_sequences[sample])
print(", it corresponds to the following input to our model:")
print(input_to_model[sample])
print(" and the following output: ", label[sample])

The entry 20 in 'input_sequences' is:
[ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 206
395
396 397]
, it corresponds to the following input to our model:
[ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 206
395
396]
and the following output: 397

label = ku.to_categorical(label, num_classes=total_words)

model = deep_fake_comment_model()

history = model.fit(input_to_model, label, epochs=200, batch_size=32,
verbose=1)

Epoch 1/200
82/82 _____ 7s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0238 - loss:
6.9979
Epoch 2/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.0209 - loss:
6.5016
Epoch 3/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0365 - loss:
6.3595
Epoch 4/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0359 - loss:
6.1165
Epoch 5/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.0355 - loss:
5.9754
Epoch 6/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0481 - loss:
5.8331
Epoch 7/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0444 - loss:

```



```
5.7170
Epoch 8/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.0617 - loss:
5.4487
Epoch 9/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.0556 - loss:
5.3854
Epoch 10/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.0862 - loss:
5.1102
Epoch 11/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.1021 - loss:
4.9719
Epoch 12/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.1136 - loss:
4.7818
Epoch 13/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.1462 - loss:
4.5576
Epoch 14/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.1619 - loss:
4.3866
Epoch 15/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.1944 - loss:
4.1767
Epoch 16/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.2232 - loss:
3.9411
Epoch 17/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.2605 - loss:
3.7978
Epoch 18/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.3014 - loss:
3.6011
Epoch 19/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.3407 - loss:
3.4134
Epoch 20/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.4033 - loss:
3.1962
Epoch 21/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.4561 - loss:
3.0116
Epoch 22/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5262 - loss:
2.8160
Epoch 23/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.5754 - loss:
2.6378
```

```
Epoch 24/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6180 - loss:
2.4905
Epoch 25/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6635 - loss:
2.2938
Epoch 26/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.6854 - loss:
2.1229
Epoch 27/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7246 - loss:
1.9828
Epoch 28/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7648 - loss:
1.8321
Epoch 29/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.7853 - loss:
1.6860
Epoch 30/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8203 - loss:
1.5427
Epoch 31/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8494 - loss:
1.4241
Epoch 32/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8648 - loss:
1.2944
Epoch 33/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.8742 - loss:
1.2097
Epoch 34/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.8926 - loss:
1.0938
Epoch 35/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9003 - loss:
1.0144
Epoch 36/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.8971 - loss:
0.9438
Epoch 37/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9203 - loss:
0.8568
Epoch 38/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9327 - loss:
0.7840
Epoch 39/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9351 - loss:
0.6894
Epoch 40/200
```

```
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9345 - loss:
0.6876
Epoch 41/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9367 - loss:
0.6389
Epoch 42/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9464 - loss:
0.5736
Epoch 43/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9479 - loss:
0.5300
Epoch 44/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9496 - loss:
0.4946
Epoch 45/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9534 - loss:
0.4708
Epoch 46/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9445 - loss:
0.4371
Epoch 47/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9542 - loss:
0.4092
Epoch 48/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9572 - loss:
0.3767
Epoch 49/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9551 - loss:
0.3524
Epoch 50/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9565 - loss:
0.3348
Epoch 51/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9547 - loss:
0.3293
Epoch 52/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9634 - loss:
0.2900
Epoch 53/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9654 - loss:
0.2712
Epoch 54/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9612 - loss:
0.2766
Epoch 55/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9596 - loss:
0.2626
Epoch 56/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9616 - loss:
```

```
0.2352
Epoch 57/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9574 - loss:
0.2472
Epoch 58/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - loss:
0.2386
Epoch 59/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9576 - loss:
0.2259
Epoch 60/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9616 - loss:
0.2130
Epoch 61/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9609 - loss:
0.2086
Epoch 62/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9675 - loss:
0.1833
Epoch 63/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9600 - loss:
0.1890
Epoch 64/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - loss:
0.1901
Epoch 65/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9644 - loss:
0.1734
Epoch 66/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9609 - loss:
0.1752
Epoch 67/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9637 - loss:
0.1684
Epoch 68/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9584 - loss:
0.1780
Epoch 69/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9617 - loss:
0.1634
Epoch 70/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9600 - loss:
0.1577
Epoch 71/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9609 - loss:
0.1588
Epoch 72/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9611 - loss:
0.1533
```

```
Epoch 73/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9650 - loss:
0.1401
Epoch 74/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9625 - loss:
0.1394
Epoch 75/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9544 - loss:
0.1527
Epoch 76/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9576 - loss:
0.1494
Epoch 77/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9671 - loss:
0.1246
Epoch 78/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - loss:
0.1543
Epoch 79/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9564 - loss:
0.1483
Epoch 80/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9637 - loss:
0.1283
Epoch 81/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9591 - loss:
0.1290
Epoch 82/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9643 - loss:
0.1176
Epoch 83/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9665 - loss:
0.1216
Epoch 84/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9575 - loss:
0.1382
Epoch 85/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9666 - loss:
0.1172
Epoch 86/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9638 - loss:
0.1270
Epoch 87/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9609 - loss:
0.1241
Epoch 88/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9686 - loss:
0.1070
Epoch 89/200
```

```
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9568 - loss:
0.1206
Epoch 90/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9628 - loss:
0.1115
Epoch 91/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9628 - loss:
0.1094
Epoch 92/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9540 - loss:
0.1244
Epoch 93/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9583 - loss:
0.1174
Epoch 94/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9598 - loss:
0.1214
Epoch 95/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - loss:
0.1194
Epoch 96/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9553 - loss:
0.1237
Epoch 97/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9622 - loss:
0.1115
Epoch 98/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9574 - loss:
0.1181
Epoch 99/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9645 - loss:
0.1034
Epoch 100/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9461 - loss:
0.1497
Epoch 101/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9600 - loss:
0.1359
Epoch 102/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9543 - loss:
0.1351
Epoch 103/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9593 - loss:
0.1043
Epoch 104/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9605 - loss:
0.1125
Epoch 105/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9653 - loss:
```

```
0.1091
Epoch 106/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9545 - loss:
0.1188
Epoch 107/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9596 - loss:
0.1046
Epoch 108/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9597 - loss:
0.1093
Epoch 109/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9593 - loss:
0.1070
Epoch 110/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9606 - loss:
0.1096
Epoch 111/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9619 - loss:
0.1021
Epoch 112/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9619 - loss:
0.1098
Epoch 113/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9603 - loss:
0.1127
Epoch 114/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9622 - loss:
0.1054
Epoch 115/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9626 - loss:
0.0993
Epoch 116/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9612 - loss:
0.1054
Epoch 117/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9591 - loss:
0.1102
Epoch 118/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9565 - loss:
0.1109
Epoch 119/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9607 - loss:
0.1011
Epoch 120/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9644 - loss:
0.0967
Epoch 121/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9588 - loss:
0.1133
```

```
Epoch 122/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9669 - loss:
0.0881
Epoch 123/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9615 - loss:
0.1085
Epoch 124/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - loss:
0.1011
Epoch 125/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9613 - loss:
0.1002
Epoch 126/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9643 - loss:
0.0902
Epoch 127/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9665 - loss:
0.0909
Epoch 128/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9569 - loss:
0.1027
Epoch 129/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9629 - loss:
0.0901
Epoch 130/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9611 - loss:
0.0992
Epoch 131/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9624 - loss:
0.1050
Epoch 132/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9600 - loss:
0.1107
Epoch 133/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9622 - loss:
0.0979
Epoch 134/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - loss:
0.1059
Epoch 135/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - loss:
0.1080
Epoch 136/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9574 - loss:
0.1061
Epoch 137/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9581 - loss:
0.0966
Epoch 138/200
```



```
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9585 - loss:
0.1123
Epoch 139/200
82/82 ————— 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9569 - loss:
0.1068
Epoch 140/200
82/82 ————— 2s 12ms/step - accuracy: 0.9584 - loss:
0.1030
Epoch 141/200
82/82 ————— 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9637 - loss:
0.0963
Epoch 142/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9542 - loss:
0.1059
Epoch 143/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9602 - loss:
0.0982
Epoch 144/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9615 - loss:
0.0950
Epoch 145/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9579 - loss:
0.1053
Epoch 146/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9588 - loss:
0.1116
Epoch 147/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9566 - loss:
0.1068
Epoch 148/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9534 - loss:
0.1124
Epoch 149/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9586 - loss:
0.1062
Epoch 150/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9634 - loss:
0.0945
Epoch 151/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9540 - loss:
0.1096
Epoch 152/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9617 - loss:
0.1002
Epoch 153/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9612 - loss:
0.1071
Epoch 154/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9632 - loss:
```

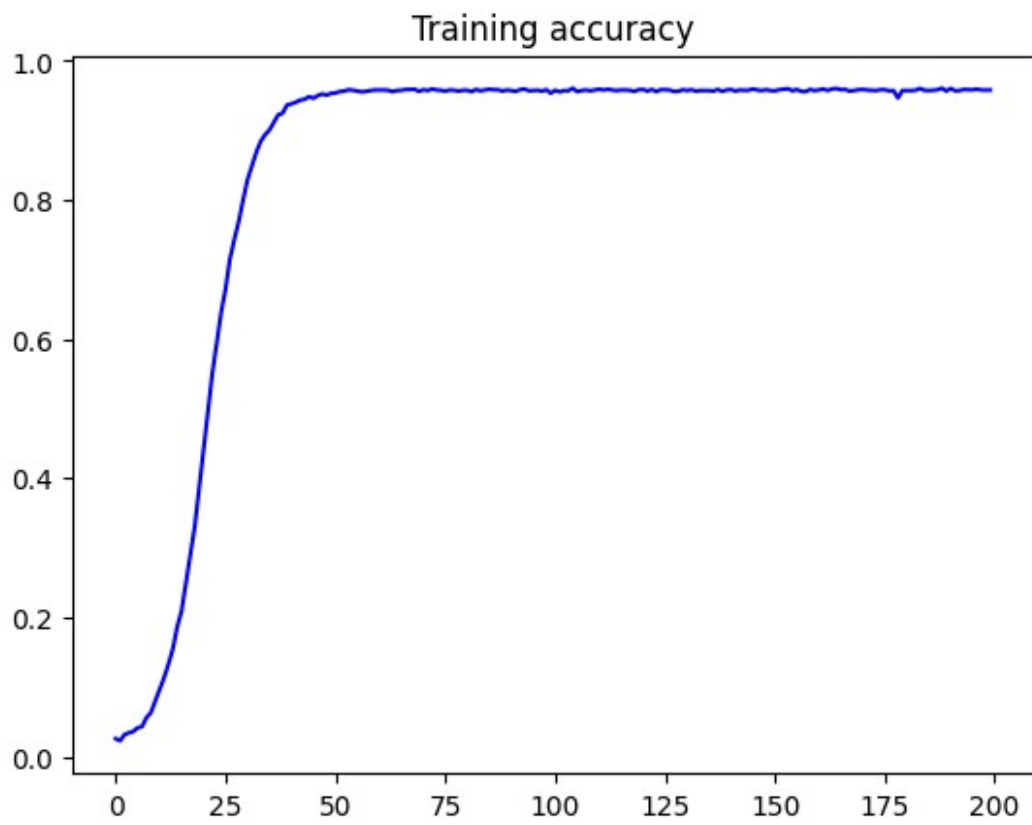
```
0.1028
Epoch 155/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9563 - loss:
0.1065
Epoch 156/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9650 - loss:
0.0939
Epoch 157/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9579 - loss:
0.0947
Epoch 158/200
82/82 _____ 1s 8ms/step - accuracy: 0.9500 - loss:
0.1126
Epoch 159/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9690 - loss:
0.0822
Epoch 160/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9649 - loss:
0.0830
Epoch 161/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9638 - loss:
0.1010
Epoch 162/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9641 - loss:
0.1026
Epoch 163/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9613 - loss:
0.0970
Epoch 164/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9640 - loss:
0.0914
Epoch 165/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9595 - loss:
0.1157
Epoch 166/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9639 - loss:
0.0900
Epoch 167/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9631 - loss:
0.0900
Epoch 168/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9588 - loss:
0.1018
Epoch 169/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9618 - loss:
0.0884
Epoch 170/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9633 - loss:
0.0861
Epoch 171/200
```

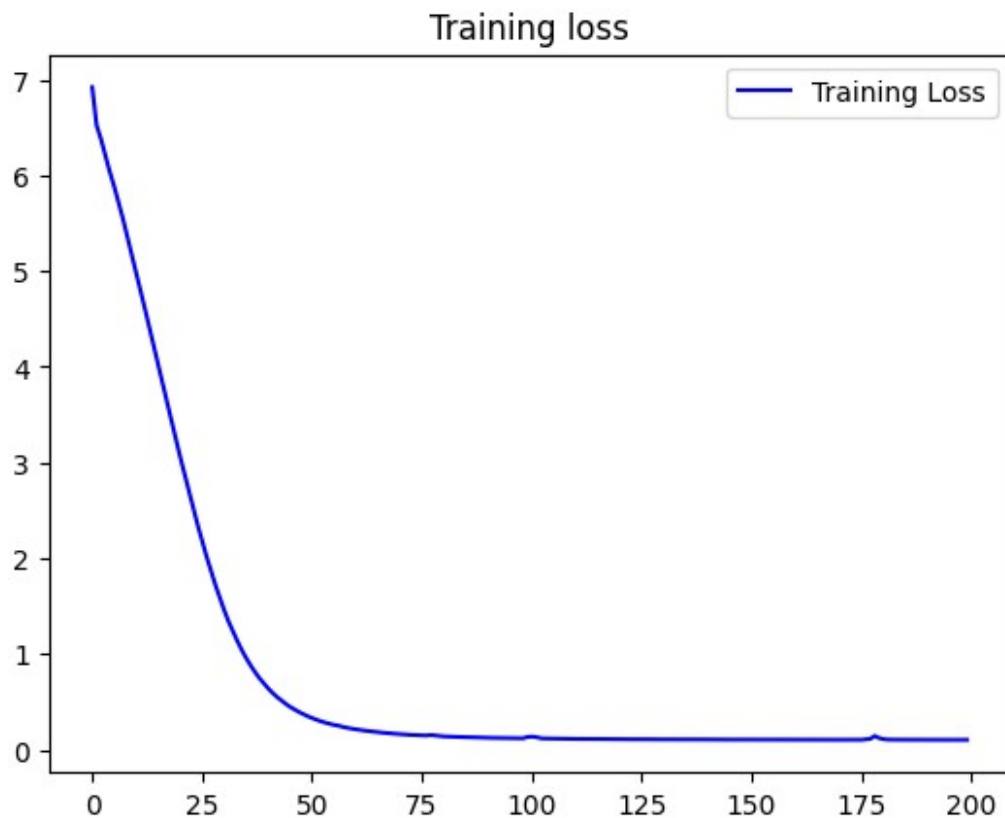
```
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9673 - loss:
0.0819
Epoch 172/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9586 - loss:
0.0984
Epoch 173/200
82/82 ————— 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9561 - loss:
0.1031
Epoch 174/200
82/82 ————— 1s 11ms/step - accuracy: 0.9594 - loss:
0.0973
Epoch 175/200
82/82 ————— 1s 14ms/step - accuracy: 0.9619 - loss:
0.1008
Epoch 176/200
82/82 ————— 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9622 - loss:
0.0912
Epoch 177/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9595 - loss:
0.0978
Epoch 178/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9663 - loss:
0.0907
Epoch 179/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9458 - loss:
0.1518
Epoch 180/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9653 - loss:
0.1020
Epoch 181/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9560 - loss:
0.1215
Epoch 182/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9622 - loss:
0.0891
Epoch 183/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9620 - loss:
0.0943
Epoch 184/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9644 - loss:
0.1043
Epoch 185/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9628 - loss:
0.0961
Epoch 186/200
82/82 ————— 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9551 - loss:
0.1082
Epoch 187/200
82/82 ————— 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9577 - loss:
```

```
0.1126
Epoch 188/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9607 - loss:
0.1049
Epoch 189/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9672 - loss:
0.0896
Epoch 190/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9578 - loss:
0.0908
Epoch 191/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9637 - loss:
0.1021
Epoch 192/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9555 - loss:
0.1046
Epoch 193/200
82/82 _____ 1s 9ms/step - accuracy: 0.9650 - loss:
0.0873
Epoch 194/200
82/82 _____ 1s 10ms/step - accuracy: 0.9587 - loss:
0.1063
Epoch 195/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9601 - loss:
0.1037
Epoch 196/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9649 - loss:
0.0872
Epoch 197/200
82/82 _____ 1s 7ms/step - accuracy: 0.9631 - loss:
0.0987
Epoch 198/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9626 - loss:
0.0972
Epoch 199/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9649 - loss:
0.0933
Epoch 200/200
82/82 _____ 1s 6ms/step - accuracy: 0.9583 - loss:
0.1051
```

```
acc = history.history['accuracy']
loss = history.history['loss']
epochs = range(len(acc))
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'b', label='Training accuracy')
plt.title('Training accuracy')
plt.figure()
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'b', label='Training Loss')
plt.title('Training loss')
```

```
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```





```
print(generate("Trump is"))
print(generate("Asian"))
print(generate("Biden"))
print(generate("Black"))
print(generate("Crime"))
print(generate("Watch this"))
print(generate("Breaking news"))
print(generate("Joe"))
print(generate("Today"))
print(generate("Tax"))
```

```
1/1 ██████████ 0s 141ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 41ms/step
1/1 ██████████ 0s 29ms/step
```

1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step

Trump is throwing jared kushner under the bus over mueller indictments
a 13 year old girl the baboon' heartless biden deaf hero

1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step

Asian house it wasn't sexist for trump to slut shame sen

1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 42ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 54ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 62ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step

Biden just banned a major trump ally for threatening journalists
screenshots furious gets taken to the cleaners anniversary 25
heartless reminder

1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step

1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 39ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step

Black obama photographer takes trolling trump to a whole new level
tweets tweets the passed 25 years ago ago malia malia

1/1 _____ 0s 42ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 56ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 42ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 44ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 48ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 45ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 46ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 43ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 41ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 49ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 47ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 59ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step

Crime is throwing a stage 4 temper tantrum over the photo he posed for
image image paul manafort them rick reminder

1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 34ms/step

1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 38ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 36ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step

Watch this awesome mashup of michael flynn leading the 'lock her up' chant as he goes off to court video video video

1/1 _____ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 35ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step

Breaking news his sh t , trump says he's done more than any president ever like the baboon' ago biden deaf hero

1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 42ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 35ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 40ms/step

1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
Joe scarborough it's not our imagination – trump really is losing his
mind video video video video video pence another heartless
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 39ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 32ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 36ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 33ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 37ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
Today republican just defended pedophilia using the bible that the
bible it gets his state office tweet video video heartless heartless
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 28ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 41ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 29ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 30ms/step
1/1 _____ 0s 31ms/step
Tax national security adviser reportedly trashed him – this is epic f
ck you a u

Export your notebook to a pdf document

```
# !jupyter nbconvert --to pdf "C:\Users\micha\Desktop\deakin stuff\
deakintrimester3\SIT799 - Human Aligned\|task5.2\|5.2D -
DeepFakeComments Generator.ipynb"
```

Congratulations!

You've come to the end of this assignment, and have seen how to build a deep learning architecture that generate fake tweets/comments.

Congratulations on finishing this notebook!