Wasm指令到源码的映射

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概述

- Source map是由承载Debug info的DWARF信息生成。emcc自身也是使用clang-dwarfdump得到文本格式的DWARF信息再通过python正则解析得到source map,在工程上并不是高效的解决办法。因此不如直接解析dwarf信息,而且可能还可以获得更多信息用于之后的其他功能。
- 由于Wasm的函数体并不在内存空间内,因此函数的指令并没有对应的地址,DWARF(source map)中给出的是源码和WASM文件中,指令相对于Code段的偏移的对应关系。这个偏移并不能很容易地转换为wat文件的行号。

目录

- emscripten生成source map过程
- code offset在实现时的问题

DWARF

- DWARF是有比较完善的标准的Debug info格式。
- 独立于可执行文件的封装格式,作为字节流封装在自定义段。
- 在wasm文件中作为custom section
- https://webassembly.github.io/spec/core/binary/modules.html#binary-customsec

Custom Section

- •目前只包含在二进制文件中,WAT格式中还没有对应的表示形式, 转为WAT时会被丢弃
- 相关的表示方法还没有纳入标准:
- https://github.com/WebAssembly/proposals/issues/13
- https://github.com/WebAssembly/design/issues/1153 相关讨论

emcc生成source map

- emcc ./rot13.c -g -gsource-map -o r.wasm
- 这条命令背后:
 - 首先生成带dwarf的wasm文件
 - llvm-dwarfdump -debug-info -debug-line --recurse-depth=0
 - python3 emsdk/upstream/emscripten/tools/wasm-sourcemap.py 解析上个命令的stdout

Ilvm-dwarfdump

118

```
.debug line contents:
      debug line[0x00000000]
 89
                                                                       1
      Line table prologue:
          total length: 0x000000fa
 91
 92
                format: DWARF32
               version: 4
 93
       prologue length: 0x0000001f
 94
 95
       min_inst_length: 1
      max ops per inst: 1
 96
       default is stmt: 1
 97
 98
             line base: -5
            line range: 14
 99
           opcode base: 13
100
      standard opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_copy] = 0
101
      standard opcode lengths[DW LNS advance pc] = 1
102
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_advance_line] = 1
103
      standard opcode lengths[DW LNS set file] = 1
104
      standard opcode lengths[DW_LNS_set_column] = 1
105
      standard opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_negate_stmt] = 0
106
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_set_basic_block] = 0
107
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_const_add_pc] = 0
108
      standard opcode lengths[DW LNS fixed advance pc] = 1
109
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_set_prologue_end] = 0
110
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_set_epilogue_begin] = 0
111
      standard_opcode_lengths[DW_LNS_set_isa] = 1
112
      file names[ 1]:
113
                 name: "rot13.c"
114
                                                                       1
115
            dir index: 0
                                                                       14
             mod time: 0x00000000
116
117
               length: 0x00000000
```

119	Address	Line	Column	File	ISA	Discriminator	Flags
120							
121	0x000000000000000008	3	0	1	0	0	is_stmt
122	0x00000000000000081	6	9	1	0	0	is_stmt prologue_end
123	0x00000000000000008a	6	7	1	0	0	
124	0x000000000000000091	7	9	1	0	0	is_stmt
125	0x00000000000000098	7	11	1	0	0	
126	0x0000000000000000ab	7	9	1	0	0	
127	0x000000000000000bd	8	7	1	0	0	is_stmt
128	0x0000000000000000c5	10	9	1	0	0	is_stmt
129	0x0000000000000000cc	10	11	1	0	0	
130	0x00000000000000000000	10	18	1	0	0	
131	0x00000000000000012	10	21	1	0	0	
132	0x000000000000000f9	10	23	1	0	0	
133	0x0000000000000010d	10	9	1	0	0	
134	0x0000000000000011d	11	9	1	0	0	is_stmt
135	0x00000000000000136	12	11	1	0	0	is_stmt
136	0x000000000000013d	12	13	1	0	0	
137	0x00000000000000151	12	11	1	0	0	
138	0x00000000000000163	13	11	1	0	0	is_stmt
139	0x0000000000000017e	5	3	1	0	0	is_stmt end_sequence
140							

Source Map V3

• JSON格式

```
"version": 3,
"sources": [
    "rot13.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/libc/crt1.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/standalone/__original_main.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/standalone/__main_void.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/standalone/__main_argc_argv.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/libc/musl/src/exit/_Exit.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/libc/musl/src/exit/exit.c",
    "../../../../../b/s/w/ir/k/install/emscripten/system/lib/libc/musl/src/errno/__errno_location.c"
],
    "names": [],
    "mappings": "yZAEA,2CAGQ,SAAF,OACE,OAAE,mBAAF,kBACF,QAEE,OAAE,oBAAO,kBAAG,OAAE,oBAAd,gBACA,yBACE,OAAE,oBAAF,kBACA,2
```

wasm-sourcemap.py mappings的生成

```
address delta = address - last address
304
          source id delta = source id - last source id
305
306
          line delta = line - last line
          column delta = column - last column
307
          mappings.append(encode vlq(address delta) + encode vlq(source id delta) + encode_vlq(line_delta) + encode_vlq(column_delta))
308
          last address = address
309
          last source id = source id
310
          last line = line
311
          last column = column
312
        return OrderedDict([('version', 3),
313
                     ('namos' [])
21/
                                               265
                                                        for entry in entries:
                                                         line = entry['line']
                                               266
                                                          column = entry['column']
                                               267
                                                          # ignore entries with line 0
                                               268
                                                          if line == 0:
                                               269
                                                            continue
                                               270
                                                          # start at least at column 1
                                               271
                                                          if column == 0:
                                               272
                                                           column = 1
                                               273
                                                          address = entry['address'] + code_section_offset
                                               274
                                                          file name = entry['file']
                                               275
```

总结

- emcc它生成source map的过程似乎并不高效
- 考虑直接解析dwarf信息:
 - 载入wasm文件时,引入python库解析dwarf信息保存映射关系,在报错时查询使用。
- pyelftools说它特意将dwarf解析部分和elf解析部分分离开了
- https://yurydelendik.github.io/webassembly-dwarf/webassembly-dwarf标准

Code Offset

- •由于Wasm的函数体并不在内存空间内,因此函数的指令并没有对应的地址。
- 因此DWARF(source map)中给出的是源码和WASM文件中,指令相对于Code段的偏移的对应关系。加上code段相对于文件的偏移可以得到指令相对于整个文件的偏移。
- 如果需要获取对应wat文件的行号,需要考虑和disassembler的交 互