

```
In [1]: import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

In [2]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

In [3]: df = pd.read_csv('rolling_stones_spotify.csv')
df.head()
```

Out[3]:

	Unnamed: 0	name	album	release_date	track_number		id
0	0	Concert Intro Music - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	1	2IEkywLJ4ykbhi1yRQvmsT	spotify
1	1	Street Fighting Man - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	2	6GVgVJBKkGJoRfarYRvGTU	spotify
2	2	Start Me Up - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	3	1Lu761pZ0dBTGpzaQoZNW	spotify
3	3	If You Can't Rock Me - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	4	1agTQzOTUnGNggycEqiDH	spotify
4	4	Don't Stop - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	5	7piGJR8YndQBQWVXv6KtQw	spotify

EDA

```
In [4]: df = df.drop(['Unnamed: 0'], axis=1)
df.shape

Out[4]: (1610, 17)

In [5]: # create copy
dfc = df.copy()
dfc.shape

Out[5]: (1610, 17)
```

```
In [6]: df.head()
```

Out[6]:

	name	album	release_date	track_number		id
0	Concert Intro Music - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	1	2IEkywLJ4ykbhi1yRQvmsT	spotify:track:2IEI
1	Street Fighting Man - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	2	6GVgVJBKkGJoRfarYRvGTU	spotify:track:6GVgV
2	Start Me Up - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	3	1Lu761pZ0dBTGpzaQoZNW	spotify:track:1Lu76
3	If You Can't Rock Me - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	4	1agTQzOTUnGNggycEqiDH	spotify:track:1agTC
4	Don't Stop - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	5	7piGJR8YndQBQWVXv6KtQw	spotify:track:7piGJR

```
In [7]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1610 entries, 0 to 1609
Data columns (total 17 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   name                  1610 non-null   object
1   album                 1610 non-null   object
2   release_date          1610 non-null   object
3   track_number          1610 non-null   int64
4   id                    1610 non-null   object
5   uri                   1610 non-null   object
6   acousticness          1610 non-null   float64
7   danceability           1610 non-null   float64
8   energy                 1610 non-null   float64
9   instrumentalness       1610 non-null   float64
10  liveness               1610 non-null   float64
11  loudness               1610 non-null   float64
12  speechiness            1610 non-null   float64
13  tempo                  1610 non-null   float64
14  valence                1610 non-null   float64
15  popularity             1610 non-null   int64
16  duration_ms            1610 non-null   int64
dtypes: float64(9), int64(3), object(5)
memory usage: 214.0+ KB
```

```
In [8]: df.describe()
```

Out[8]:

	track_number	acousticness	danceability	energy	instrumentalness	liveness
count	1610.000000	1610.000000	1610.000000	1610.000000	1610.000000	1610.000000
mean	8.613665	0.250475	0.468860	0.792352	0.164170	0.49173
std	6.560220	0.227397	0.141775	0.179886	0.276249	0.34910
min	1.000000	0.000009	0.104000	0.141000	0.000000	0.02190
25%	4.000000	0.058350	0.362250	0.674000	0.000219	0.15300
50%	7.000000	0.183000	0.458000	0.848500	0.013750	0.37950
75%	11.000000	0.403750	0.578000	0.945000	0.179000	0.89375
max	47.000000	0.994000	0.887000	0.999000	0.996000	0.99800

```
In [9]: df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[9]:

name	0
album	0
release_date	0
track_number	0
id	0
uri	0
acousticness	0
danceability	0
energy	0
instrumentalness	0
liveness	0
loudness	0
speechiness	0
tempo	0
valence	0
popularity	0
duration_ms	0
dtype:	int64

```
In [10]: df.columns
```

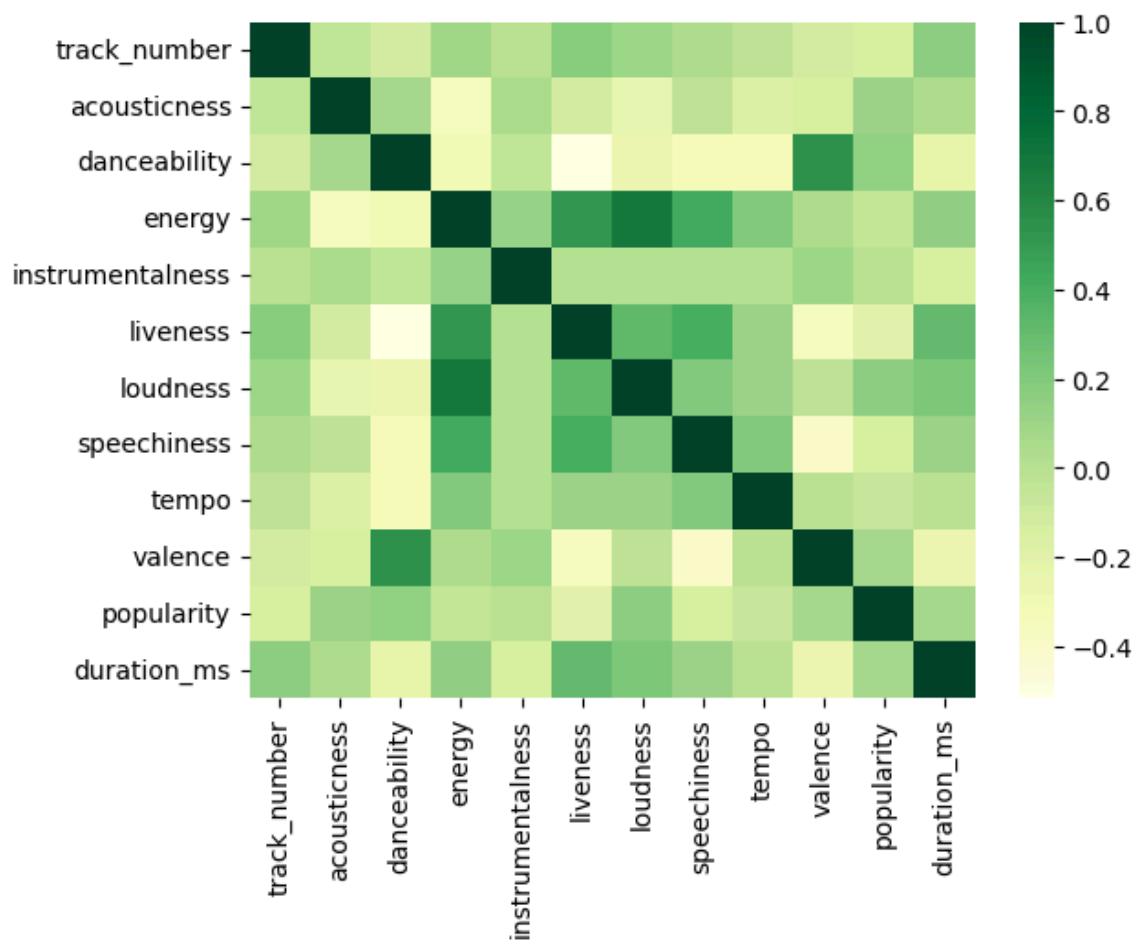
Out[10]: Index(['name', 'album', 'release_date', 'track_number', 'id', 'uri', 'acousticness', 'danceability', 'energy', 'instrumentalness', 'liveness', 'loudness', 'speechiness', 'tempo', 'valence', 'popularity', 'duration_ms'], dtype='object')

```
In [11]: df.dtypes
```

```
Out[11]: name                object
album                object
release_date         object
track_number         int64
id                   object
uri                  object
acousticness         float64
danceability          float64
energy               float64
instrumentalness      float64
liveness             float64
loudness             float64
speechiness          float64
tempo               float64
valence              float64
popularity            int64
duration_ms          int64
dtype: object
```

```
In [12]: sns.heatmap(df.corr(numeric_only=True), annot=None, cmap='YlGn')
```

```
Out[12]: <Axes: >
```



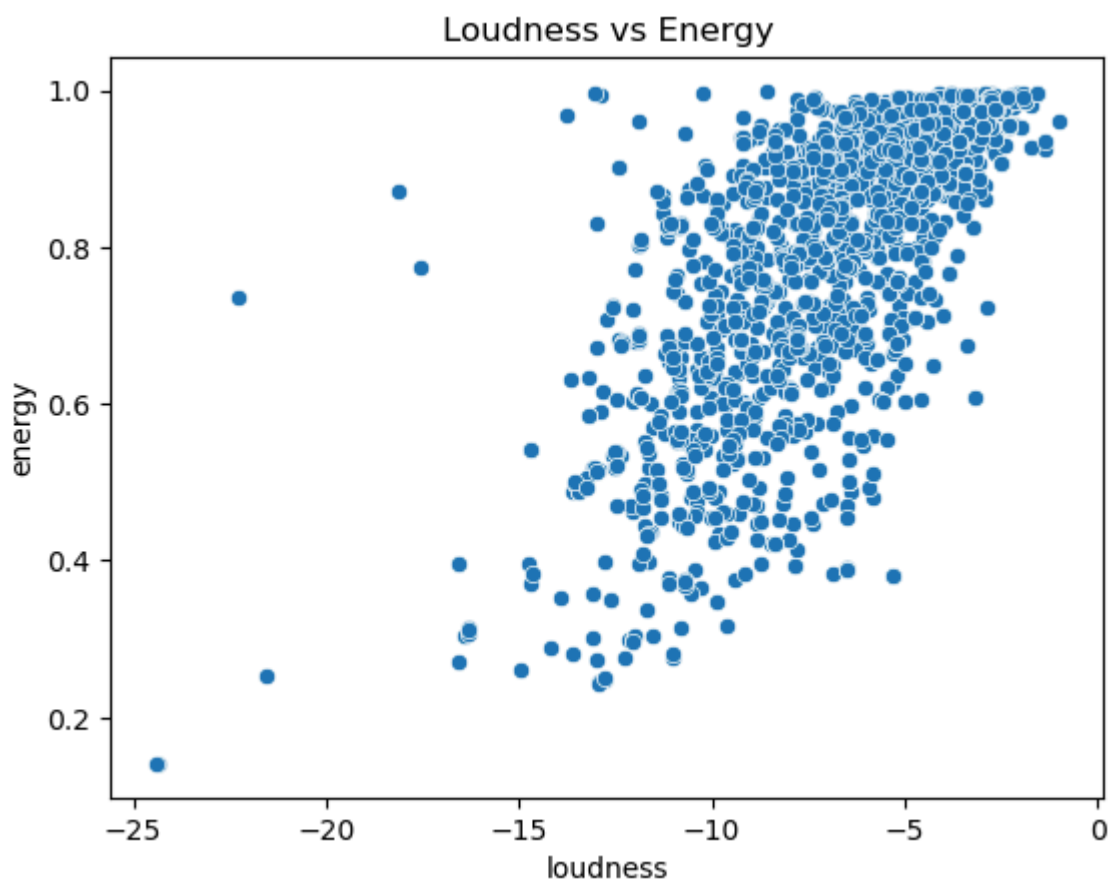
```
In [13]: corr = df.corr(numeric_only=True)
corr.to_csv('spotify_corr.csv')
```

```
In [14]: df.drop(['track_number'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['acousticness'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['instrumentalness'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['tempo'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['popularity'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['duration_ms'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

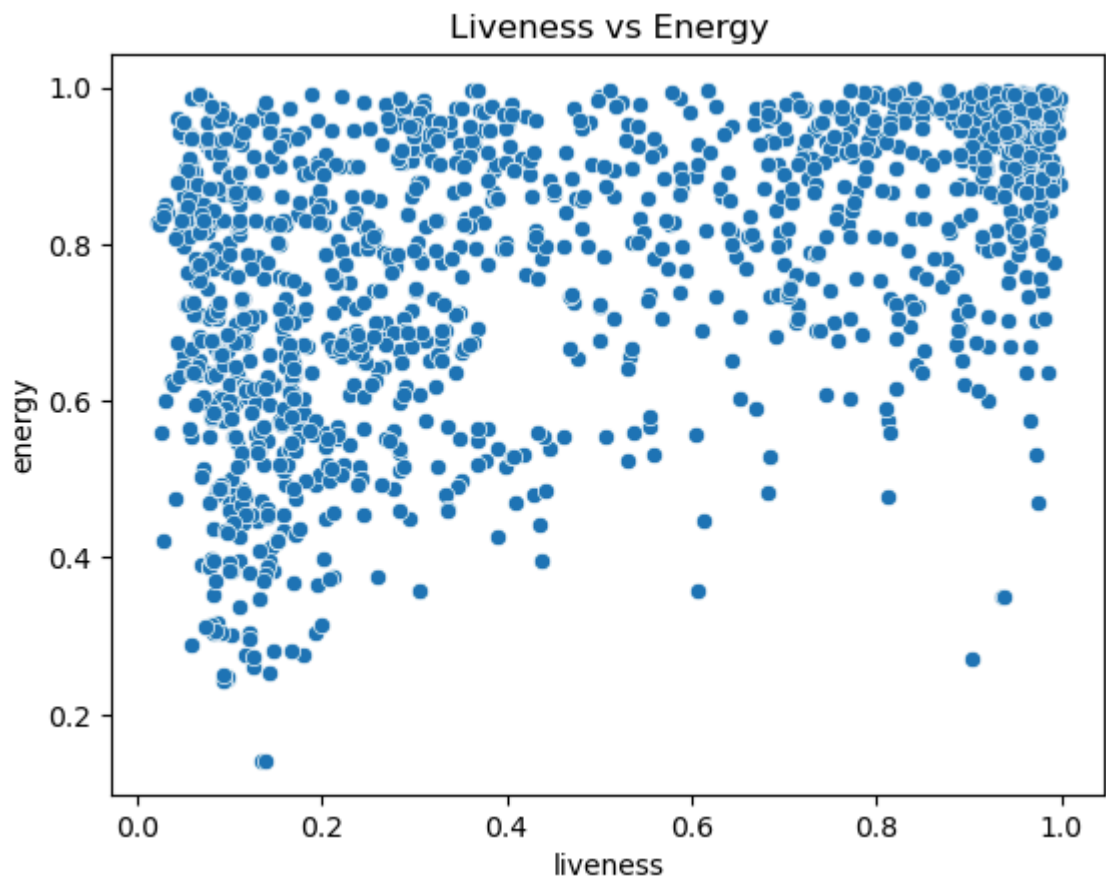
```
In [15]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1610 entries, 0 to 1609
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
0   name            1610 non-null  object  
1   album           1610 non-null  object  
2   release_date    1610 non-null  object  
3   id              1610 non-null  object  
4   uri             1610 non-null  object  
5   danceability    1610 non-null  float64 
6   energy          1610 non-null  float64 
7   liveness        1610 non-null  float64 
8   loudness        1610 non-null  float64 
9   speechiness     1610 non-null  float64 
10  valence         1610 non-null  float64 
dtypes: float64(6), object(5)
memory usage: 138.5+ KB
```

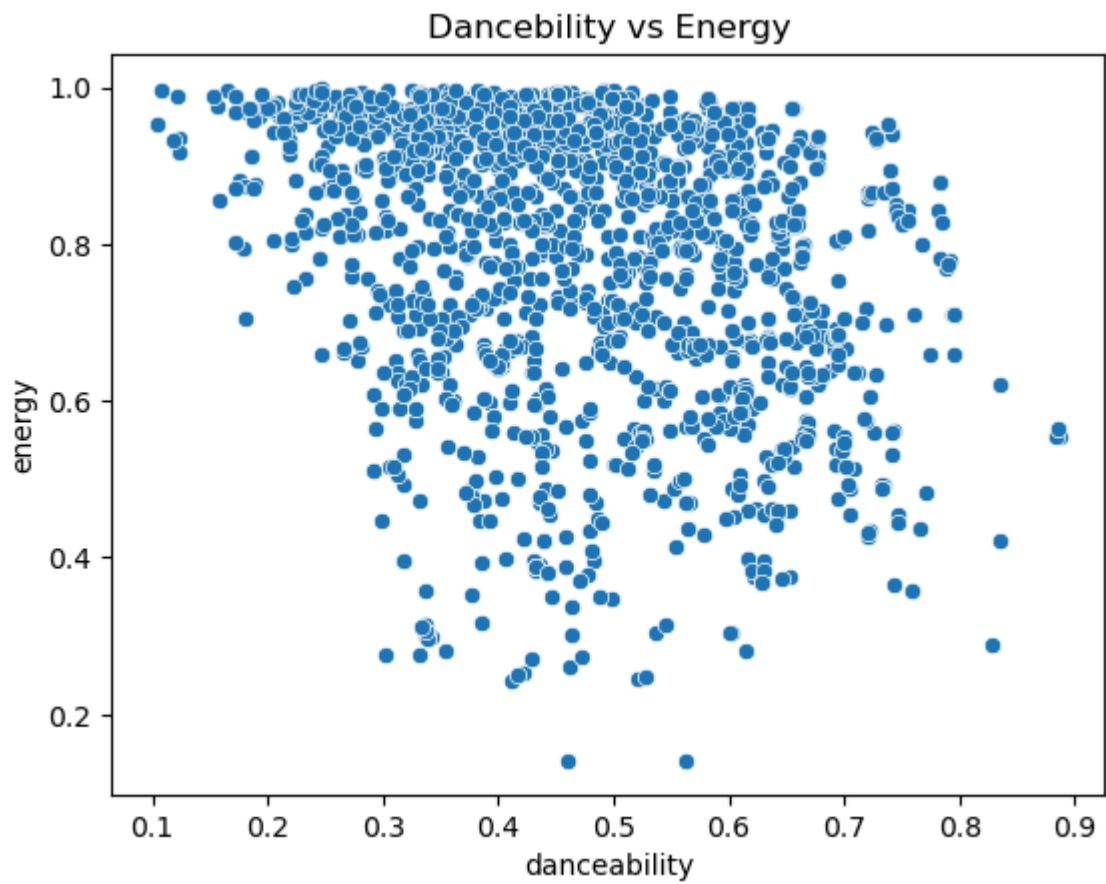
```
In [16]: sns.scatterplot(x = df['loudness'], y = df['energy'])
plt.title('Loudness vs Energy')
plt.show()
```



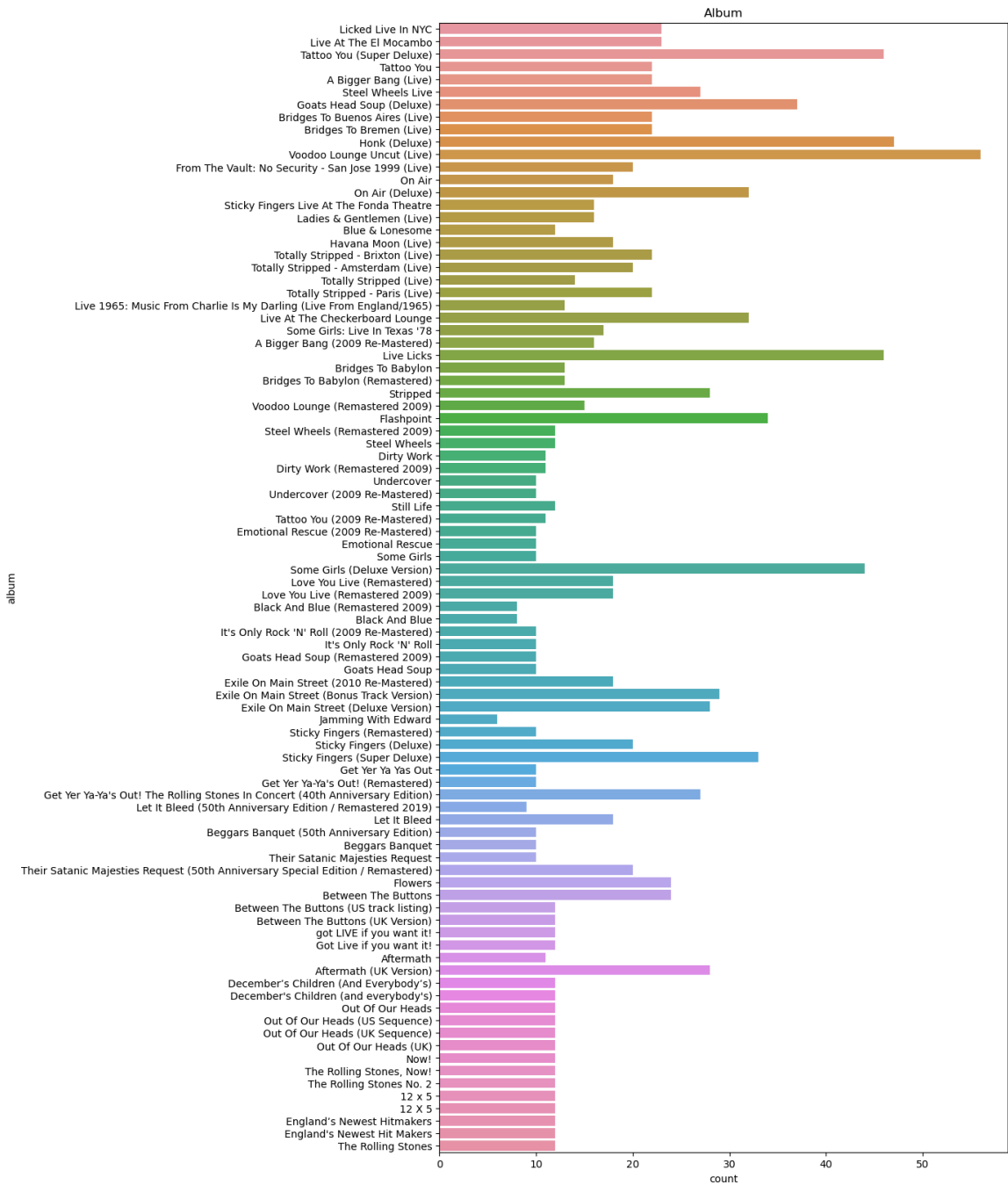
```
In [17]: sns.scatterplot(x = df['liveness'], y = df['energy'])  
plt.title('Liveness vs Energy')  
plt.show()
```



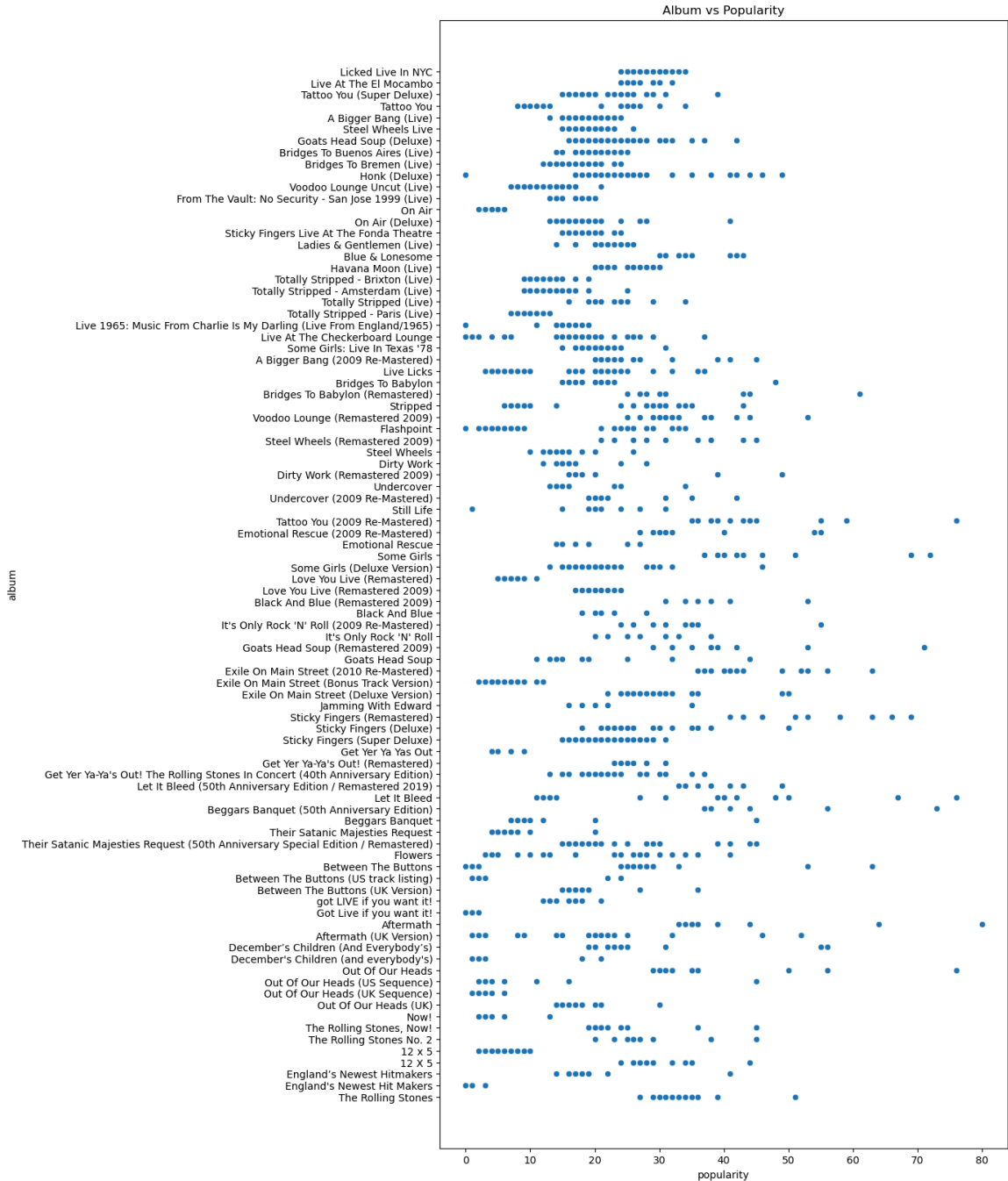
```
In [18]: sns.scatterplot(x = df['danceability'], y = df['energy'])  
plt.title('Danceability vs Energy')  
plt.show()
```



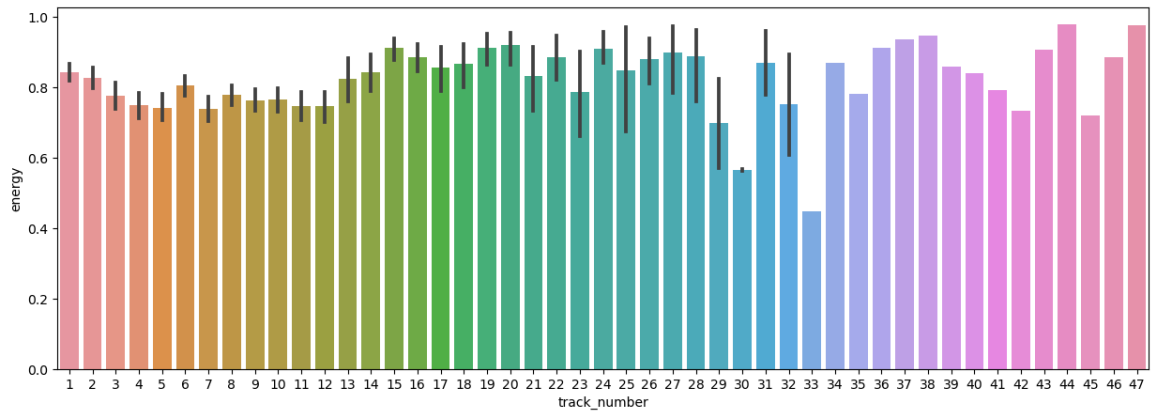
```
In [19]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,20))
sns.countplot(y = df['album'])
plt.title('Album')
plt.show()
```



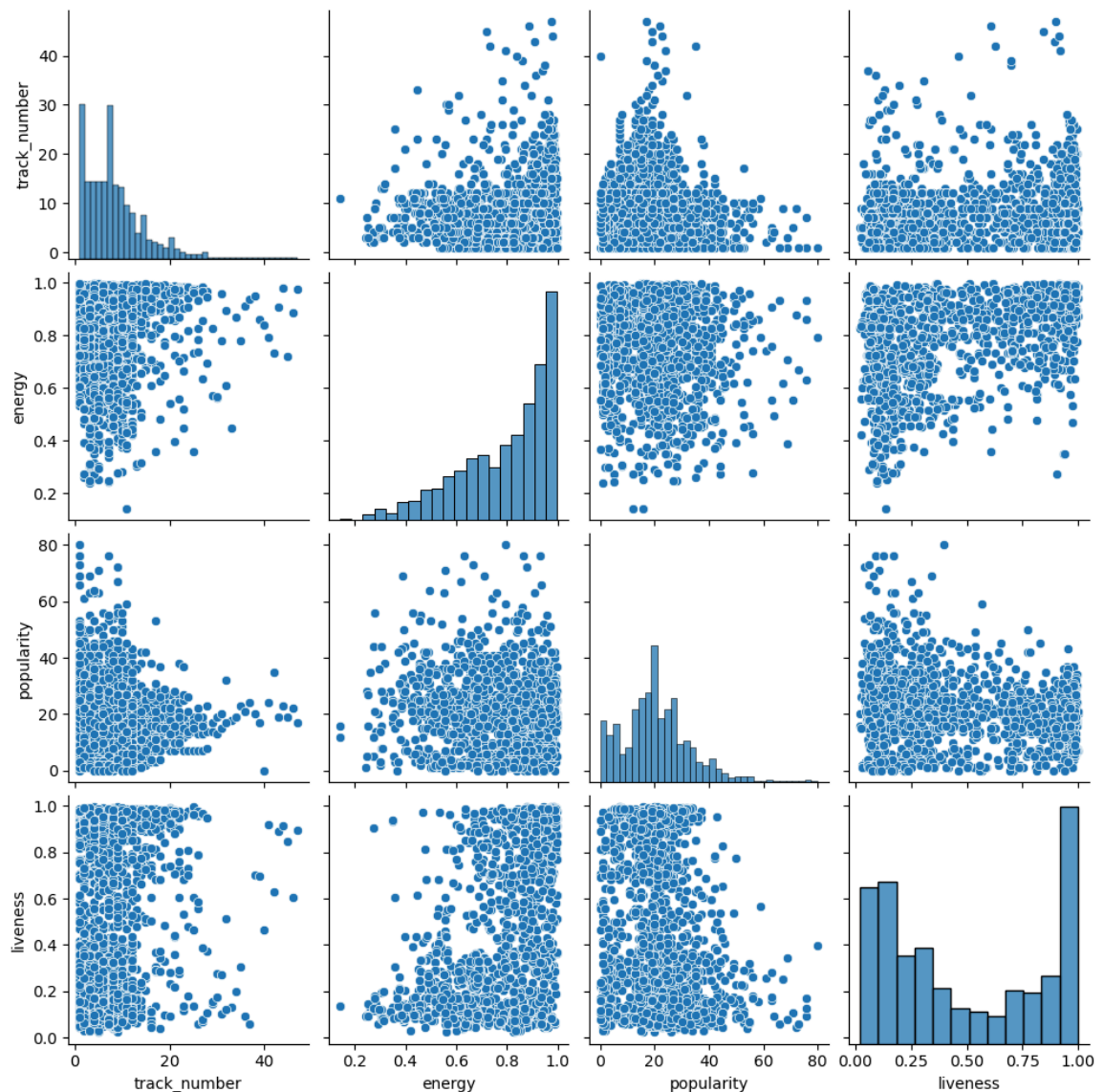

```
In [20]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,20))
sns.scatterplot(x = dfc['popularity'], y = dfc['album'])
plt.title('Album vs Popularity')
plt.show()
```



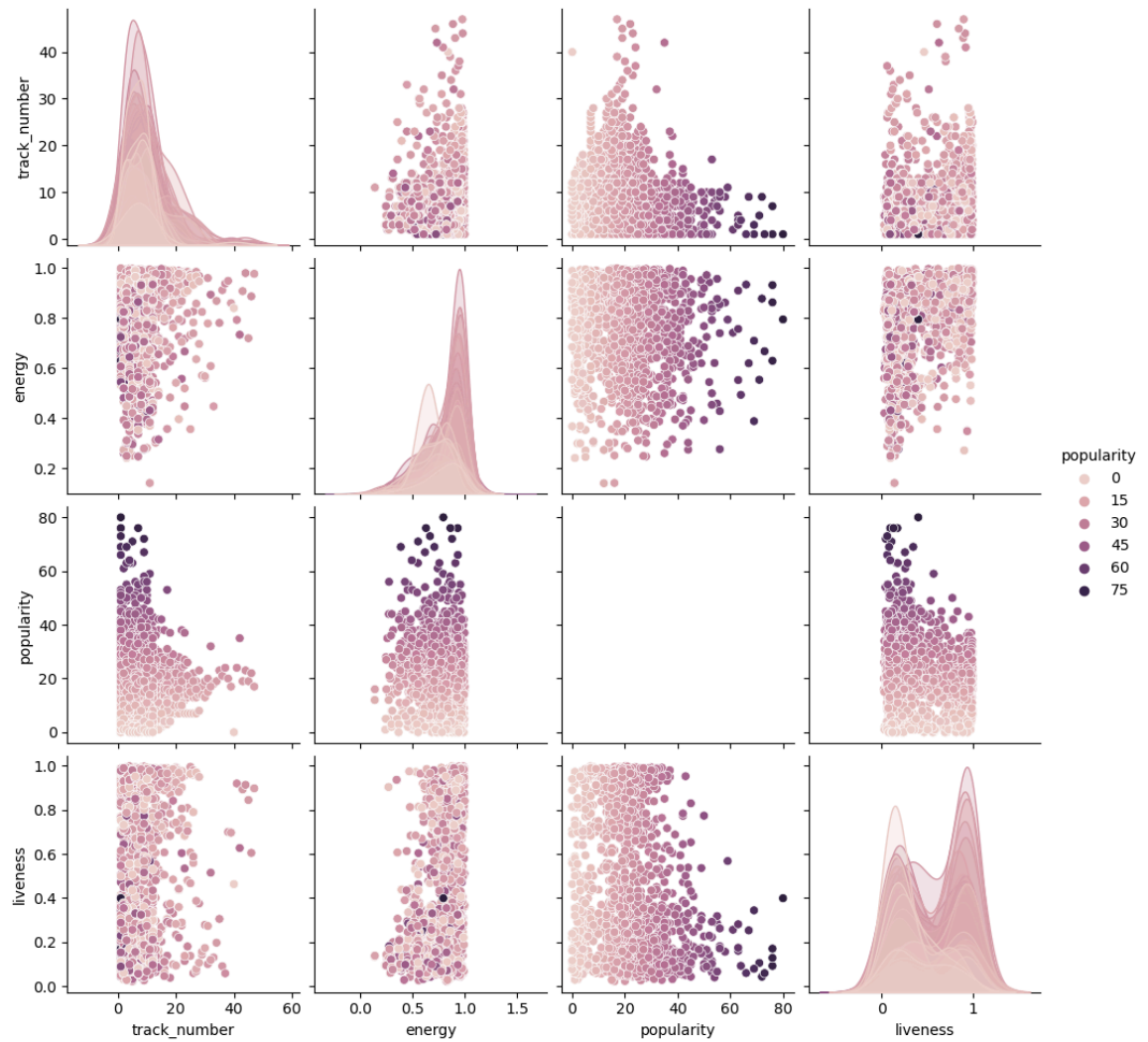
```
In [21]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,5))  
sns.barplot(x=dfc['track_number'], y = dfc['energy'])  
plt.show()
```



```
In [22]: cols = ['track_number', 'energy', 'popularity', 'liveness']  
sns.pairplot(dfc, vars=cols)  
plt.show()
```



```
In [23]: cols = ['track_number', 'energy', 'popularity', 'liveness']  
sns.pairplot(dfc, vars=cols, hue='popularity')  
plt.show()
```



Cluster Analysis

```
In [24]: df
```

Out[24]:

	name	album	release_date		id
0	Concert Intro Music - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	2IEkywLJ4ykbhi1yRQvmsT	spotify:track:2IEkywLJ4ykbhi1
1	Street Fighting Man - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	6GVgVJBKkGJoRfarYRvGTU	spotify:track:6GVgVJBKkGJoRf
2	Start Me Up - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	1Lu761pZ0dBTGpzaQoZNW	spotify:track:1Lu761pZ0dBTGpz
3	If You Can't Rock Me - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	1agTQzOTUnGNggycEqiDH	spotify:track:1agTQzOTUnGNgg
4	Don't Stop - Live	Licked Live In NYC	2022-06-10	7piGJR8YndQBQWVXv6KtQw	spotify:track:7piGJR8YndQBQW
...
1605	Carol	The Rolling Stones	1964-04-16	08l7M5UpRnffGI0FyuRiQZ	spotify:track:08l7M5UpRnffG
1606	Tell Me	The Rolling Stones	1964-04-16	3JZIIQBstM6WwoJdzFDLhx	spotify:track:3JZIIQBstM6Wwc
1607	Can I Get A Witness	The Rolling Stones	1964-04-16	0t2qvfsBQ3Y08lzRRoVTdb	spotify:track:0t2qvfsBQ3Y08l
1608	You Can Make It If You Try	The Rolling Stones	1964-04-16	5ivls5vwSj0RChOlviY3On	spotify:track:5ivls5vwSj0RCI
1609	Walking The Dog	The Rolling Stones	1964-04-16	43SkTJJ2xleDaeiE4TIM70	spotify:track:43SkTJJ2xleDaei

1610 rows × 11 columns



```
In [25]: df.drop(['name'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['album'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['release_date'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['id'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df.drop(['uri'], axis=1, inplace=True)
```

In [26]: df

Out[26]:

	danceability	energy	liveness	loudness	speechiness	valence
0	0.463	0.993	0.9320	-12.913	0.1100	0.0302
1	0.326	0.965	0.9610	-4.803	0.0759	0.3180
2	0.386	0.969	0.9560	-4.936	0.1150	0.3130
3	0.369	0.985	0.8950	-5.535	0.1930	0.1470
4	0.303	0.969	0.9660	-5.098	0.0930	0.2060
...
1605	0.466	0.932	0.3240	-9.214	0.0429	0.9670
1606	0.509	0.706	0.5160	-9.427	0.0843	0.4460
1607	0.790	0.774	0.0669	-7.961	0.0720	0.8350
1608	0.700	0.546	0.1660	-9.567	0.0622	0.5320
1609	0.727	0.934	0.0965	-8.373	0.0359	0.9690

1610 rows × 6 columns

```
In [27]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
scaler = MinMaxScaler()
df_scaled = scaler.fit_transform(df[['loudness']])
```

In [28]: df_scaled.shape

Out[28]: (1610, 1)

```
In [29]: df['loud'] = df_scaled
df
```

Out[29]:

	danceability	energy	liveness	loudness	speechiness	valence	loud
0	0.463	0.993	0.9320	-12.913	0.1100	0.0302	0.491365
1	0.326	0.965	0.9610	-4.803	0.0759	0.3180	0.838035
2	0.386	0.969	0.9560	-4.936	0.1150	0.3130	0.832350
3	0.369	0.985	0.8950	-5.535	0.1930	0.1470	0.806745
4	0.303	0.969	0.9660	-5.098	0.0930	0.2060	0.825425
...
1605	0.466	0.932	0.3240	-9.214	0.0429	0.9670	0.649483
1606	0.509	0.706	0.5160	-9.427	0.0843	0.4460	0.640378
1607	0.790	0.774	0.0669	-7.961	0.0720	0.8350	0.703044
1608	0.700	0.546	0.1660	-9.567	0.0622	0.5320	0.634393
1609	0.727	0.934	0.0965	-8.373	0.0359	0.9690	0.685432

1610 rows × 7 columns

```
In [30]: df.drop(['loudness'], axis=1, inplace=True)
df
```

Out[30]:

	danceability	energy	liveness	speechiness	valence	loud
0	0.463	0.993	0.9320	0.1100	0.0302	0.491365
1	0.326	0.965	0.9610	0.0759	0.3180	0.838035
2	0.386	0.969	0.9560	0.1150	0.3130	0.832350
3	0.369	0.985	0.8950	0.1930	0.1470	0.806745
4	0.303	0.969	0.9660	0.0930	0.2060	0.825425
...
1605	0.466	0.932	0.3240	0.0429	0.9670	0.649483
1606	0.509	0.706	0.5160	0.0843	0.4460	0.640378
1607	0.790	0.774	0.0669	0.0720	0.8350	0.703044
1608	0.700	0.546	0.1660	0.0622	0.5320	0.634393
1609	0.727	0.934	0.0965	0.0359	0.9690	0.685432

1610 rows × 6 columns

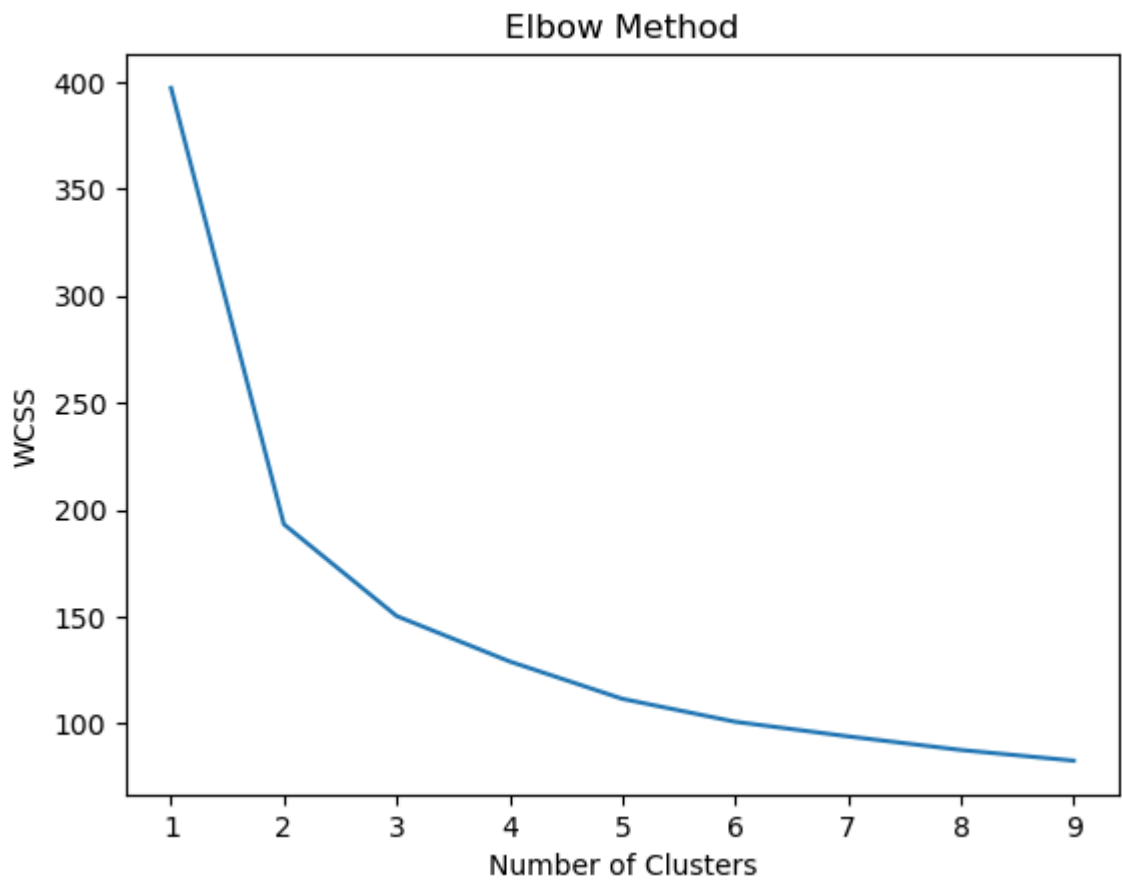
```
In [31]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
```

```
In [32]: wcss = []
for i in range(1, 10):
    kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=i)
    kmeans.fit(df)
    wcss.append(kmeans.inertia_)
```

```
In [33]: wcss
```

Out[33]: [397.1857907317948,
193.18064606930497,
150.23820091118213,
129.02953128023643,
111.5379749265686,
100.81336784670273,
93.98696575596233,
87.62817675845817,
82.62079564478233]

```
In [34]: plt.plot(range(1,10), wcss)
plt.title('Elbow Method')
plt.xlabel('Number of Clusters')
plt.ylabel('WCSS')
plt.show()
```



```
In [35]: kmeans = KMeans(n_clusters=2)
kmeans.fit(df)
```

```
Out[35]: KMeans
KMeans(n_clusters=2)
```

```
In [36]: labels = kmeans.labels_
labels
```

```
Out[36]: array([0, 0, 0, ..., 1, 1, 1], dtype=int32)
```

```
In [37]: df['Clusters'] = labels
df
```

Out[37]:

	danceability	energy	liveness	speechiness	valence	loud	Clusters
0	0.463	0.993	0.9320	0.1100	0.0302	0.491365	0
1	0.326	0.965	0.9610	0.0759	0.3180	0.838035	0
2	0.386	0.969	0.9560	0.1150	0.3130	0.832350	0
3	0.369	0.985	0.8950	0.1930	0.1470	0.806745	0
4	0.303	0.969	0.9660	0.0930	0.2060	0.825425	0
...
1605	0.466	0.932	0.3240	0.0429	0.9670	0.649483	1
1606	0.509	0.706	0.5160	0.0843	0.4460	0.640378	1
1607	0.790	0.774	0.0669	0.0720	0.8350	0.703044	1
1608	0.700	0.546	0.1660	0.0622	0.5320	0.634393	1
1609	0.727	0.934	0.0965	0.0359	0.9690	0.685432	1

1610 rows × 7 columns

```
In [38]: from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
silhouette_s = round(silhouette_score(df, labels), 2)
silhouette_s
```

Out[38]: 0.66

```
In [ ]:
```