Assignment #B: 图论和树算

Updated 1709 GMT+8 Apr 28, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==同学的姓名、院系==

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: macOS Ventura 13.4.1 (c)

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2, PyCharm 2023.1.4 (Professional Edition)

C/C++编程环境: Mac terminal vi (version 9.0.1424), g++/gcc (Apple clang version 14.0.3, clang-

1403.0.22.14.1)

1. 题目

28170: 算鹰

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28170/

思路:

```
d=[(0,1),(0,-1),(1,0),(-1,0)]
visited=[[0 for i in range(10)]for j in range(10)]
board=[]
ans=0
def dfs(x,y):
    global visited
    visited[x][y]=1
    for dx,dy in d:
        nx=x+dx
        ny=y+dy
        if 0<=nx<=9 and 0<=ny<=9 and visited[nx][ny]==0 and board[x][y]=='.':</pre>
```

基本信息

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
源代码
                                                                             #: 44886506
                                                                           题目: 28170
 d=[(0,1),(0,-1),(1,0),(-1,0)]
                                                                          提交人: 23n2300012265
 visited=[[0 for i in range(10)]for j in range(10)]
 board=[]
                                                                           内存: 3652kB
                                                                           时间: 19ms
 ans=0
 def dfs(x,y):
                                                                           语言: Python3
    global visited
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-05-07 11:13:06
    visited[x][y]=1
    for dx, dy in d:
```

02754: 八皇后

dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02754/

思路:

```
ans=[]
def queen(n,a):
    global ans
    b=a.copy()
    for i in range(1,9):
        b.append(i)
        if check(n,b):
            if n==8:
                 ans.append(b)
                 return
        else:
                 queen(n+1,b)
                 b.pop(-1)

def check(n,a):
```

```
for i in range(n-1):
    if a[i]==a[-1] or a[i]-a[-1]==i+1-n or a[i]-a[-1]==n-i-1:
        return 0
    return 1
queen(1,[])
n=int(input())
for i in range(n):
    print(*ans[int(input())-1],sep='')
```

```
#44886719提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问
```

```
状态: Accepted
                                                                     基本信息
源代码
                                                                          #: 44886719
                                                                        题目: 02754
 ans=[]
                                                                       提交人: 23n2300012265
 def queen(n,a):
    global ans
                                                                        内存: 3636kB
                                                                        时间: 37ms
    b=a.copy()
    for i in range(1,9):
                                                                        语言: Python3
       b.append(i)
                                                                     提交时间: 2024-05-07 11:36:34
        if check(n,b):
```

03151: Pots

bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03151/

思路:

```
p=['','DROP(1)','DROP(2)','FILL(1)','FILL(2)','POUR(1,2)','POUR(2,1)']
class node:
    def __init__(self,x,y):
        self.a=x
        self.b=y
        self.father=None
        self.path=None
def ans(a,root):
    if root.father==None:
        print(a)
        return
    ans(a+1, root.father)
    print(p[root.path])
from collections import deque
a,b,c=map(int,input().split())
queue=deque()
in_queue=[[0 for i in range(b+1)]for j in range(a+1)]
in_queue[0][0]=1
x=node(0,0)
queue.append(x)
```

```
root=None
while queue:
    now=queue.popleft()
    x=now.a
    y=now.b
    if x==c or y==c:
        root=now
        break
    d=[(0,y,1),(x,0,2),(a,y,3),(x,b,4)]
    if x >= b - y:
        d.append((x-b+y,b,5))
    else:
        d.append((0,x+y,5))
    if y>=a-x:
        d.append((a,x+y-a,6))
    else:
        d.append((x+y,0,6))
    for i,j,k in d:
        if in_queue[i][j]==0:
            in_queue[i][j]=1
            new=node(i,j)
            new.father=now
            new.path=k
            queue.append(new)
if root==None:
    print('impossible')
else:
    ans(0,root)
```

```
状态: Accepted
```

05907: 二叉树的操作

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05907/

思路:

```
class treenode:
    def __init__(self,x):
        self.key=x
        self.left=None
        self.right=None
        self.father=None
def swap(x,y):
    a=x.father
    al=a.left
    ar=a.right
    b=y.father
    bl=b.left
    br=b.right
   x.father=b
    y.father=a
    if al==x:
        a.left=y
    else:
        a.right=y
    if b1==y:
        b.left=x
    else:
        b.right=x
def left(a):
    if a.left!=None:
        left(a.left)
    else:
        print(a.key)
t=int(input())
for _ in range(t):
   tree={}
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
    for i in range(n):
        node=treenode(i)
        tree[i]=node
    for i in range(n):
        x,y,z=map(int,input().split())
        if y!=-1:
            tree[x].left=tree[y]
            tree[y].father=tree[x]
        if z!=-1:
            tree[x].right=tree[z]
            tree[z].father=tree[x]
    for i in range(m):
        s=[int(i) for i in input().split()]
        if s[0]==1:
            swap(tree[s[1]],tree[s[2]])
        if s[0] == 2:
            left(tree[s[1]])
```

#44886937提交状态 查看 提交 统计 提问

基本信息

```
状态: Accepted
```

```
#: 44886937

class treenode:
    def __init__(self,x):
        self.key=x
        self.left=None
        self.right=None
        self.father=None

def swap (x, y):

#: 44886937

#EQ.: 23n2300012265

ppf: 3936kB

phii: 79ms

iEE: Python3

#EQ.TOT 12:44:21
```

18250: 冰阔落 I

Disjoint set, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18250/

思路:

```
class UnionFindSet():
    def __init__(self,data_list):
        self.father_dict={}
        self.size_dict={}
        for node in data_list:
            self.father_dict[node]=node
            self.size_dict[node]=1
    def find(self,node):
        father=self.father_dict[node]
        if father!=node:
            if father!=self.father_dict[father]:
                self.size_dict[father]-=1
            father=self.find(father)
        self.father_dict[node]=father
        return father
    def is_same_set(self,node_a,node_b):
        return self.find(node_a)==self.find(node_b)
    def union(self,node_a,node_b):
        a_head=self.find(node_a)
        b_head=self.find(node_b)
        self.father_dict[b_head]=a_head
        self.size_dict[a_head]+=self.size_dict[b_head]
    def ans(self,data_list):
        a=[]
        for i in data_list:
            if self.father_dict[i]==i:
                a.append(i)
        print(len(a))
```

```
print(*a,sep=' ')

while 1:
    try:
        n,m=map(int,input().split())
        kuolo=UnionFindset([i for i in range(1,n+1)])
        for i in range(m):
            a,b=map(int,input().split())
            if kuolo.is_same_set(a,b):
                 print("Yes")
            else:
                 print("No")
                 kuolo.union(a,b)
            kuolo.ans([i for i in range(1,n+1)])
        except:
            break
```

```
#44892345提交状态
                                                                                     提交
                                                                                            统计
状态: Accepted
                                                                        基本信息
                                                                              #: 44892345
                                                                            题目: 18250
 class UnionFindSet():
                                                                          提交人: 23n2300012265
    def __init__(self,data_list):
    self.father_dict={}
                                                                            内存: 9392kB
        self.size_dict={}
                                                                            时间: 477ms
        for node in data_list:
                                                                            语言: Python3
            self.father_dict[node]=node
                                                                         提交时间: 2024-05-07 22:28:11
            self.size_dict[node]=1
     def find(self.node):
```

05443: 兔子与樱花

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05443/

思路:

代码

```
#
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==

2. 学习总结和收获

bfs和dfs越来越熟练了,阔落那道题又练习了一遍并查集,还没来得及写兔子和樱花,先把作业交了,后面一定补上