

# Satellite workshop on Karabo control and data analysis at European XFEL

XFEL User Meeting 2019, 24 January 2019



## Agenda

- 14:00 Welcome (Sandor Brockhauser)
- 14:00 Overview Karabo Control and Data Analysis (Hans Fangohr)
- 14:10 Overview Karabo (Gero Flucke)
- 14:40 Detector Calibration (Steffen Hauf)
- 15:10 Data Management (Krzysztof Wrona)
- **15:30 Break (Coffee)**
- 16:00 Offline Data Analysis at XFEL (Martin Bergemann)
- 16:25 Online Data Analysis at XFEL (Thomas Michelat)
- 16:45 Discussion and close

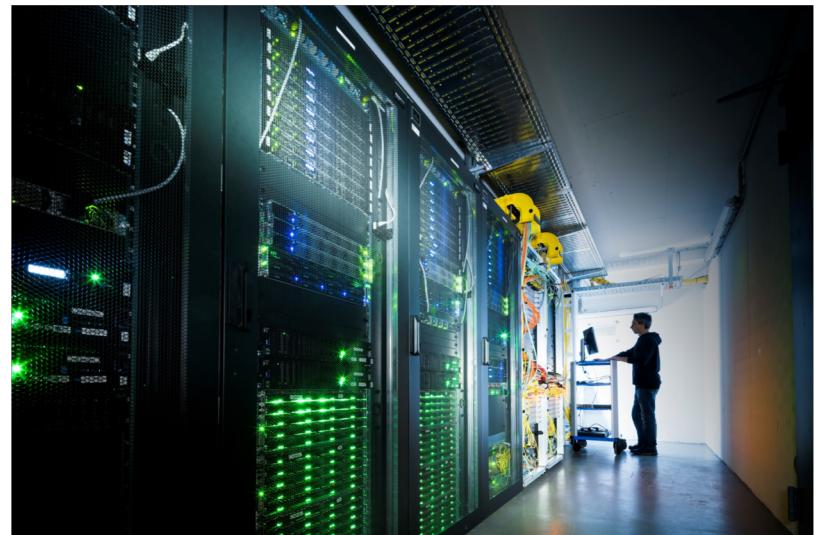


# Overview: Karabo control data analysis at European XFEL

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University of Southampton  
United Kingdom

DESY, Auditorium, 24 January 2019



# Outline

- Trains and Pulses
- Karabo, devices and pipelines
- Online cluster, Maxwell cluster and data migration
- Near-real time data analysis
- File based data analysis
- Jupyter Notebook
- Summary

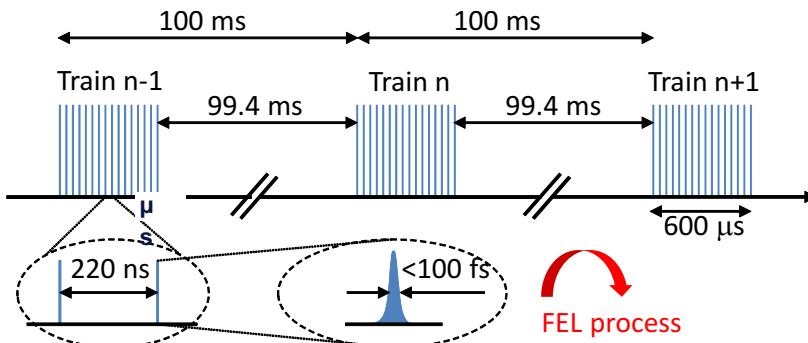
# European XFEL: Photons come in trains containing short pulses

## Pattern:

### Trains with 10 Hz

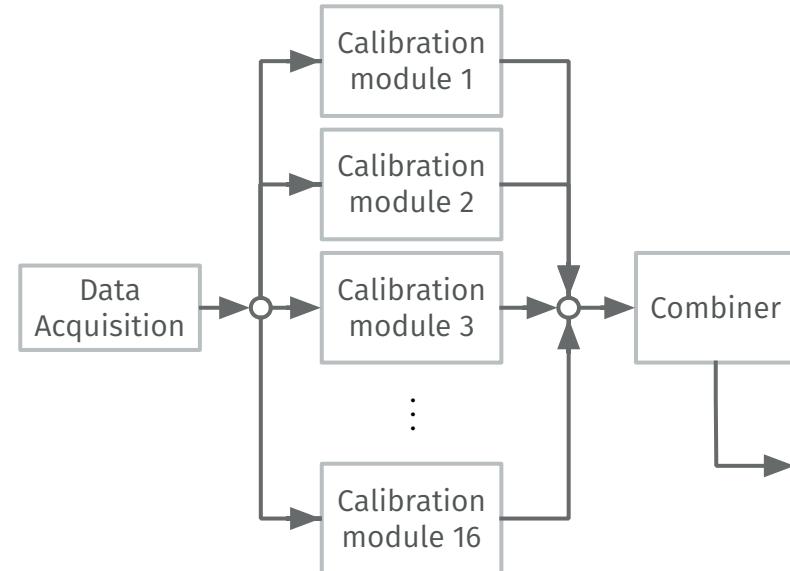
- Trains are numbered (“train ID”)
- Relevant time unit for data storage
- and streaming of data

### Up to 2700 pulses per train

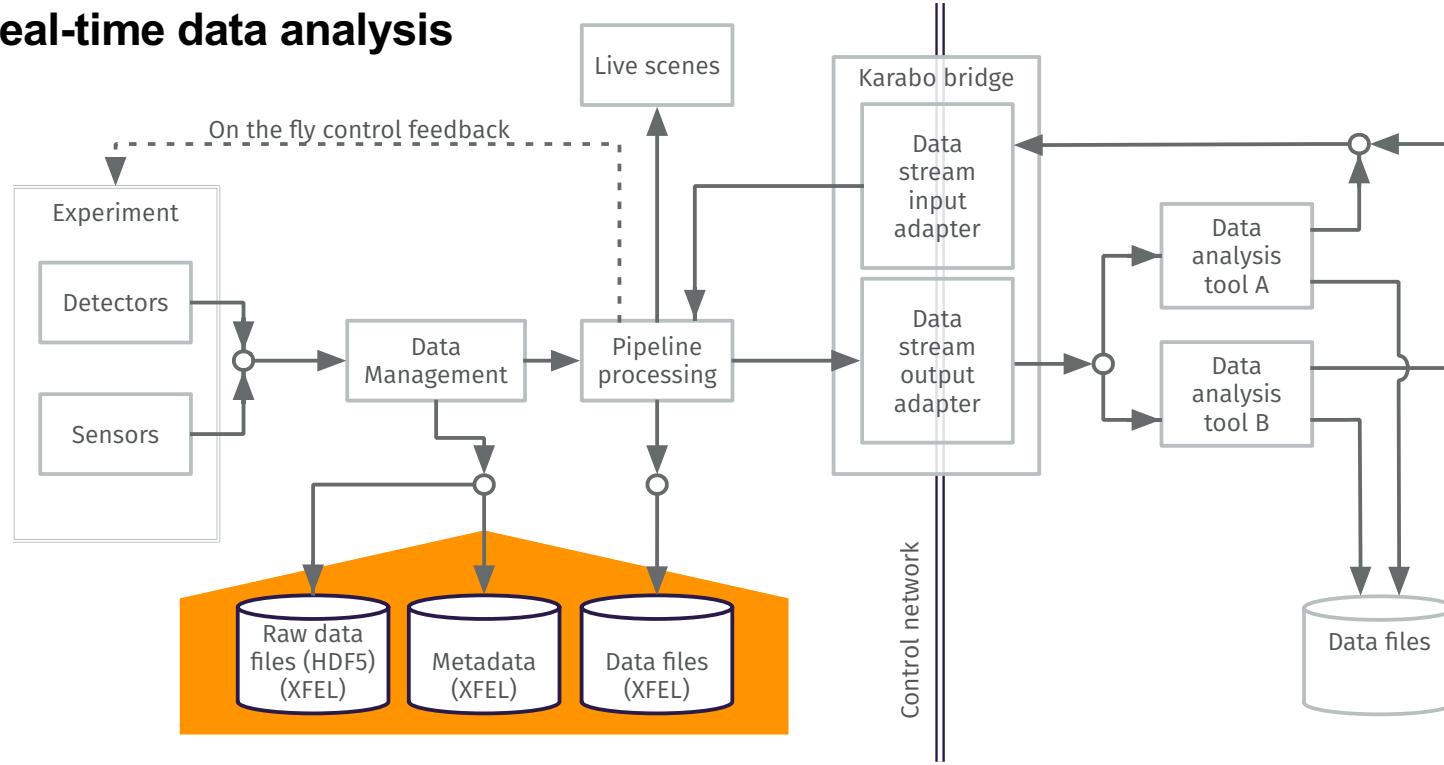


## Karabo distributed control system

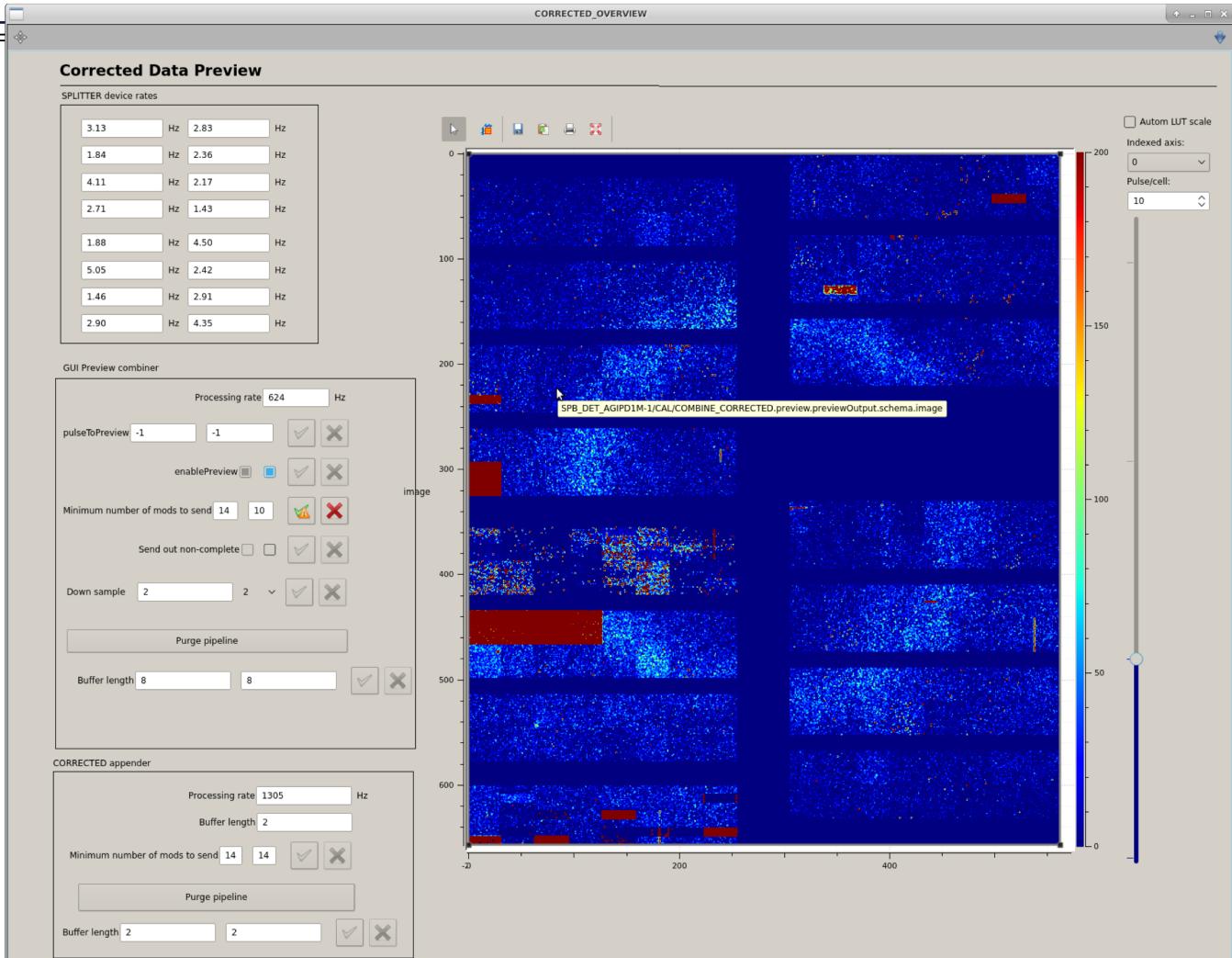
- Karabo is framework for control and data
  - Processing units called “devices”
  - Data tokens pass through pipeline
  - Devices can be distributed over hardware
  - Simplified example in figure: calibration for detector modules carried out in parallel
  
- More details:
  - 14:10 Gero Flucke: “Karabo overview”
  - 14:40 Steffen Hauf: “Calibration”



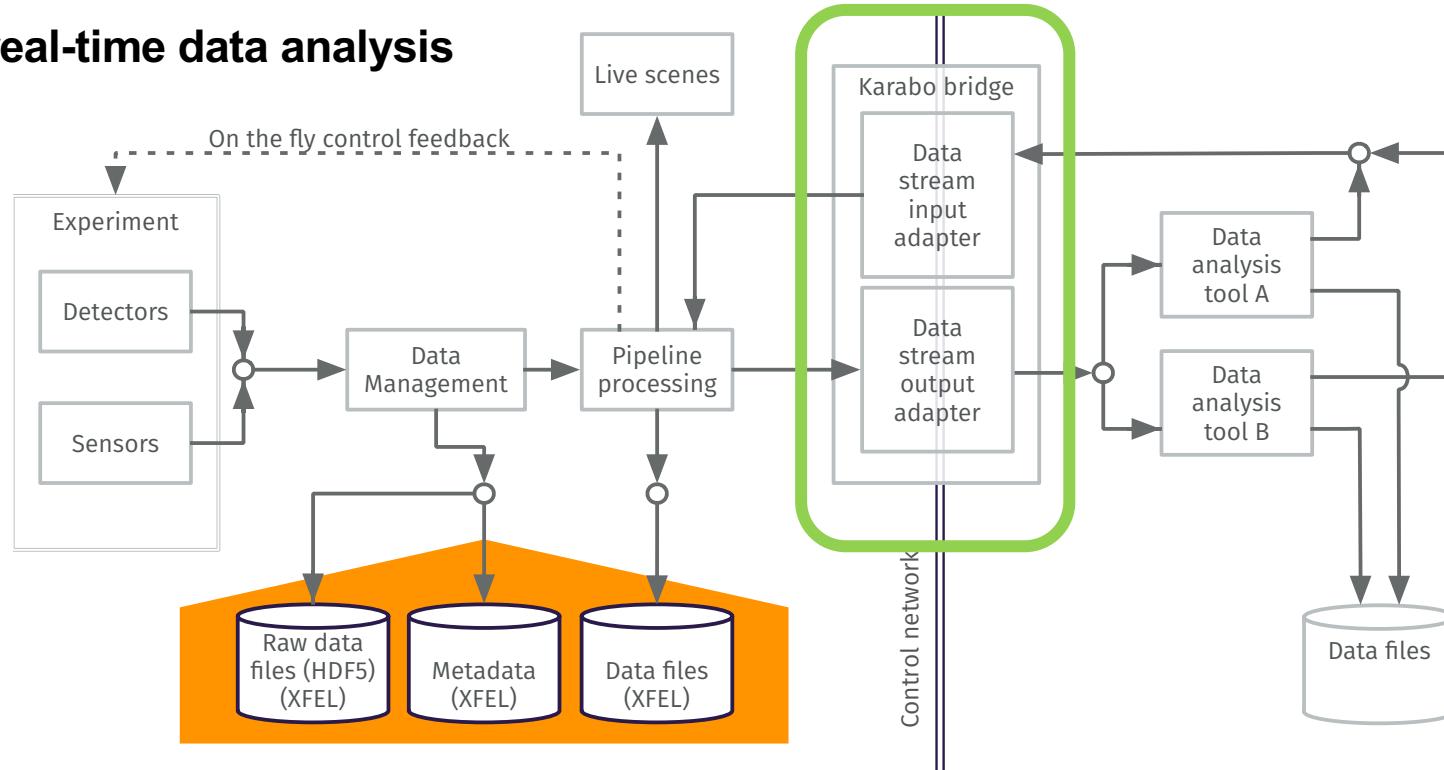
## Near real-time data analysis



# Online data analysis: Rapid feedback through GUI



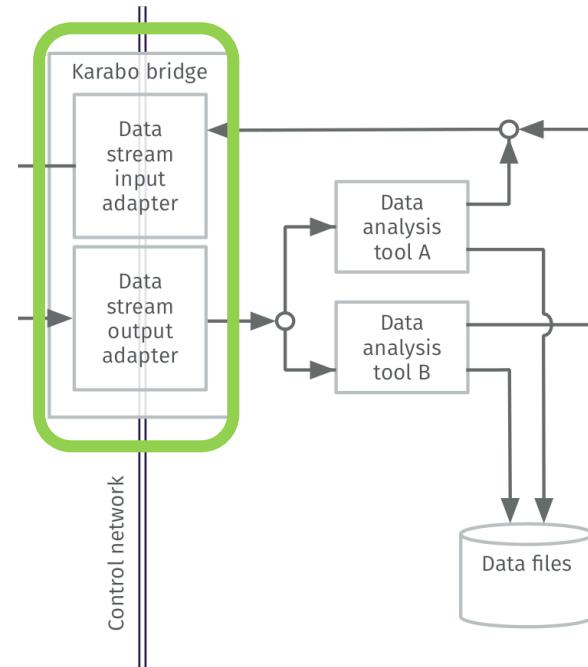
## Near real-time data analysis



Online data analysis

## Karabo Bridge – export data stream

- interface to listen to Karabo pipelines
  - Integrate existing (complex) user tools
  - Quick (dirty) specific scripts to use during an experiment
- Development in collaboration with CFEL Chapman Group (S. Aplin, A. Barty, M. Kuhn, V. Mariani)
- 16:25 Online Data analysis (Thomas Michelat)

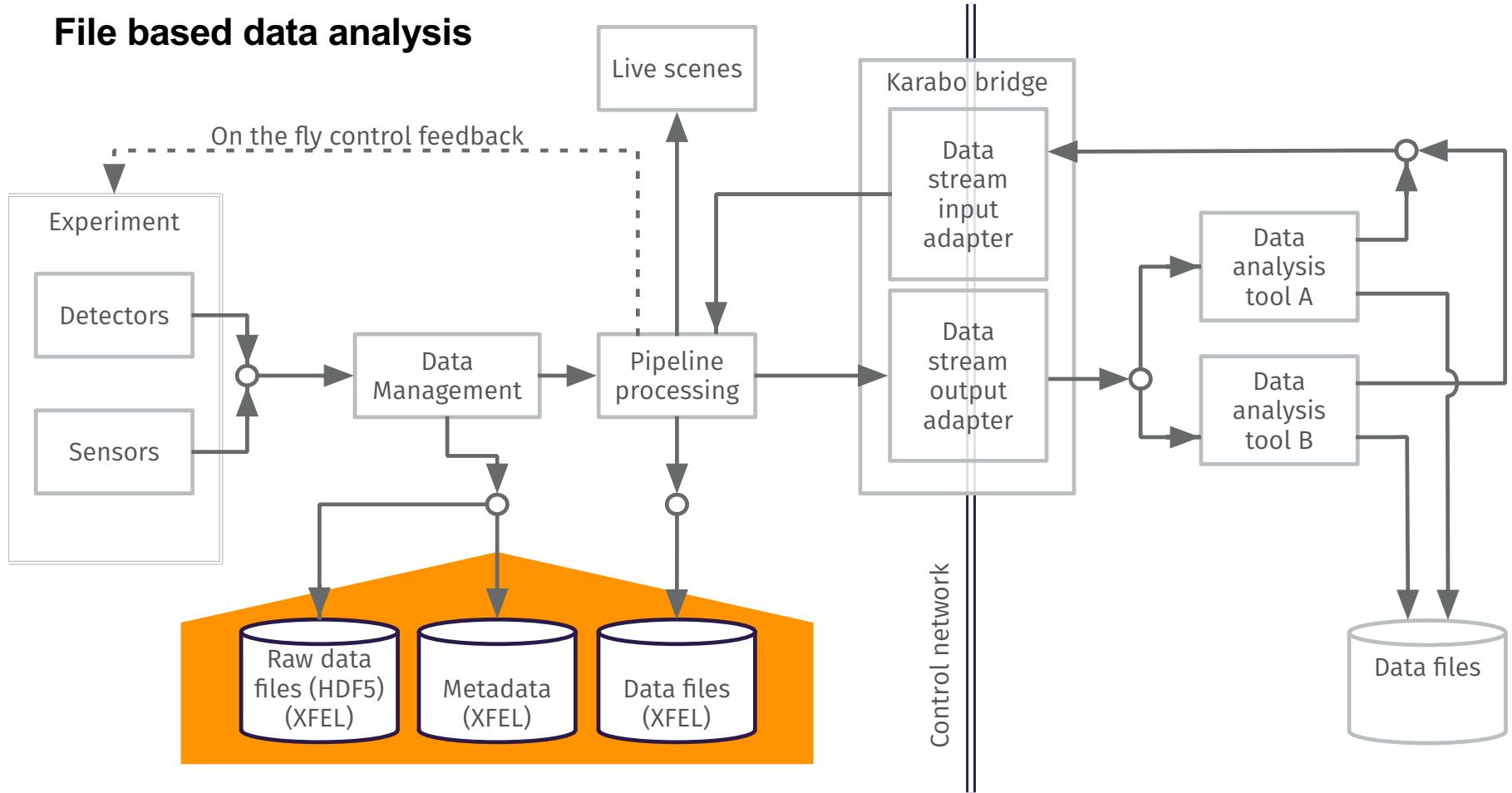


## Data management: hutch → Maxwell

- During measurement (run)
  - Streaming data available in hutch (GUI, Karabo-bridge)
- Data migration after each run
  - After each run, data manager decides on quality of the data: “good”, “unclear”, “not interesting”
- Analyse files on Maxwell cluster
  - 180 nodes with 40 cores and ~512GB each
- 15:10 Data management (Krzysztof Wrona)



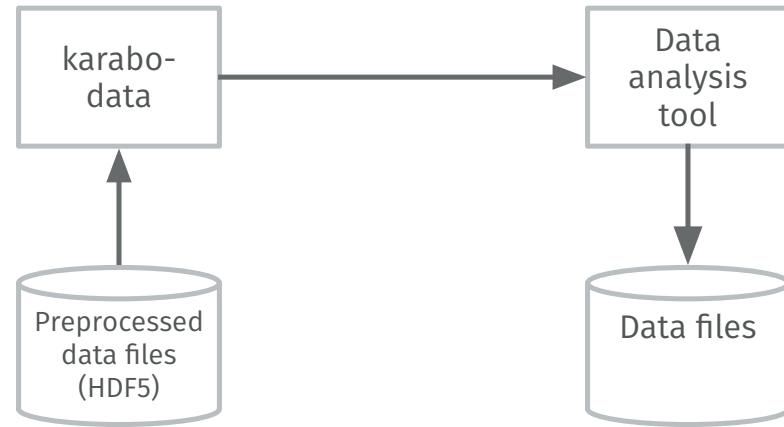
## File based data analysis



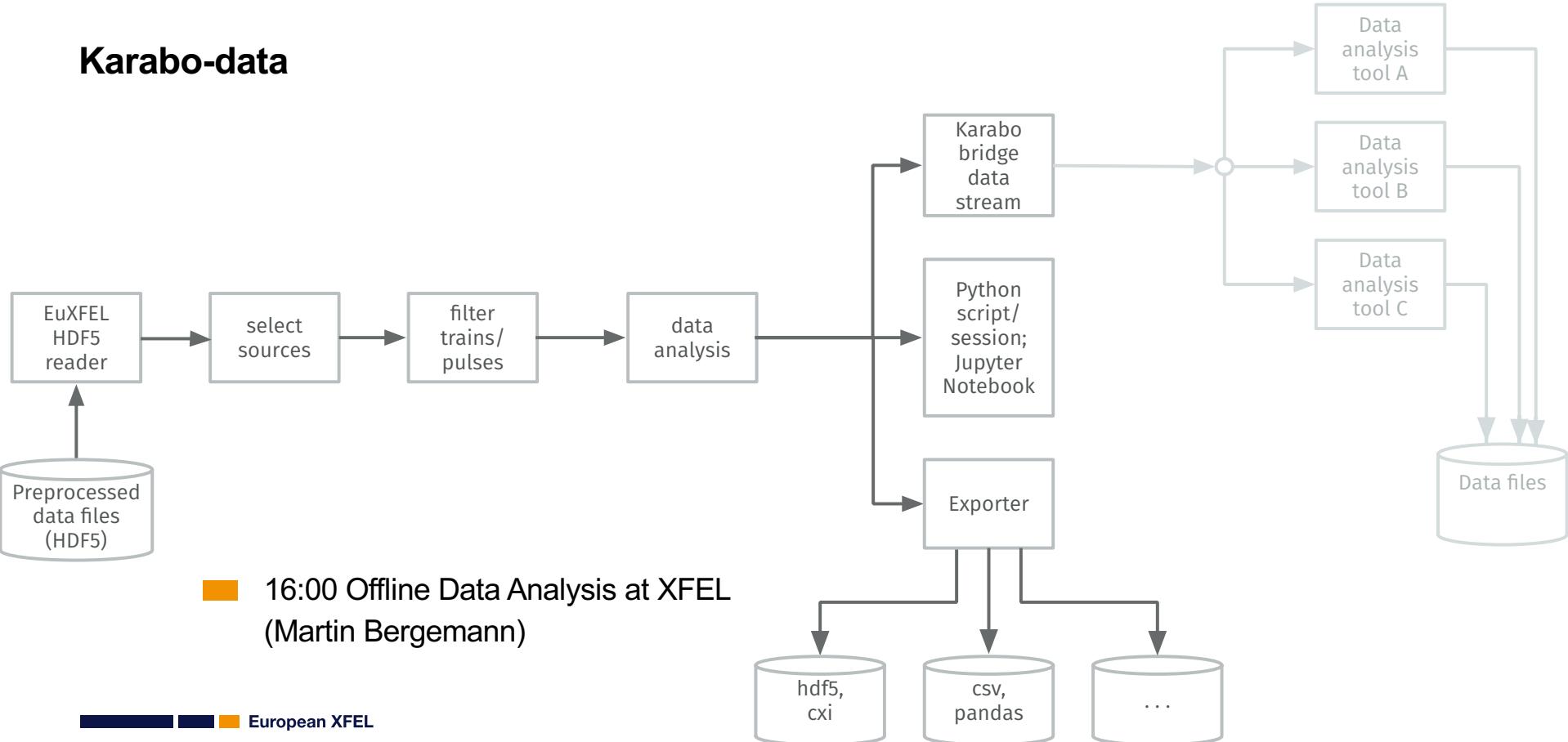
```
[fangohr@max-exfl014]/gpfs/exfel/exp/SPB/201701/p002012/raw/r0359% ls -lh
total 92G
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD00-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD01-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD02-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 241K Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD03-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD04-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD05-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD06-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD07-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD08-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD09-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD10-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD11-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD12-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD13-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD14-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 6.1G Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-AGIPD15-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 788M Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-DA01-S00000.h5
-rw-r--r-- 1 xdata xdata 38M Jul  6 11:03 RAW-R0359-DA02-S00000.h5
```

## File based data analysis

- EuXFEL creates a set of files per run
  - Multiple files per detector
  - Sequence files
  
- Processing EuXFEL HDF5 files
  - Recommend “karabo-data” Python library and tool  
([https://github.com/European-XFEL/Karabo\\_data](https://github.com/European-XFEL/Karabo_data))
  - Hides the multiple file complexity
  - Easy to install
  - Often combined with Jupyter Notebook



## Karabo-data



# Jupyter Notebook

- Jupyter Notebook
  - Executable document
  - Code (typically Python), output, interpretation
  - Remote access through <https://max-jhub.desy.de>
  
- XFEL tool Karabo-data integrates in Notebook

jupyter jupyterdemo

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Trusted | Python 3 | Logout

Code cells show code input and output:

```
In [1]: 1 + 2
Out[1]: 3
```

Cells can contain text and latex equations such as  $f(x) = \sin(2\pi\omega t^2)$  and  $\omega = 220$  Hz. We can use code to define the corresponding functions:

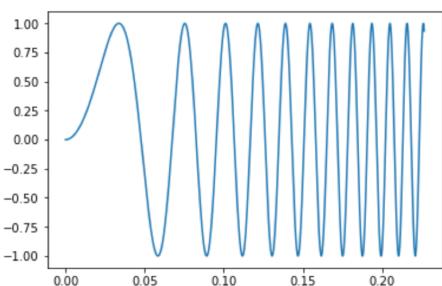
```
In [2]: import numpy as np
def f(t):
    omega = 220
    return np.sin(2 * np.pi * omega * t**2)

In [3]: f(0) # call the function
Out[3]: 0.0
```

Let's compute the data and plot the beginning of it:

```
In [4]: t = np.linspace(0, 2, 44100)
y = f(t)
## Show plots inside the notebook
%matplotlib inline
import pylab
pylab.plot(t[0:5000], y[0:5000])

Out[4]: []
```



## Summary

- Introduced concepts and outline of meeting
- Data analysis user support
  - Documentation starting point  
<https://in.xfel.eu/readthedocs/docs/data-analysis-user-documentation/en/latest/>
  - Support available (cas-support@xfel.eu)
  - Collaboration with users and other facilities desired
- Slides from this workshop available on  
<http://github.com/european-XFEL/events>

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  - <http://fangohr.github.io>
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