

Assignment 1: MongoDB and Cassandra

Group ID: 16

Student ID: An Ju (30391113)

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Assignment 1 A1 Report

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Cover Sheet



GROUP ASSIGNMENT COVER SHEET

Student ID Number	Surname	Given Names
30391113	Ju	An
28515056	Shi	Jia

* Please include the names of all other group members.

Unit name and code	FIT3176 Advanced Database Design	
Title of assignment	Assignment 1: MongoDB and Cassandra	
Lecturer/tutor	Farah Kabir	
Tutorial day and time	06_Online Wed 2 pm - 4 pm	Campus: Clayton
Is this an authorised group assignment?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Has any part of this assignment been previously submitted as part of another unit/course?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
Due Date: Wednesday, 21 September 2022, 11:55 PM	Date submitted: 17/10/2022	

All work must be submitted by the due date. If an extension of work is granted this must be specified with the signature of the lecturer/tutor.

Extension granted until (date) Signature of lecturer/tutor

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 - submit it to a text matching software; and/or
 - submit it to a text matching software which may then retain a copy of the assignment on its database for the purpose of future plagiarism checking.
- I certify that I have not plagiarised the work of others or participated in unauthorised collaboration when preparing this assignment.

Signature An Ju Jia Shi Date 23/09/2022

* delete (iii) if not applicable

Signature An Ju Date: 23/09/2022 Signature Date:

Signature Jia Shi Date: 23/09/2022 Signature Date:

Signature Date: Signature Date:

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Contribution Declaration Form

Signed form

Contribution Declaration Form (to be completed by all team members)

Please fill in the form with the contribution from each student towards the assignment.

1 NAME AND CONTRIBUTION DETAILS

Student ID	Student Name	Contribution Percentage
30391113	An Ju	90%
28515056	Jia Shi	10%

2 DECLARATION

We declare that:

- The information we have supplied in or with this form is complete and correct.
- We understand that the information we have provided in this form will be used for individual assessment of the assignment.

3 SIGNATURE

Signatures

An Ju

Jia Shi

Date

Day Month Year

23 / 09 / 2022

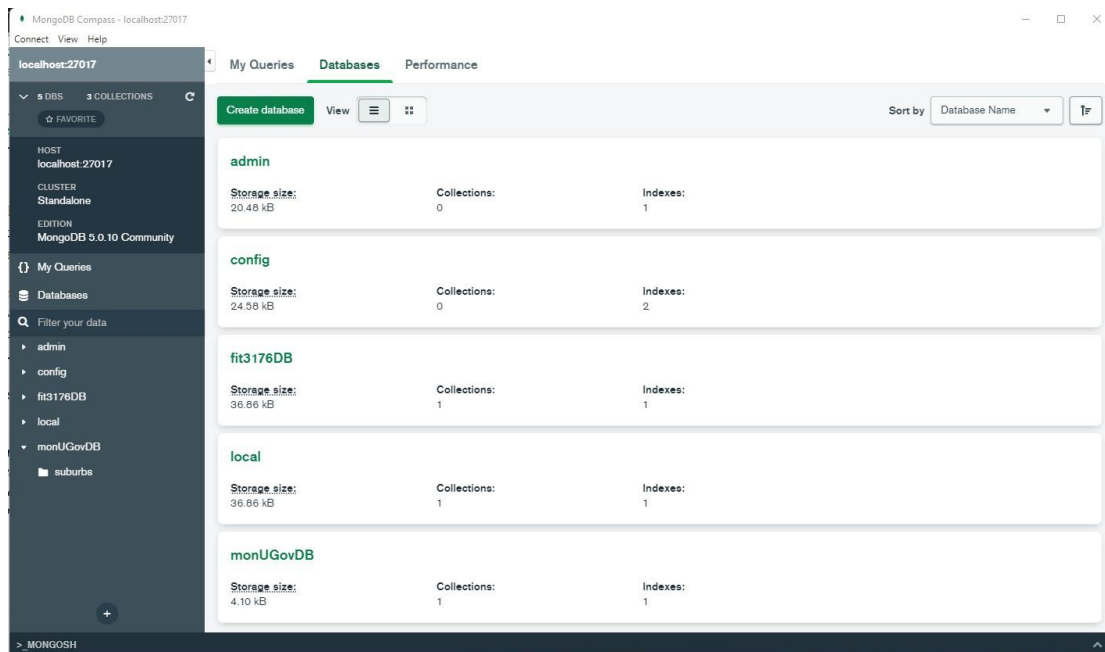
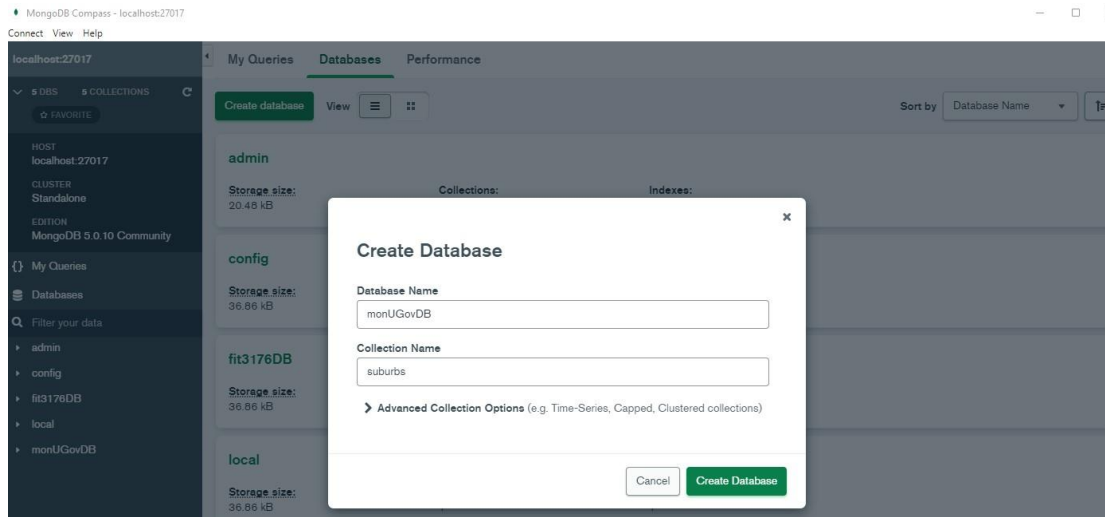
List of contribution

- I. An Ju: Task C.1
Task C.2.
II. Jia Shi: Task C.3

Report

C1

C 1.1



C1.2

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/monUGovDB.suburbs

Documents
monUGovDB.suburbs

379 DOCUMENTS 1 INDEXES

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER { field: 'value' } OPTIONS FIND RESET ...

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 20 of 379 REFRESH

1	_id: "S1"	String
2	councilArea: "Terra City Council"	String
3	suburb: "Abbotsford"	String
4	regionName: "Northern Metropolitan"	String
5	postcode: 3067	Int32
6	propertyCount: 4019	Int32

CANCEL UPDATE

_id: "S2"	CouncilArea: "Moonee Valley City Council"	String
suburb: "Aberfeldie"	String	
regionName: "Western Metropolitan"	String	
postcode: 3040	Int32	
propertyCount: 1543	Int32	

CANCEL UPDATE

_id: "S3"	CouncilArea: "Moonee Valley City Council"	String
suburb: "Airport West"	String	
regionName: "Western Metropolitan"	String	
postcode: 3042	Int32	
propertyCount: 3464	Int32	

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/monUGovDB.landmarks

Documents
monUGovDB.landmarks

238 DOCUMENTS 1 INDEXES

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER { field: 'value' } OPTIONS FIND RESET ...

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 20 of 238 REFRESH

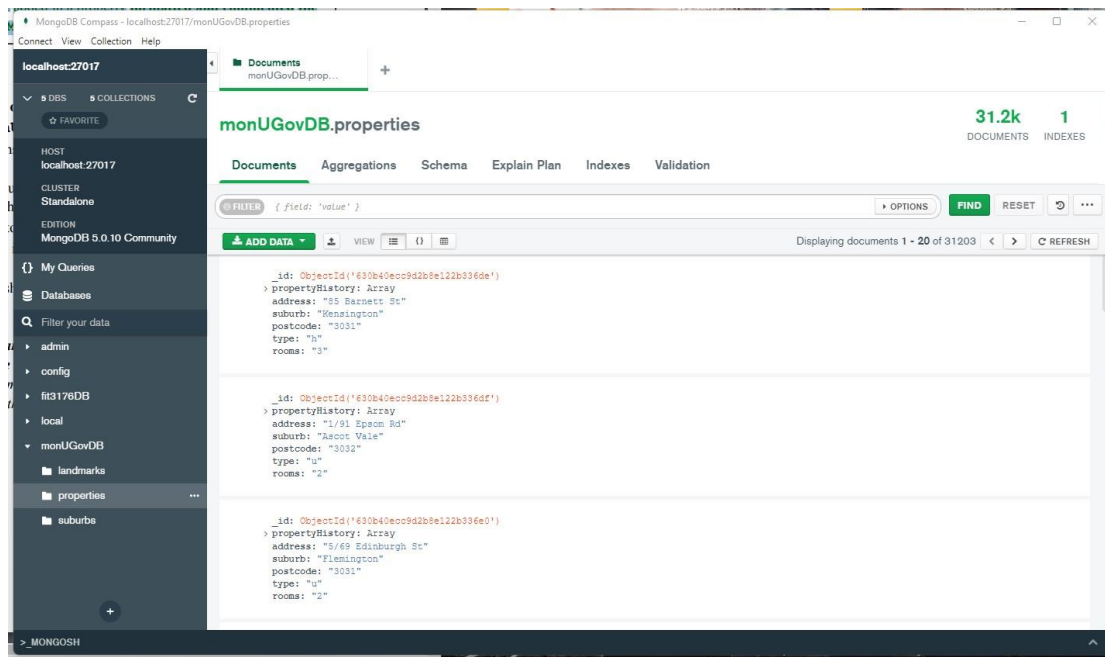
1	_id: "I1"	String
2	Category: "Transport"	String
3	theme: "Railway Station"	String
4	landmarkName: "Flemington Bridge Railway Station"	String
5	lat: -37.7816459	Decimal128
6	lon: 144.9392778	Decimal128
7	houseNo: "NA"	String
8	street: "Capital City Trail"	String
9	suburb: "Flemington"	String
10	postcode: 3031	Int32

CANCEL UPDATE

_id: "I2"	Category: "Mixed Use"	String
theme: "Retail/Office/Carpark"	String	
landmarkName: "Council House 2 (CH2)"	String	
lat: -37.81425314	Decimal128	
lon: 144.9666394	Decimal128	
houseNo: "218-240"	String	
street: "Little Collins Street"	String	
suburb: "Melbourne"	String	
postcode: 3000	Int32	

CANCEL UPDATE

_id: "I3"		
-----------	--	--



C1.3

use monUGovDB

// C1.3

```
db.landmarks.createIndex( { theme: "text" } )
```

```
db.properties.createIndex({"address":1, "suburb":1}, {name:"addressWhole"})
```

C1.4

//C1.4.i

```
db.landmarks.find( { $text: { $search: "\"School\"" } }, { "_id":0, "landmarkName":1, "theme":1 } )
```

	landmarkName	theme
1	North Melbourne Primary School	Primary Schools
2	Kensington Primary School	Primary Schools
3	University High School	Secondary Schools
4	Melbourne Grammar School	Secondary Schools
5	Carlton Primary School	Primary Schools
6	Carlton Gardens Primary School	Primary Schools
7	Melbourne Girls Grammar School	School - Primary and Secondary Education
8	Wesley College	School - Primary and Secondary Education

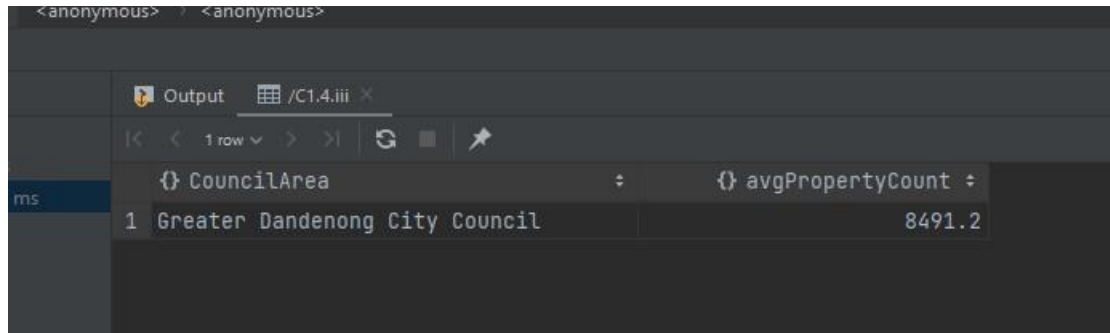
//C1.4.ii

```
db.suburbs.find({}, {"_id": 0, "suburb": 1, "propertyCount": 1}).sort( { propertyCount: -1} )
```

	propertyCount	suburb
1	21650	Reservoir
2	17496	Melbourne
3	17384	Pakenham
4	17093	Berwick
5	17055	Frankston
6	16166	Werribee
7	15542	Point Cook
8	15510	Craigieburn
9	15321	Glen Waverley
10	14949	Richmond
11	14887	South Yarra
12	14577	Preston
13	14092	Sunbury
14	14042	St Albans
15	13830	Hoppers Crossing
16	13366	Mount Waverley
17	13240	St Kilda
18	11925	Croydon
19	11925	croydon
20	11918	Brunswick

//C1.4.iii

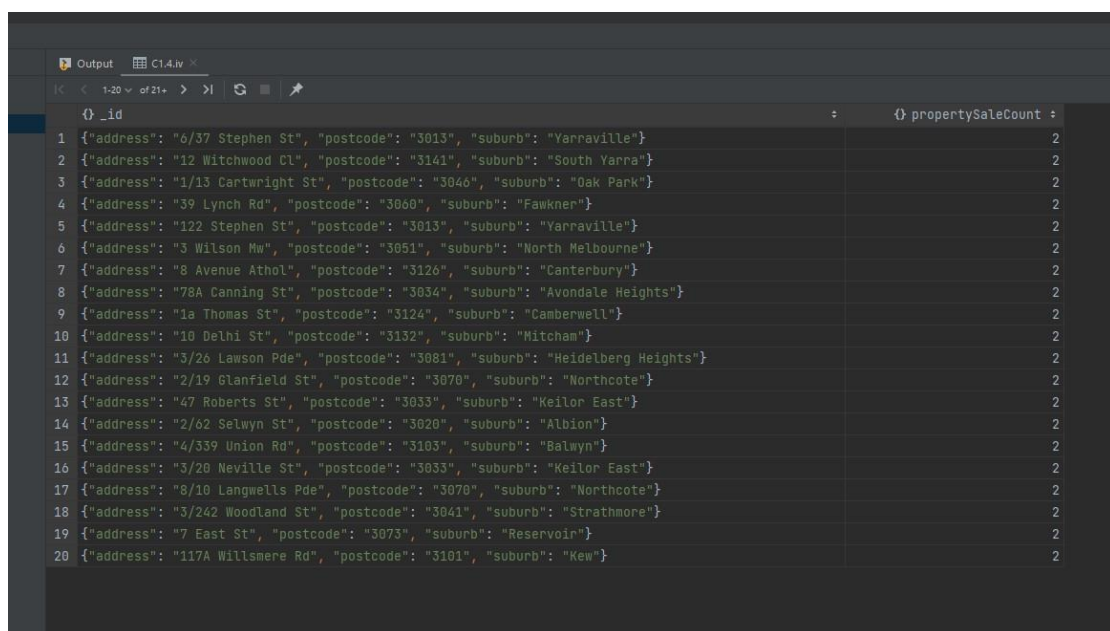
```
db.suburbs.aggregate([
  { $group: { _id: "$councilArea",
    avgPropertyCount: { $avg: "$propertyCount" } } }, { $project: { _id: 0, CouncilArea:
    "$_id", avgPropertyCount: { $round: [ "$avgPropertyCount", 1 ] } } }, { $sort: { avgPropertyCount: -
    1 } }, { $skip: 1 }, { $limit: 1 }
])
```



	CouncilArea	avgPropertyCount
1	Greater Dandenong City Council	8491.2

//C1.4.iv

```
db.properties.aggregate([ { $group: { _id: { address: "$address", postcode: "$postcode",
suburb: "$suburb", propertySaleCount: { $sum: 1 } } }, { $project: { propertySaleCount: "$propertySaleCount" } }, { $sort: { propertySaleCount: -
1 } } ] ).pretty()
```

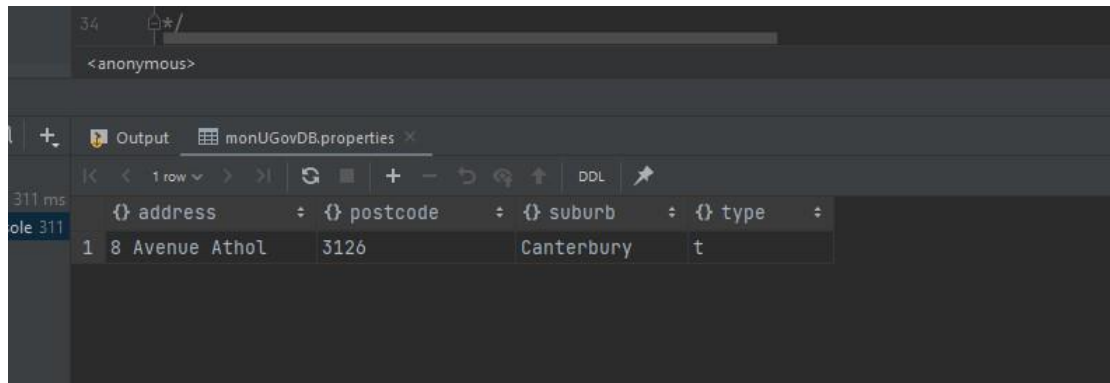


	_id	propertySaleCount
1	{ "address": "6/37 Stephen St", "postcode": "3013", "suburb": "Yarraville" }	2
2	{ "address": "12 Witchwood Cl", "postcode": "3141", "suburb": "South Yarra" }	2
3	{ "address": "1/13 Cartwright St", "postcode": "3046", "suburb": "Oak Park" }	2
4	{ "address": "39 Lynch Rd", "postcode": "3060", "suburb": "Fawkner" }	2
5	{ "address": "122 Stephen St", "postcode": "3013", "suburb": "Yarraville" }	2
6	{ "address": "3 Wilson Mv", "postcode": "3051", "suburb": "North Melbourne" }	2
7	{ "address": "8 Avenue Athol", "postcode": "3126", "suburb": "Canterbury" }	2
8	{ "address": "78A Canning St", "postcode": "3034", "suburb": "Avondale Heights" }	2
9	{ "address": "1a Thomas St", "postcode": "3124", "suburb": "Camberwell" }	2
10	{ "address": "10 Delhi St", "postcode": "3132", "suburb": "Mitcham" }	2
11	{ "address": "3/26 Lawson Pde", "postcode": "3081", "suburb": "Heidelberg Heights" }	2
12	{ "address": "2/19 Glanfield St", "postcode": "3070", "suburb": "Northcote" }	2
13	{ "address": "47 Roberts St", "postcode": "3033", "suburb": "Keilor East" }	2
14	{ "address": "2/62 Selwyn St", "postcode": "3020", "suburb": "Albion" }	2
15	{ "address": "4/339 Union Rd", "postcode": "3103", "suburb": "Balwyn" }	2
16	{ "address": "3/20 Neville St", "postcode": "3033", "suburb": "Keilor East" }	2
17	{ "address": "8/10 Langwells Pde", "postcode": "3070", "suburb": "Northcote" }	2
18	{ "address": "3/242 Woodland St", "postcode": "3041", "suburb": "Strathmore" }	2
19	{ "address": "7 East St", "postcode": "3073", "suburb": "Reservoir" }	2
20	{ "address": "117A Willsmere Rd", "postcode": "3101", "suburb": "Kew" }	2

C1.5

//output before update

```
db.properties.find({"type":"t"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)
```



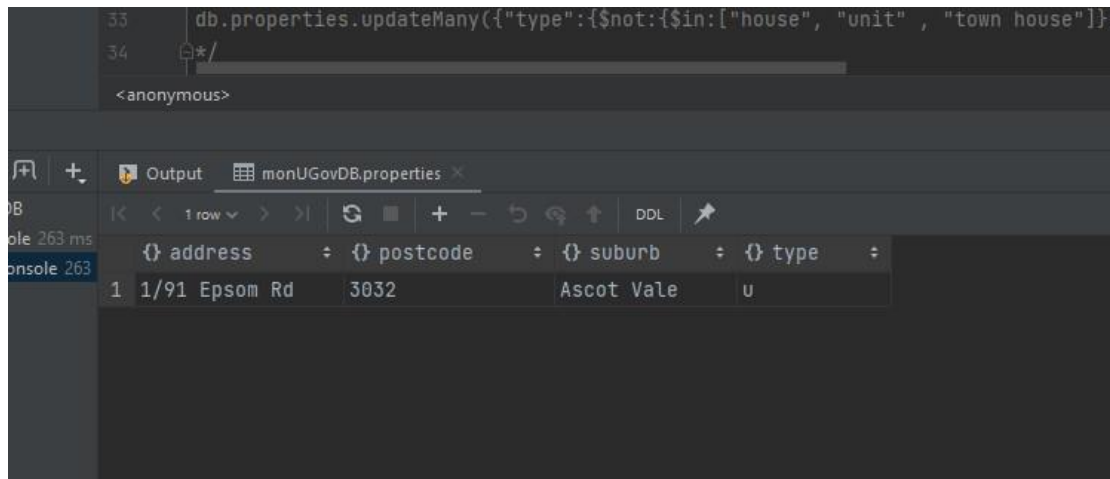
34

<anonymous>

Output monUGovDB.properties

	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	8 Avenue Athol	3126	Canterbury	t

```
db.properties.find({"type":"u"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)
```



33 db.properties.updateMany({"type":{"\$not":{"\$in":["house", "unit", "town house"]}}})

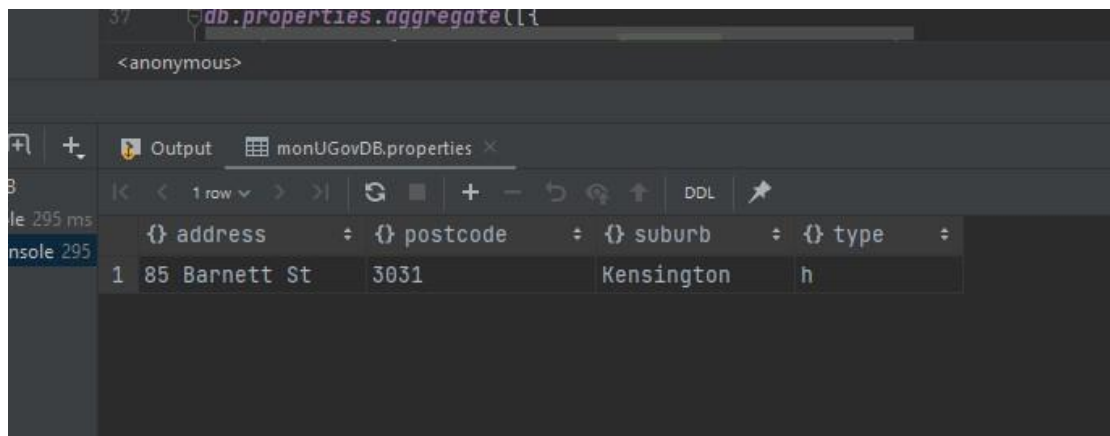
34

<anonymous>

Output monUGovDB.properties

	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	1/91 Epsom Rd	3032	Ascot Vale	u

```
db.properties.find({"type":"h"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)
```



37 db.properties.aggregate([

<anonymous>

Output monUGovDB.properties

	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	85 Barnett St	3031	Kensington	h

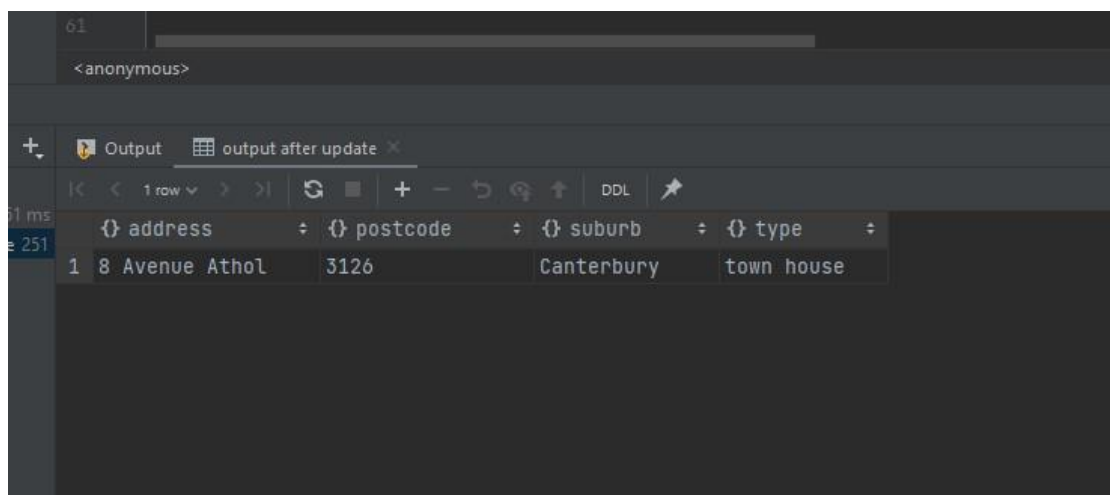
```

/*
//update
db.properties.updateMany({"type":"house"},{$set:{"type": "h"}})
db.properties.updateMany({"type":"unit"},{$set:{"type": "u"}})
db.properties.updateMany({"type":"town house"},{$set:{"type": "t"}})
db.properties.updateMany({"type":{$not:{$in:["house", "unit", "town
house"]}},{$set:{"type": "other"}})
*/

//update use nested if conditions
db.properties.aggregate([{$project: {_id:0, address:"$address", postcode:"$postcode", suburb:"$suburb",
    "type": {
        "$cond": [{"$eq": ["$type", "t"]}, "town house", {
            "$cond": [{"$eq": ["$type", "h"]}, "house", {
                "$cond": [{"$eq": ["$type", "u"]},
                    "unit", "other"]
            }
        ]
    }
}], {$out:{db:"monUGovDB",coll:"propertiesNewTypes"}}})

//output after update
db.propertiesNewTypes.find({"type":"town
house"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)

```



	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	8 Avenue Athol	3126	Canterbury	town house

```

db.propertiesNewTypes.find({"type":"unit"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)

```

<anonymous>

Output monUGovDB.propertiesNewTypes

	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	1/91 Epsom Rd	3032	Ascot Vale	unit

```
db.propertiesNewTypes.find({"type":"house"},{_id:0,address:1,postcode:1,suburb:1,type:1}).limit(1)
```

Output output after update

	address	postcode	suburb	type
1	address: 85 Barnett St	postcode: 3031	suburb: Kensington	type: house
2	address: 1/91 Epsom Rd	postcode: 3032	suburb: Ascot Vale	type: unit
3	address: 5/69 Edinburgh St	postcode: 3031	suburb: Flemington	type: unit
4	address: 8 Avenue Athol	postcode: 3126	suburb: Canterbury	type: town house
5	address: 210 William St	postcode: 3021	suburb: St Albans	type: house
6	address: 33 Pridham St	postcode: 3032	suburb: Maribyrnong	type: house
7	address: 100 South Cr	postcode: 3070	suburb: Northcote	type: house
8	address: 26a Violet St	postcode: 3040	suburb: Essendon	type: unit
9	address: 13 Balam Grn	postcode: 3037	suburb: Sydenham	type: house
10	address: 7 Cora Ct	postcode: 3149	suburb: Mount Waverley	type: house
11	address: 2 Galena Cr	postcode: 3021	suburb: Kings Park	type: house
12	address: 28 Kathryn Av	postcode: 3075	suburb: Lalor	type: house
13	address: 78 Stewart St	postcode: 3056	suburb: Brunswick	type: house
14	address: 18 Yellowstone Ct	postcode: 3064	suburb: Roxburgh Park	type: house
15	address: 182 Watsonia Rd	postcode: 3087	suburb: Watsonia	type: house
16	address: 3/34 Pender St	postcode: 3071	suburb: Thornbury	type: unit
17	address: 19a Manica St	postcode: 3055	suburb: Brunswick West	type: house
18	address: 1a Timms Pl	postcode: 3109	suburb: Doncaster East	type: house
19	address: 1 Bolinda Pl	postcode: 3133	suburb: Vermont	type: house
20	address: 1/54 Furneaux Gr	postcode: 3105	suburb: Bulleen	type: house

```
//C1.6
```

```
//output before update
```

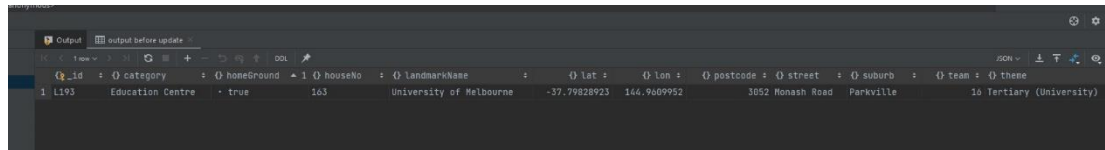
```
db.landmarks.find({"street":"Monash Road"})
```

Output output before update

	_id	category	houseNo	landmarkName	lat	lon	postcode	street	suburb	theme
1	L193	Education Centre	163	University of Melbourne	-37.79828923	144.9609952	3052	Monash Road	Parkville	Tertiary (University)

```
//update and output after update
db.landmarks.updateMany({"street":"Monash Road"}, {$set:{"homeGround": true, "team":
16}})
```

```
//output after update
db.landmarks.find({"street":"Monash Road"})
```

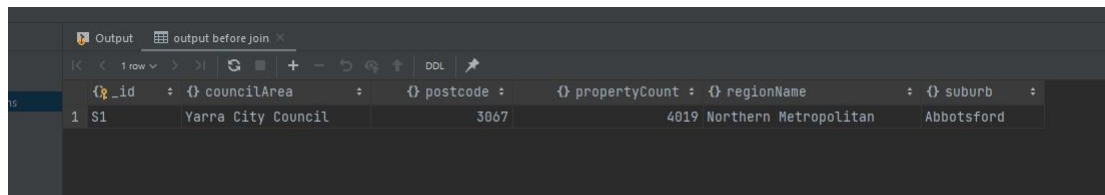


_id	category	homeGround	houseNo	landmarkName	lat	lon	postcode	street	suburb	team	theme
1	L193	Education Centre	true	163	University of Melbourne	-37.79828923	144.9609952	3052 Monash Road	Parkville	16 Tertiary (University)	

C1.7

//C1.7 i

```
//output before join
db.suburbs.find()
```



_id	councilArea	postcode	propertyCount	regionName	suburb
1	S1	Yarra City Council	3067	4019 Northern Metropolitan	Abbotsford

```
//join and saved as a new collection
db.landmarks.updateMany({}, {$rename:{"suburb":"landmark_suburb"}})
db.landmarks.find()
db.suburbs.aggregate([{$lookup:{
  from:"landmarks",
  localField:"suburb",
  foreignField:"landmark_suburb",
  as:"landmarks"
}},{$out:{db:"monUGovDB",coll:"suburbLandmarks"}}])
```

```
//output after join
db.suburbLandmarks.aggregate([{$match:{"landmarks":{"$ne:null}}}] ).pretty()
```

_id	councilArea	landmarks	postcode	propertyCount	regionName	suburb
1	S1	Yarra City Council	3067	4019	Northern Metropolitan	Abbotsford

//C1.7 ii

```
db.suburbLandmarks.aggregate([{$group: {_id: "$regionName",
regionLandmarksCount: {$sum: 1}}}, {$project:
{_id: 0, regionLandmarksCount: "$regionLandmarksCount", regionName: "$_id"}}])
```

	regionLandmarksCount	regionName
1	62	Northern Metropolitan
2	75	Western Metropolitan
3	61	Southern Metropolitan
4	26	Northern Victoria
5	61	Eastern Metropolitan
6	9	Western Victoria
7	36	Eastern Victoria
8	49	South-Eastern Metropolitan

C1.8

//C1.8 i

```
db.places.createIndex( { location: "2dsphere" } )
db.landmarks.updateMany({}, {$set: {location: { $geometry: {
    type: "point",
    coordinates: [ "$lat", "$lon" ]
  }}}})
db.landmarks.find()
```

C2

C2.1

DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

CREATE KEYSPACE monugov_keyspace WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};

DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

```
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.13 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]
Use HELP for help.
WARNING: pyreadline dependency missing. Install to enable tab completion.
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

system_traces  system_schema  system_auth  system  system_distributed

cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE monugov_keyspace WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': 1};
cqlsh> DESCRIBE KEYSPACES;

monugov_keyspace  system_auth  system_distributed
system_schema      system        system_traces

cqlsh>
```

C2.2

USE monugov_keyspace;

*/**

create table

**/*

CREATE TABLE landmarks (

landmark_id VARCHAR,

category TEXT,

theme TEXT,

landmarkName TEXT,

lat DECIMAL,

lon DECIMAL,

houseNo TEXT,

street TEXT,

suburb TEXT,

postcode INT,

PRIMARY KEY(landmark_id,landmarkName)

);

CREATE TABLE suburbs (

suburb_id VARCHAR,

councilArea TEXT,

suburb TEXT,

regionName TEXT,

```
    postcode INT,  
    propertyCount INT,  
    PRIMARY KEY(suburb_id, suburb, postcode)  
);
```

```
/*  
    define a type for propertyHistory in properties  
*/
```

```
CREATE TYPE history (  
    sold_by TEXT,  
    date TIMESTAMP,  
    price INT);
```

```
/*  
    create table with frozen datatype  
*/
```

```
CREATE TABLE properties (  
    property_id VARCHAR,  
    address TEXT,  
    postcode INT,  
    propertyHistory set<frozen<history>>,  
    rooms INT,  
    suburb TEXT,  
    type TEXT,  
    PRIMARY KEY(property_id)  
);
```

```
/*  
    import the csv file  
*/
```

```
COPY landmarks (landmark_id, category, theme, landmarkName, lat, lon, houseNo, street,  
suburb, postcode) FROM 'C:\Users\user\Desktop\landmarks.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;
```



```
qqlsh:monogov_keyspace> select * from landmarks
```

landmark_id	category	rooms	landmarkname	lat	lon	postcode	street	suburb	thame
1112	Specialist Residential Accommodation	717	The Mission To Seafarers Victoria	-37.8224996	144.9512548	3008	Murandjeri Key	Rocklands	
1194	Hostel	NA	Elizabeth Murdoch Hall	-37.82397337	144.967451	3006	Start Street	Southbank	
125	Public Buildings	Community Use	Victoria Police	-37.8164849	144.9564858	3009	Flinders Lane	Melbourne	
120	Police Station	NA	Melbourne International Shooting Club	-37.82328449	144.9134158	3207	Todd Road	Port Melbourne	Priva
120	Leisure/Recreation	11	Melbourne Museum	-37.80355131	144.9716907	3053	Nicholson Street	Carlton	
120	Place Of Assembly	50	Royal Childrens Hospital	-37.79420608	144.9500453	3051	Flemington Road	North Melbourne	
120	Art Gallery/Museum	145	MTC Theatre	-37.82426613	144.9881744	3006	Southbank Boulevard	Southbank	
120	Health Services	36	Victoria Police	-37.80081213	144.9546975	3051	Wreckon Street	North Melbourne	
120	Police Station	NA	Jolimart-MCC Railway Station (East Melbourne) - Train stop	-37.81654518	144.983841	3002	Exent Gates	East Melbourne	
120	Police Station	339	Church of Christ	-37.81045241	144.9638892	3009	Swanton Street	Melbourne	
120	Place Of Worship	310	David Jones	-37.81331373	144.9643735	3009	Bourke Street	Melbourne	
120	Retail	308	Macaulay Railway Station (North Melbourne) - Train stop	-37.794984	144.9361908	3051	Macaulay Road	North Melbourne	
120	Transport	NA	North Melbourne Recreation Reserve	-37.79825453	144.9414521	3051	Macaulay Road	North Melbourne	Informal Outdoor Facilit
120	Leisure/Recreation	NA	Melbourne Visitor Booth	-37.81395251	144.9644259	3009	Bourke Street Mall	Melbourne	
120	Community Use	NA	Melbourne International Karting Complex	-37.83107464	144.9138229	3207	Cock Street	Port Melbourne	Vacant
120	Vacant Land	NA	Riverside Park	-37.79483753	144.9156671	3031	Riverside Reserve	Kensington	Outdoor Recreation Faci
120	Land - Undeveloped Site	42	Marchionum Square	-37.8002735	144.9730593	3053	Owen Street	Carlton	Informal Outdoor Facilit
120	City (Gov, Gen) Course	54	Patman Park	-37.82184609	144.9566558	3009	Rebecca Falk	Melbourne	Informal Outdoor Facilit
120	Leisure/Recreation	120	MOV International	-37.8230125	144.9893425	3006	St Klida Road	Southbank	
120	Community Use	1	Government House	-37.82796359	144.9766551	3009	Government House Drive	Melbourne	
120	Residential Accommodation	211	Melbourne Central	-37.81063718	144.9627497	3009	La Trobe Street	Melbourne	
120	Dealing (House)	110	Melbourne Unitarian Church	-37.81144578	144.9346649	3002	Grey Street	East Melbourne	
120	Retail/Office/Carpark	NA	Vish Bridge	-37.82205524	144.947722	3008	Vish Bridge	Rocklands	
120	Church								

COPY suburbs (suburb_id, councilArea, suburb, regionName, postcode, propertyCount)
FROM 'C:\Users\user\Desktop\suburbs.csv' WITH HEADER = TRUE;

```
--MORE--`Z
qqlsh:monogov_keyspace> select * from suburbs;
```

suburb_id	councilarea	postcode	propertycount	regionname	suburb
S272	Glen Eira City Council	3162	2379	Southern Metropolitan	Caulfield
S49	Melton City Council	3023	7719	Western Metropolitan	Caroline Springs
S64	Yarra City Council	3066	4553	Northern Metropolitan	Collingwood
S364	Moorabool Shire Council	3340	242	Western Victoria	Hopetoun Park
S146	Port Phillip City Council	3206	2019	Southern Metropolitan	Middle Park
S247	Darebin City Council	3083	1414	Northern Metropolitan	Kingsbury
S267	Knox City Council	3154	1690	Eastern Metropolitan	The Basin
S204	Brimbank City Council	3037	3640	Western Metropolitan	Sydenham
S170	Moreland City Council	3044	7485	Northern Metropolitan	Pascoe Vale
S307	Stonnington City Council	3144	394	Southern Metropolitan	Kooyong
S285	Casey City Council	3976	8256	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Hampton Park
S10	Hobsons Bay City Council	3025	5132	Western Metropolitan	Altona North
S353	Hume City Council	3428	271	Western Metropolitan	Bulla
S20	Boroondara City Council	3104	7809	Southern Metropolitan	Balwyn North
S132	Knox City Council	3180	2949	Eastern Metropolitan	Knoxfield
S174	Melbourne City Council	3207	8648	Southern Metropolitan	Port Melbourne
S143	Melton City Council	3337	3600	Western Victoria	Melton
S38	Moreland City Council	3057	5533	Northern Metropolitan	Brunswick East
S318	Melton City Council	3338	852	Western Victoria	Eynesbury
S301	Hobsons Bay City Council	3028	2004	Western Metropolitan	Laverton
S82	Melbourne City Council	3002	3040	Northern Metropolitan	East Melbourne
S92	Moonee Valley City Council	3040	588	Western Metropolitan	Essendon West
S108	Banyule City Council	3088	8524	Northern Metropolitan	Greensborough
S168	Kingston City Council	3195	5087	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Parkdale
S15	Kingston City Council	3195	2824	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Aspendale
S121	Monash City Council	3166	788	Southern Metropolitan	Huntingdale
S256	Yarra City Council	3054	1008	Northern Metropolitan	Princes Hill
S73	Boroondara City Council	3103	892	Southern Metropolitan	Deepdene
S228	Knox City Council	3153	5030	Eastern Metropolitan	Bayswater
S114	Banyule City Council	3084	2890	Eastern Metropolitan	Heidelberg
S19	Boroondara City Council	3103	5682	Southern Metropolitan	Balwyn
S76	Millmobb Shire Council	3089	4258	Northern Victoria	Diamond Creek
S339	Yarra Ranges Shire Council	3796	3532	Eastern Victoria	Mount Evelyn
S371	Casey City Council	3977	615	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Cranbourne South
S89	Whittlesea City Council	3076	10926	Northern Metropolitan	Epping
S22	Bayside City Council	3193	5366	Southern Metropolitan	Beaumaris
S246	Brimbank City Council	3021	2878	Western Metropolitan	Kings Park
S125	Brimbank City Council	3038	3656	Western Metropolitan	Keilor Downs
S261	Greater Dandenong City Council	3172	4054	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Springvale South
S226	Maribyrnong City Council	3013	6543	Western Metropolitan	Yarraville
S164	Monash City Council	3166	3224	Southern Metropolitan	Oakleigh
S295	Port Phillip City Council	3183	2952	Southern Metropolitan	Balaclava
S268	Maroondah City Council	3133	4181	Eastern Metropolitan	Vermont
S365	Macedon Ranges Shire Council	3337	317	Northern Victoria	Toolern Vale
S46	Melbourne City Council	3053	6786	Northern Metropolitan	Carlton
S221	Monash City Council	3105	7392	South-Eastern Metropolitan	Wheeters Hill
S40	Manningham City Council	3105	4430	Eastern Metropolitan	Bullse
S310	Manningham City Council	3105	390	Eastern Metropolitan	Clarendon

COPY properties (property_id, address, postcode, propertyHistory, rooms, suburb, type)
FROM 'C:\Users\user\Desktop\properties.csv' WITH DELIMITER = '|' AND HEADER = TRUE;

```
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> select * from properties
...
```

property_id	address	postcode	propertyHistory	rooms	suburb	type
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b353d2	8 Buleyn St	2130		2	Blackburn	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b34729	155 Glenllyn Rd	3067		3	Brunswick East	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	15 Marlstone Cr	3062		3	Mill Park	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	3/2 Warwick Pl	3043		3	Tullamarine	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	4/25 Pascoe Vale Rd	3044		1	Pascoe Vale	u
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	27 Rungtong St	3030		2	Albion	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	25 R. Lane St	3040		4	Pittsry North	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	22 Lincoln St	3020		3	Sunshine North	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	2 Connor Pl	3029		3	Hoppers Crossing	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	9 Lane St	3130		3	Stoddart North	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	44 Strachan St	3046		2	Oak Park	u
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	38 Seibert St	3015		2	Newport	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	1/117 Main St	3046		3	Hadfield	t
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	48 Glencairn Cr	3059		4	Greswell	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	1A Brunside St	3044		2	Pascoe Vale	t
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	7 Catherine St	3134		3	Ringswood	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	207/15 Hull St	3121		2	Richmond	u
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	42/1 Brunside St	3044		1	Brunswick East	u
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	27 Rungtong St	3103		3	Fresno	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	155 Glenllyn Rd	3067		4	Buleyn	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	150 Darshin Cr	3075		3	Lalor	h
62b4bdec9d2b8e122b3461	48 Tan St	3042		4	St Albans	h

Show Table in list of table

```
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> describe tables
suburbs landmarks properties
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace>
```

C2.3

```
/*
```

insert into different tables

```
*/
```

insert into properties (property_id, address, postcode, propertyHistory, rooms, suburb, type)
VALUES ('insert1', '19 Kinlock St', 3085, {{sold_by: 'Darren', date: '1970-01-01T00:00:00Z',
price: 1120000}}, 5, 'Macleod', 'house');

insert into landmarks (landmark_id, landmarkName, category, theme, lat, lon, houseNo,
street)

VALUES ('insert2','Gresswell Theatre','Place Of Assembly', 'Theatre Live', -37.712422,
145.072617, '1', 'Forrest Road');

```
/*
```

output after insert

```
*/
```

```
SELECT *
```

```
FROM properties
```

```
WHERE property_id = 'insert1';
```

```
SELECT *
```

```

FROM landmarks
WHERE landmark_id = 'insert2';

/*
Alternate solution
*/
CREATE INDEX ON properties ( address );
SELECT *
FROM properties
WHERE address = '19 Kinlock St';
CREATE INDEX ON landmarks ( landmarkName );
SELECT *
FROM landmarks
WHERE landmarkName = 'Gresswell Theatre';

```

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> select * from properties where property_id = 'insert1';

```

property_id	address	postcode	propertyhistory	rooms	suburb	type
insert1	19 Kinlock St	3085	{[sold_by: 'Darren', date: '1970-01-01 00:00:00.000000+0000', price: 1120000]}	5	Macleod	house

```

(1 rows)

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> select * from landmarks where landmark_id = 'insert2';

```

landmark_id	category	houseno	landmarkname	lat	lon	postcode	street	suburb	theme
insert2	Place Of Assembly	1	Gresswell Theatre	-37.712422	145.072617	null	Forrest Road	null	Theatre Live

C2.4

C2.4 i

```

CREATE INDEX ON suburbs ( suburb );
SELECT * FROM suburbs WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield';

/*
alternate solution
*/
SELECT * FROM suburbs WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield' ALLOW FILTERING;

```

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT * FROM suburbs WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield' ALLOW FILTERING;

```

suburb_id	suburb	councilarea	postcode	propertycount	regionname
S272	Caulfield	Glen Eira City Council	3162	2379	Southern Metropolitan

```

(1 rows)

```

C2.4 ii

add new columns

```
ALTER TABLE suburbs ADD otherHomeGround BOOLEAN;  
ALTER TABLE suburbs ADD team INT;
```

```
/*  
  update columns  
*/
```

```
UPDATE suburbs  
SET otherHomeGround = true, team = 16  
where suburb = 'Caulfield';
```

```
/*  
  display related field  
*/
```

```
SELECT *  
FROM suburbs  
WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield';
```

```
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT * FROM suburbs WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield' ALLOW FILTERING;  


| suburb_id | suburb    | councilarea            | otherhomeground | postcode | propertycount | regionname            | team |
|-----------|-----------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------------|------|
| S272      | Caulfield | Glen Eira City Council | True            | 3162     | 2379          | Southern Metropolitan | 16   |

  
(1 rows)  
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace>
```

C2.4 iii

```
/* add TTL */
```

```
UPDATE suburbs USING TTL 300000  
SET otherHomeGround = true, team = 16  
WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield' AND suburb_id = 'S272';
```

```
SELECT otherHomeGround, TTL(otherHomeGround), writetime(otherHomeGround),  
team, TTL(team), writetime(team)  
FROM suburbs  
WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield'  
AND suburb_id = 'S272';
```

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> UPDATE suburbs USING TTL 300000
... SET otherHomeGround = true, team = 16
... WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield' AND suburb_id = 'S272';
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT otherHomeGround, TTL(otherHomeGround), team, TTL(team)
... FROM suburbs
... WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield'
... AND suburb_id = 'S272';

otherhomeground | ttl(otherhomeground) | team | ttl(team)
-----
True | 299992 | 16 | 299992
(1 rows)
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT otherHomeGround, TTL(otherHomeGround), writetime(otherHomeGround), team, TTL(team), writetime(team)
... FROM suburbs
... WHERE suburb = 'Caulfield'
... AND suburb_id = 'S272';

otherhomeground | ttl(otherhomeground) | writetime(otherhomeground) | team | ttl(team) | writetime(team)
-----
True | 299855 | 1665986850549000 | 16 | 299855 | 1665986850549000
(1 rows)
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace>

```

C2.5

CREATE INDEX ON properties (type);

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> CREATE INDEX ON properties ( type );
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT * FROM properties WHERE type = 'u';

```

After create the index:

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> CREATE INDEX ON properties ( type );
InvalidRequest: Error from server: code=2200 [Invalid query] message="Index properties_type_idx_1 is a duplicate of existing index properties_type_idx"
cqlsh:monugov_keyspace>

```

C2.6

C2.6 i

SELECT COUNT() FROM properties WHERE type = 'u';*

```

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM properties WHERE type = 'u';

count
-----
5817
(1 rows)

Warnings :
Aggregation query used without partition key

cqlsh:monugov_keyspace>

```

C2.6 ii

*SELECT * FROM landmarks WHERE postcode > 3200 ALLOW FILTERING;*

```
qlsh:monugov_keyspace> SELECT * FROM landmarks WHERE postcode > 3200 ALLOW FILTERING;
```

landmark_id	landmarkname	category	houseno	lat	lon	postcode	street	suburb	theme
L30	Melbourne International Shooting Club	Leisure/Recreation	NA	-37.82928449	144.9134158	3207	Todd Road	Port Melbourne	Private Sports Club/Facility
L72	Melbourne International Karting Complex	Vacant Land	NA	-37.82107464	144.9138229	3207	Cook Street	Port Melbourne	Vacant Land - Undeveloped Site
L210	Westgate Park	Leisure/Recreation	NA	-37.83149189	144.9088243	3207	Bay Trail	Port Melbourne	Informal Outdoor Facility (Park/Garden/Reserve)
L176	Kraft	Industrial	1	-37.82623131	144.9234757	3207	Vegemite Way	Port Melbourne	Industrial (Manufacturing)

(4 rows)
qlsh:monugov_keyspace>

C3 Report

Three databases (RDBMS (Oracle), Document-Oriented Database (MongoDB), and Column-Oriented Database (Cassandra)) have been chosen as the data storage technology for MonUGov. MonUGov will provide a unified query platform that allows users to search for content from different databases at once. When a user sends a request on the platform, several agents will start working in the background. These agents translate user requests into different statements through a translation model built by artificial intelligence. The agents send database requests in different languages to different databases. When these requests are answered, they are stored in a separate database. The contents of the separate database are merged and sent to the agent according to the user's needs. The agent will send the results to the user side and transform them into a user search result page. At the same time, the proxy will send the results to the algorithm so that the algorithm can learn again and upgrade the model.

The above is a more complex approach. Much simpler is to manually specify how the software translates user requests into professional syntax.

To meet the needs of multi-tier data storage, we will compare the advantages and disadvantages of three databases in a multi-dimensional manner and select the appropriate data storage technology for each type of data. The analysis dimension is taken as the CAP theorem, which includes consistency, availability, and partition tolerance, and the three databases we choose to correspond to three combinations of CAP: CA, CP, and AP¹.

RDBMS is a data storage technology that focuses more on the CA side. The advantage is that the data in the database is always the same because there is only one server. Also, the data is always valid and there is no version difference because there is only one server. However, as a result, partition tolerance is not allowed. if the only server fails, all the data will fail. The type of data suitable for traditional databases should look at immediate

consistency and availability of data.

1. Cafes and restaurant data should be placed in an RDBMS. From the data table, the number of seats should change in real-time. Users may choose whether to make a reservation for a restaurant or cafe based on the number of seats left. After the user submits the reservation, the changes should also be synchronized in real-time to ensure consistency when everyone accesses. Also, the reservation platform should always allow users to view the number of seats remaining. Therefore, availability and consistency are crucial for this data type. We choose to assign the RDBMS to it.

Next is the CP type of database. MongoDB is document oriented database, which has CP attribute. A database with CP attribute will value data consistency and partial availability more. In other words, when a part of data is inconsistent with the latest data, it will prohibit users from accessing this part of data and pay availability to ensure consistency.

1. Properties.json data should be stored in MongoDB because document oriented databases are very good at JSON type data. Also, Properties.json has documents with different contents, which is a good fit for MongoDB, a data storage technology without a specific schema. Also, for users, any change in properties is important, and immediate consistency becomes important. And when a part of the cluster is inconsistent with the latest version, users can be disabled from accessing the lagging version. Thus, MongoDB, which focuses on consistency and partition tolerance, is particularly well suited for properties.json.
2. Suburb.csv is also suitable for storage in a CP database. Suburb is data that will not be rewritten frequently. If the contents of a suburb are rewritten, the government is the only entity that has the authority to perform this action. When a government rewrite is published, one server will have the latest version, while the rest of the servers that are behind will immediately stop any access to prevent incorrect data from being read. Only the latest version of the server is allowed to be accessed. This is partitioning tolerance, and all servers that have had access stopped are sacrificing availability for consistency. So it is a good idea to store the suburb.csv in the CP database (MongoDB).
3. Similarly, landmarks.csv should be stored in MongoDB. Landmarks do not change often. Also, landmarks stored in government systems are approved by the government before they are entered. The government is, therefore, the only entity that has permission to write data, similar to suburb.csv. So I chose MongoDB database for this data.

Finally, Cassandra is a column oriented database with the AP property. Databases with AP attributes give up immediate consistency in exchange for availability and partition tolerance, and are suitable for storing data types that are not often written to but are frequently accessed.

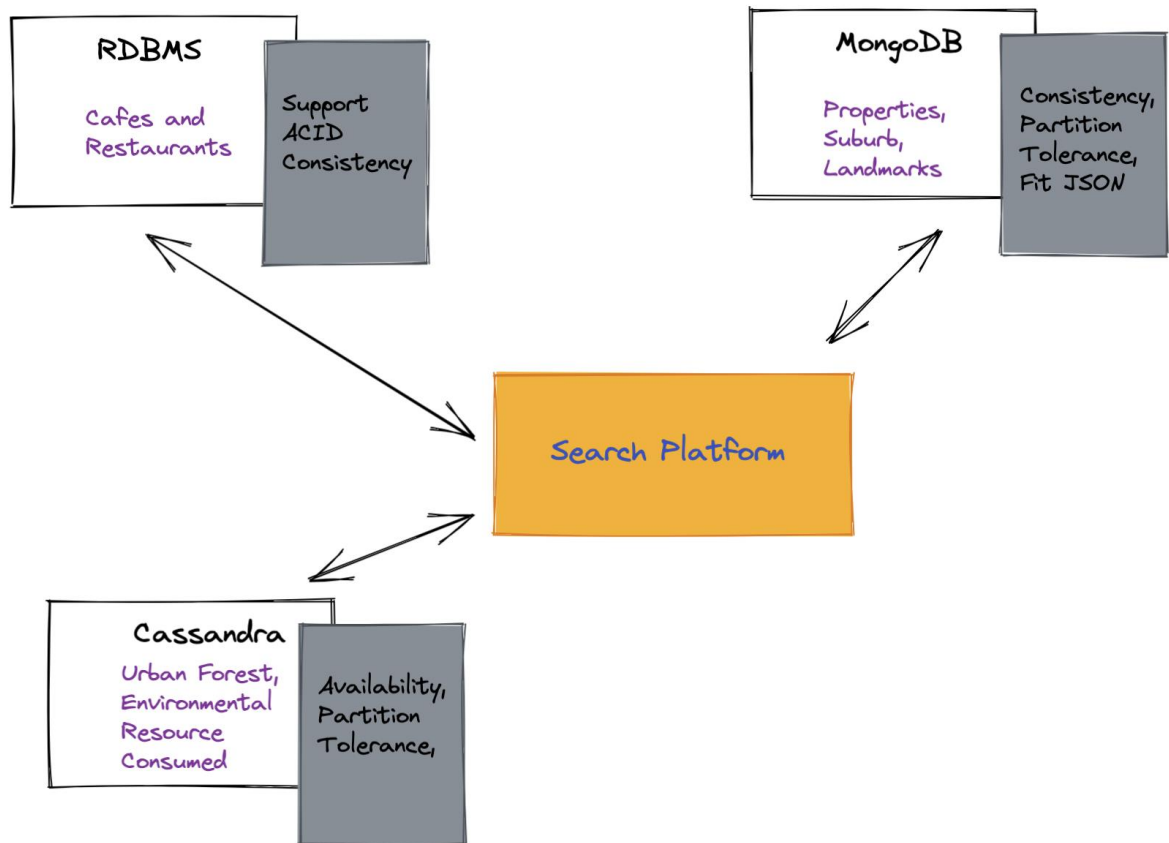
1. The urban forest data should be stored in an AP database represented by Cassandra. Suppose that there are seven forest rangers in Australia who are responsible for writing forest data for seven regions. These rangers need to upload the forest data for their area to the database by 5:00 pm every night. After five o'clock, the data from different regions are uploaded to the servers in different regions. Availability is very important to prevent Ranger A from uploading data and other rangers from uploading it. The whole cluster should still be allowed to write when the data is not uniform. Also, partition management is exceptionally important in order to prevent conflicts when rangers in different regions upload data. After all the data is uploaded to the server, the whole cluster then handles the consistency. Therefore, Cassandra is well suited for urban forest data.
2. Environmental resources consumed should be stored in Cassandra. Similar to forest data, environmental resource data should be managed by region. Similar to forest data, administrators read and write to the database will also happen to environmental resource data. Therefore, the consumed environmental resources belong to this database.

Strength and weakness

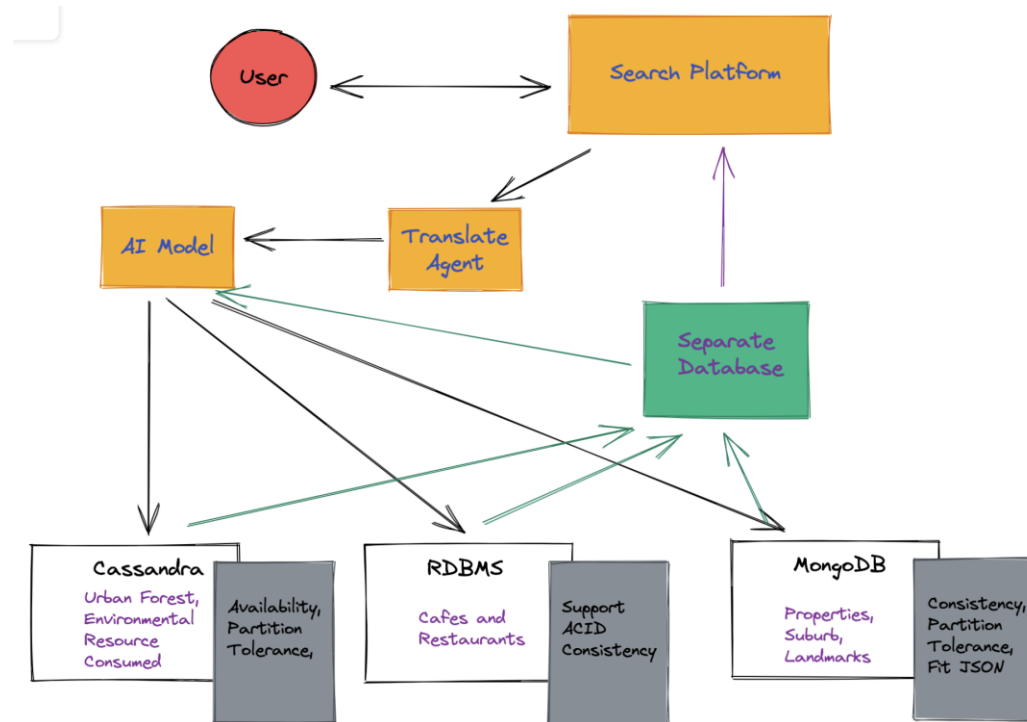
Database and Dataset	Strength	Weakness
RDBMS + Cafes and Restaurants	Consistency Availability	Partition Tolerance
MongoDB + Properties.json	JSON Type Consistency Partition Tolerance	Availability
MongoDB + Suburb	Consistency Partition Tolerance	Availability
MongoDB + Landmarks	Consistency Partition Tolerance	Availability
Cassandra + Urban Forest Data	Availability Partition Tolerance	Consistency
Cassandra + Environmental Resource Consumed	Availability Partition Tolerance	Consistency

Data Architecture Diagram

Simple Polyglot Persistence



Detailed Polyglot Persistence



Reference

1. Bikas Katwal. (2019, September 28). What is the CAP Theorem? MongoDB vs Cassandra vs RDBMS, where do they stand in the CAP theorem? Retrieved September 22, 2022, from Medium website: <https://bikas-katwal.medium.com/mongodb-vs-cassandra-vs-rdbms-where-do-they-stand-in-the-cap-theorem-1bae779a7a15>
2. Unit: FIT3176 Advanced database design - S2 2022. (2022). Retrieved September 23, 2022, from Monash.edu website: <https://lms.monash.edu/course/view.php?id=140830>