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# **CanSat 2019**

## **Post Flight Review (PFR)**

### ***Version 1.0***

**#6203**

**APIS ARGE TEAM**



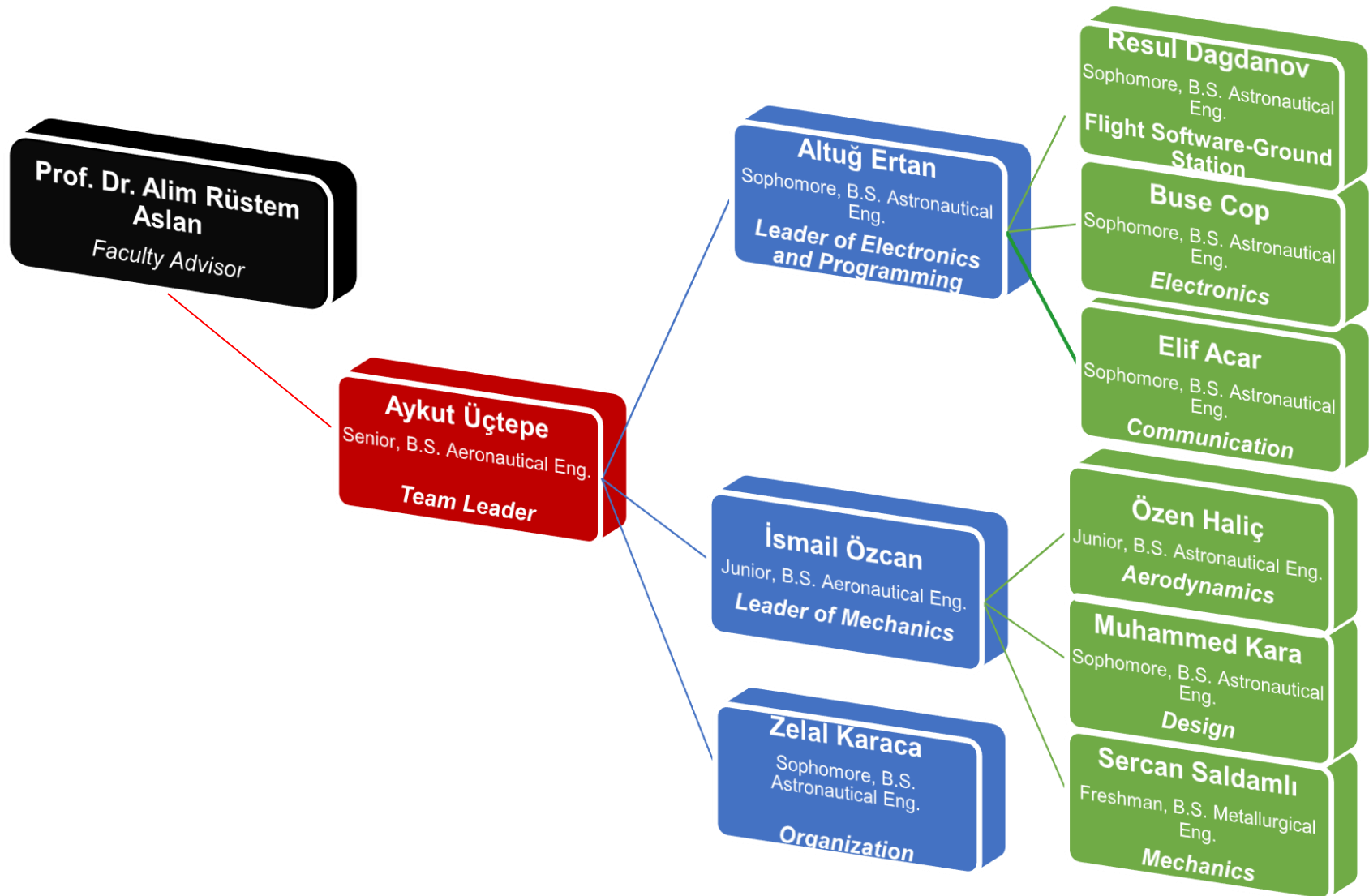
# Presentation Outline



Section	Presenter	Pages
Introduction	İsmail ÖZCAN	2-3
Systems Overview	İsmail ÖZCAN	4-13
CONOPS & SOE	Aykut ÜÇTEPE	14-19
Flight Data Analysis	Altuğ ERTAN-Resul DAGDANOV	20-36
Failure Analysis	İsmail ÖZCAN	37-38
Lessons Learned	Aykut ÜÇTEPE	39-41



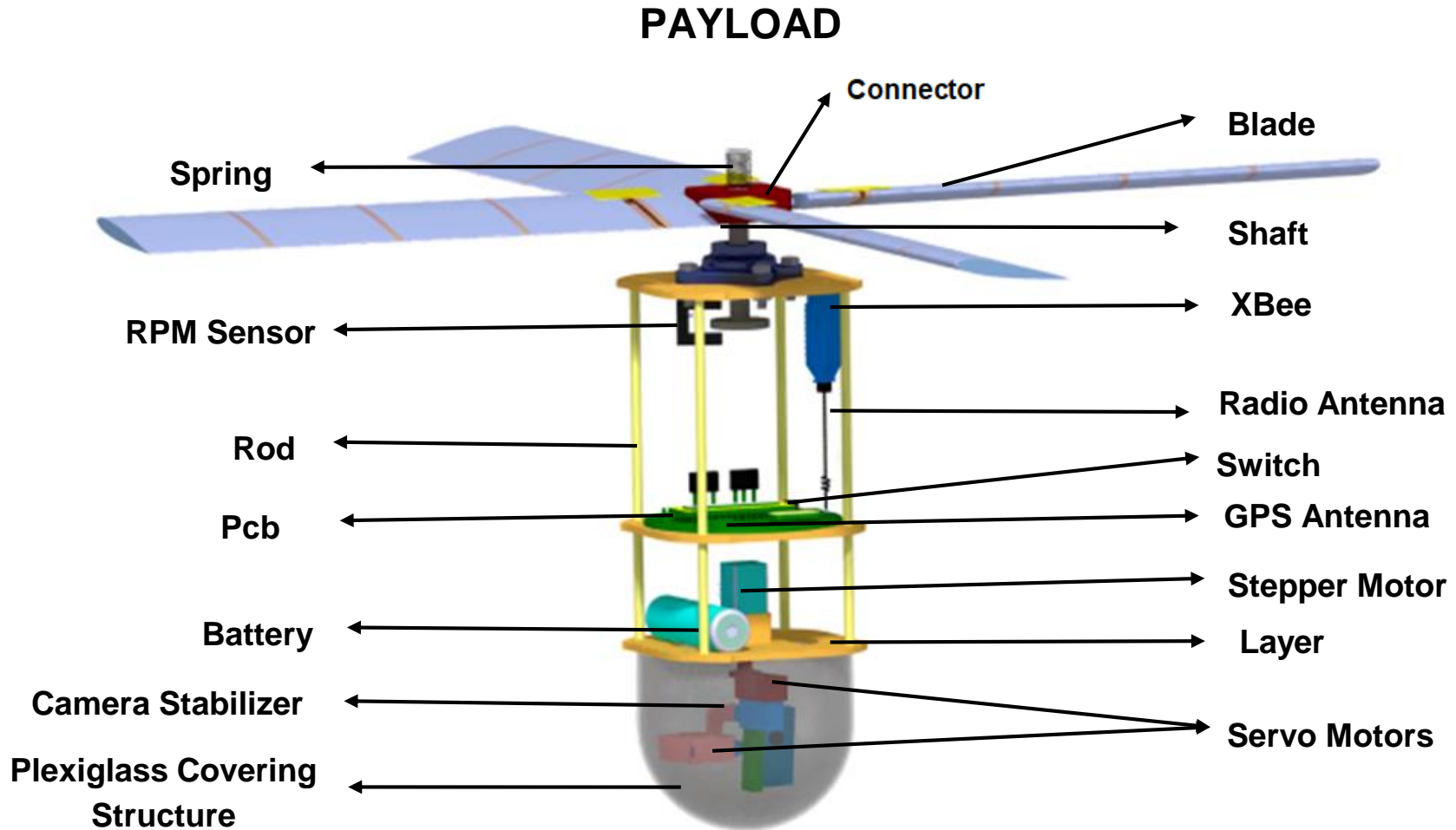
# Team Organization



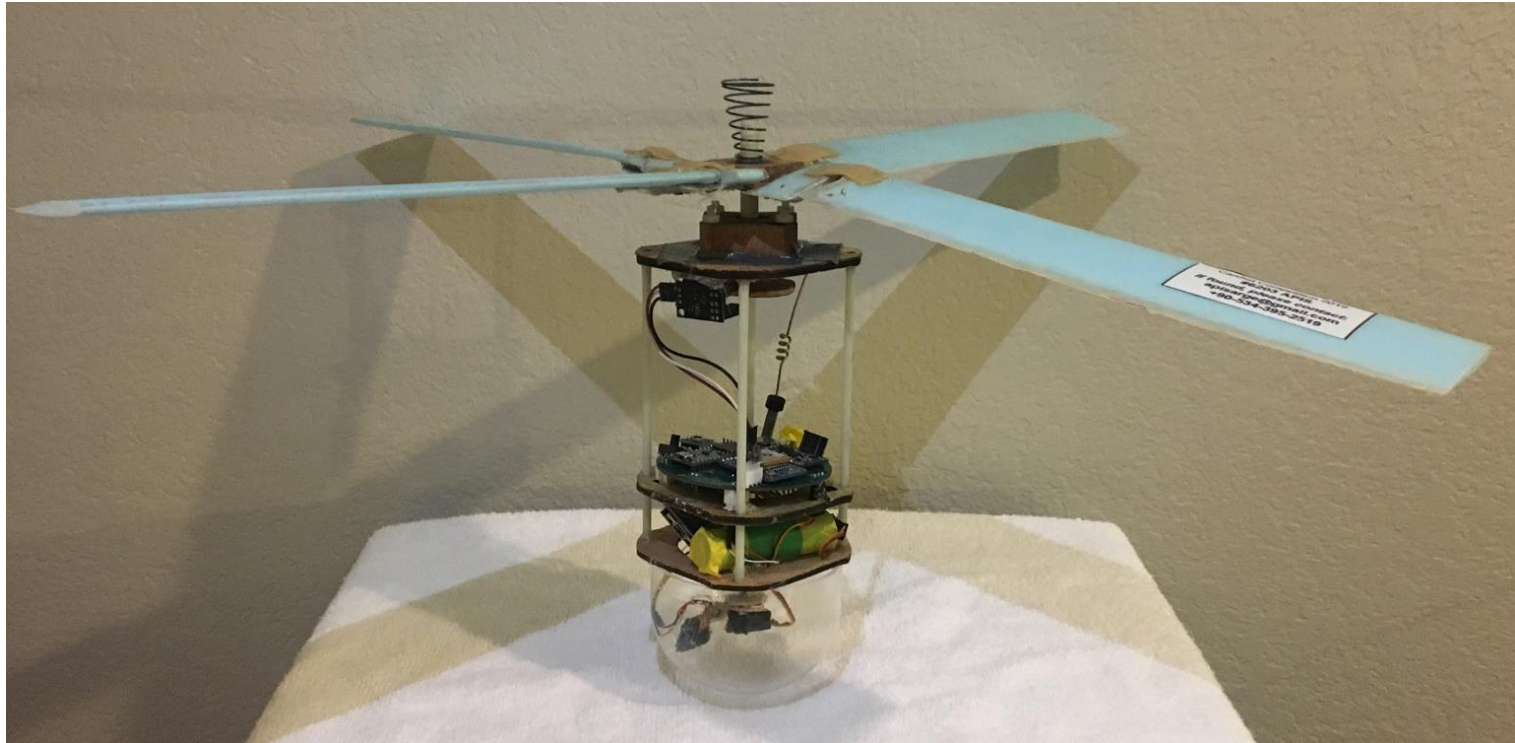


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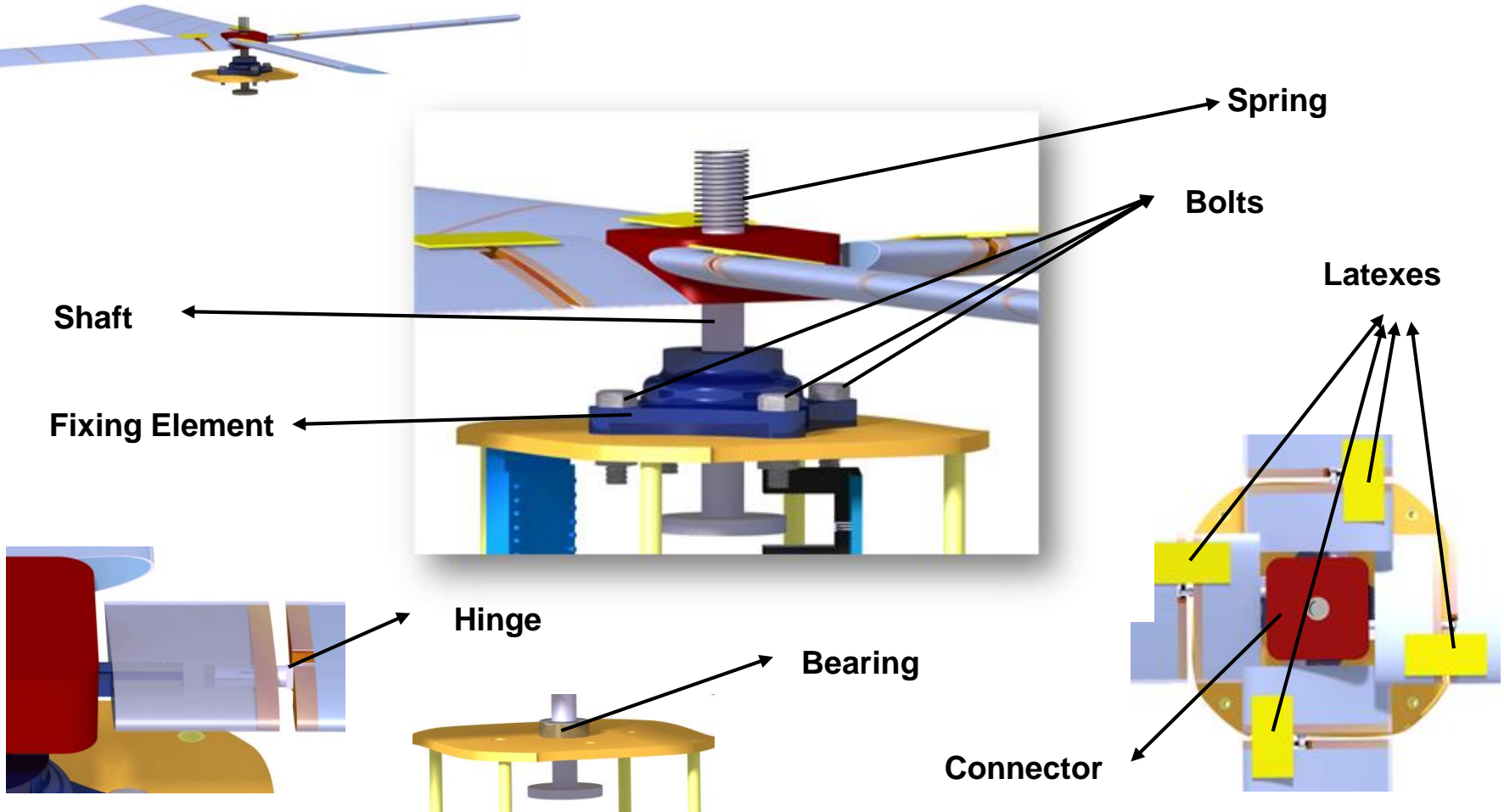
# System Overview



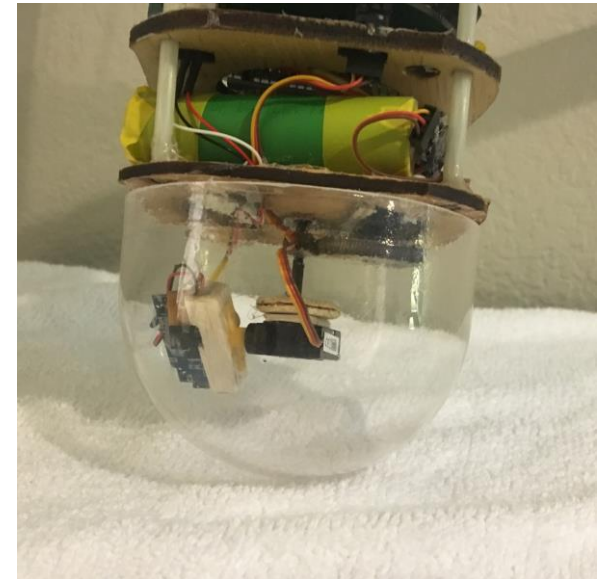
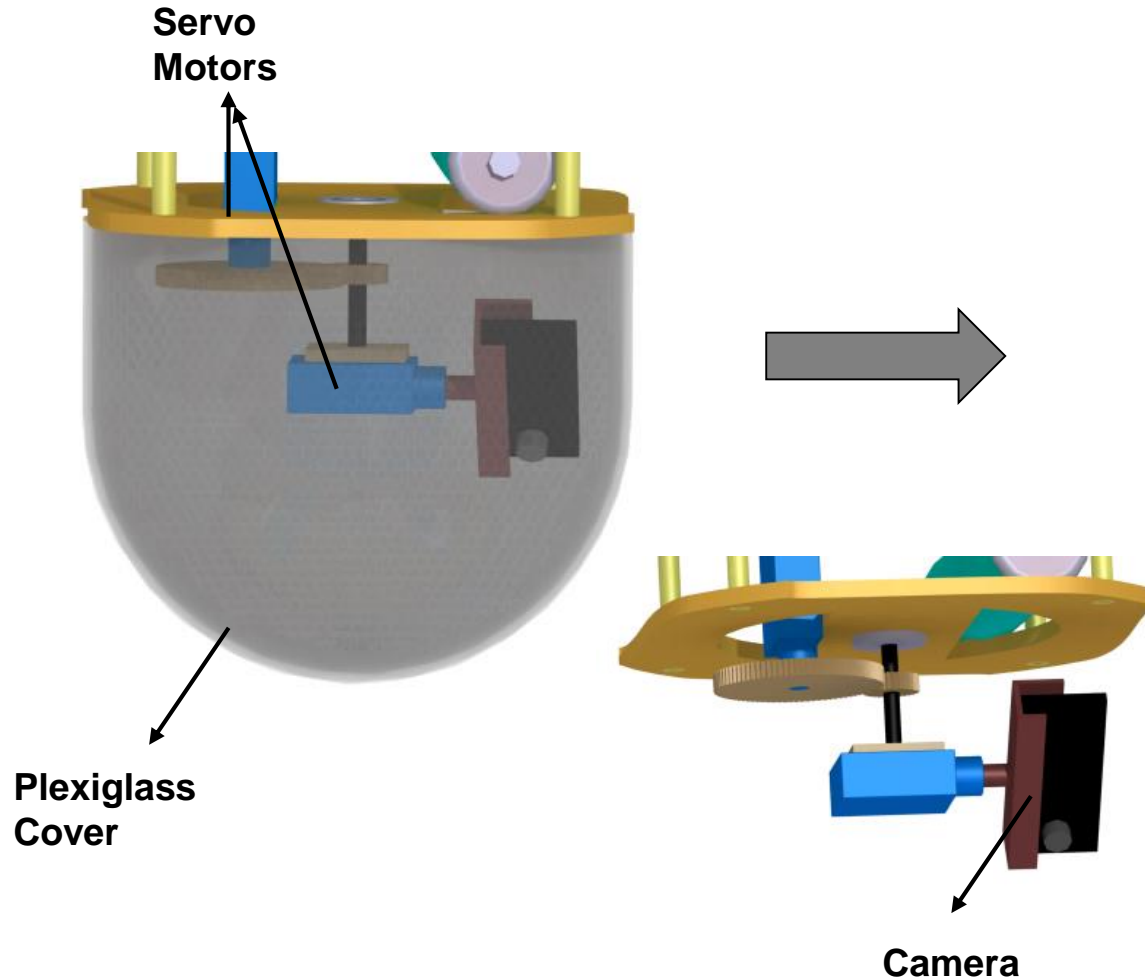
## Real Prototype



## Auto-gyro Mechanism



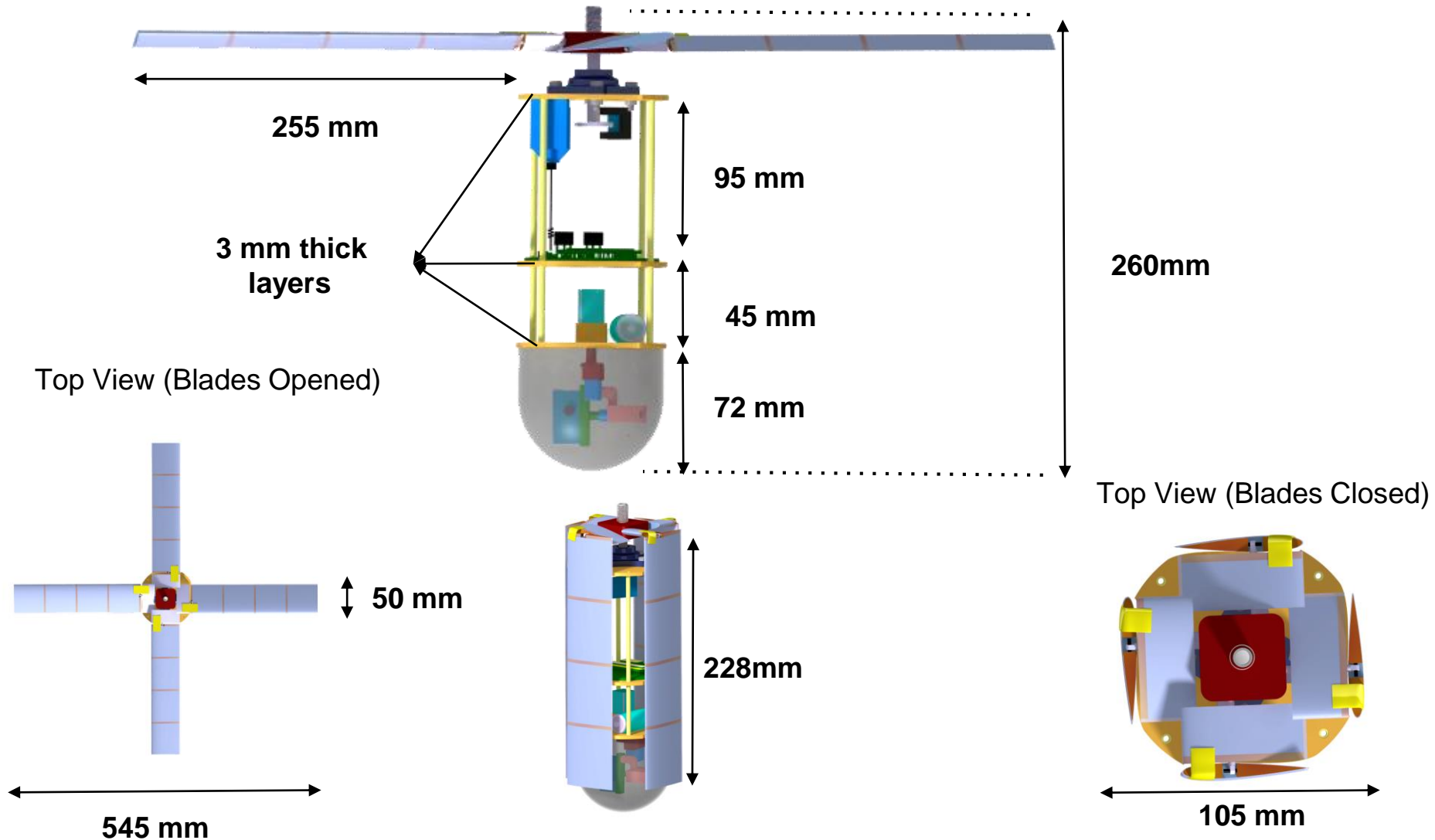
## Camera Stabilizer Mechanism





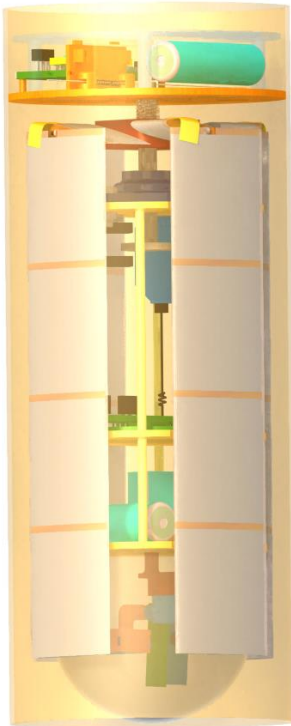


# Payload Design Overview (5/6)

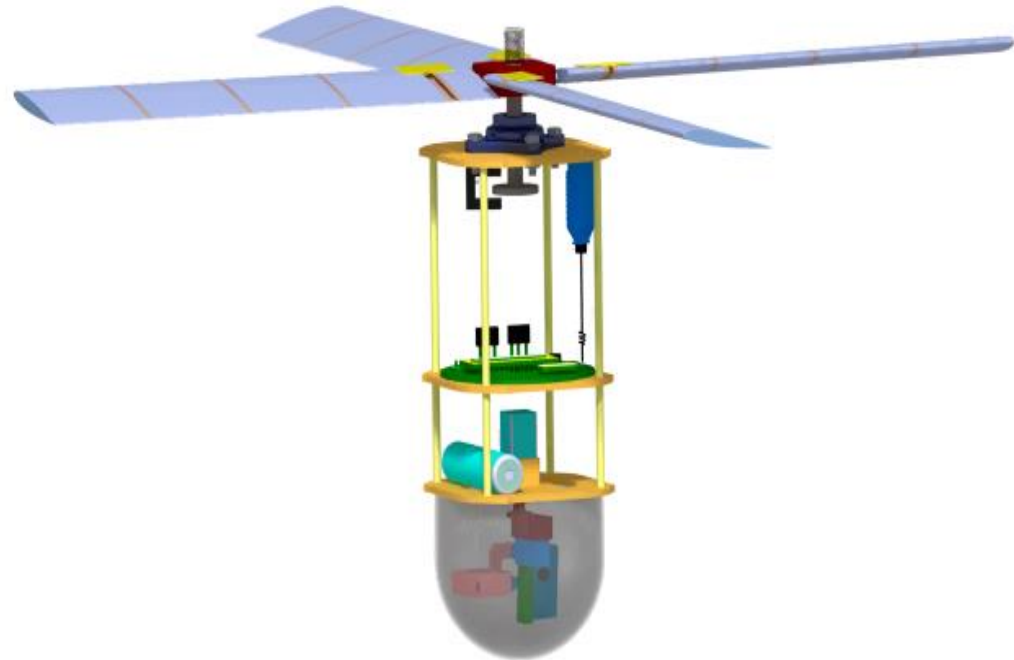


## CANSAT

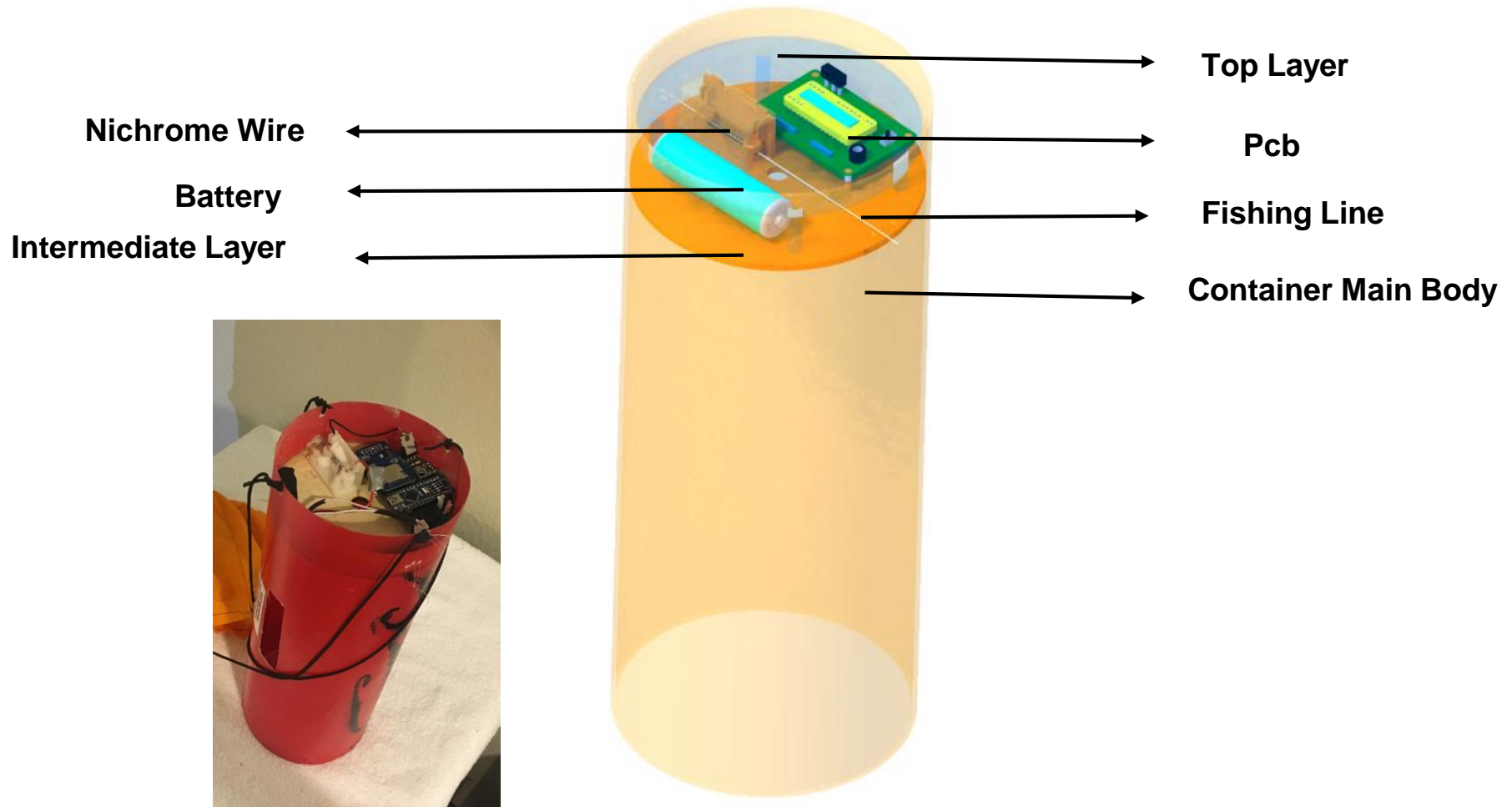
### Launch Configuration



### Deployed Configuration



## CONTAINER

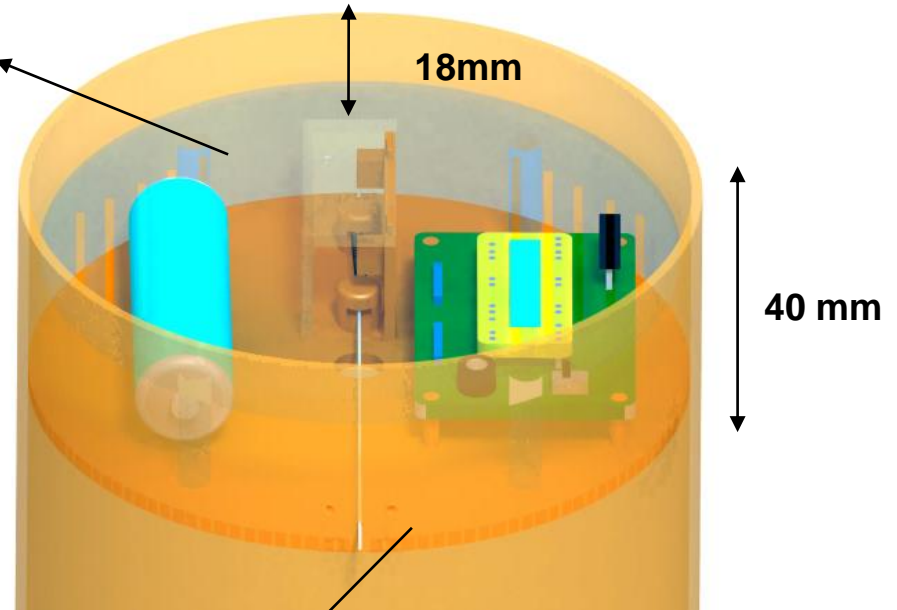




120 mm

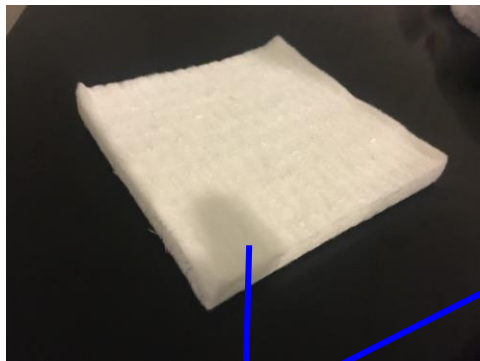
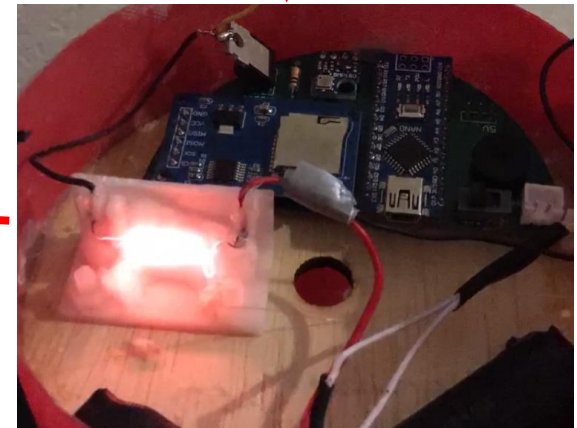
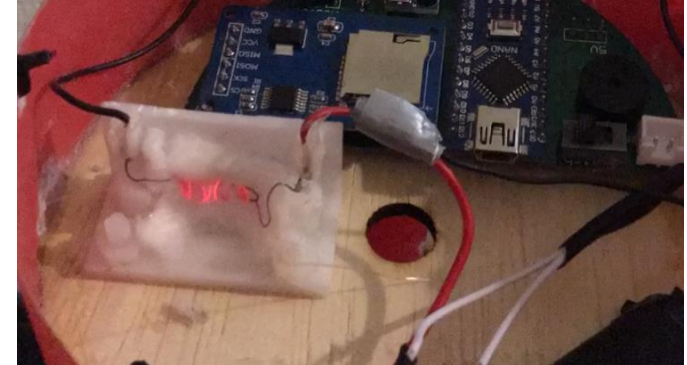
310mm

2 mm thick  
top layer



3 mm thick  
intermediate layer

- It is shown that the effect of heat, produced by nichrome wire, to environment.
- Aluminium silicate cover the nichrome wire to minimize the heat transfer between container and release mechanism.



Aluminium  
silicate



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# CONOPS (Concept of Operations) & SOE (Sequence of Events)



# Comparison of planned and actual CONOPS



## Planned CONOPS

### Pre-Launch

- Competition area arrival.
- Team briefing.
- Electronic and mechanic integrity checks.
- GCS and antenna set up.
- Damage control before the flight by CanSat Crew.
- Double check for final CanSat integrity configuration and release mechanism by Inspection Crew.
- Making sure mass is between 490 g and 510 g

### Launch

- Placement of Cansat into rocket payload section by Cansat Crew.
- Launch, and events of CONOPS (given in previous slide).
- Telemetry data obtaining and .csv file creation via GCS software.

### Post-Launch

- Recovery of payload with indicators fluorescent color, GPS telemetry and audio beacon.
- Recovery of container with indicators fluorescent color.
- Recovered CanSat is brought to GCS.
- Analysis of sampled data.
- Preparation of PFR.
- PFR presentation to jury.

#### Inspection Crew

**Mechanics:**  
İsmail - Özen

**Electronics:**  
Altuğ - Resul

#### Cansat Crew

İsmail - Sercan





# Comparison of planned and actual CONOPS



1	Placement	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Power on the Cansat.</li><li>• Check the communication between payload and GCS.</li><li>• Placement to rocket payload section.</li></ul>	<b>Mission Control Officer:</b> Aykut
2	Launch	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Rocket takes off.</li><li>• Parachute opens at apogee. Cansat starts to descent with parachute until 450m.</li></ul>	<b>GCS Officer:</b> Resul
3	Seperation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• At 450m, the separation mechanism is activated and payload is released.</li><li>• At same altitude, camera starts to capturing the descent.</li><li>• During descend, CanSat continues to collect: air pressure,temperature,voltage,GPS data,tilting,software state, RPM until the landing..</li></ul>	<b>Recovery Crew</b> <b>Payload:</b> Özen - Altuğ
4	Recovery	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Payload lands with auto-gyro mechanism.</li><li>• The payload finishes descent, stops telemetry and initiates audio beacon.</li><li>• The Container lands with parachute.</li></ul>	<b>Container:</b> İsmail - Buse
5	Data Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Analyzing the data retrieved from descent control devices.</li><li>• Delivering requested data to jury.</li><li>• Getting ready for PFR.</li></ul>	<b>PFR:</b> İsmail - Altuğ - Resul - Aykut





# Comparison of planned and actual CONOPS



**Planned CONOPS are same with the real CONOPS.**

## Pre-Launch

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İsmail - Özen

**Electronics:**  
Altuğ - Resul

### Cansat Crew

İsmail - Sercan



# Comparison of planned and actual CONOPS



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# Comparison of planned and actual SOE



PLANNED	ACTUAL	
	Successful	Unsuccessful
Put the CanSat inside the rocket properly.	Accomplished	
Starting telemetry before launch.	Accomplished	
Send calibration command from ground station to Payload.	Accomplished	
Deployment from rocket.	Accomplished	
Parachute open after deployment from the rocket.	Accomplished	
Payload separation and blades deployment at 450 meters.	Accomplished	
Continuous telemetry transfer during flight.	Accomplished	
Capturing the descent after Payload Separation.	Accomplished	
Buzzers worked when payload and container landed in order to ensure easier recovery.	Accomplished	
Recovery.	Accomplished	
Protecting the integrity of payload and container after landing.	Accomplished	
Descent rates of container and payload meet mission req.	Partial	

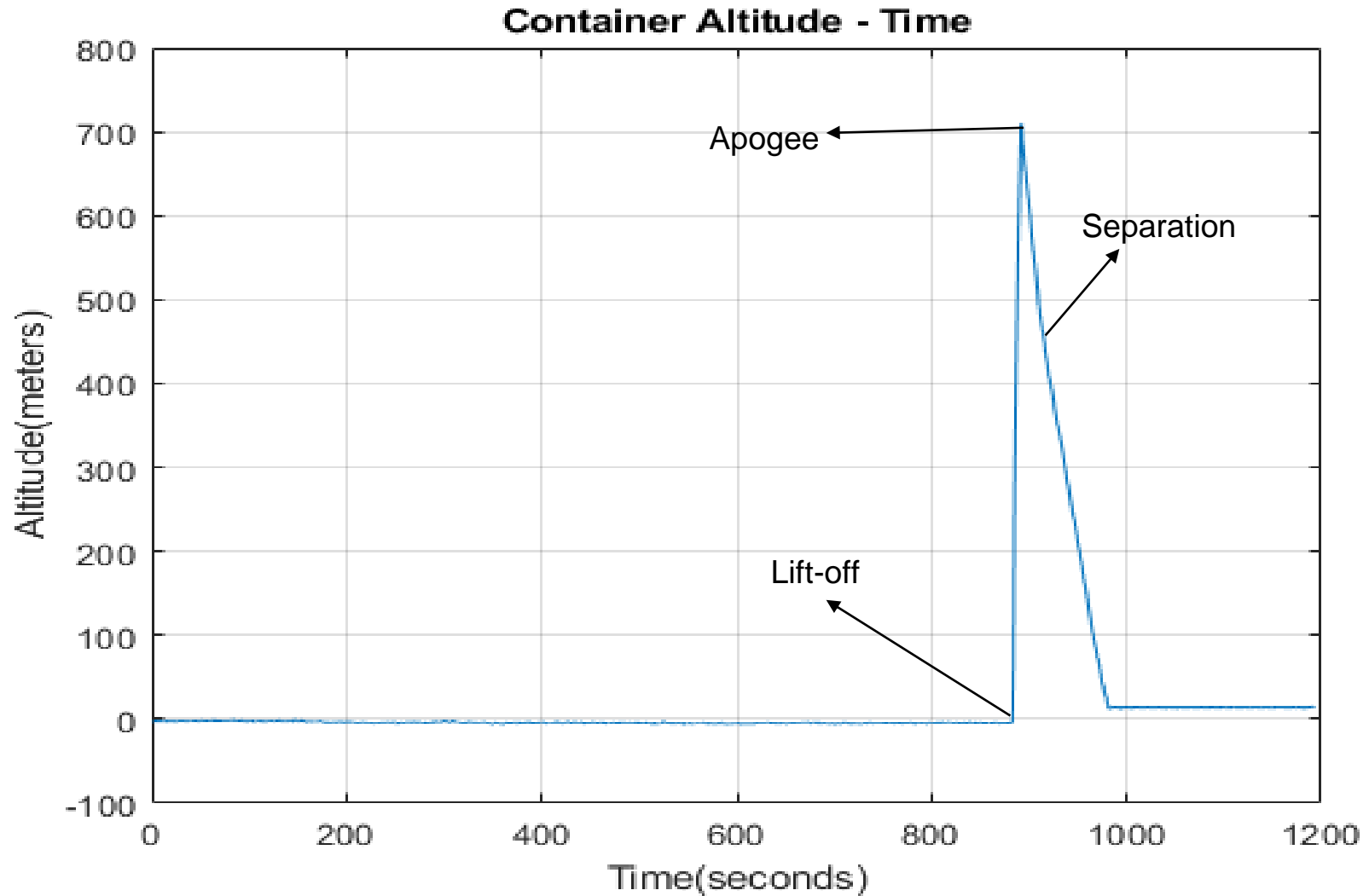


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# Flight Data Analysis

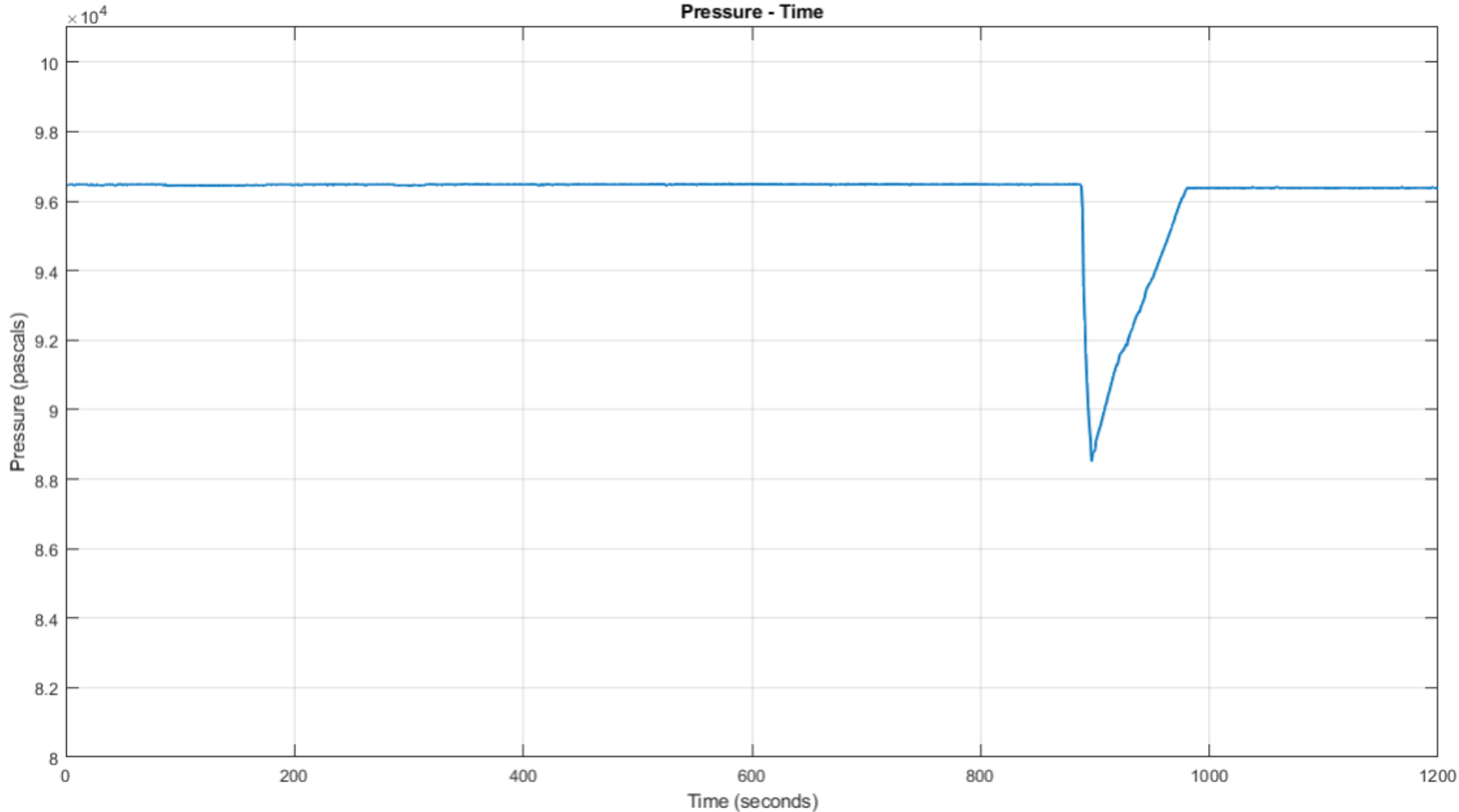


# Container Separation Altitude Plot



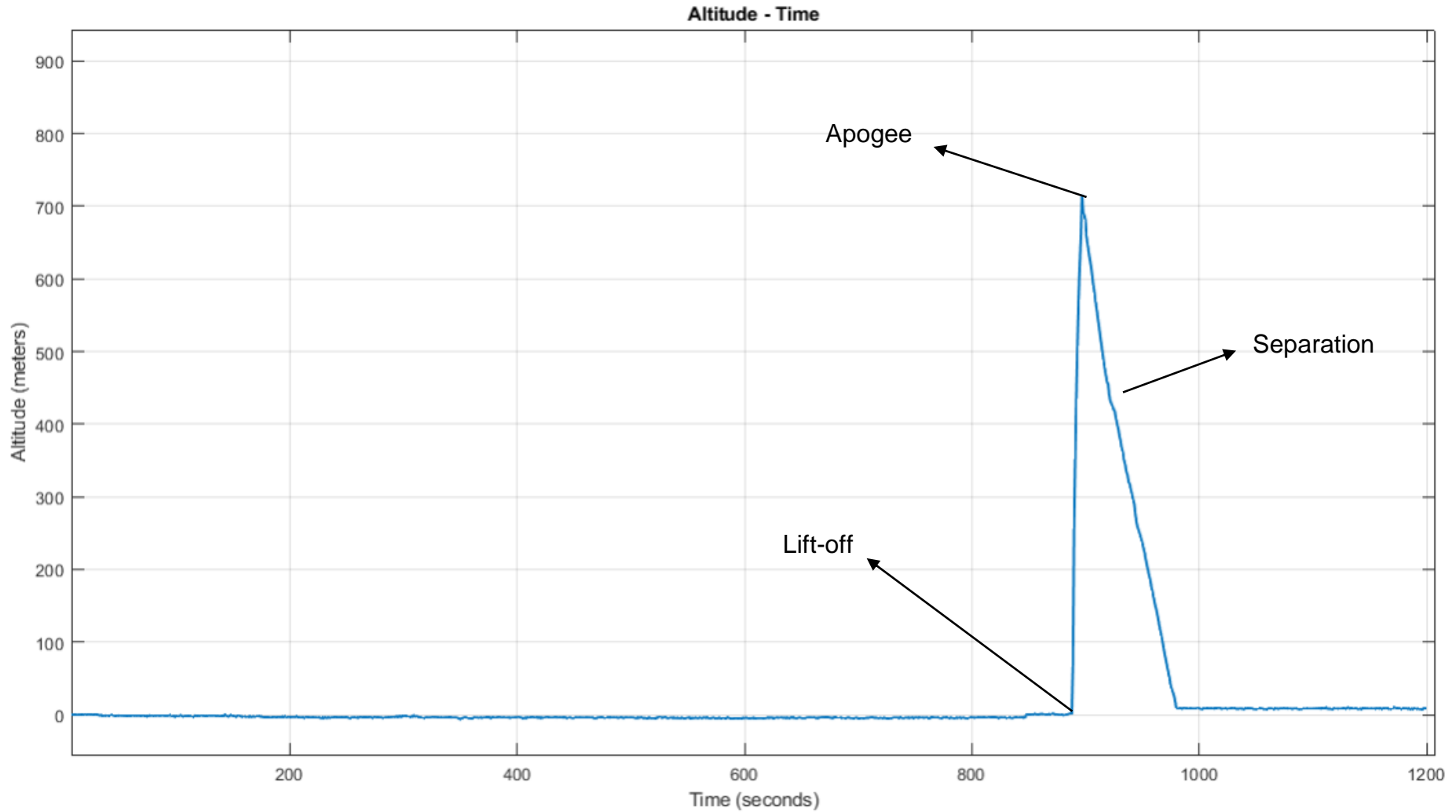


# Payload Pressure Sensor Data Plot





# Payload Altitude Plot





# Payload Separation Altitude



Flight\_6203 - Excel

File Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Tell me what you want to do... Sign in Share

Clipboard: Paste, Cut, Copy, Format Painter

Font: Calibri, 11, Bold, Italic, Underline, Text Color, Background Color

Alignment: Wrap Text, Merge & Center

Number: General, Currency, Percentage, Decimals, Fractions

Styles: Conditional Formatting, Format as Table, Cell Styles

Cells: Insert, Delete, Format

Editing: AutoSum, Fill, Clear, Sort & Filter, Find & Select

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
752	6203	909	909	567.8	90093	35.3	4.45	18	1	14	32.243	-98.202	473.8	9	27	13	0	4	171		
753	6203	910	910	557.9	90199	35.2	4.45	18	1	15	32.241	-98.2	414.1	10	-35	-34	0	4	131		
754	6203	911	911	545.1	90342	35.1	4.46	18	1	16	32.241	-98.2	416.1	10	59	36	0	4	181		
755	6203	912	912	533.9	90471	35	4.46	18	1	16	32.241	-98.2	416.1	10	-23	-20	0	4	356		
756	6203	913	913	521.3	90591	34.8	4.46	18	1	18	32.242	-98.2	418.1	11	29	-62	0	4	181		
757	6203	914	914	510.2	90727	34.7	4.46	18	1	18	32.242	-98.2	418.1	11	53	23	0	4	200		
758	6203	915	915	498.3	90841	34.6	4.43	18	1	20	32.242	-98.2	420.9	11	47	-52	0	4	299		
759	6203	916	916	487.3	90986	34.5	4.46	18	1	21	32.242	-98.2	421.3	11	14	8	0	4	73		
760	6203	917	917	477.4	91093	34.4	4.46	18	1	21	32.242	-98.2	421.3	11	13	17	0	4	137		
761	6203	918	918	467.4	91196	34.4	4.45	18	1	23	32.242	-98.2	422.5	11	13	-40	0	5	10		
762	6203	919	919	458.3	91287	34.3	4.42	18	1	23	32.242	-98.2	422.5	11	49	-65	0	5	10		
763	6203	920	920	455.3	91327	34.1	4.44	18	1	25	32.242	-98.199	424.5	11	-66	-155	180	8	13		
764	6203	921	921	439.4	91500	33.5	4.45	18	1	26	32.242	-98.199	424.9	10	-35	36	120	5	7		
765	6203	922	922	431.3	91597	33.1	4.33	18	1	28	32.243	-98.199	423.5	11	16	-1	480	5	19		
766	6203	923	923	427.4	91643	33.2	4.44	18	1	28	32.243	-98.199	423.5	11	6	0	780	5	3		
767	6203	924	924	423.5	91685	33.1	4.44	18	1	30	32.243	-98.199	424.6	10	14	10	720	5	11		
768	6203	925	925	419.6	91729	33.1	4.44	18	1	31	32.243	-98.199	425	11	-38	-22	720	5	9		
769	6203	926	926	416.5	91789	32.8	4.35	18	1	31	32.243	-98.199	425	11	-34	-15	600	5	9		
770	6203	927	927	406.9	91885	32.5	4.44	18	1	33	32.243	-98.199	423	11	-40	3	480	5	0		
771	6203	928	928	399.8	91833	31.5	4.44	18	1	33	32.243	-98.199	423	11	41	-35	540	5	15		
772	6203	929	929	393.2	92029	31.9	4.4	18	1	35	32.244	-98.199	418.7	11	35	-25	420	5	9		
773	6203	930	930	383.3	92110	31.7	4.44	18	1	36	32.244	-98.199	415.4	11	44	7	480	5	16		
774	6203	931	931	375.4	92222	31.5	4.44	18	1	36	32.244	-98.199	415.4	11	-29	-42	480	5	6		
775	6203	932	932	367	92294	31.3	4.44	18	1	38	32.244	-98.199	412.8	11	34	-6	420	6	3		
776	6203	933	933	361.1	92378	31.1	4.41	18	1	39	32.244	-98.199	410.1	11	6	76	480	6	0		

Ready

- Column D shown the “Altitude”.
- Column R shown the “Software State”.

At software state 5 - Separation - the release mechanism is activated.

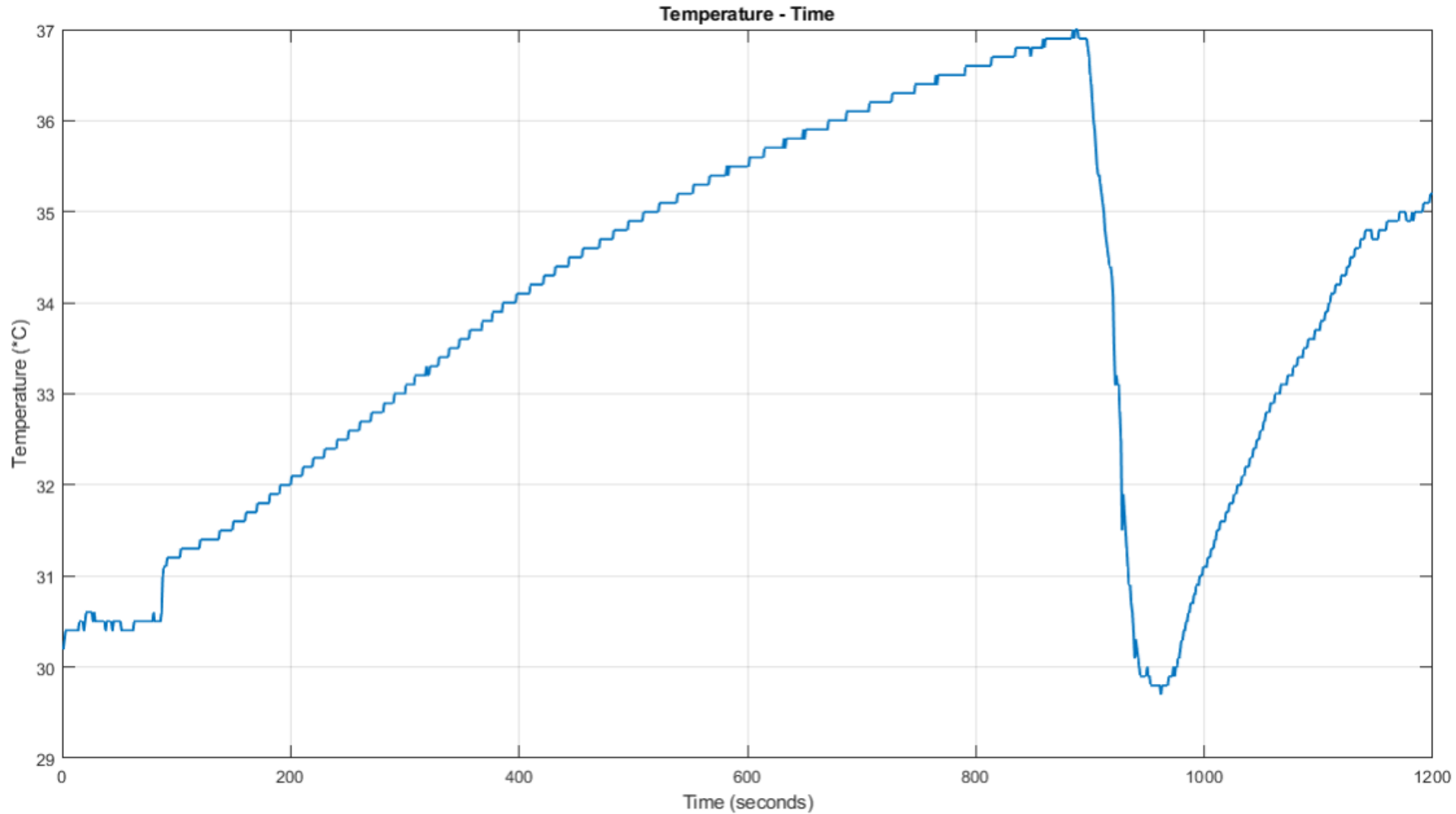
At the altitude **455.3** meters, the separation occurs and the auto-gyro mechanism starts to operate.





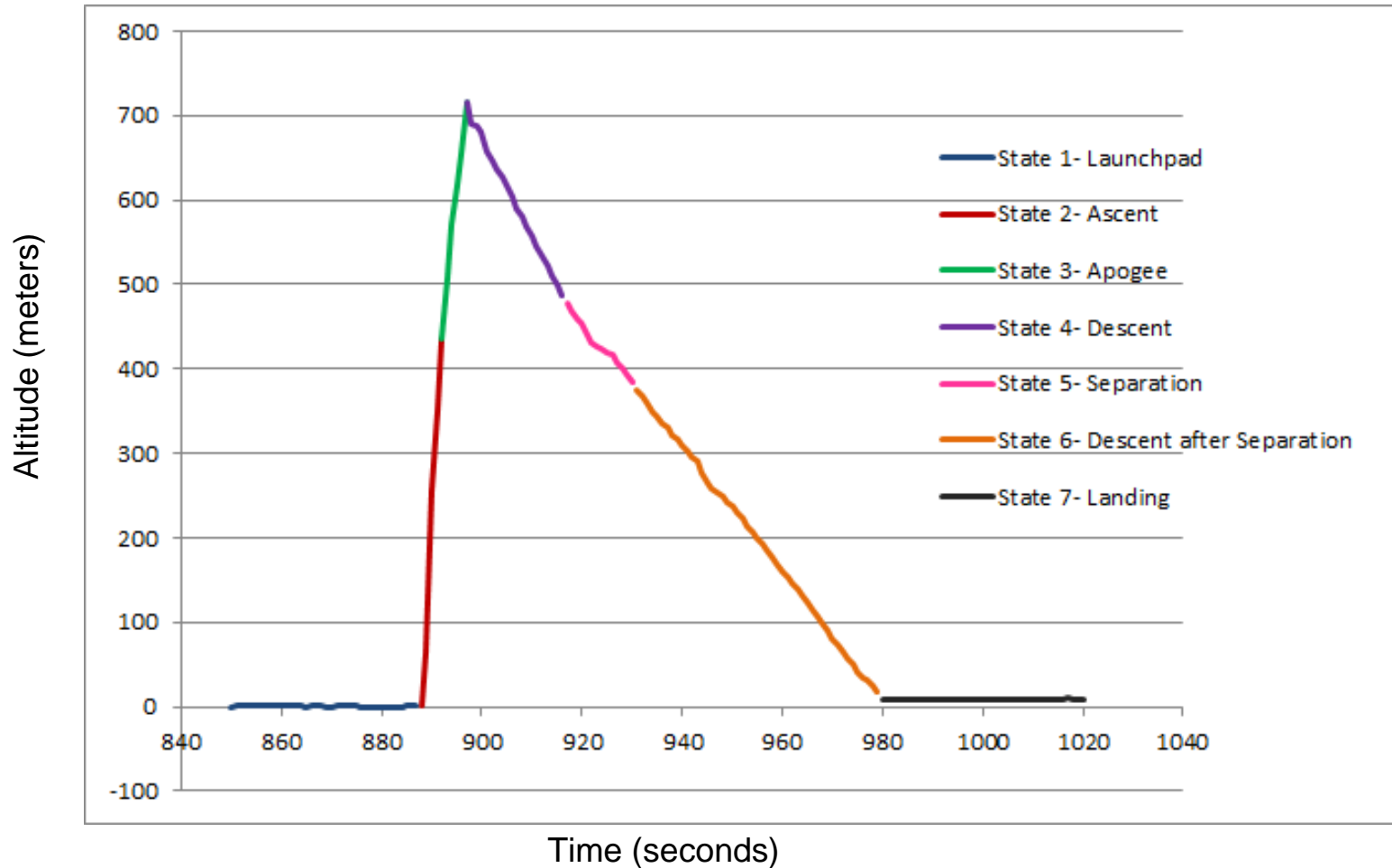


# Payload Temperature Sensor Plot



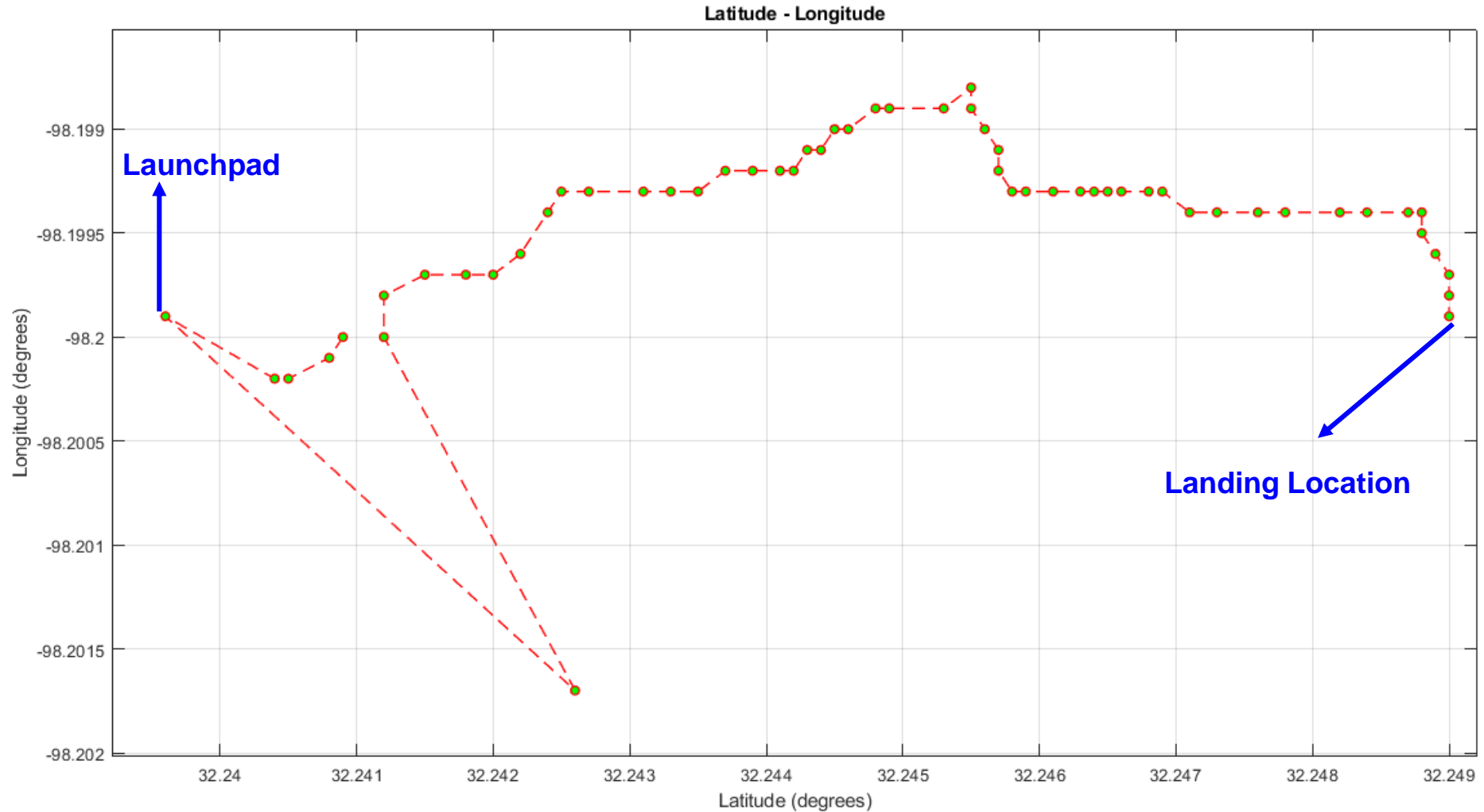


## Change of Software States





# Payload 2D GPS Plot

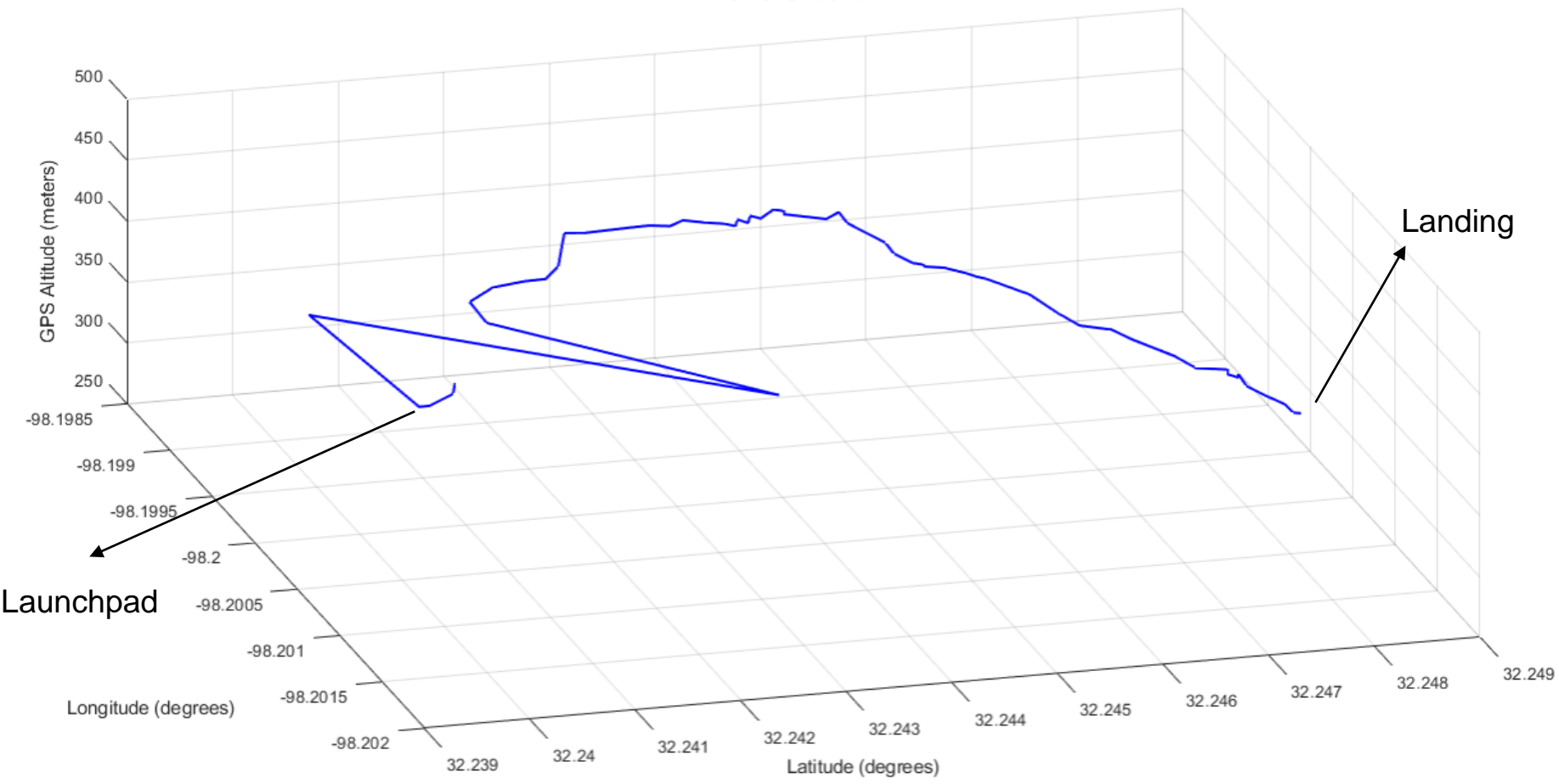




# Payload 3D GPS Plot

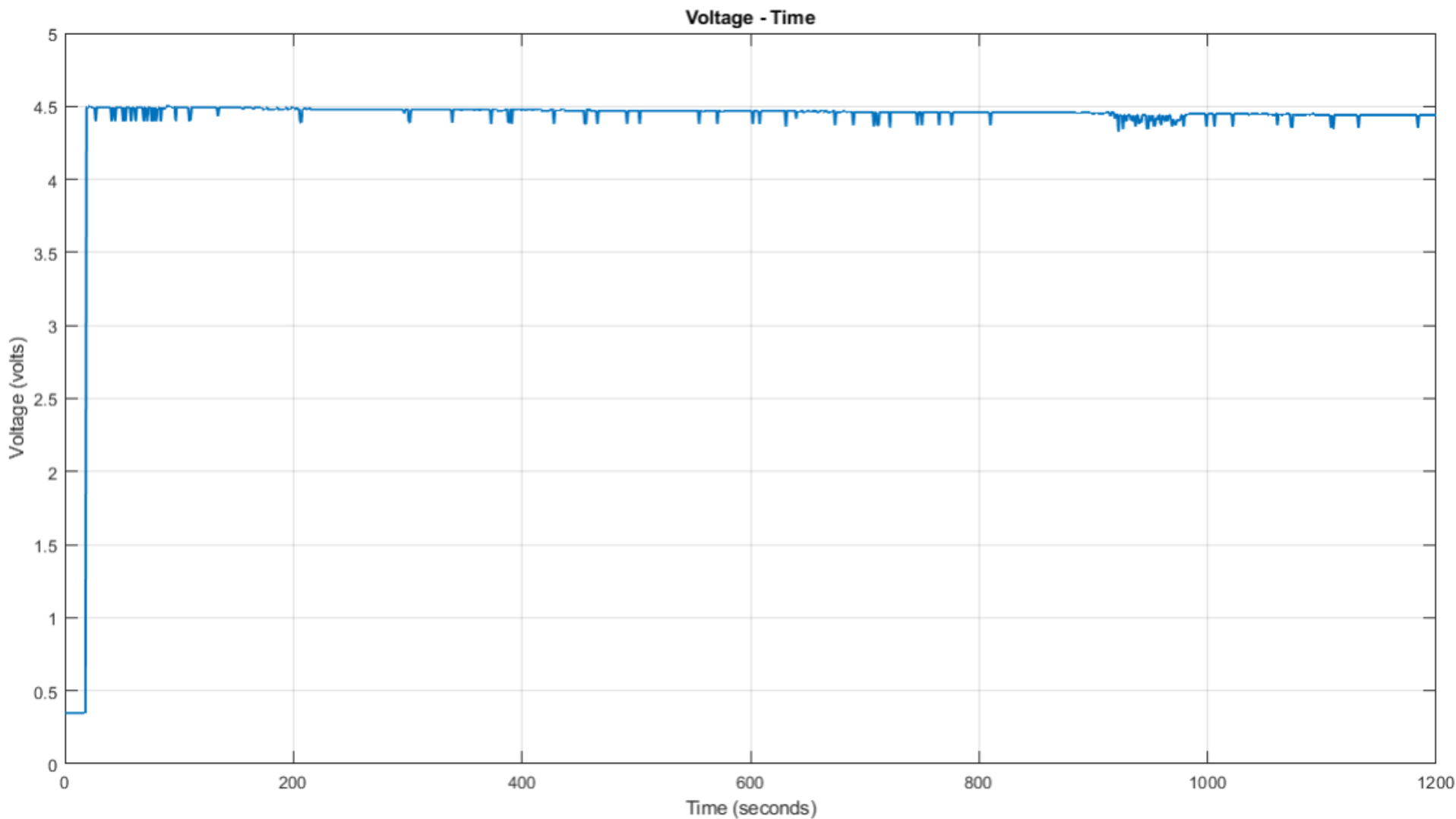


3D GPS Position



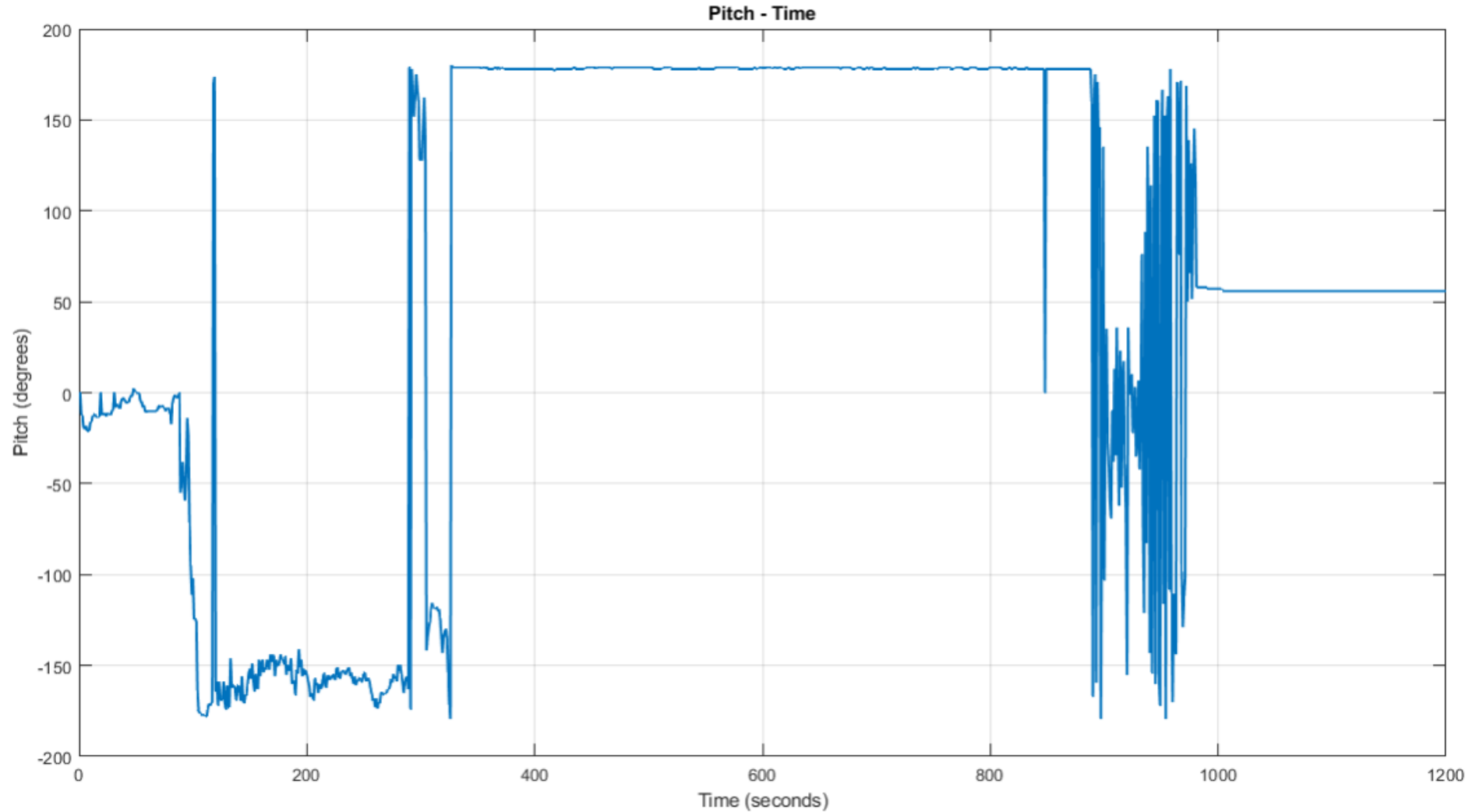


# Payload Battery Power Plot



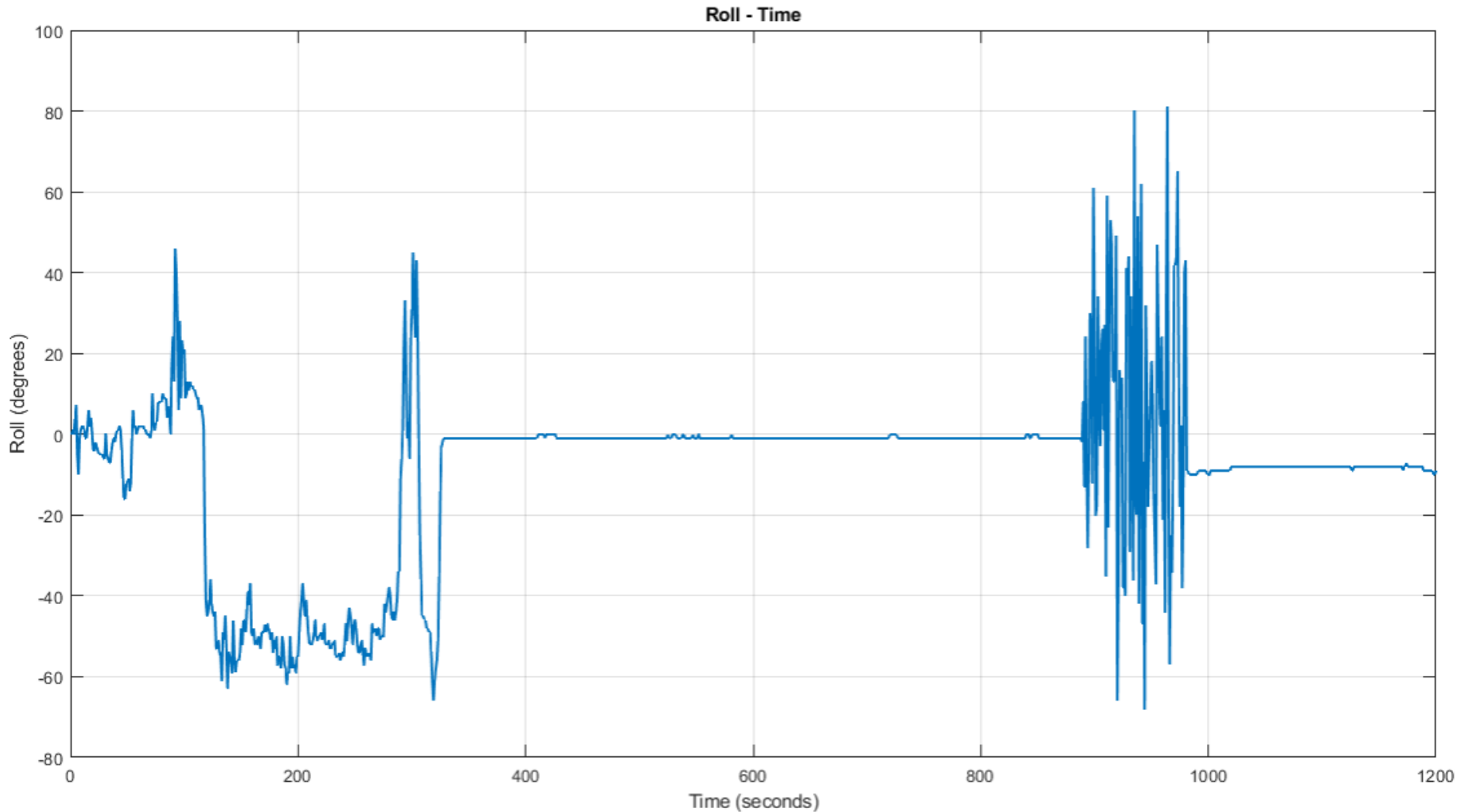


## Tilt Sensor Plot (1/2)





## Tilt Sensor Plot (2/2)



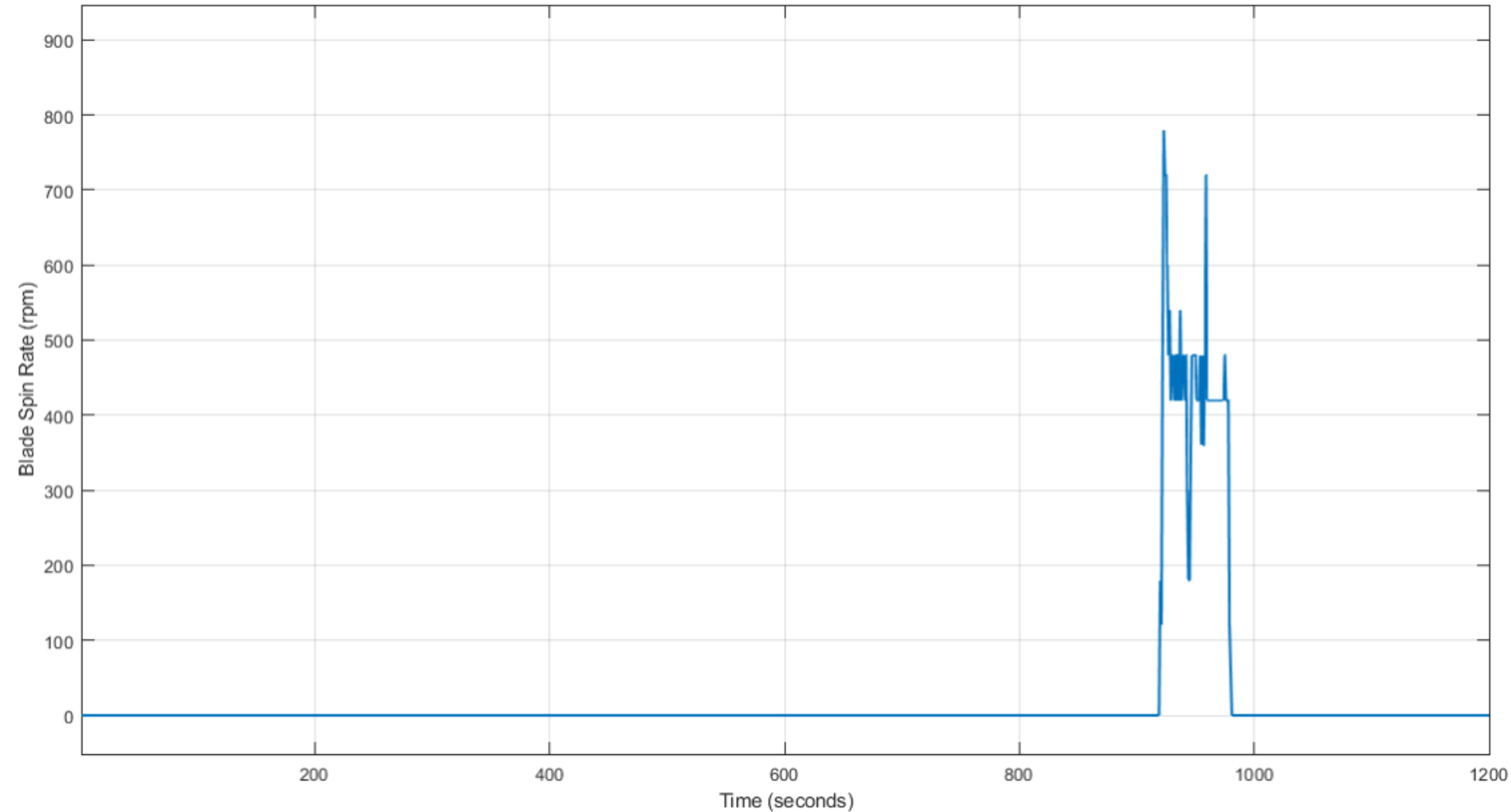




# Auto-gyro Blade Spin Rate Plot



Blade Spin Rate - Time



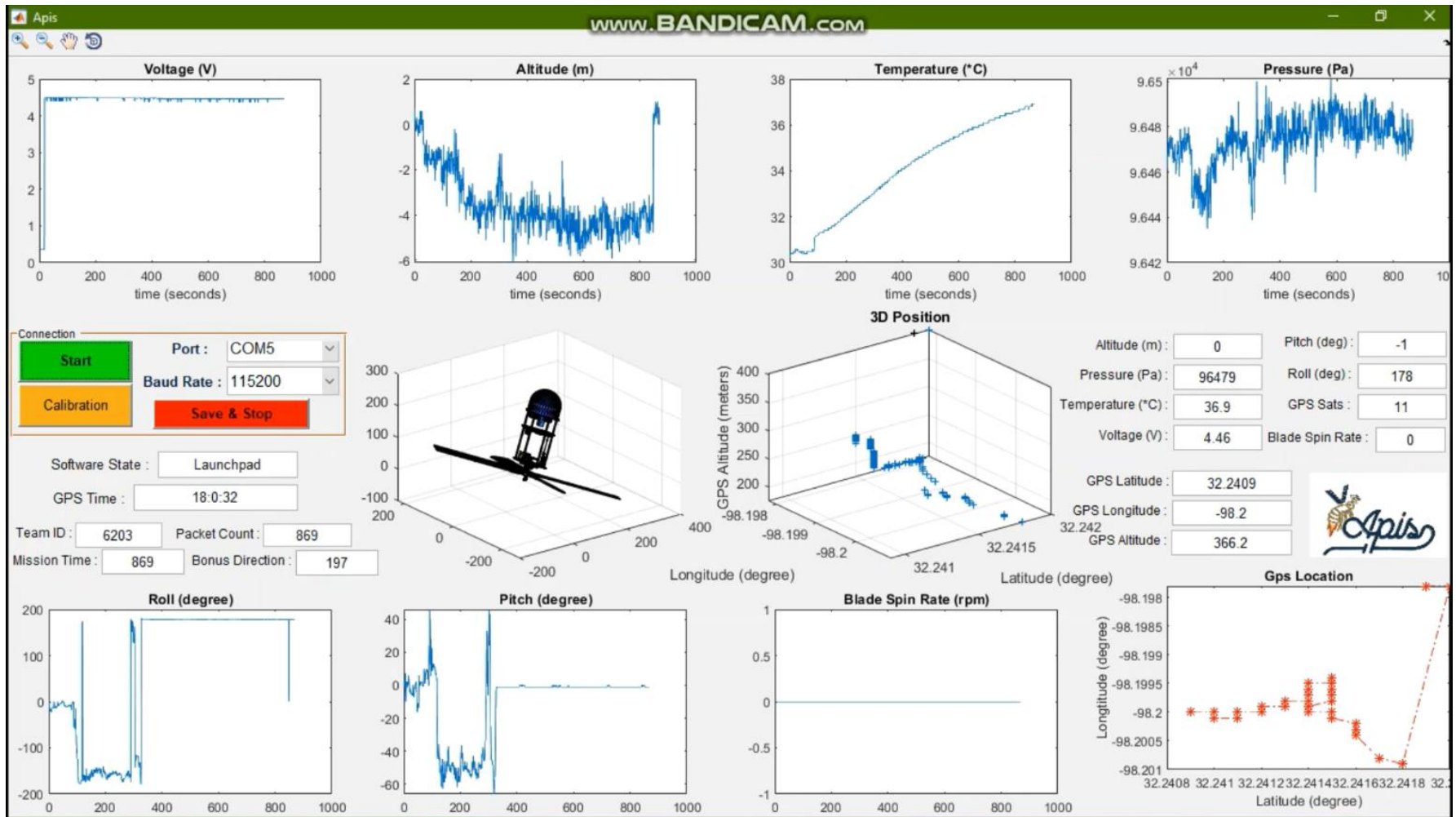


**Video Link:**

<https://youtu.be/dA2NRpcGzOY>



# Ground Station Real Time Plots



Video Link:

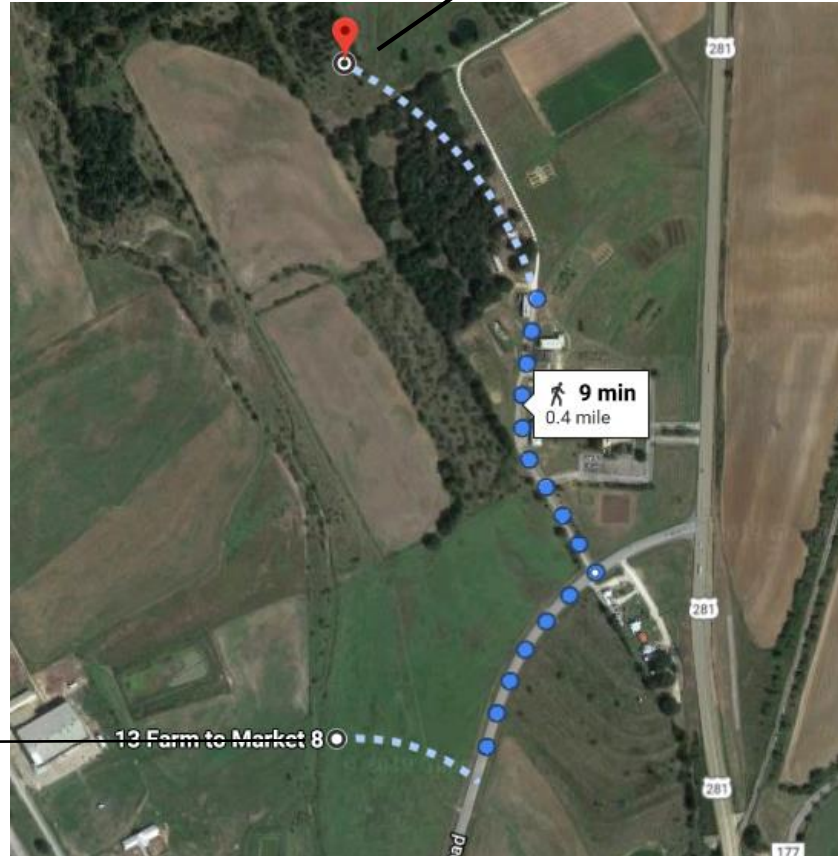
<https://youtu.be/sswmalKrpN0>



# Recovery



Latitude: 32.2486  
Longitude: -98.1999



Latitude: 32.2409  
Longitude: -98.2000



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# Failure Analysis



## **Minor Failures:**

- Descent rate of the container and payload is slightly different than the mission requirements.

Descent rate of the payload is 7.44 m/s. (Mission Req. is 10-20 m/s)

Descent rate of the container+payload is 11.48 m/s.

(Mission Req. is 15-25 m/s)

## **Correction Methods:**

- Weather conditions should be considered more.
- Certain mass measurement should be done earlier to produce more convenient descent systems.



---

# Lessons Learned



# Discussions of what worked and what didn't



WORKED	DIDN'T WORK
No Data Lost	
Separation Mechanism	
Auto-gyro Mechanism	
Camera	
Buzzer	
Parachute	
Deployment of Rotor Blades	
Calibration Command	





# Conclusions



- Considering the previous table, the mission was a major success.
- Most of the components are specifically designed according to competition purposes and withstand extreme forces of lift-off. Therefore, components worked very well.
- Electronic and mechanical requirements analyzed carefully, and the space is used efficiently with reliable and sturdy mechanism while providing flight, we managed to design and manufacture a CanSat matching all 50 requirements.