

**pwd**

**list  
directory**

**hostname**

**remove  
directory**

**mkdir**

**push  
directory**

**cd**

**pop  
directory**

ls

print  
working  
directory

rmmdir

my computer's  
network name

pushd

make  
directory

popd

change  
directory

cp

execute  
arguments

mv

find  
files

less

find things  
inside files

cat

read a  
manual  
page

**xargs**

copy a file  
or directory

**find**

move a file  
or directory

**grep**

page  
through a  
file

**man**

print the  
whole file

apropos

exit the  
shell

env

DANGER!  
become super  
user root  
DANGER!

echo

change  
permission  
modifiers

export

change  
ownership

# exit

find what  
man page is  
appropriate

# sudo

look at your  
environment

# chmod

print some  
arguments

# chown

export/set a  
new  
environment  
variable