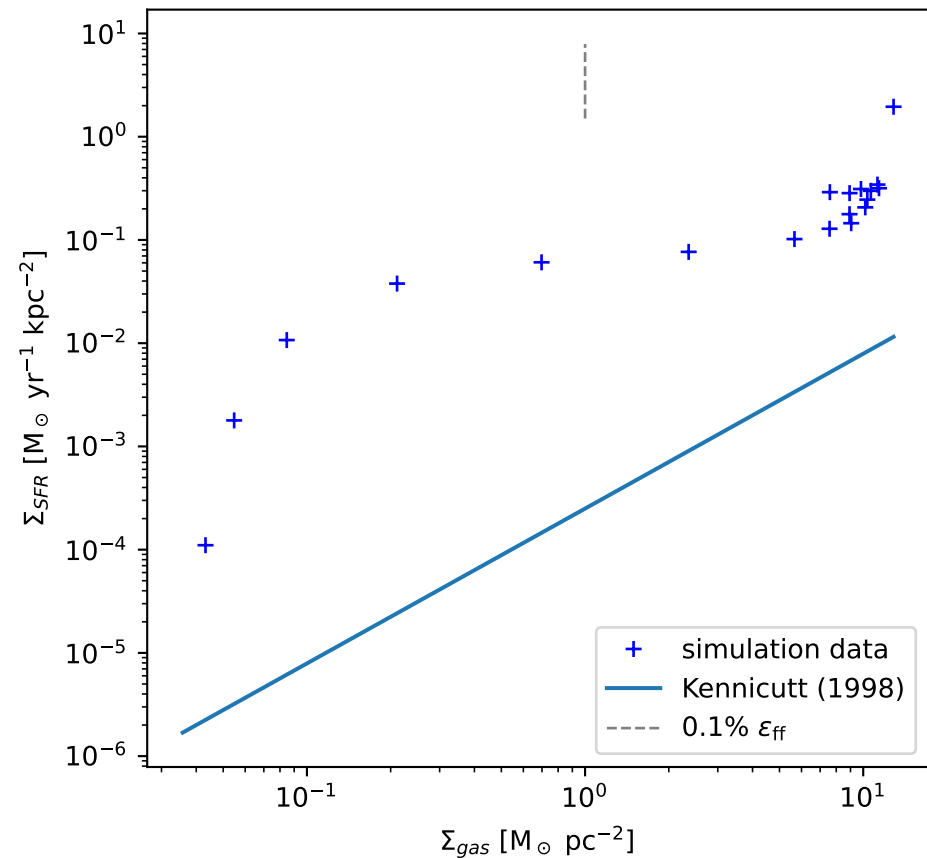
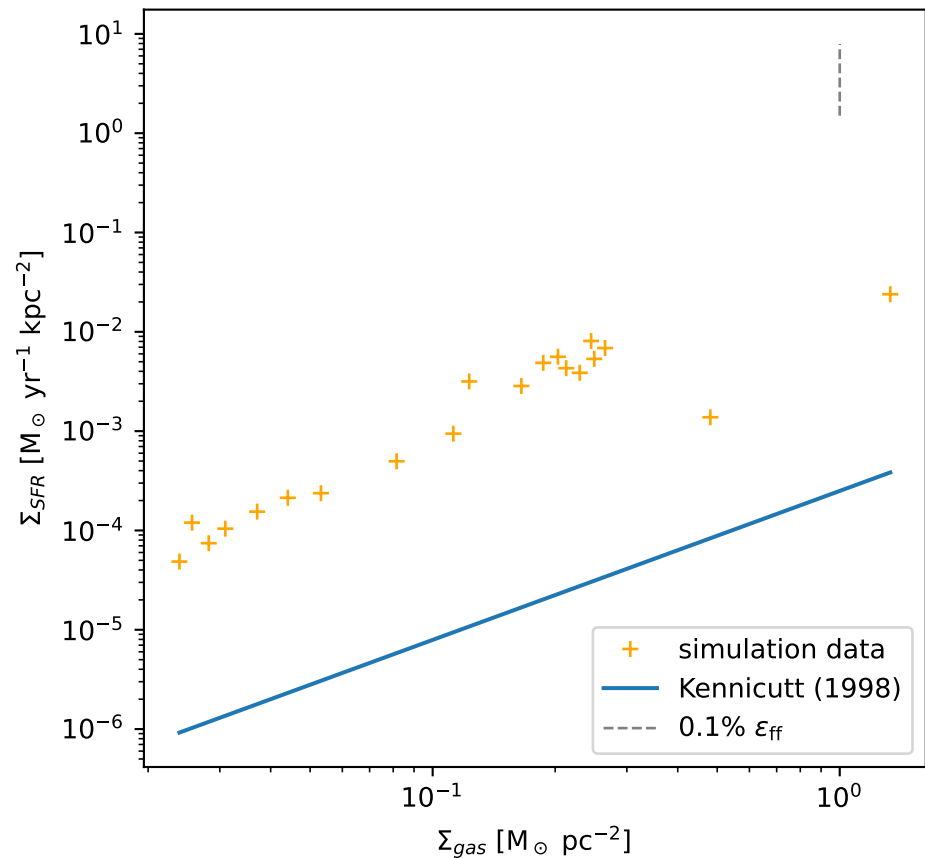


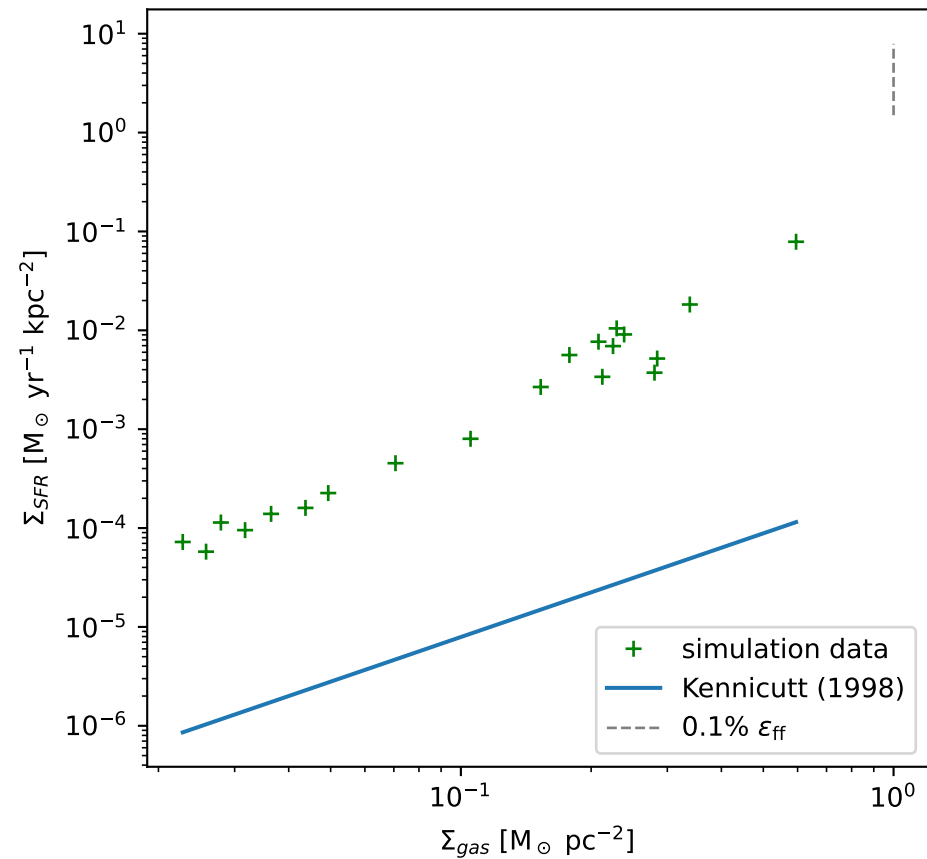
a) Threshold-based model



b) Semenov et al. (2016)



c) Evans et al. (2022)



d) Federrath et al. (2014)

