

NOTE: this is the SOLUTION to Quiz 8.

The correct answers are indicated for each question, with explanations as needed.

Dr. Manikas

1 4 / 4 points

Examples of high-level programming languages that use **Column-Major Mapping** for array storage in memory include (check all that apply):



MATLAB



C++



Python



Fortran

Feedback

General Feedback

- Row-Major Mapping
 - Used in C/C++, Python
- Column-Major Mapping
 - Used in Fortran, MATLAB

2

4 / 4 points

Assume that we have the following matrix that we wish to store in main memory:

$$\begin{bmatrix} A_{11} & A_{12} & A_{13} \\ A_{21} & A_{22} & A_{23} \\ A_{31} & A_{32} & A_{33} \end{bmatrix}$$

The matrix elements are stored in main memory as shown below, with the first matrix element stored in main memory location 0. The matrix elements are stored in ____ order.

0	A11
1	A12
2	A13
3	A21
4	A22
5	A23
6	A31
7	A32
8	A33

- ☐ Column Minor
- ☐ Row Minor
- ☐ Column Major



Row Major

3

4 / 4 points

We have a 32 x 32 matrix whose elements are stored as double-precision numbers. Given that the IEEE floating-point standard for double-precision numbers (64 bits) is used for each matrix element, how many **bytes** are required to represent each matrix element?



8

Feedback

General Feedback

The IEEE floating-point standard for double-precision numbers is 64 bits. There are 8 bits/byte, so each matrix element requires $(64 \text{ bits}) / (8 \text{ bits/B}) = 8 \text{ B}$.

4 4 / 4 points

An ensemble of hardware resources for performing vector operations is called:



A vector processor



A reorder buffer



A vector



Vector processing

Feedback

General Feedback

-

Vector processor - an ensemble of hardware resources, including vector registers, functional pipelines, processing elements, and register counters for performing vector operations

5 4 / 4 points

We have VMIPS code with 4 convoys. How many **chimes** will this sequence take?



4

Feedback

General Feedback

Recall that each convoy takes 1 chime.

We have 4 convoys, so this sequence will take **4 chimes**.