

# 12.13.3.62

Rambha Satvik\*

If A and B are two events and  $A \neq \phi$ ,  $B \neq \phi$ ,  
then

$$1) \Pr(A|B) = \Pr(A) \cdot \Pr(B)$$

$$2) \Pr(A|B) = \frac{\Pr(A \cap B)}{\Pr(B)}$$

$$3) \Pr(A|B) \cdot \Pr(B|A) = 1$$

$$4) \Pr(A|B) = \frac{\Pr(A)}{\Pr(B)}$$

**Solution:**

Event	Random Variable	Description
A	0	Event A doesn't happen
	1	Event A happens
B	0	Event B doesn't happen
	1	Event B happens

$$1) \Pr(A|B) = \Pr(A = 1, B = 1)$$

\*The author is with the Department of Electrical Engineering,  
Indian Institute of Technology, Hyderabad 502285 India e-mail:  
ee22btech11043@iith.ac.in. All content in this manual is released  
under GNU GPL. Free and open source.