

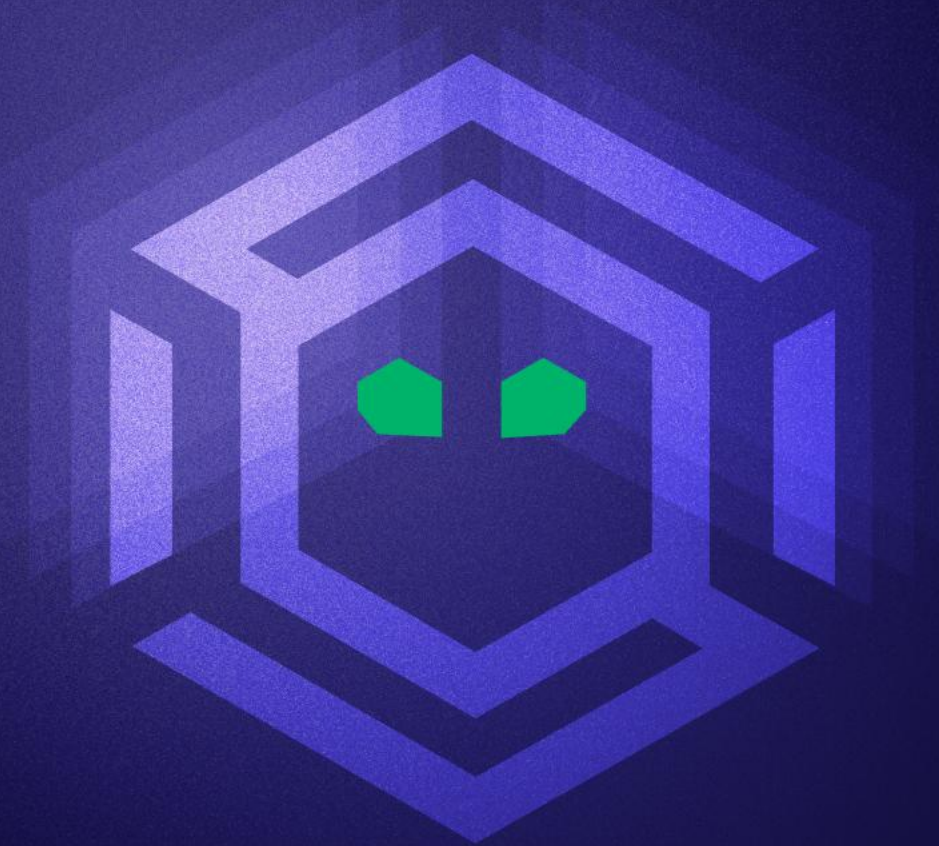


# The Finer Details of LSA Credential Recovery

REcon 2025

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SpecterOps



# Introductions



- Systems developer
- On the “Internal and Community Products” team
- Special thanks to Benjamin Delpy 🍷



# Problem Statement

## Why do I care?

There are gaps in public documentation on LSA credential recovery.

- Logical abuses? Offline credential recovery? Mitigation technologies?
  - Lots of content! 
- Online credential recovery from user logon sessions?
  - “Read Mimikatz’s source code” 

# Outline

## What will you get?


- An intro to user logon sessions
- Memory scraping for credential recovery 🔑
- Credential Guard (and other mitigations) 🛡️
- Logical abuses for online credential recovery

# Sources

## Primary

- NT 3.5 – 5.2 sources
- NT 10 1607 x86 private PDBs
- NT 10 1703 ARM64 private PDBs
- Microsoft patents
- NT 10 22H2 – 24H2 PE modules

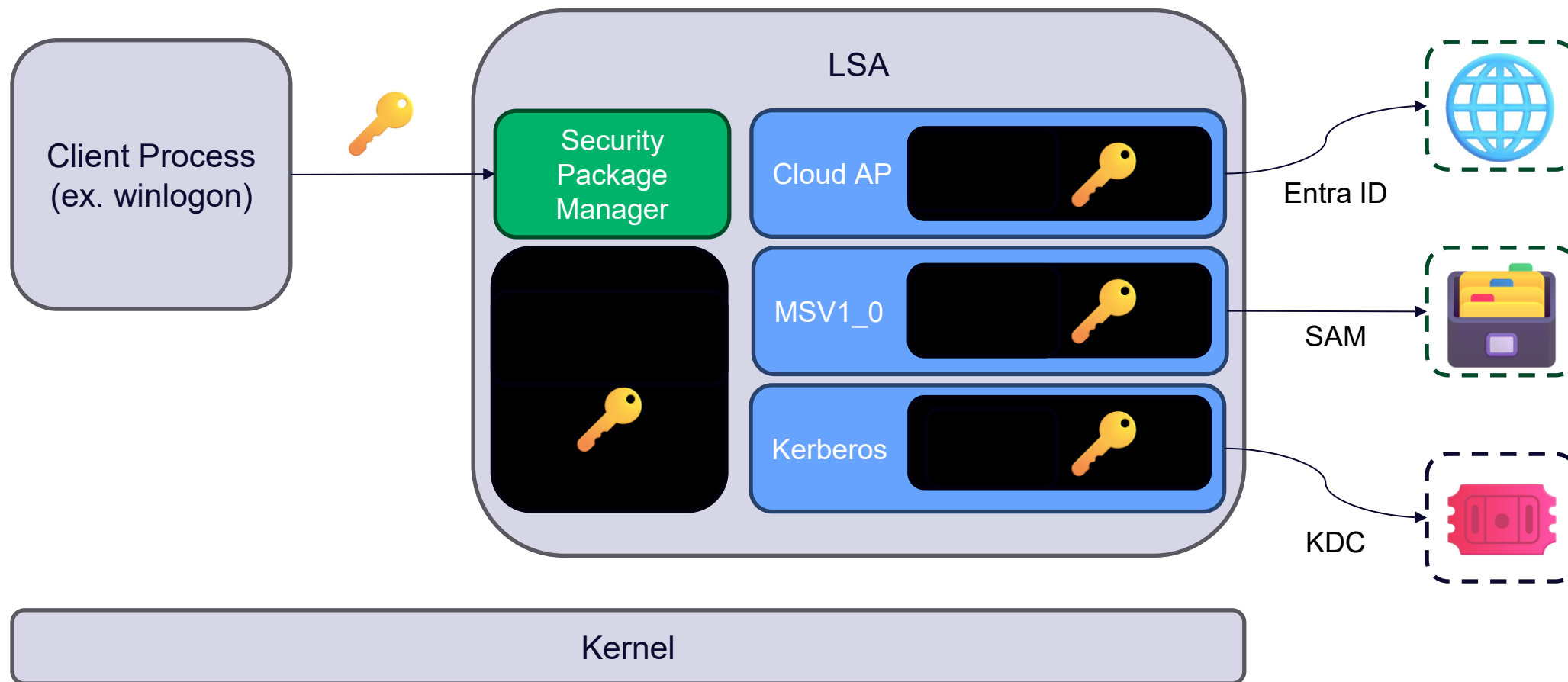
## Secondary

- Mimikatz 
- LSA Whisperer Development Kit (LWDK)
- Conference presentations

# Windows Logon Sessions

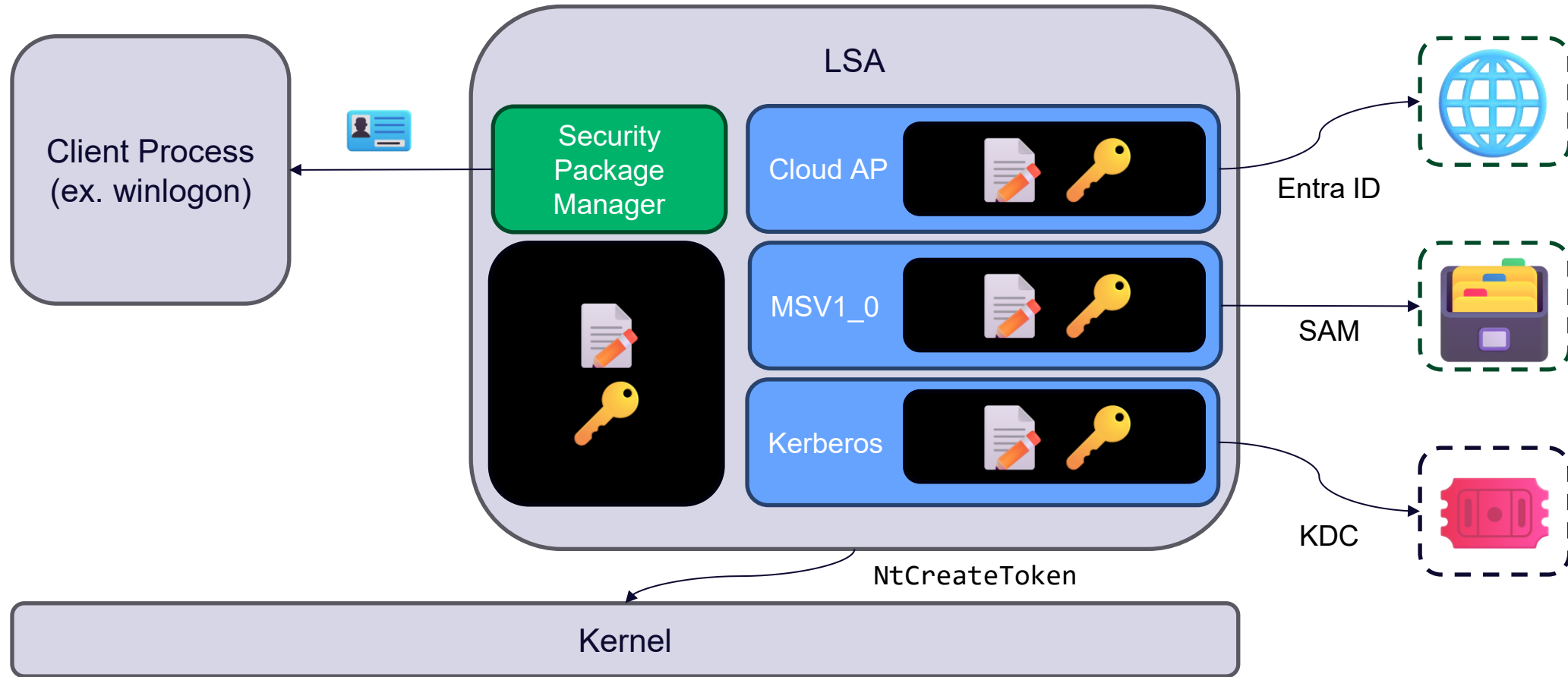
# Windows Logon Process

## Authentication



# Windows Logon Process

## Token Creation





# Security Support Providers (SSPs)



## Authentication Packages (APs)

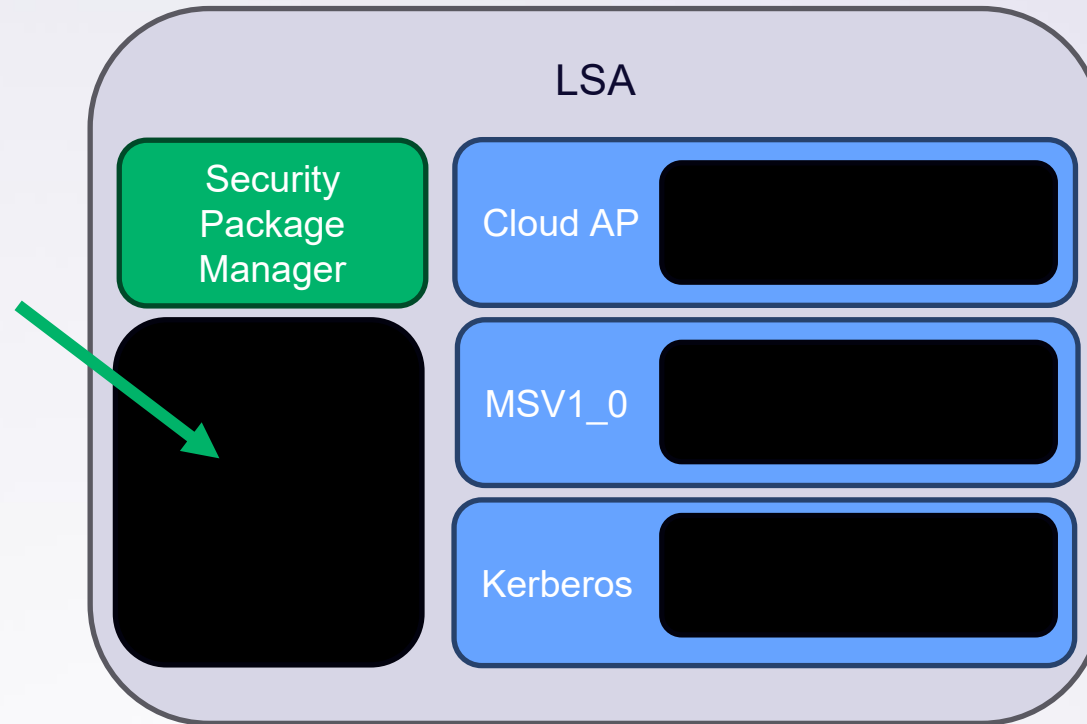
1. Implement authentication logic
2. Maintains logon session information
3. Must implement at least one AP callback functions (ex. **LsaApLogonUser**)

## ~~Security Packages (SPs)~~

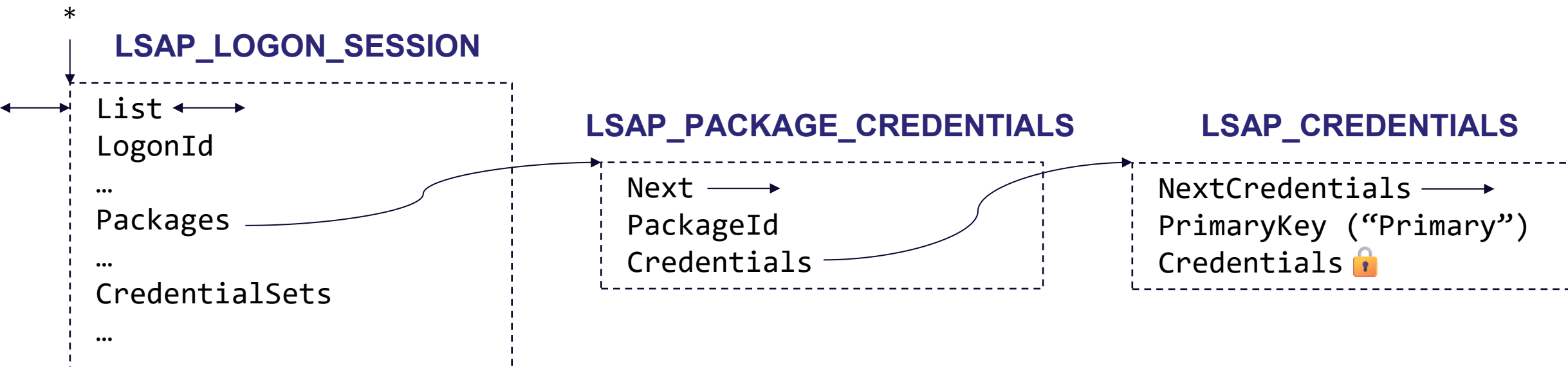
1. Implement a security protocol
2. Must implement at least one SP callback functions (ex. **SpAcceptCredentials**)

Dll	Common Name	SP	AP	RPC ID	RPC Authn
cloudap	Cloud AP	OAuth 2.0	✓	36	CLOUD_AP
credssp	Credential Delegation SSP	TLS+SPNEGO	⚡		
kerberos	Kerberos	Kerberos	✓	16	GSS_KERBEROS
livessp	Live SSP	?	✓	32	LIVE_SSP
msapsspc	DPA Client	RPA	⚡	17	DPA
msnsspc	MSN Client	NTLM	⚡	18	MSN
msv1_0	Microsoft Authentication Package v1.0	NTLM	✓	10	WINNT
negoexts	Negotiate Extender	NEGOEX	✓	30	NEGO_EXTENDER
negotiate	Negotiate	SPNEGO	✓	9	GSS_NEGOTIATE
pku2u	Public Key User to User	PKU2U	✓	31	NEGO_PKU2U
schannel	Secure Channel	SSL/TLS	✓	14	GSS_SCHANNEL
tspkg	Terminal Services Package		✓	22	?
wdigest	Windows Digest	Digest Access	✓	21	DIGEST

# Memory Scraping



# LSA Logon Session List



\*maintained by the lsa server

# MSV1\_0 Primary Credentials

## Old Design

### Original

#### MSV1\_0\_PRIMARY\_CREDENTIAL

```
LogonDomainName
UserName
NtOwfPassword
LmOwfPassword
...
```

### XP

#### MSV1\_0\_PRIMARY\_CREDENTIAL

```
LogonDomainName
UserName
NtOwfPassword
LmOwfPassword
ShaOwfPassword
...
```


# MSV1\_0 Primary Credentials

## New Design (1607)

### MSV1\_0\_PRIMARY\_CREDENTIAL

LogonDomainName  
UserName  
SecretsWrapper

### MSV1\_0\_SECRETS\_WRAPPER

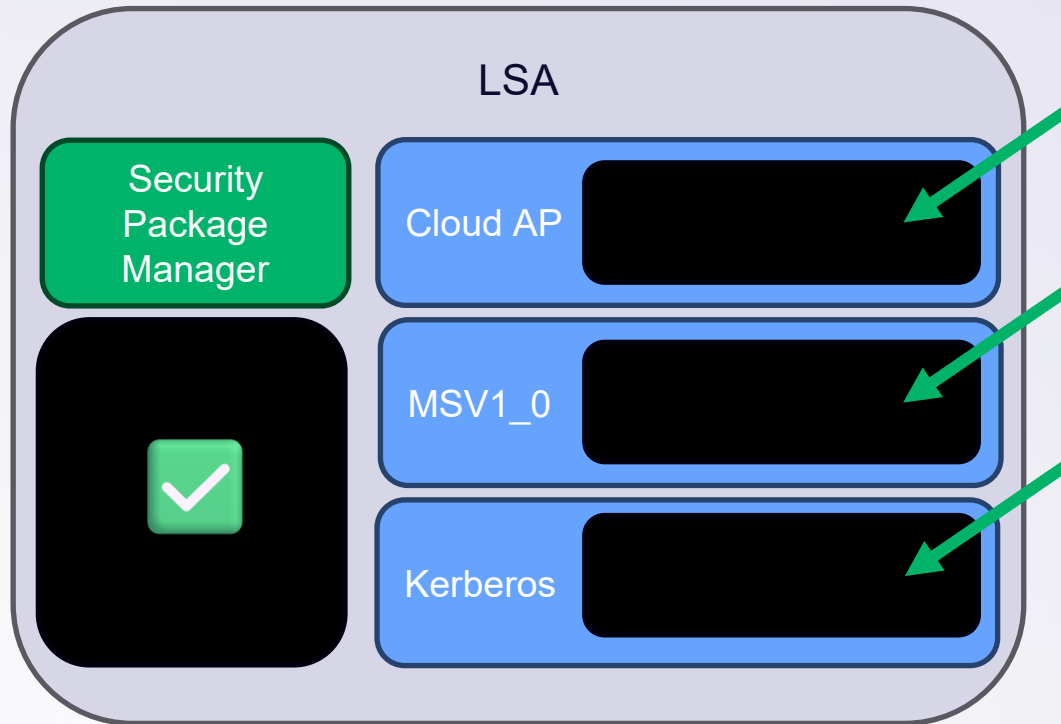
CredIsoObj   
...  
CredentialKeyType  
EncryptedSize  
CredentialKeySecret  
Secrets

### MSV1\_0\_SECRETS\_U

Clear  
Encrypted 

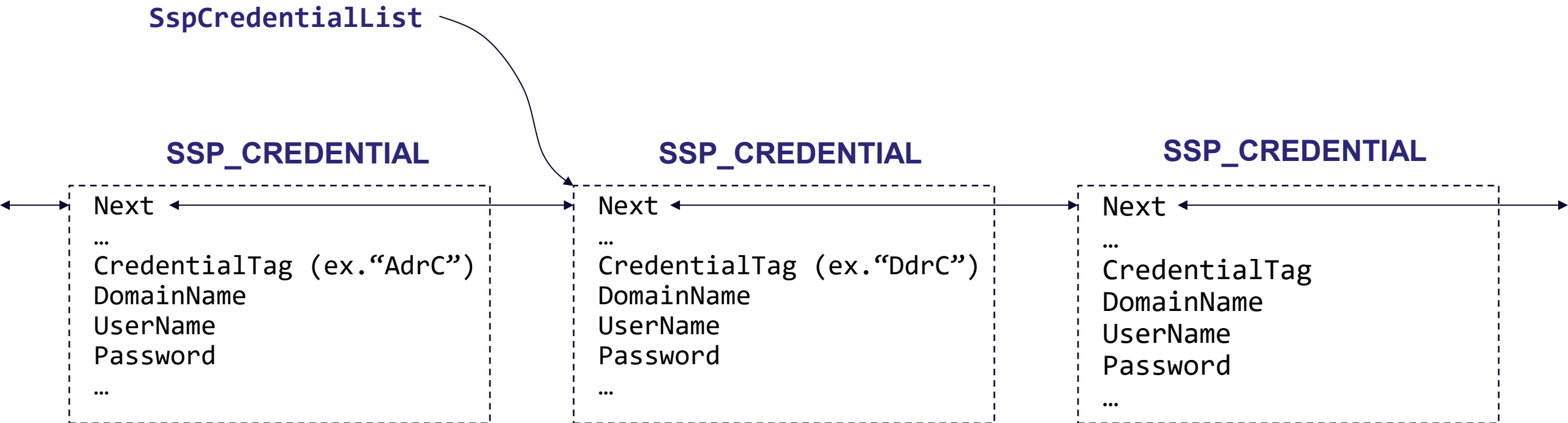
### MSV1\_0\_SECRETS

NtOwfPassword  
LmOwfPassword  
ShaOwfPassword



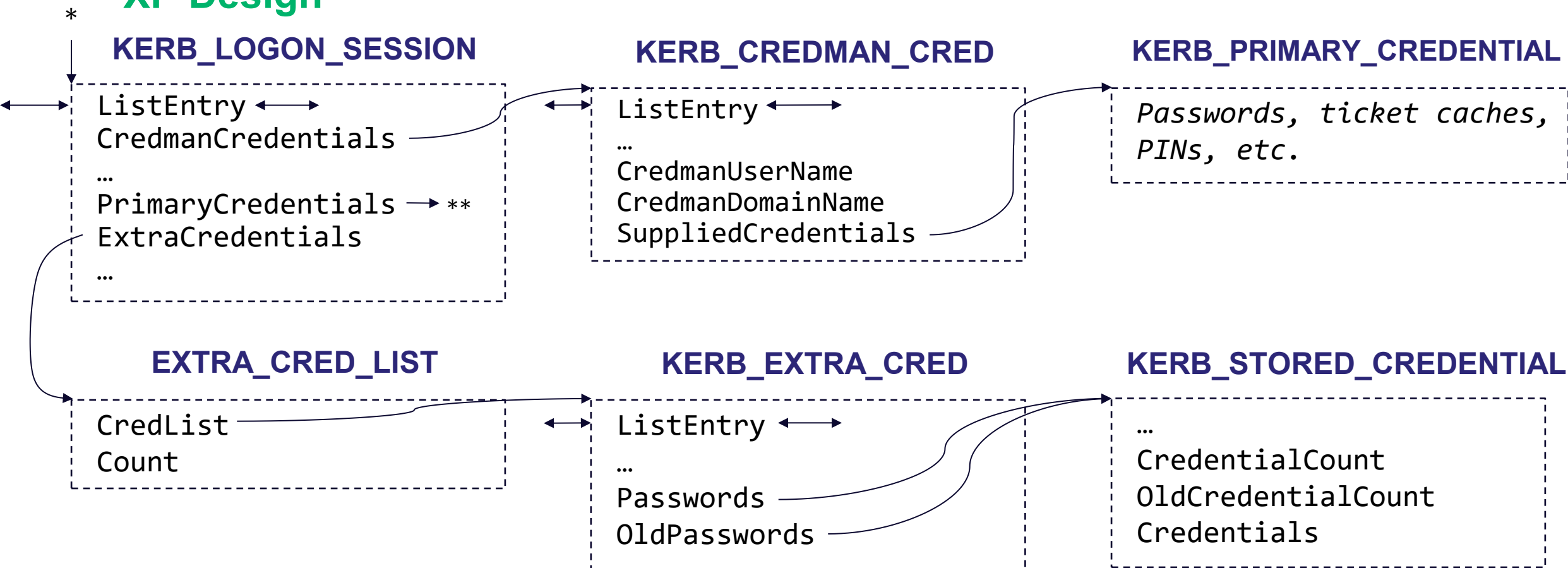


# MSV1\_0 Credential List



# Kerberos Logon Session List

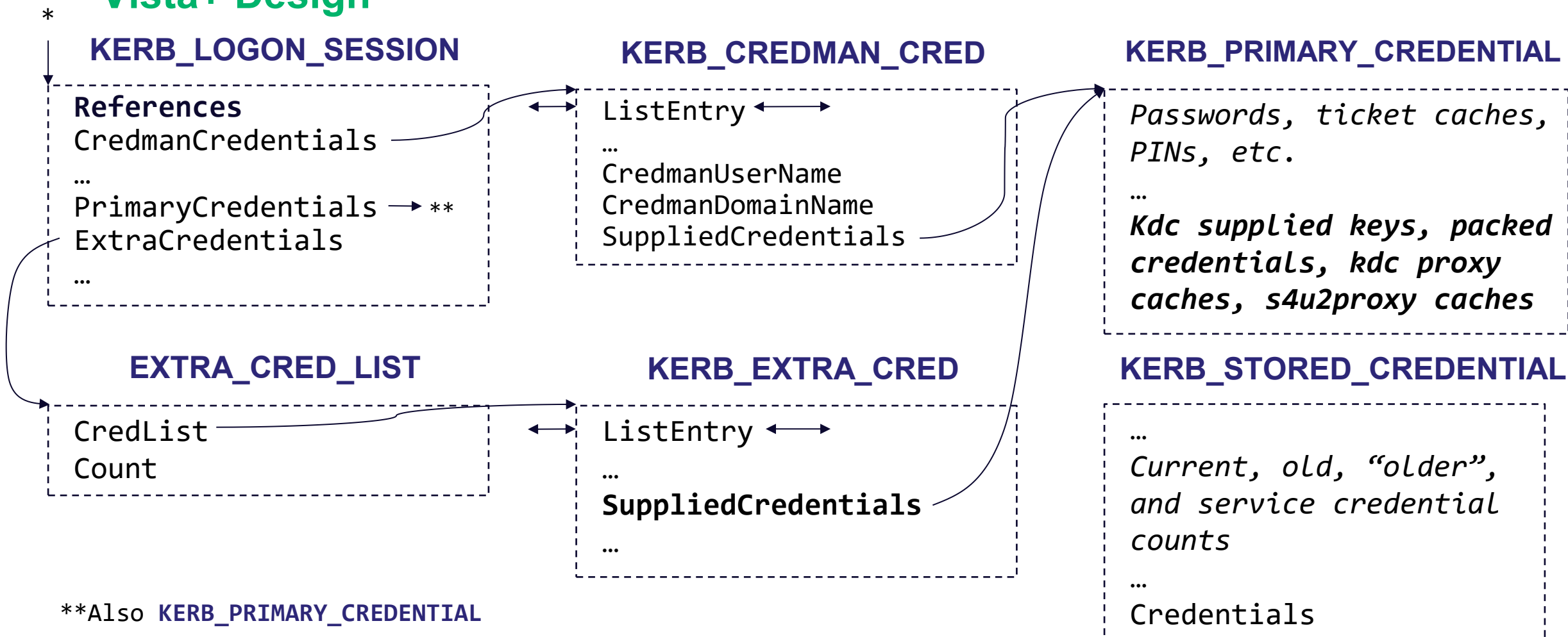
## XP Design



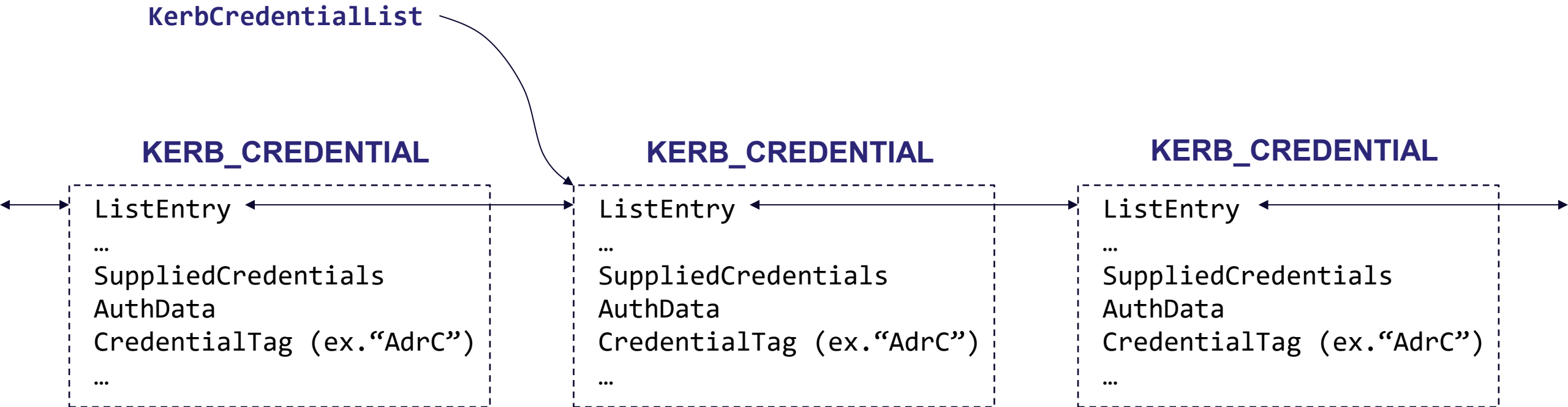
**\*\*Also KERB\_PRIMARY\_CREDENTIAL**

# Kerberos Logon Session Table

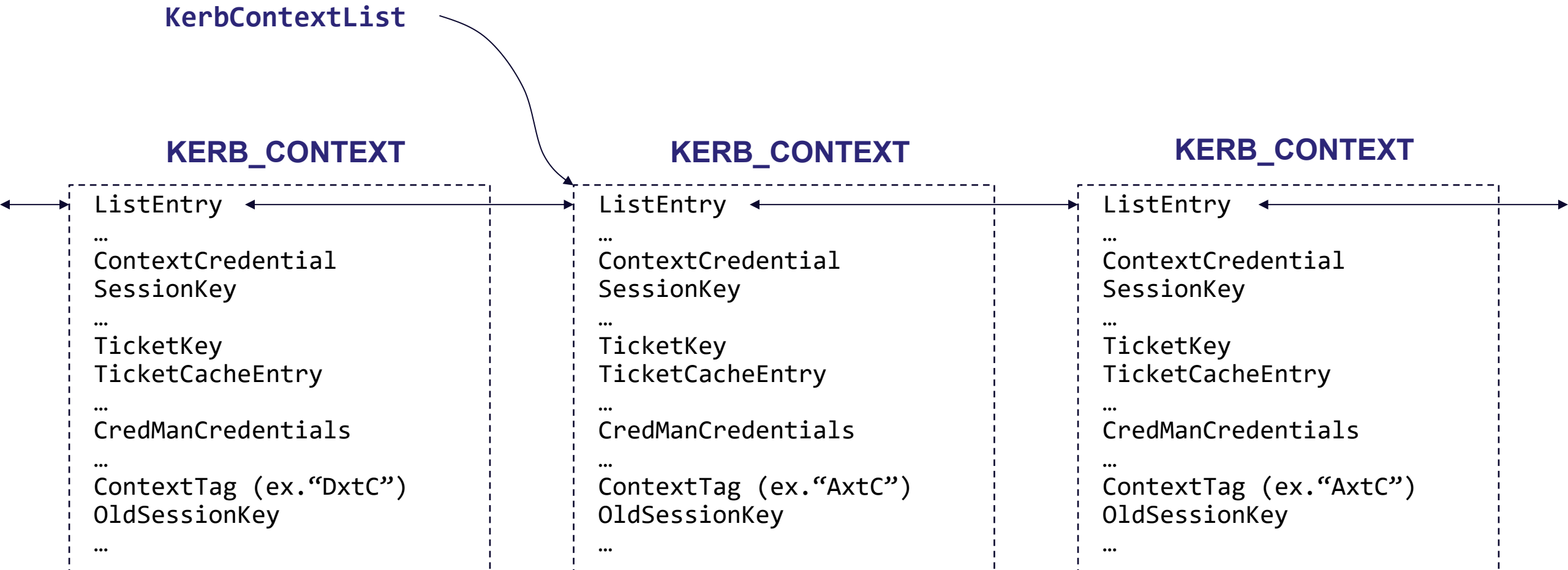
## Vista+ Design



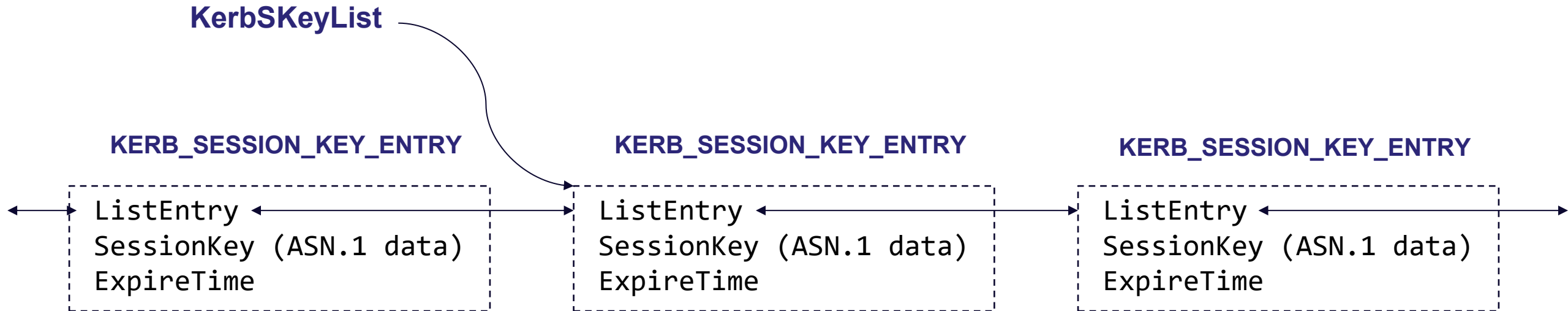
# Kerberos Credential List



# Kerberos Context List

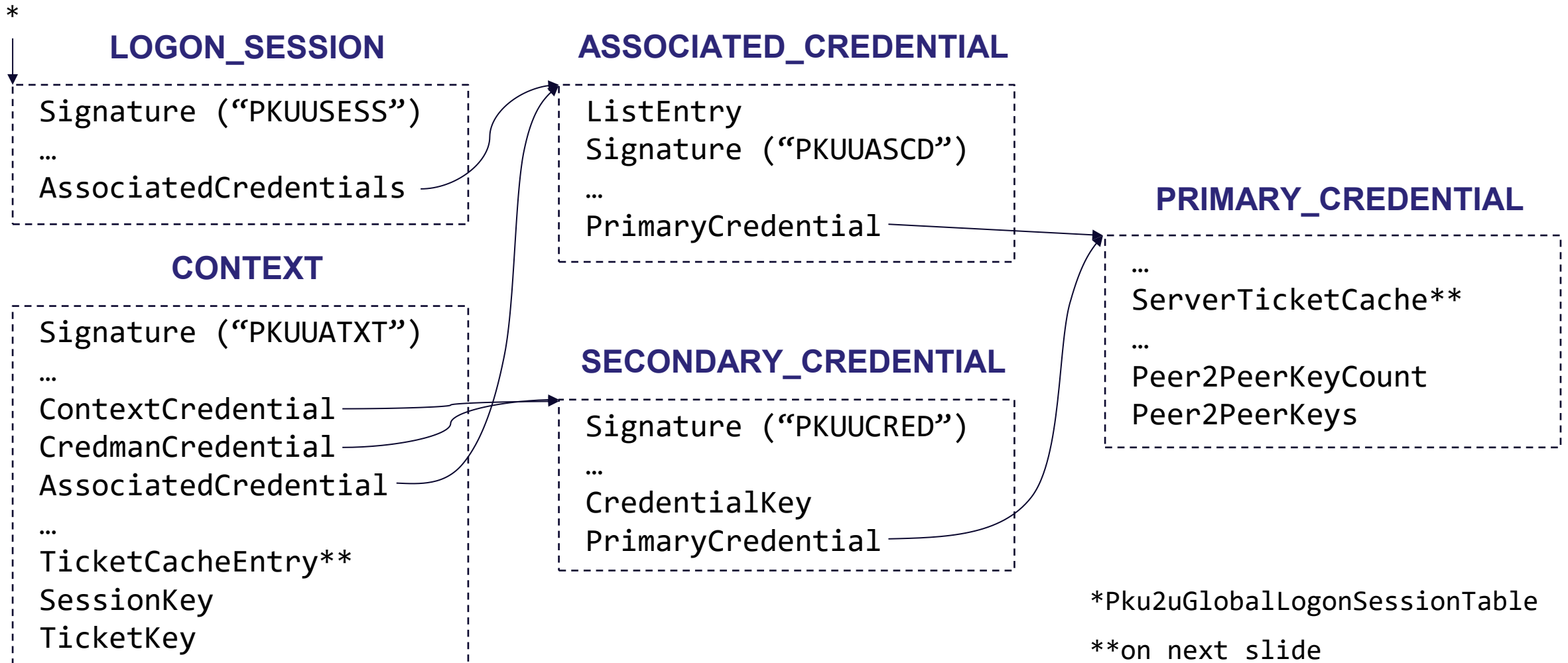


# Kerberos Session Key List



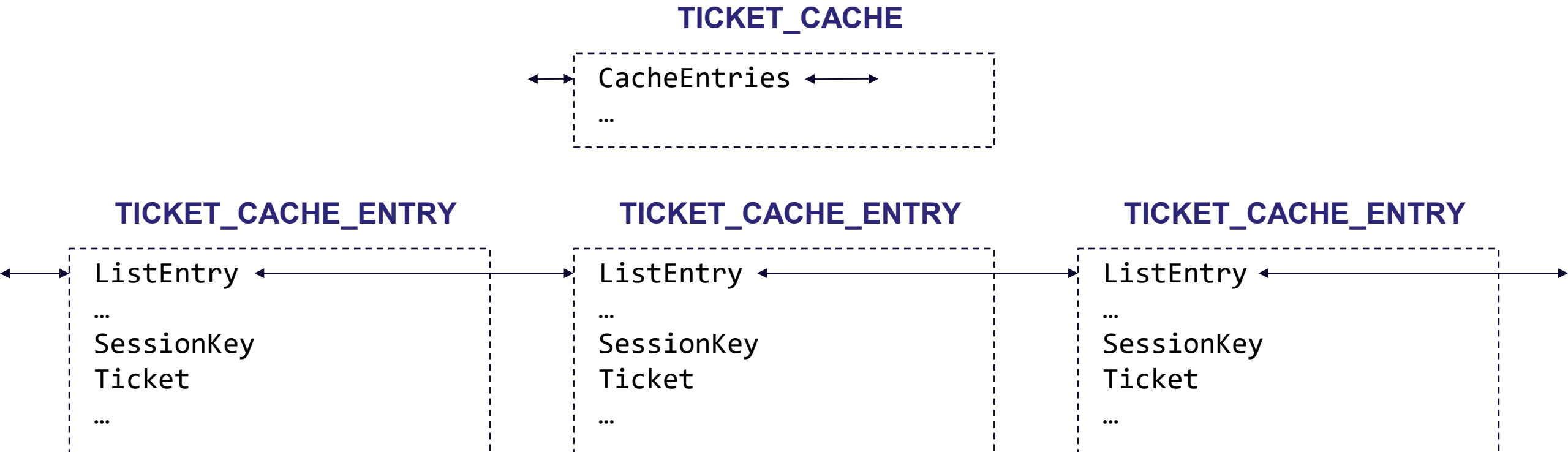
# PKU2U Logon Sessions

Note: all type names are prefixed with **PKU2U\_**.



# PKU2U Ticket Cache

Note: all type names are prefixed with **PKU2U\_**.



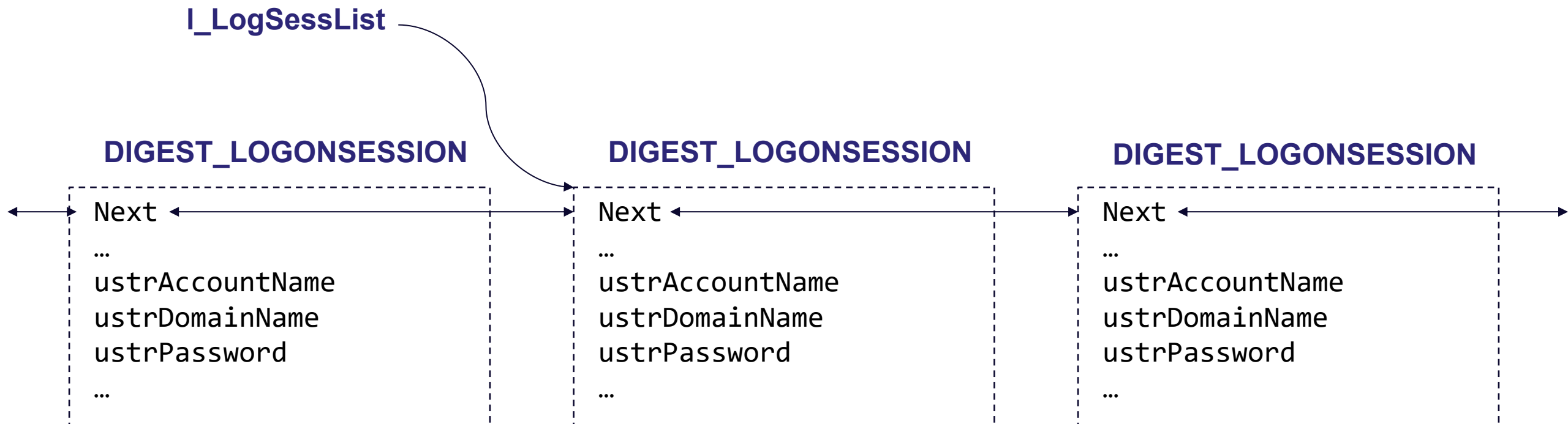


# PKU2U Credential Table

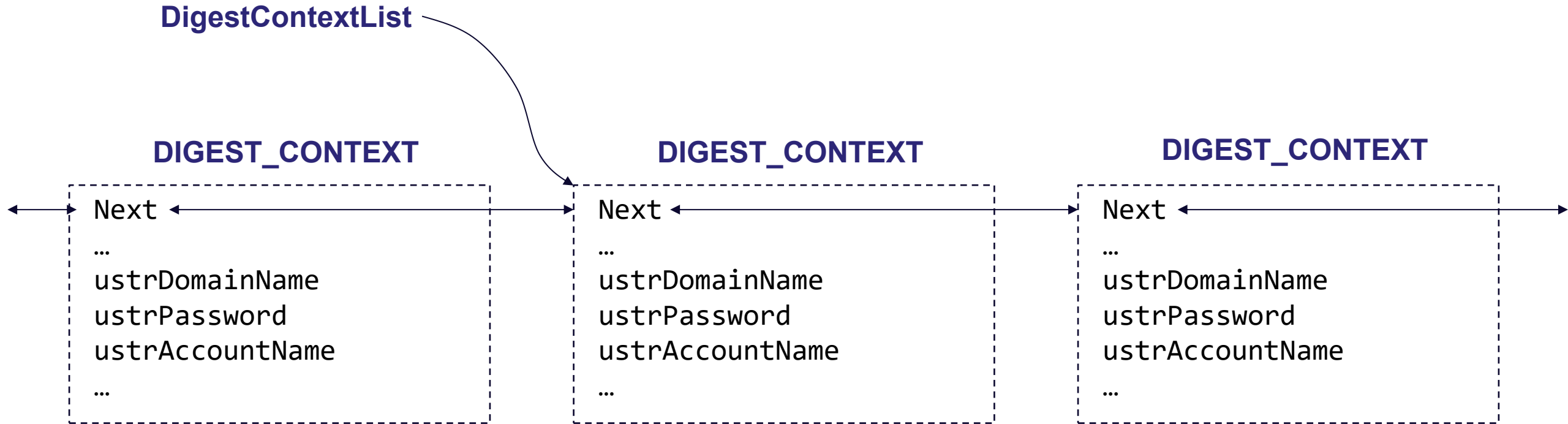
Note: all type names are prefixed with **PKU2U\_**.



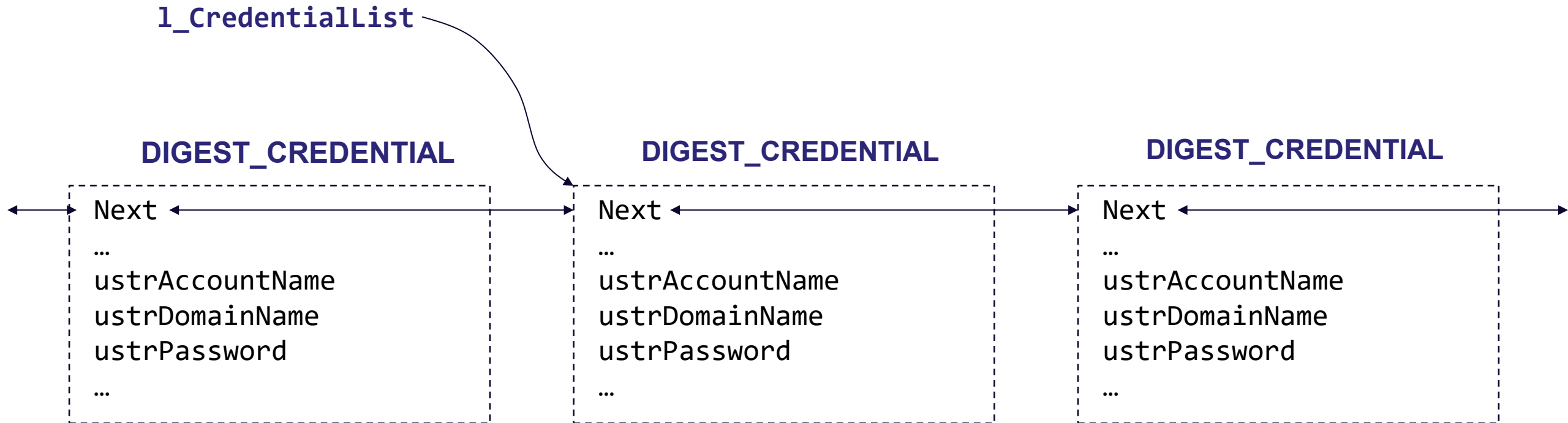
# WDigest Logon Sessions



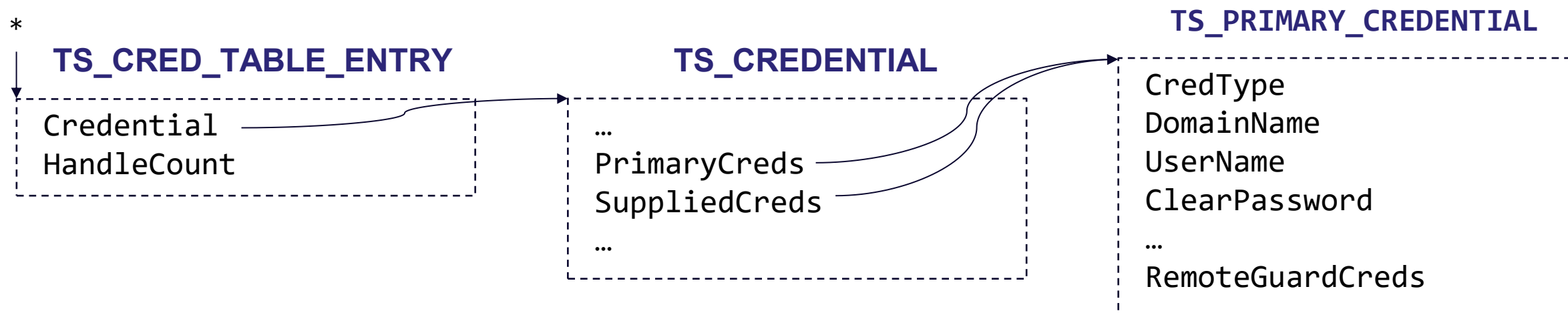
# WDigest Context Lists



# WDigest Credential Lists

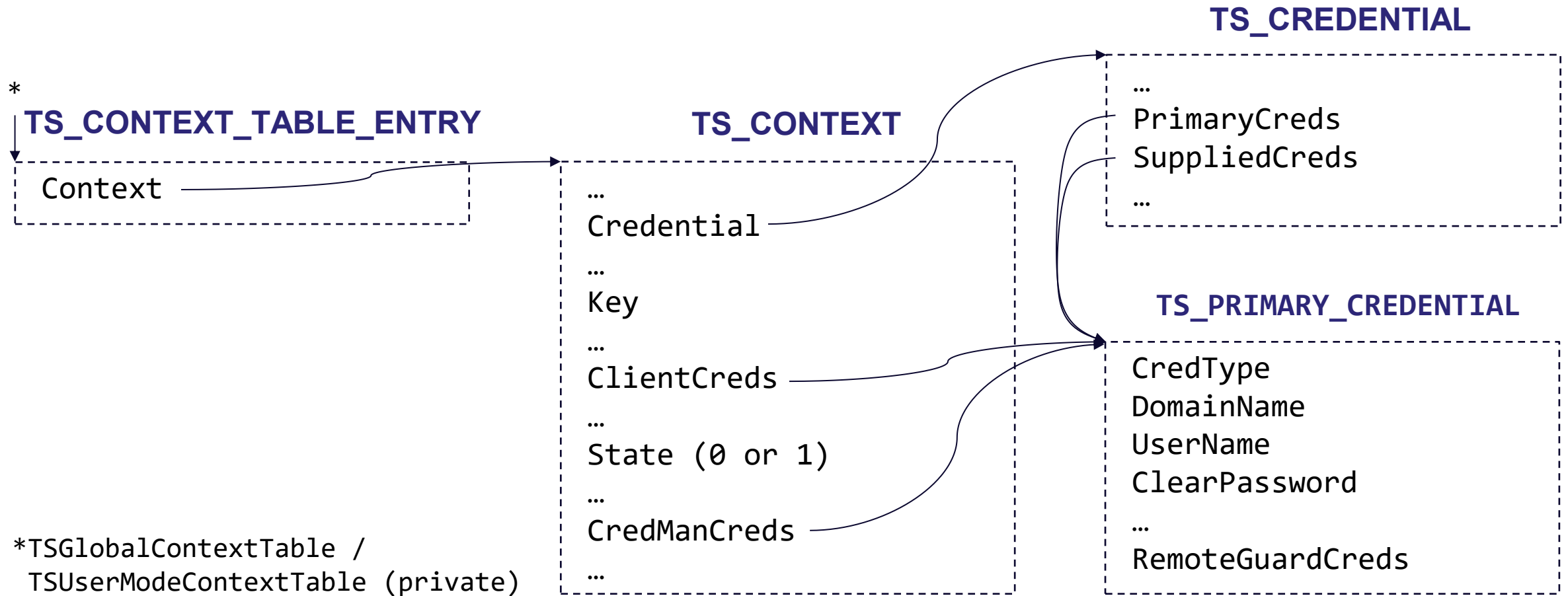


# TsPkg Credential Table



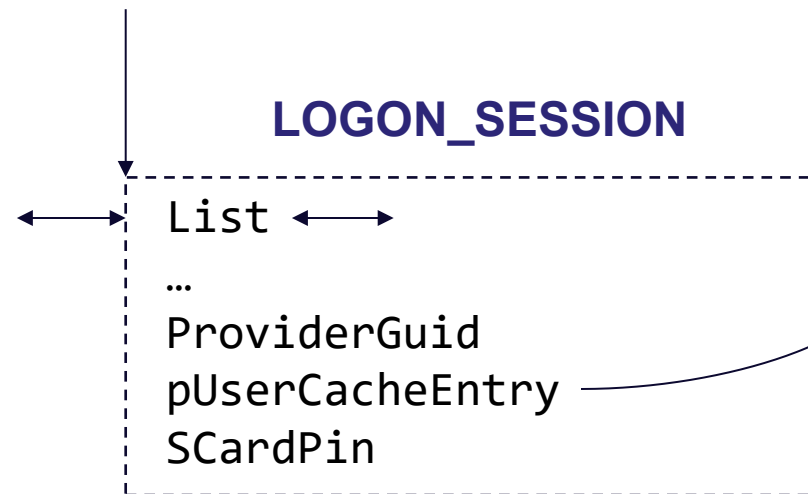
\*TSGlobalCredTable

# TsPkg Context Table

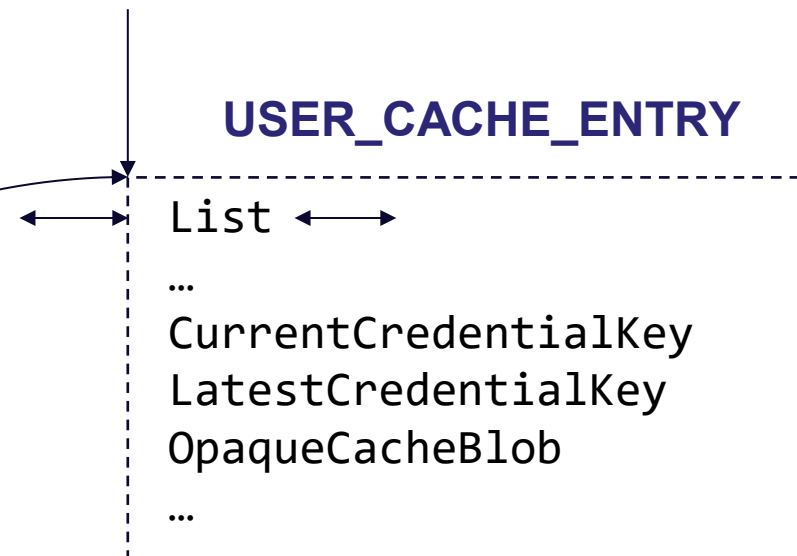


# CloudAP Logon Sessions

g\_LogonSessionList



g\_UserCacheList



# Credential Scorecard

## cloudap

Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- Session keys

Smart card PIN data

## kerberos

Plaintext passwords  
CredMan credentials  
TGTs & Session Keys  
TGSs & Session Keys  
Encryption keys  
Smart card PIN data

## msv1\_0

Plaintext passwords  
CredMan credentials  
OWFs (LM / NT / SHA)  
Secure Credential Keys

## pku2u

CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

Plaintext passwords  
CredMan credentials

## wdigest

Plaintext passwords



# Memory Scraping

## Just the Highlights

- Most package structures are stable (exc. Vista, 10 1607, CloudAP)
- Symbols and magic values can remove the need for byte signatures
- More credential recovery potential exists than what Mimikatz implements

# Credential Guard

(and other mitigations 😊)

# Credential Guard

## Just the Highlights

- Officially supported on Windows Education/Enterprise\*
- Protects credentials for MSV1\_0 and Kerberos logon sessions
- Inputted credentials are stored in a “VM” and not directly accessible
- Limits the operations that can be performed on protected credentials

# Credential Guard APIs

## NtlmCredIso[Api/InProc/Ium]

```
CalculateNtResponse  
CalculateUserSessionKeyNt  
Compare[Credentials/...]  
DecryptDpapiMasterKey  
EncodeCredManPasswordAsNtlmIumPassword  
EncodePasswordAsSupplementalCredential  
GenerateRootSecret  
GetCredentialKey  
Lm20GetNtlm3ChallengeResponse  
MakeSecretPasswordNT5  
PasswordValidate[Interactive/Network]  
ProtectCredential  
ProtectSspCredentialPassword  
UpdateSharedConfiguration  
...
```

## KerbCredIso[Api/InProc/Ium]

```
AreEncrypt[edBuffers/ionKeys]Equal  
Build[EncryptedAuthData/...]  
ComputeTgsChecksum  
Create[Ap/As]ReqAuthenticator  
Create[DH/ECDH]KeyAgreement  
Decrypt[ApReply/PacCredentials/...]  
EncodeCredManPasswordAsKerbPassword  
GetNtlmSupplementalCredential  
[Hash/Sign]S4UPreauth[Data]  
PackApReply  
SecureDuplicatePassword  
UnpackKdcReplyBody  
UpdateSharedConfiguration  
Verify[Checksum/ServiceTicket/...]  
...
```

# Credential Guard Restricted Operations

## MSV1\_0

- MK encryption key retrieval
- SHA OWF retrieval
- NTLMv1 response generation

## Kerberos

- DES encryption
- TGT session key retrieval
- Unconstrained delegation

# Credential Scorecard (+ Credential Guard)

## cloudap

Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- Session keys

Smart card PIN data

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~OWFs (LM / NT / SHA)~~  
~~Secure Credential Keys~~

## pku2u

CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

Plaintext passwords  
CredMan credentials

## wdigest

Plaintext passwords

# Other Mitigations

- WDigest disablement
- LSA Protection
  - LSA executes as a Protected Process Light
  - Adds signing requirements for LSA plugins
- Remote Credential Guard
- TPM usage for credential storage
- “NTLMv1 removal” 🤔
- Password removal from MPR notifications

# Credential Scorecard (+ WDigest disabled)

## cloudap

Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- Session keys

Smart card PIN data

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~OWFs (LM / NT / SHA)~~  
~~Secure Credential Keys~~

## pku2u

CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

Plaintext passwords  
CredMan credentials


## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~ 



# Credential Scorecard (+ LSA protection)

## cloudap



~~Credential keys~~  
~~Plugin data:~~  
• ~~PRTs~~  
• ~~Session keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~


## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~TGTs & Session Keys~~  
~~TGSs & Session Keys~~  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0


~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~OWFs (LM / NT / SHA)~~  
~~Secure Credential Keys~~

## pku2u



~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~Tickets~~  
~~Session keys~~  
~~P2P keys~~

## tspkg



~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

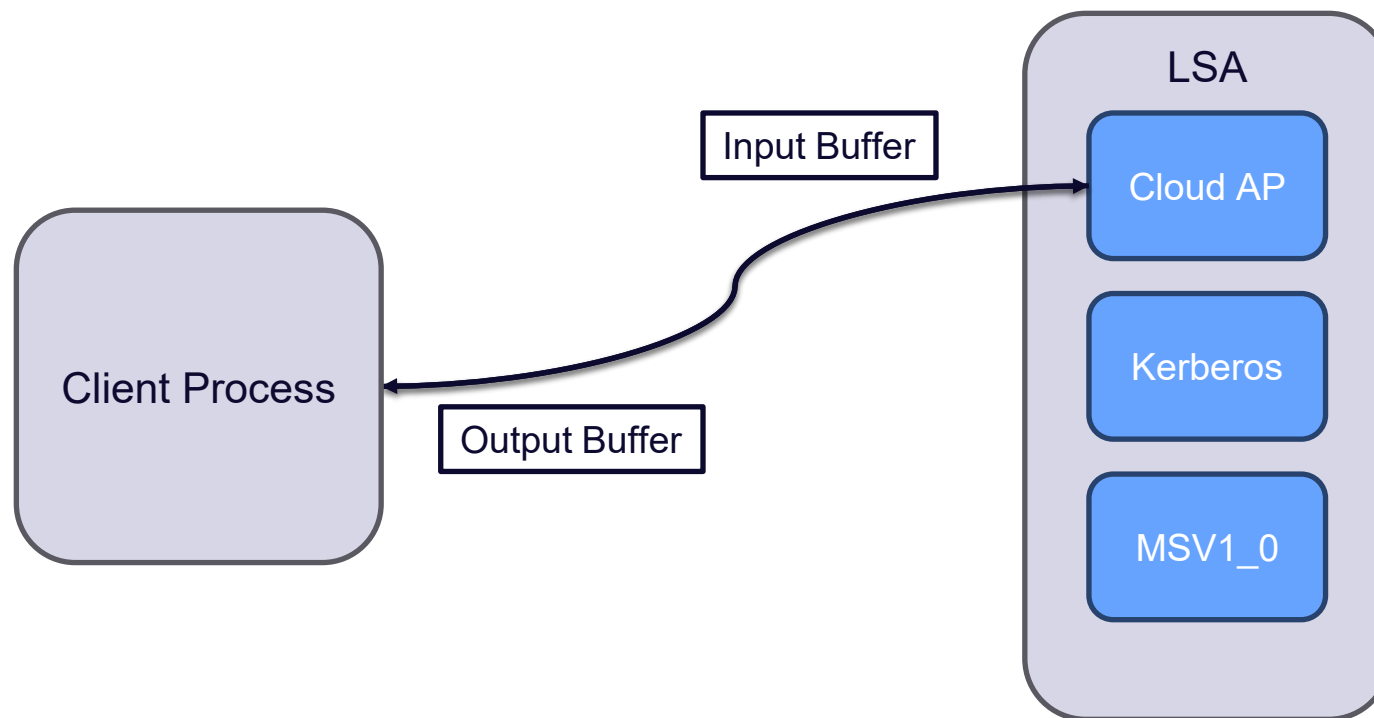
~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Logical Abuses

Easy to Use, Hard to Fix

# Authentication Package Calls

## LsaCallAuthenticationPackage



# Authentication Package Calls

## For Credential Recovery

### cloudap

CreateDeviceSSOCookie  
CreateEnterpriseSSOCookie  
CreateSSOCookie  
GetSignedProofOfPossessionTokens



SSO Cookies

### kerberos

RetrieveEncodedTicket  
RetrieveTicket



TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys

### msv1\_0

GetCredentialKey  
GetStrongCredentialKey  
Lm20GetChallengeResponse



OWFs (NT / SHA)\*  
Secure Cred Keys\*  
NTLMv1 Responses

# Credential Scorecard

## cloudap

~~Credential keys~~  
~~Plugin data:~~  
• ~~PRTs~~  
• ~~Session keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~TGTs & Session Keys~~  
~~TGSs & Session Keys~~  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~OWFs (LM / NT / SHA)~~  
~~Secure Credential Keys~~

## pku2u

~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~Tickets~~  
~~Session keys~~  
~~P2P keys~~

## tspkg


~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Credential Scorecard (+ active logon sessions)




## cloudap

~~Credential keys~~  
~~Plugin data:~~  
• ~~PRTs~~  
• ~~Session keys~~   
• ~~SSO cookies~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
OWFs (~~LM~~ / NT / SHA)   
Secure Credential Keys   
NTLMv1 Responses\* 

## pku2u

~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~Tickets~~  
~~Session keys~~  
~~P2P keys~~

## tspkg

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Other Abuses

- Gather credentials stored elsewhere:
  - Account databases: Registry hives, NTDS.dit
  - Password storage: Credential Store, Vault, NGC data, 3<sup>rd</sup> party applications
  - File systems: attached devices, mounted volumes, volume shadow copies, VHDs, VMDKs
- Bypass LSA protection (ex. load a module)
- Bypass Credential Guard logic (ex. obfuscate the TGT SPN)
- Indirectly access memory (ex. PCIe, VMRSs, VMSNs)
- Indirectly access user inputs (ex. key logging)

# Credential Scorecard

## cloudap

~~Credential keys~~  
~~Plugin data:~~  
• ~~PRTs~~  
• ~~Session keys~~  
• SSO cookies  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
OWFs (~~LM~~ / NT / SHA)  
Secure Credential Keys  
NTLMv1 Responses\*

## pku2u

~~CredMan credentials~~  
~~Tickets~~  
~~Session keys~~  
~~P2P keys~~

## tspkg

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~


## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~



# Credential Scorecard (+ PPL bypass)

## cloudap



Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- ~~Session keys~~
- SSO cookies

Smart card PIN data


## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & ~~Session Keys~~  
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
OWFs (~~LM~~ / NT / SHA)  
Secure Credential Keys  
NTLMv1 Responses\*

## pku2u



CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Credential Scorecard (+ CG logic bypass)


## cloudap

Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- ~~Session keys~~
- SSO cookies

Smart card PIN data

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
TGTs & Session Keys   
TGSs & Session Keys  
~~Encryption keys~~  
~~Smart card PIN data~~

## msv1\_0

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~  
OWFs (~~LM~~ / NT / SHA)  
Secure Credential Keys  
NTLMv1 Responses\*

## pku2u

CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Credential Scorecard

## cloudap

Credential keys  
Plugin data:

- PRTs
- ~~Session keys~~
- SSO cookies

Smart card PIN data

## kerberos

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
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TGTs & Session Keys  
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## msv1\_0

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~~CredMan credentials~~  
OWFs (~~LM~~ / NT / SHA)  
Secure Credential Keys  
NTLMv1 Responses\*

## pku2u

CredMan credentials  
Tickets  
Session keys  
P2P keys

## tspkg

~~Plaintext passwords~~  
~~CredMan credentials~~

## wdigest

~~Plaintext passwords~~

# Epilogue

# Wrap-Up

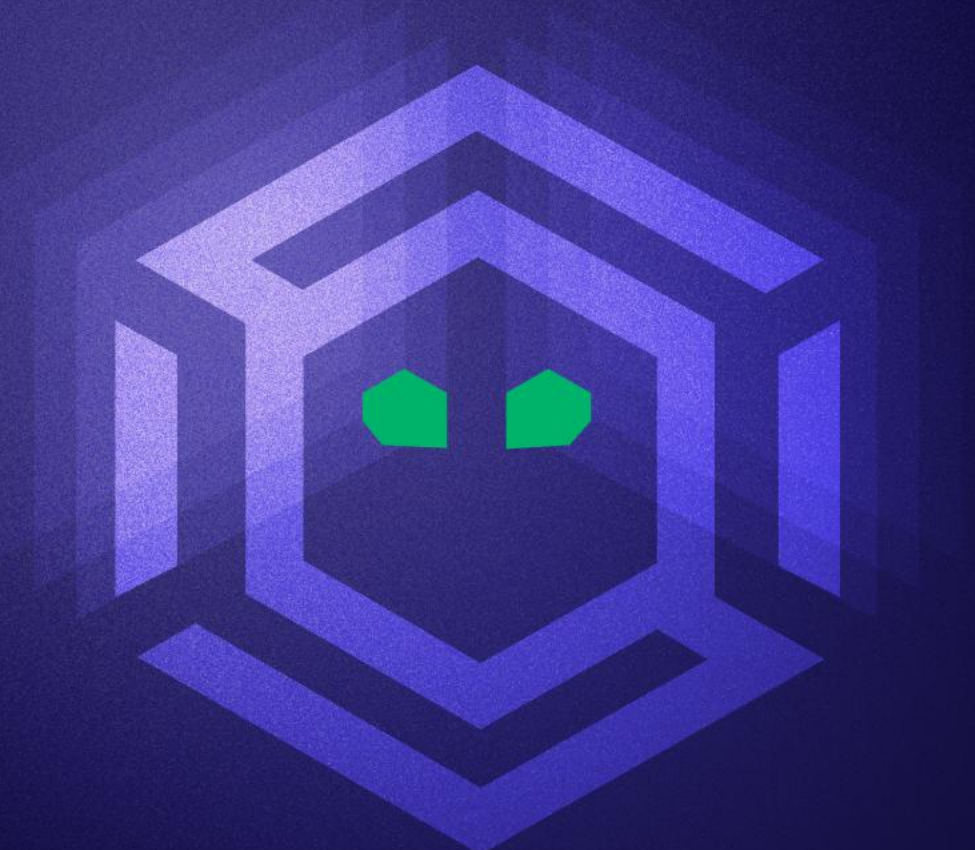
One less public documentation gap on LSA credential recovery 

- Scraping credentials from LSA memory is not too difficult
- Credential Guard and other mitigations are not too scary
- Defenders → still update to Windows 11 24H2 and enable mitigations
- Microsoft → incorporate pku2u into Credential Guard





# Questions?



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