## Εξόρυξη Δεδομένων

## Δεύτερη Σειρά Ασκήσεων

Ευάγγελος Τζώρτζης

AM: 3088

EJOPUTA ALGORANNY / 2º ZERPA ADRITERON / ELATTERON THIPTERS AM 3088
Toolah our evosia at sandoum on Liv evosia
Apollary our of the sucretary superior and the Eutera
word
Λόρω του πυθαγερείου θεωρήματος για το στητίο που περιγράγεται από το αξ και κάποιας δεαρμά) πάνω στην οποία βρίστεται το διάγνσμα χ
$(a_i^T)^2 = (npolati)^2 + (ancoronon and exolia)^2$
(ancoram) = (mporam)
(ancotage) = a11+ a12+ a13+ + a1
The var Elaxiotonomber to appoint to a portofic to a character tain)
μείαν το άβροισμα των τετραμών των προβαλών των συμείων στη δραφιτή.
The state of the s
Το άθροισμά των τετραγώνων των προβαλών των συμείων σαν ευθεία.
Co appropriation
To fines the apollosis the spapifies as tou rivata A navw oco hovadiaio
Starugha V Eiral  ai·V  . Apa to appoint two two textpajornar
Zwy npolodar avai   A.V ? H BENTIER ENDEIA EIVAI AUTI NOU
μεριστοποιεί το   A·V 2 και επομένως ελαχιστοποιεί το à θροισμα των
TETPAJENON TEN ANORAGENT TEN OUPENN AND TO Apapipis.
Exora) to naporalis ore you, opi Jours to note singular order apxy aux
onoio Eiras fravorpor otidos, ws to tatotepo subia ano tur apxi aur onoio Eiras fravorpor otidos, ws to tatotepo subia ano tur apxi aur onoio Eiras fravorpor otidos, ws to tatotepo subia ano tur apxi aur onoio Eiras os otras to onoio Eiras os otras to onoio Eiras os otras otras os otras os otras
a lakely ria to y old xad m old octobs
rivata A. Ezoi exorpe V1 = arg max  AV .

EZOPUJANAEDOMEVWV / 2 = 28pg Hornowv / Engrelos Thipz Jus AM: 3088 Epivenon 2 A.  $P(X=x)=(a-1)\cdot x^{-a}$ P(a|X) = P(XIa).P(a) P(Xila) = Ca-1) - Xi Midavita alut Tur onfleier (uno Bétoupe ave Japanoia Tur X)  $P(x|a) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} P(x|a) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} (a-1) \cdot x_{i}^{a} = L(a)$ Lag Likelihood: [n (a-1) x=a = \$\frac{1}{2} \log(a \chi^a - \chi^a)  $\frac{2LL(a)}{2(a)} = \frac{2}{i=1} \frac{1}{\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}} - \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right) - \left(\frac{1}{x^{\alpha}}\right) = \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right) - \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right) = \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right) + \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right) = \frac{1}{x^{\alpha}} \left(\frac{a}{x^{\alpha}}\right)$  $= \sum_{i=1}^{2} \frac{1}{\frac{a}{x_{i}^{\alpha} - \frac{1}{x_{i}^{\alpha}}}} \left( \frac{x_{i}^{\alpha} - a \cdot |n(x) \cdot x_{i}^{\alpha}}{x_{i}^{2\alpha}} - |n(x_{i}) \cdot x_{i}^{\alpha} \cdot (-1) \right) =$  $= \frac{2}{64} \frac{x^{2}}{a-1} \cdot \left[ \frac{1-a \ln(x)}{x^{2}} + \frac{\ln(x)}{x^{2}} \right] =$  $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{1 - a \ln(x_i) + \ln(x_i)}{a - 1} = 0 \implies \frac{1}{a - 1} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left[ 1 - a \ln(x_i) + \ln(x_i) \right] = 0 \iff$  $\frac{1}{a-1} \left[ n - a \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| + \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \implies \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_{i=1}^{n} |u(x_i)| = 0 \iff \frac{1}{a-1} \left[ u + (1-a) \sum_$  $\frac{n}{\alpha-1} = \frac{1}{2!} \ln(x_i) = 0 \iff \frac{n}{\alpha-1} = \frac{1}{2!} \ln(x_i) \iff \alpha = 1 + n \cdot \left[\frac{h}{2!} \ln(x_i)\right]^{-1}$ 

```
EJOPUJU DESOURIVEV /2= ZEIPA AOMOTEUN/ EVAJTESOS TJUPEJOS AM:3088
                Epithon 2

B. P(X_{i}|L4) = (a_{1}-1)X_{i}^{-a_{1}}, P(X_{i}|L2) = (a_{2}-1)X_{i}^{-a_{2}}

P(X_{i}) = \Pi_{1} \cdot P(X_{i}|L1) + \Pi_{2} \cdot P(X_{i}|L2)

\frac{\partial P(X_{i}|L4)}{\partial a_{1}} = \frac{|u(Y_{i}) - |u(Y_{i}) \cdot a_{1} + 1}{Y_{i}^{a_{1}}}
                         P(L1/Xi) = M. P(Xi/L1) = Vill , P(L2/Xi) = Vill ,
           (LL(0) = 2 log (M1. P(Xi|L1) + M2. P(Xi|L2)), 0 = (a1, a2, M4, M2)
       fici to 9/ Da unodogion to <u>all(6)</u> = 0, toi ma to az <u>all(6)</u>
     \frac{\partial LL(G)}{\partial G} = \frac{1}{c-1} \frac{1}{\prod_{i} P(X_{i}|L_{i}) + \prod_{i} P(X_{i}|L_{i})} \cdot \prod_{k} \frac{\partial P(X_{i}|L_{i})}{\partial G_{k}} = \frac{1}{2G_{k}}
= \underbrace{\frac{7}{c-1}}_{c-1} \frac{n_1}{P(x_i)} \cdot \left(\underbrace{\frac{|u(x_i) - |u(x_i) \cdot a_1 + 1}{x_i^{a_1}}}\right) = \underbrace{\frac{7}{c-1}}_{c-1} \frac{n_1}{P(x_i)} \cdot \left(\frac{|u(x_i) \cdot a_1 - 1}{x_i^{a_1}}\right) + \underbrace{\frac{7}{c-1}}_{c-1} \frac{n_1}{P(x_i)} \cdot \left(\frac{|u(x_i) \cdot a_1 - 1}{x_i^{a_1}}\right) + \underbrace{\frac{7}{c-1}}_{c-1} \frac{n_1}{P(x_i)} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{c-1}}_{c-1} \frac{n_2}{P(x_i)} \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{
   = \underbrace{\frac{n}{c-1}}_{c-1} \underbrace{\frac{n}{P(x_i)}}_{c-1} \cdot \underbrace{\left(-\frac{n}{N(x_i)}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{n}{N(x_i)} + \frac{n}{N(x_i)} \underbrace{\left(-\frac{n}{N(x_i)}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{n}{N(x_i)}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{n}{N(x_i)}\right) \cdot \left(-\frac{n}{N(x_i)} + \frac{n}{N(x_i)} + \frac{n}{N(
 = \underbrace{\frac{n}{2} - |\eta(x_i) \cdot \hat{J}_{i,1}|}_{i,1} + \underbrace{\frac{n}{2} \frac{P(x_i|LL)}{(a_1-1)} \frac{\chi_1}{P(x_i)}}_{i,1} + \underbrace{\frac{n}{2} \frac{P(x_i|LL)}{(a_1-1)} \frac{\chi_1}{P(x_i)}}_{i,1} = 0 \Longrightarrow
 \Rightarrow \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}}_{t=1}^{t}\underbrace{\frac{1}{(a_{t}-1)}}_{t=1} - \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}}_{t=1}^{t}\ln(x_{t}) \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{i}}_{t=1} \Rightarrow \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}}_{t=1}^{t}\ln(x_{t}) \cdot \underbrace{\frac{1}{2}}_{t=1}^{t}\ln(x
   Παραφοίως 92=1+ 2 81L2
```

EJopuju Ardopiww /2" Zeipa Arriozwo /Ecappelos Tjajozdos AM:3088 Epivenon 2 B. (ouvêxaa) Ynodosiopos Zev Mz, MzME Xprion normandoriarair Lagrange · loxuer 1/1+1/2=1  $f(0, \lambda) = LL(0) - \lambda (n_1 + n_2 - 1)$   $\frac{9f}{2\lambda} = 0 \Rightarrow n_1 + n_2 = 1$  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial n} = \frac{2}{i\pi L} \frac{1}{P(X_i)} \cdot P(X_i|L_I) - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow$  $A = \underbrace{\overset{n}{\xi_{i}}} \frac{p(x_{i}|L)}{p(x_{i})} \Rightarrow \Pi_{1} \cdot A = \underbrace{\overset{n}{\xi_{i}}} \frac{\Pi_{1} \cdot p(x_{i}|L_{1})}{p(x_{i})} = \underbrace{\overset{n}{\xi_{i}}} p(L1/X_{i}) \text{ (1)}$ arrivorya: n2.1 = & P(12/Xi) 2 (M+12) d = 2 (P(12)X+) +P(11) X;) = h => [d=n] Ano O tou O: apa:  $\Pi_{L} = \frac{1}{h} \sum_{i=1}^{h} P(L1|X_{i})$  $\Pi_2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n P(L2|Xi)$