



Teoria dos Grafos
2011/01

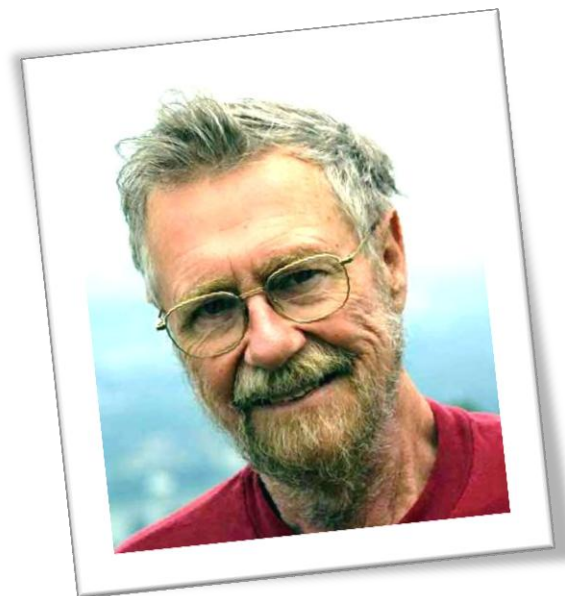
Algoritmo de Dijkstra

Estudo e Implementação

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Alunos: José Alexandre Macedo

Maycon Maia Vitali

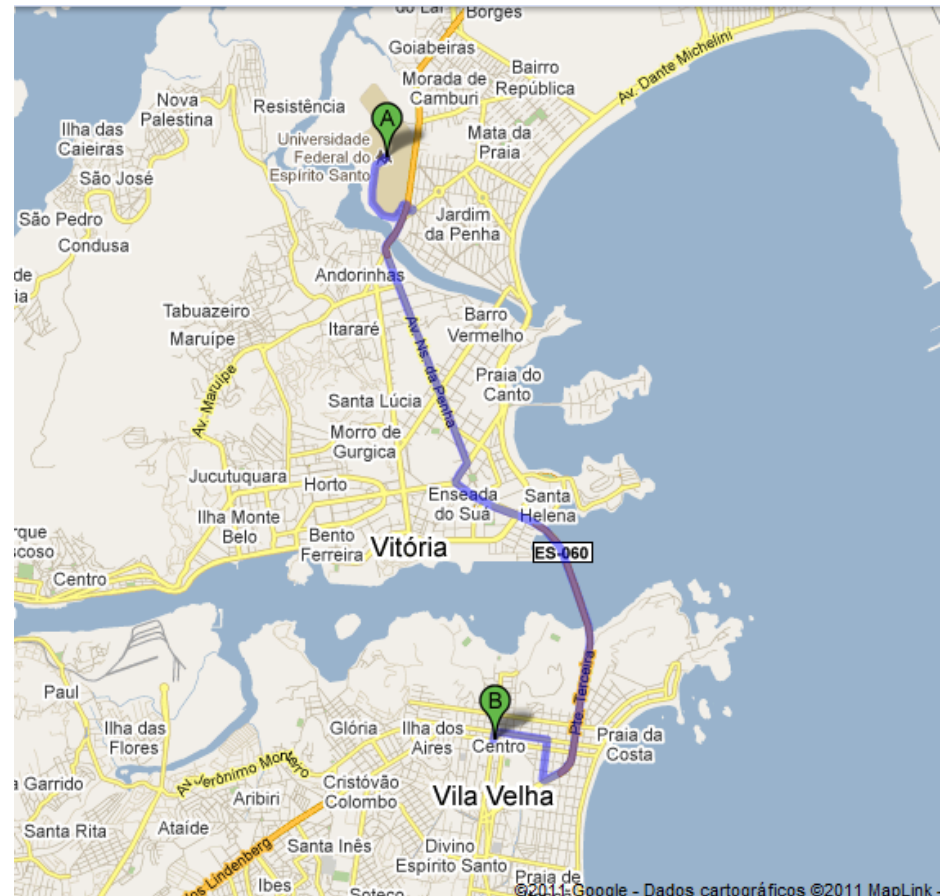


Problema do Caminho Mínimo

Qual o caminho mínimo
entre um vértice e
os demais de um grafo?

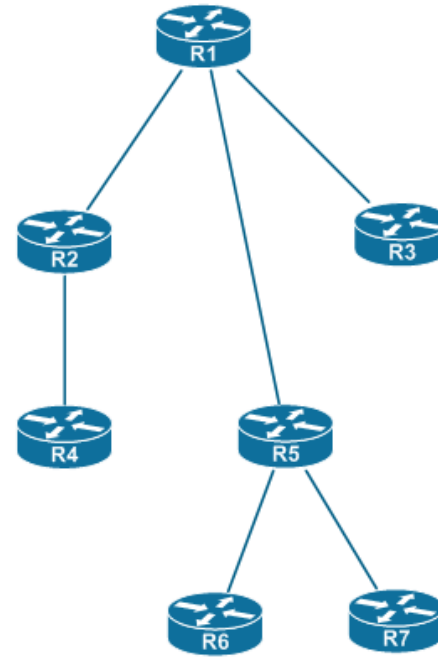
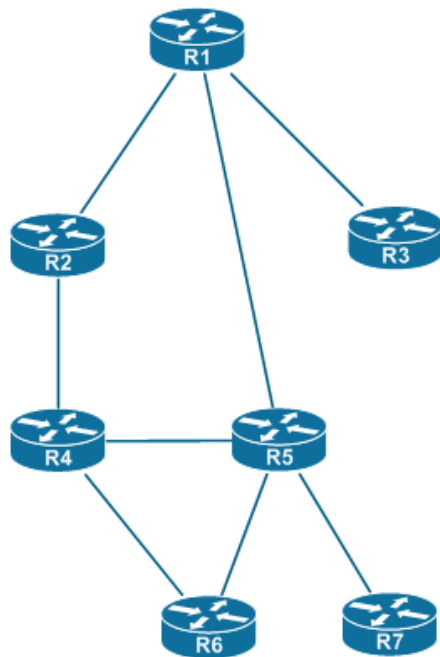
Problema do Caminho Mínimo

- Aplicações
 - Calculo de rotas



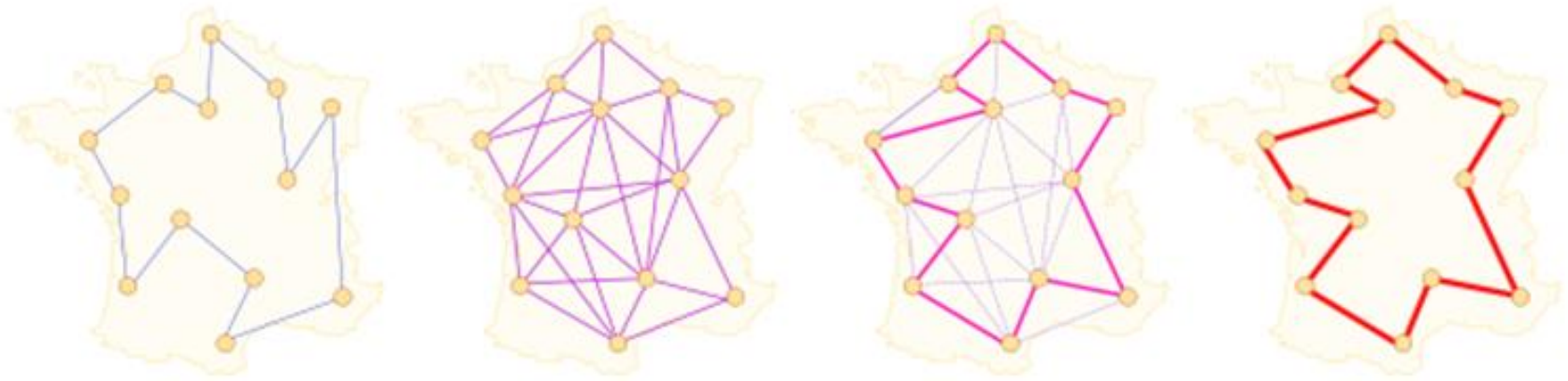
Problema do Caminho Mínimo

- Aplicações
 - Algoritmos de roteamento (Vetor de Distâncias)



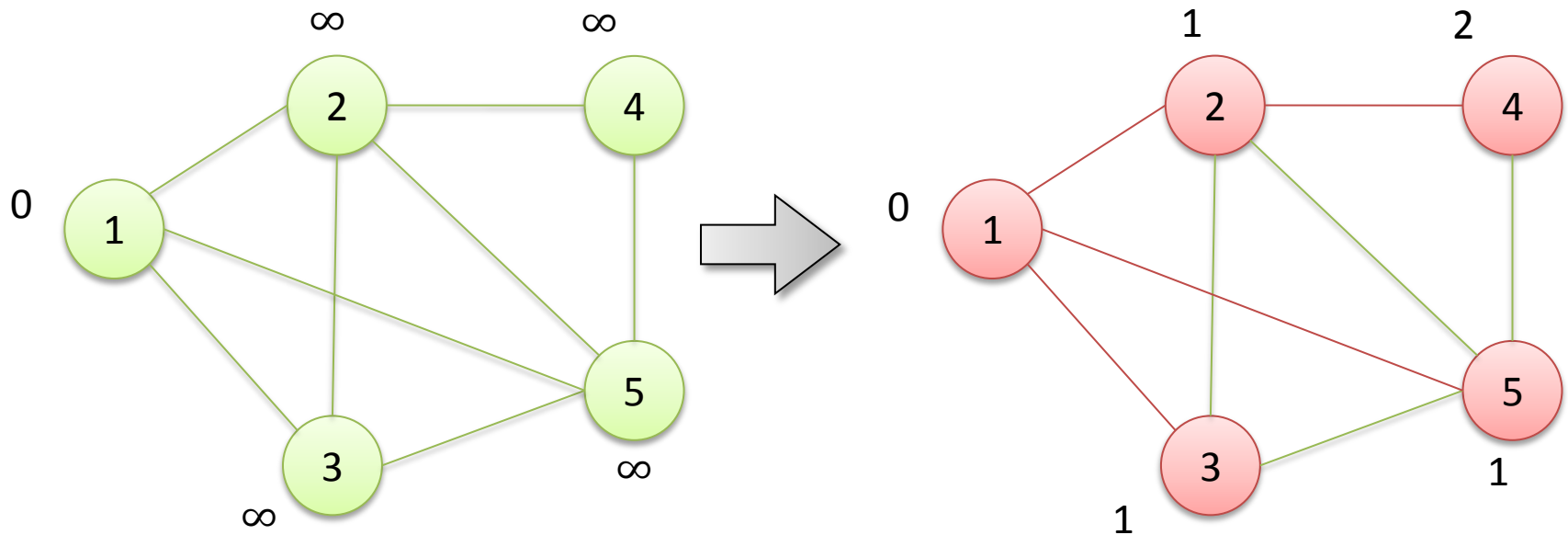
Problema do Caminho Mínimo

- Aplicações
 - Pré computação para heurísticas do Caixeiro Viajante



Solução mais simples...

- O algoritmo de busca em largura (BFS) calcula o caminho mínimo entre os vértices de **grafos não valorados**



Algoritmo de Dijkstra

- Encontra o caminho mínimo de origem única
- Características
 - Funciona para **grafos ponderados**
 - Apenas para arestas com **peso positivo**
 - Os grafos **podem conter ciclo**

Algoritmo de Dijkstra

Relembrando o algoritmo...

Algoritmo de Dijkstra

- Estruturas necessárias

$\pi[u] \rightarrow$ *pai do vértice u*

$d[u] \rightarrow$ *distância da origem até u*

$Q \rightarrow$ *conjunto de vértices (distância provisória)*

$S \rightarrow$ *conjunto de vértices (distância definitiva)*

Algoritmo de Dijkstra

```
Dijkstra( $G = (V, A)$ ,  $w$ ,  $s$ )  
  para cada  $v \in V$   
     $d[v] \leftarrow \infty$   
     $\pi[v] \leftarrow NULL$   
   $d[s] \leftarrow 0$   
   $S \leftarrow \{\}$   
   $Q \leftarrow V$   
  Enquanto  $|Q| \neq 0$   
     $u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$   
     $S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$   
    para cada  $v \in Adj[u]$   
      se  $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$  então  
         $d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$   
         $\pi[v] \leftarrow u$ 
```

Algoritmo de Dijkstra

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow NULL$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$

Vértice inicial

Função de peso

Remove vértice com
distância mínima do
conjunto Q

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

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$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

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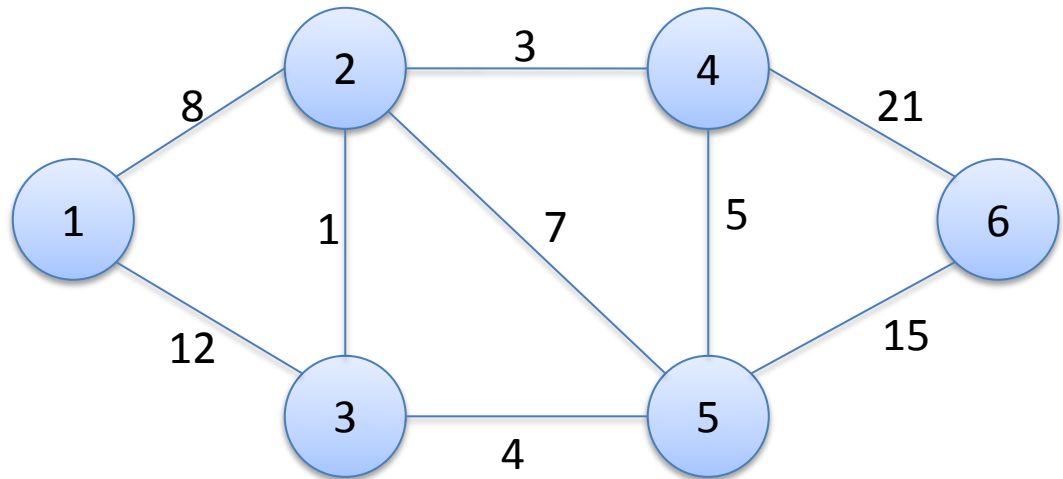
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$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

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$\pi[v] =$

--	--	--	--	--

$d[v] =$

--	--	--	--	--

$Q = \{\}$

$S = \{\}$

$u =$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

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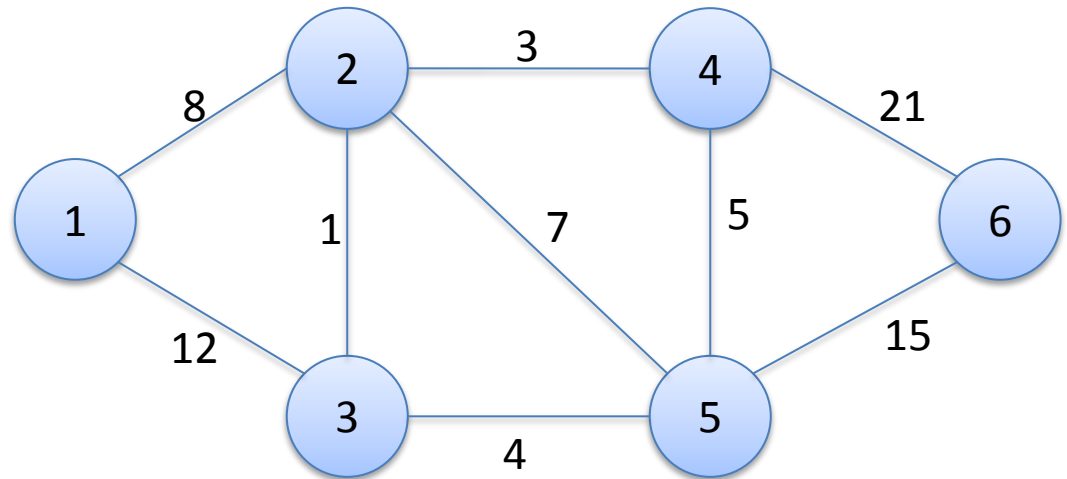
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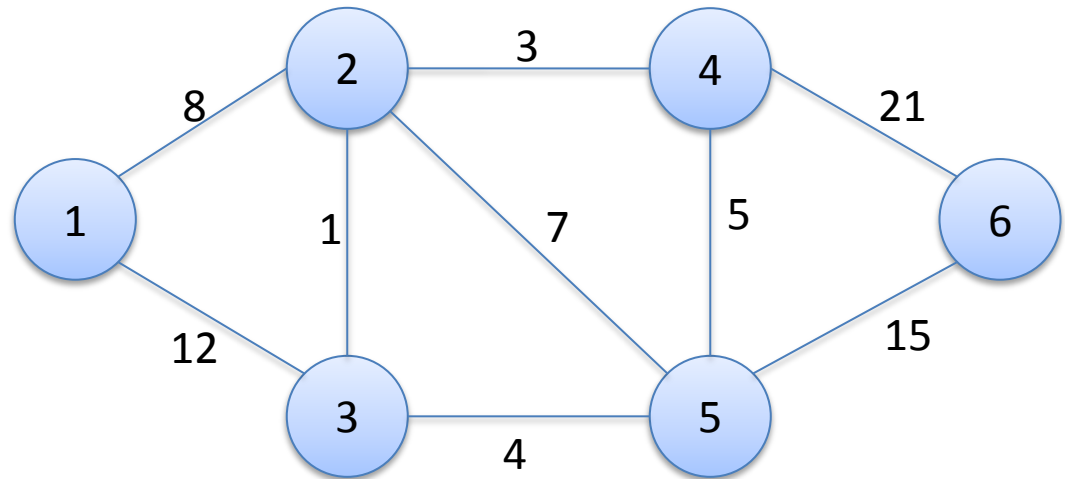
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	------	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

∞	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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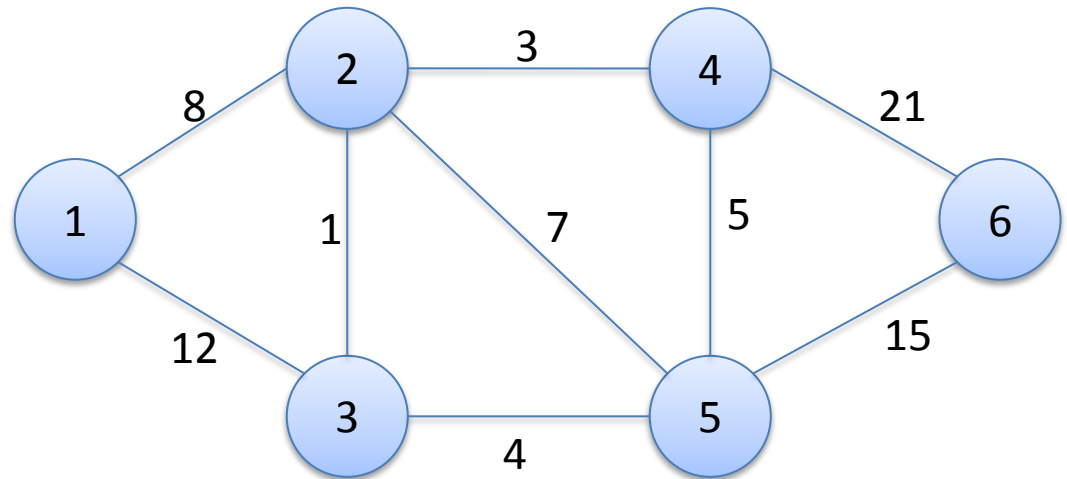
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$d[v] =$

0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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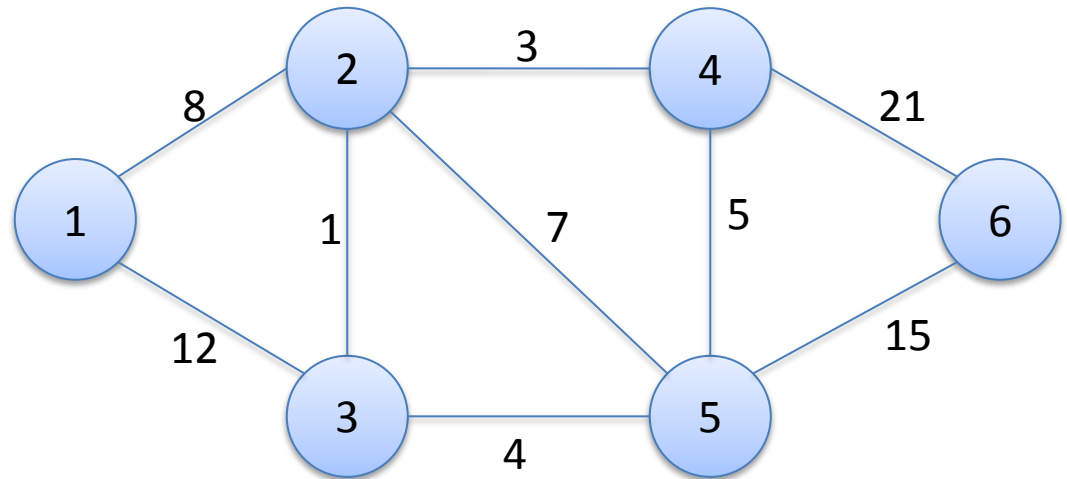
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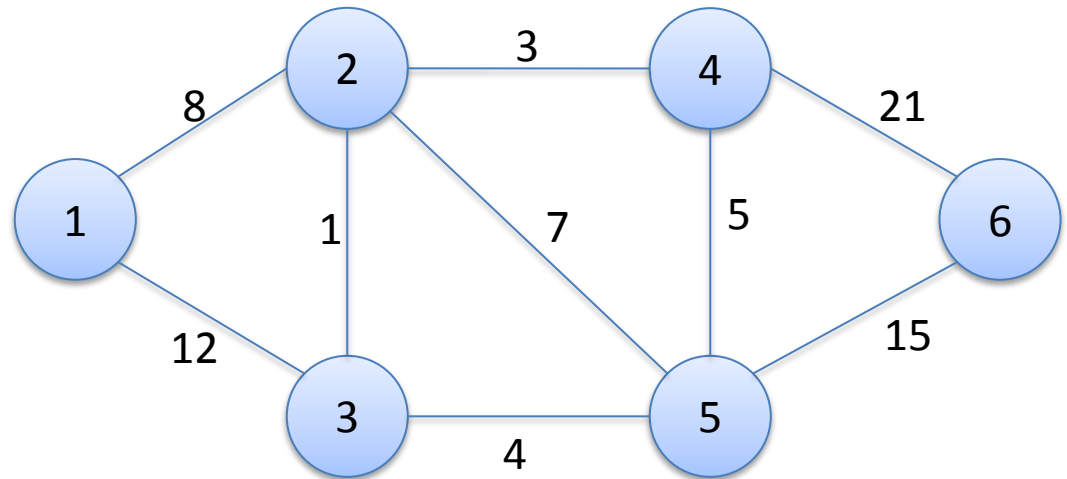
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NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	------	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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$Q = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{\}$

$u =$

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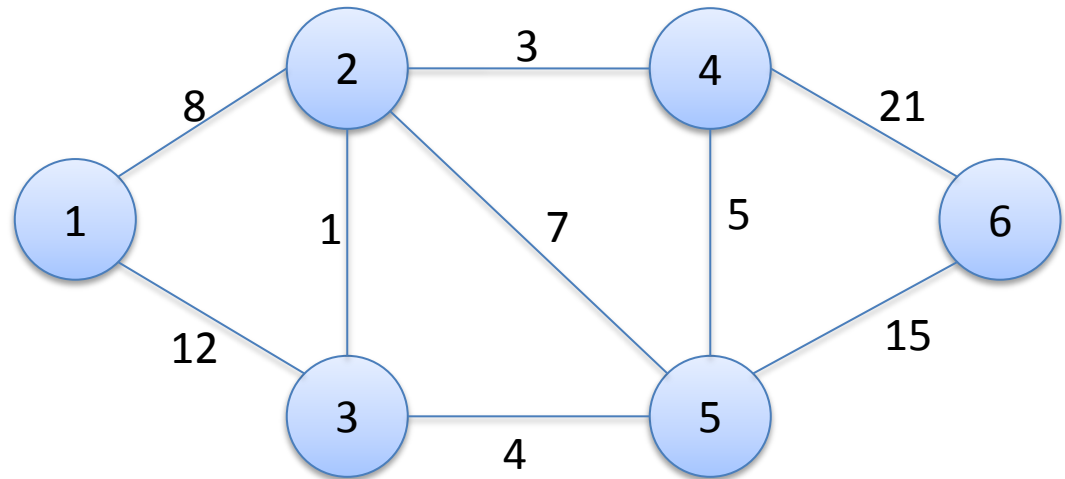
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NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
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$d[v] =$

0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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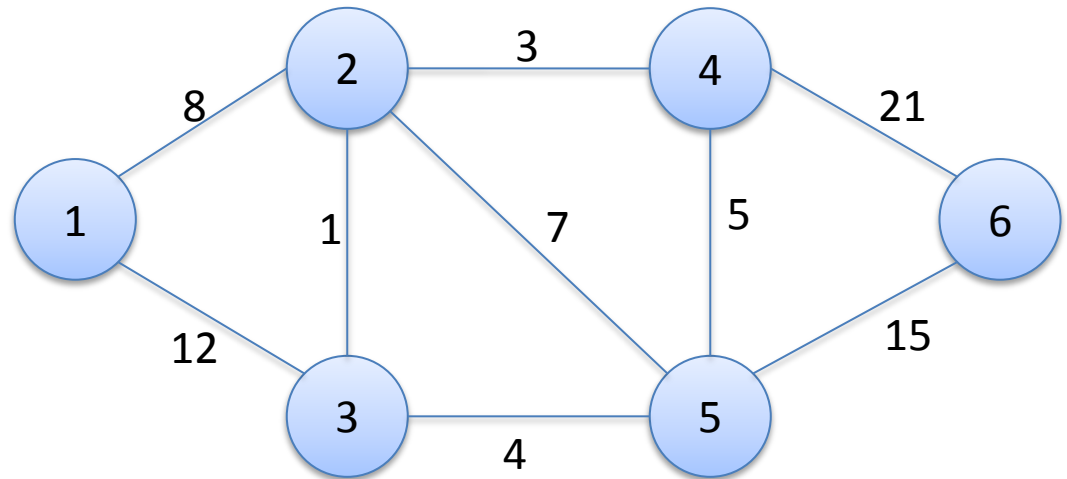
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$d[v] =$

0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
---	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{\}$

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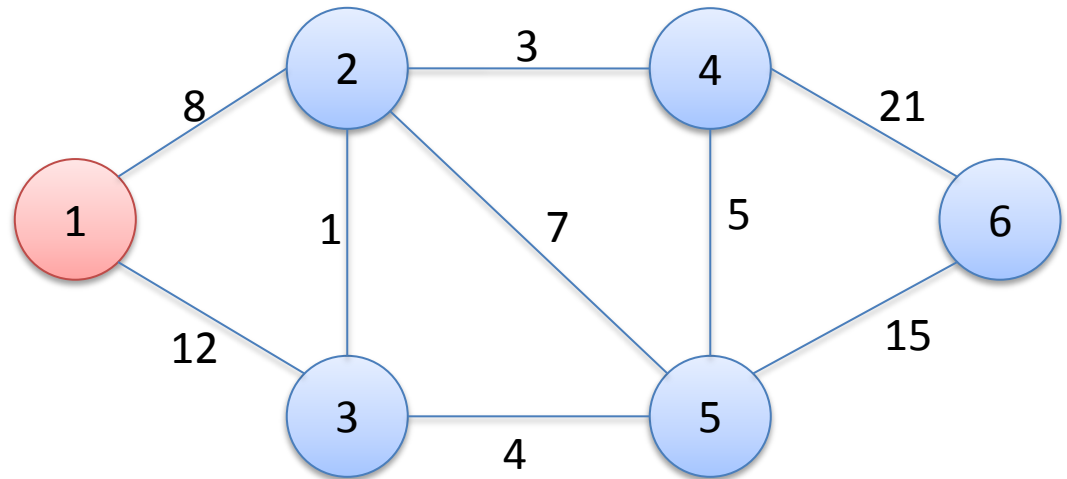
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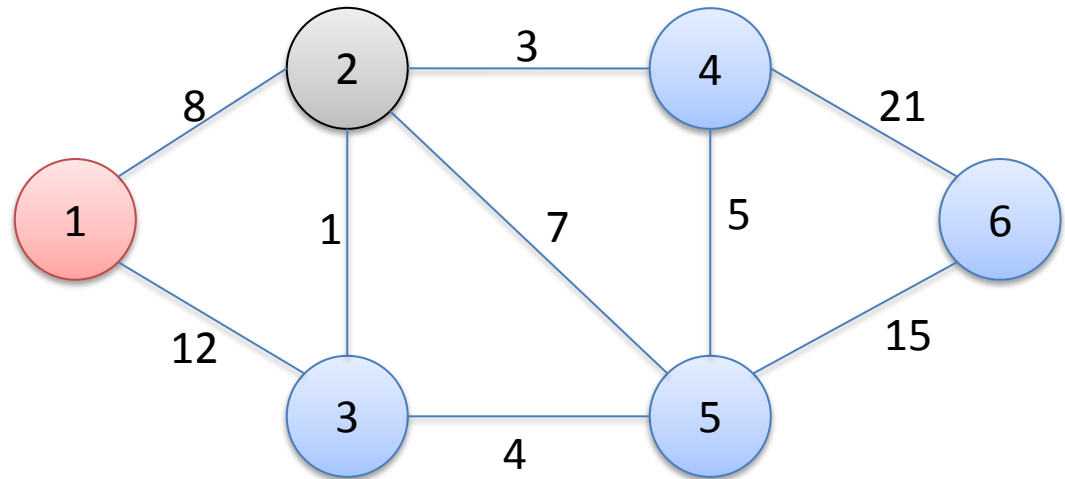
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0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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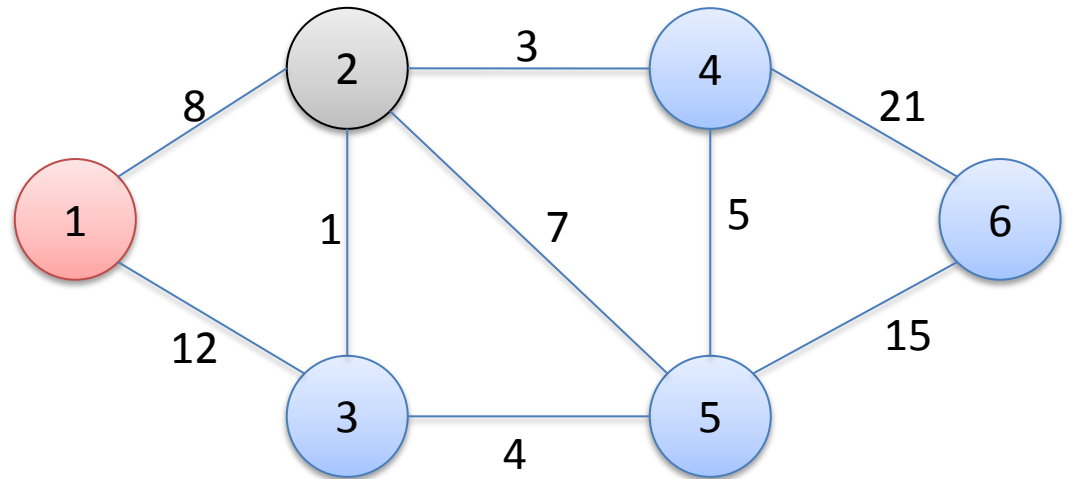
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0	∞	∞	∞	∞	∞
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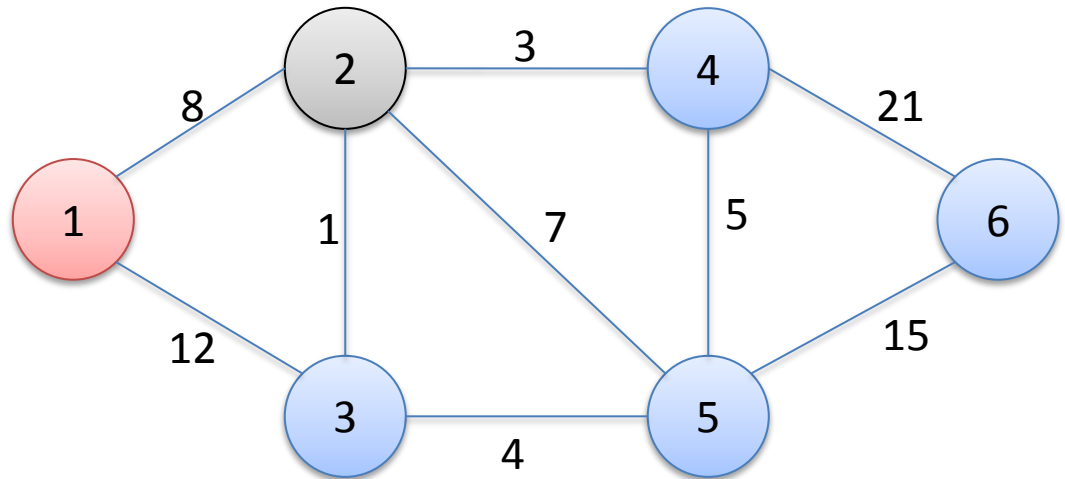
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	------	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	∞	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----------	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1\}$

$u = 1$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

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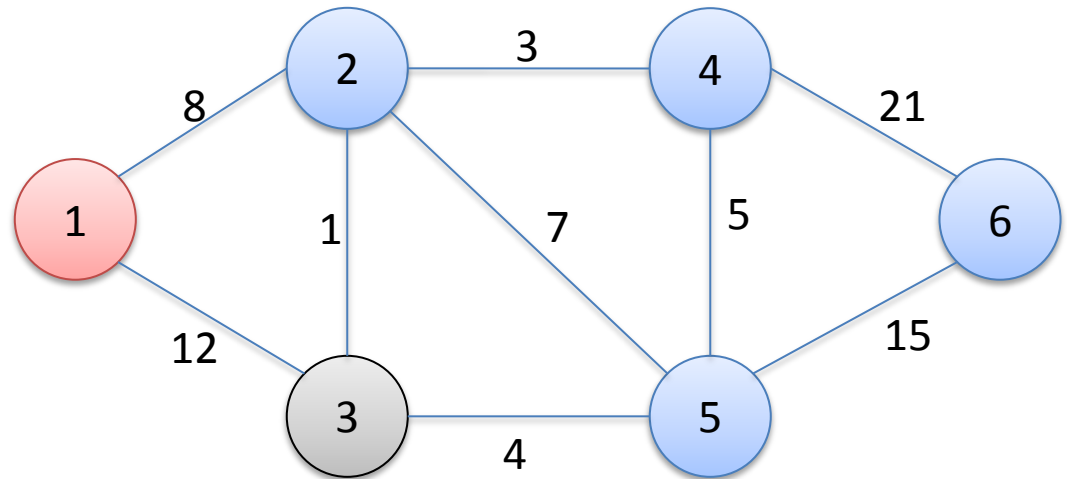
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	∞	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----------	----------	----------	----------

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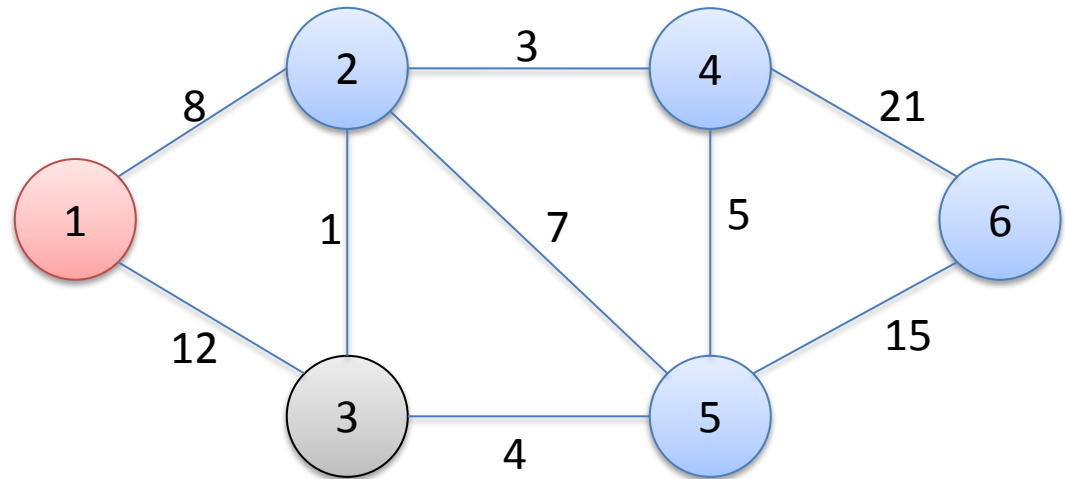
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	∞	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----------	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

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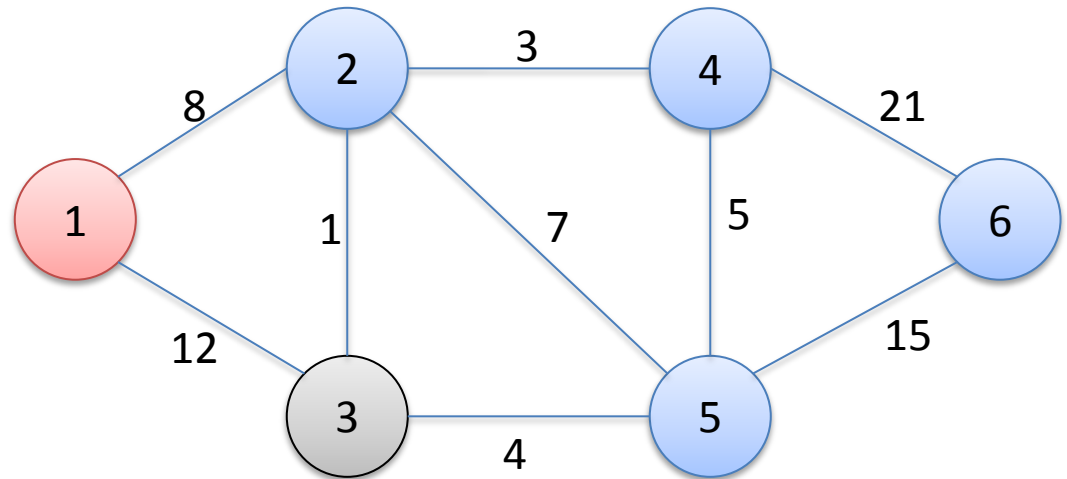
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$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	------	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1\}$

$u = 1$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

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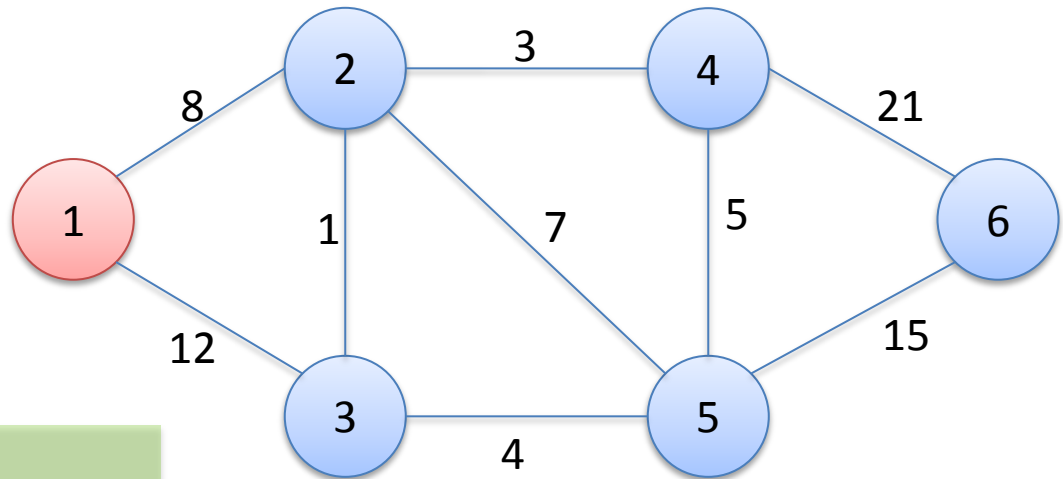
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
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$Q = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$

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Simulação

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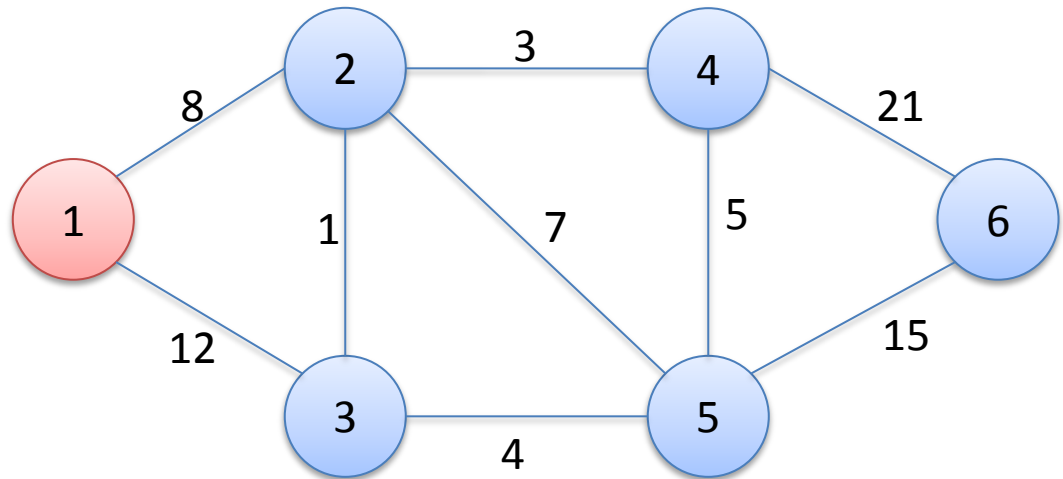
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NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
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$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
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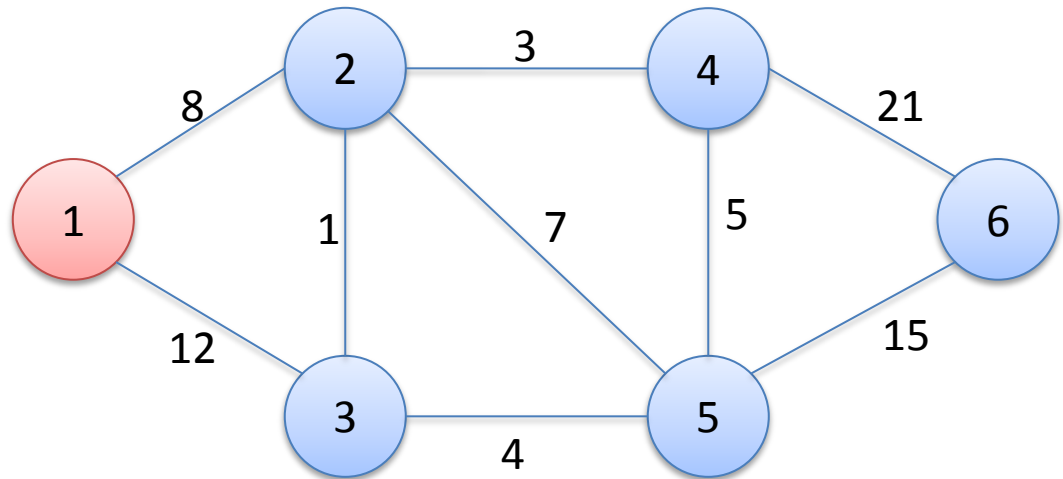
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$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$	NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------------	------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$	0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
----------	---	---	----	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

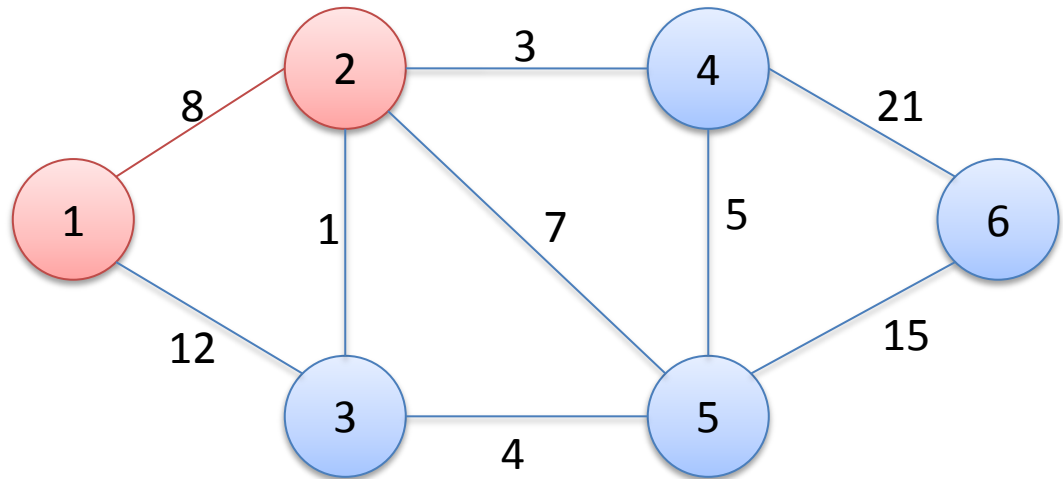
→

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

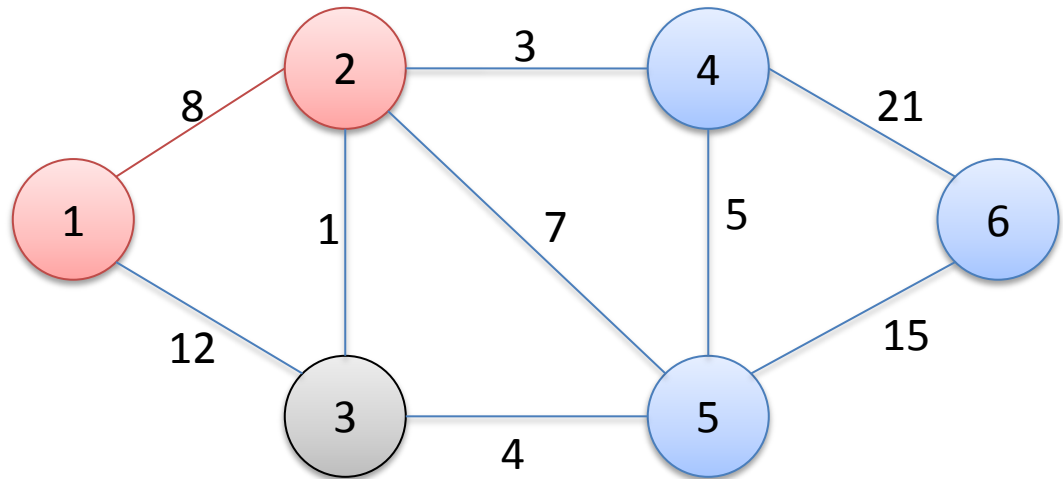
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

→ se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

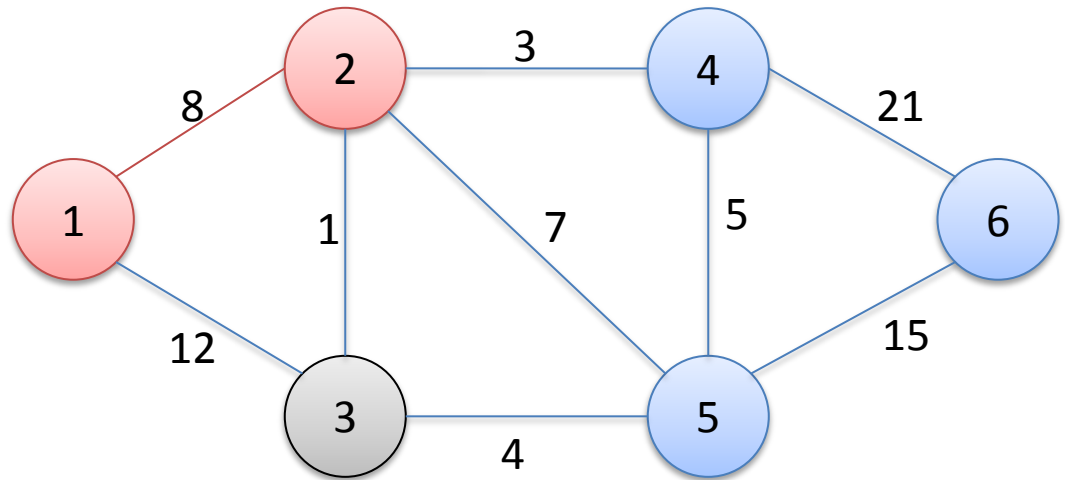
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

→ $d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	12	∞	∞	∞
---	---	----	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

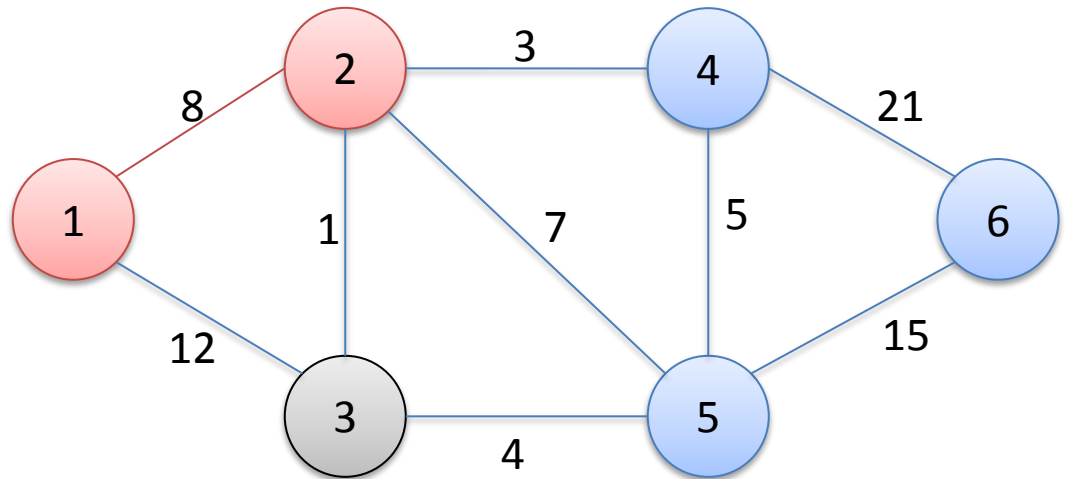
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	1	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	∞	∞	∞
---	---	---	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

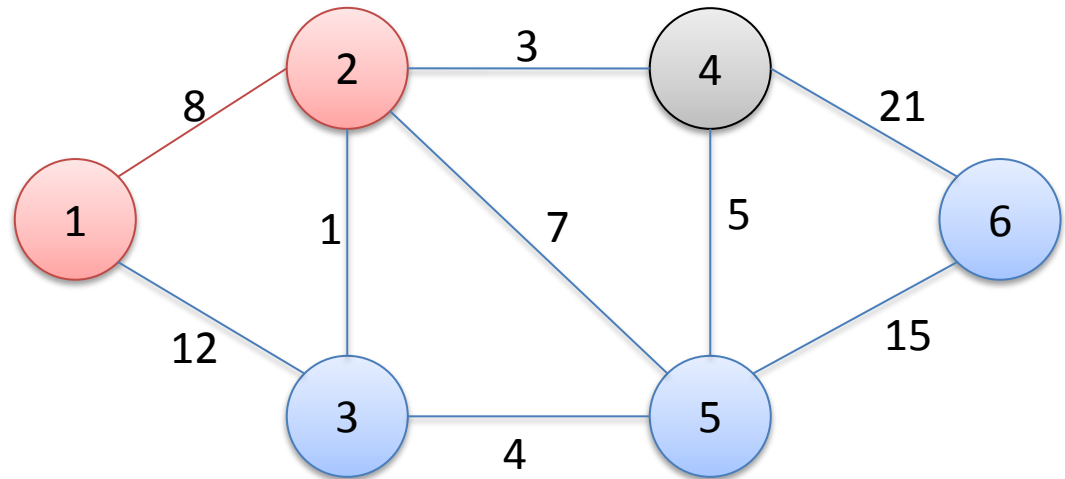
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

→ se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	∞	∞	∞
---	---	---	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

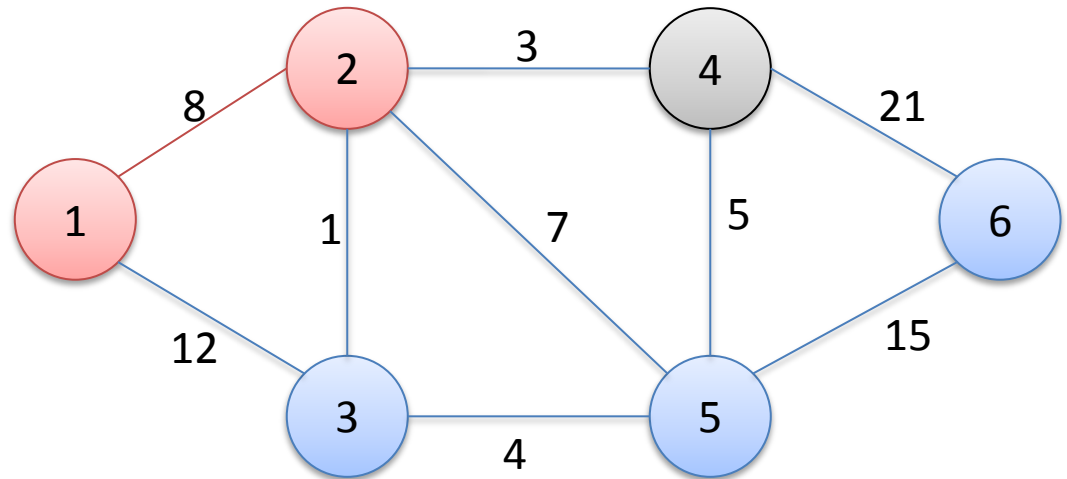
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

→ $d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	∞	∞	∞
---	---	---	----------	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

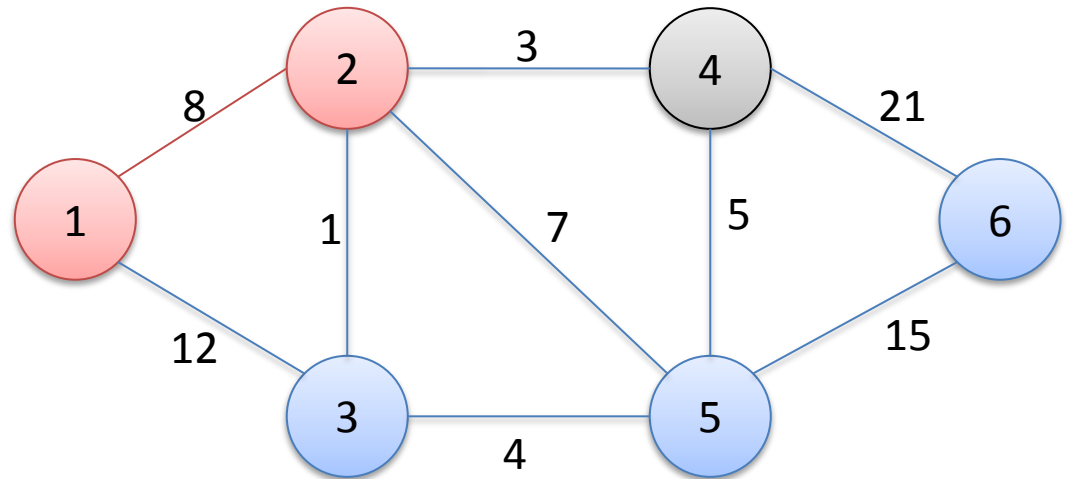
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	NULL	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	------	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	∞	∞
---	---	---	----	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

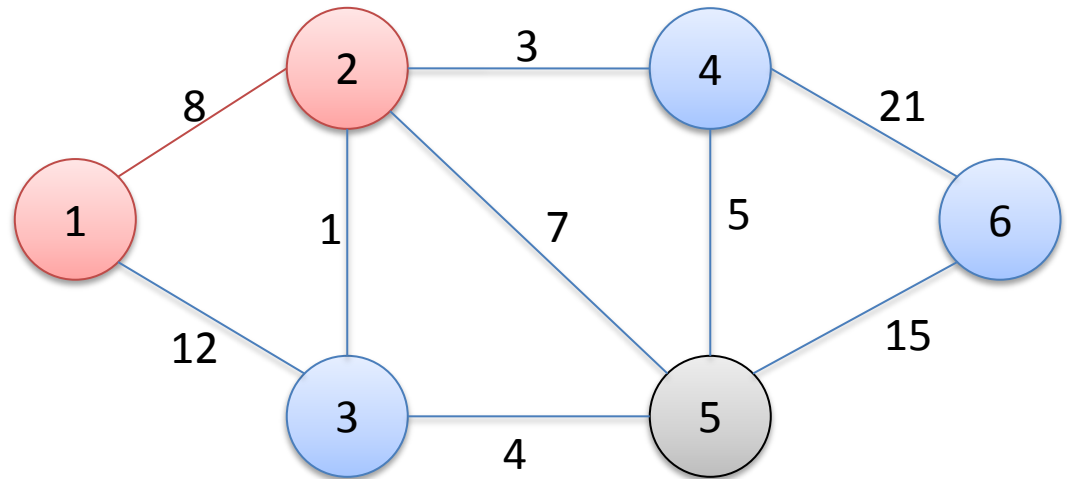
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

→ se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	---	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	∞	∞
---	---	---	----	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

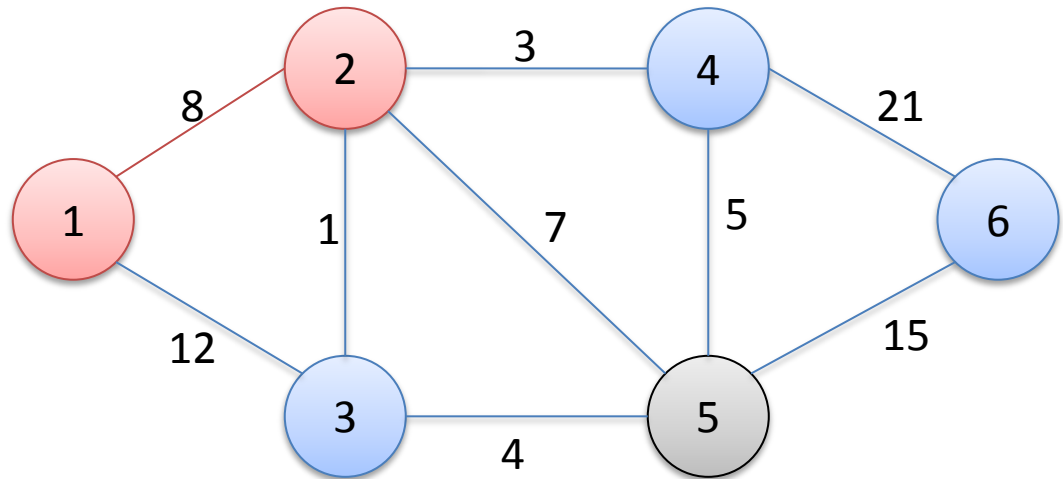
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

→ $d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	---	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	∞	∞
---	---	---	----	----------	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

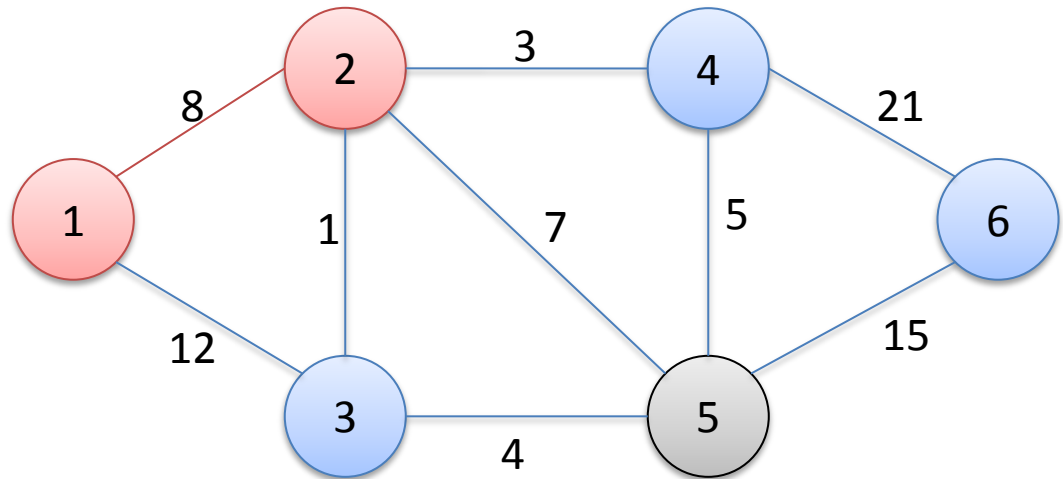
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

→ $\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	NULL	NULL
------	---	---	---	------	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

→ Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

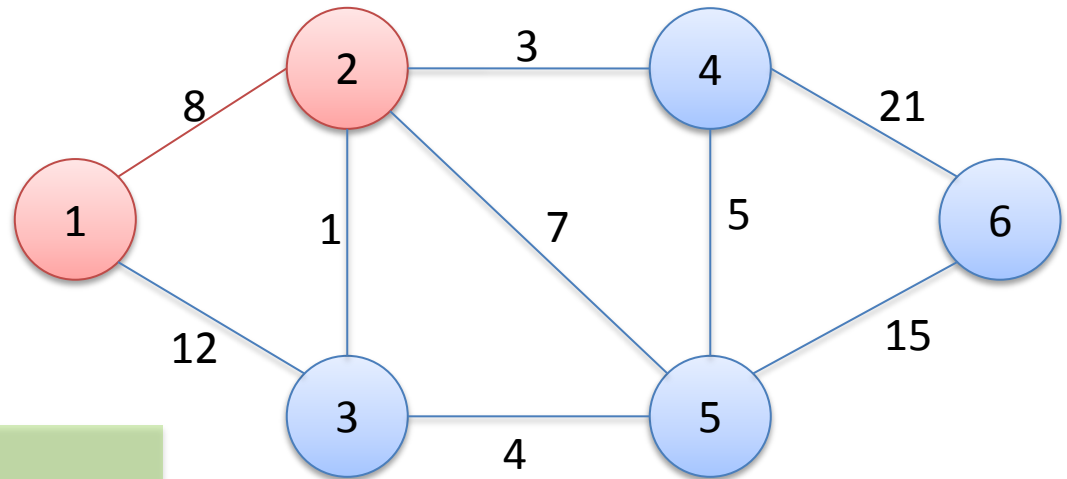
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

→ $u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

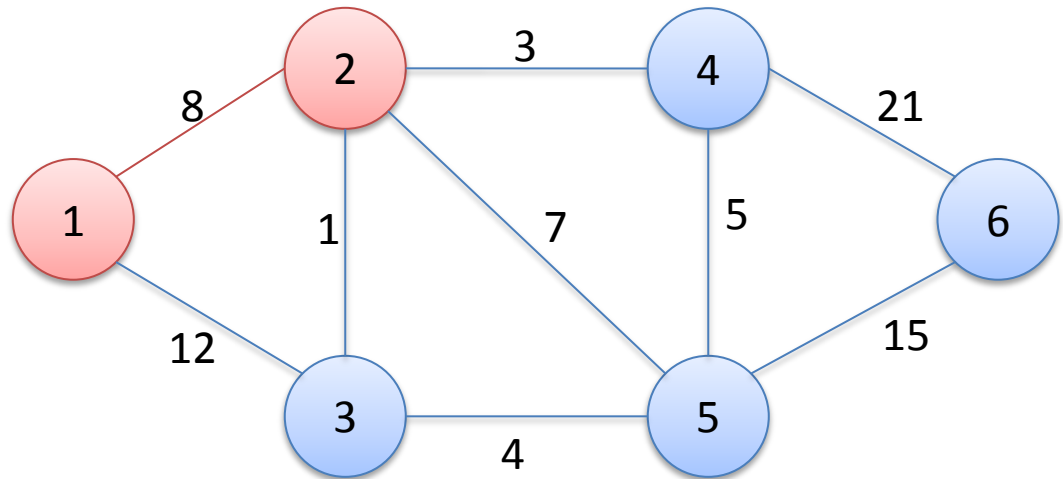
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 2$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

→

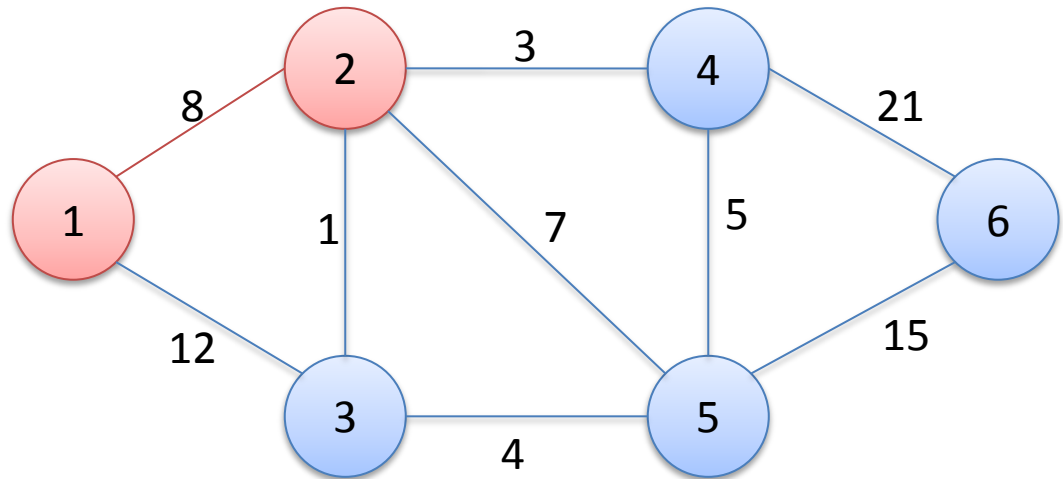
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

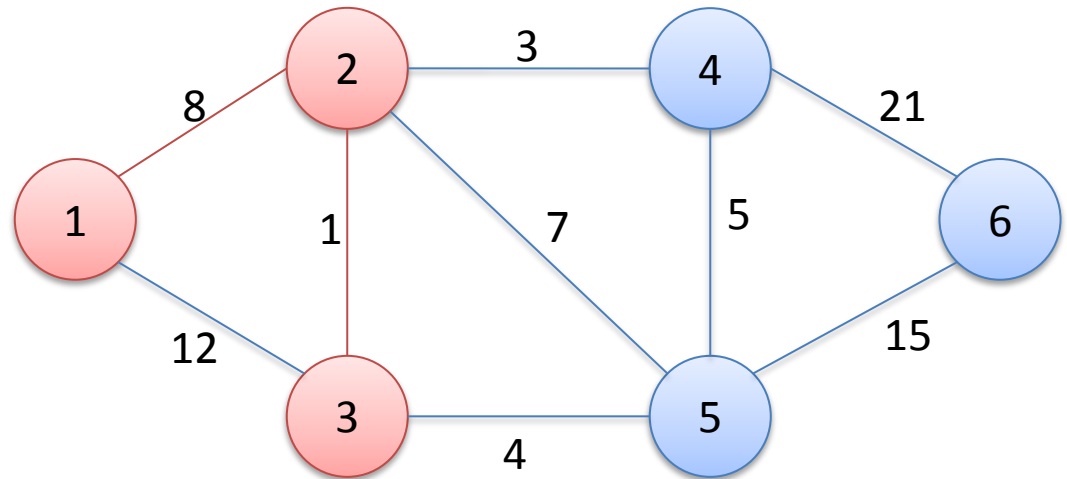
→

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$	NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------------	------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$	0	8	9	11	15	∞
----------	---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

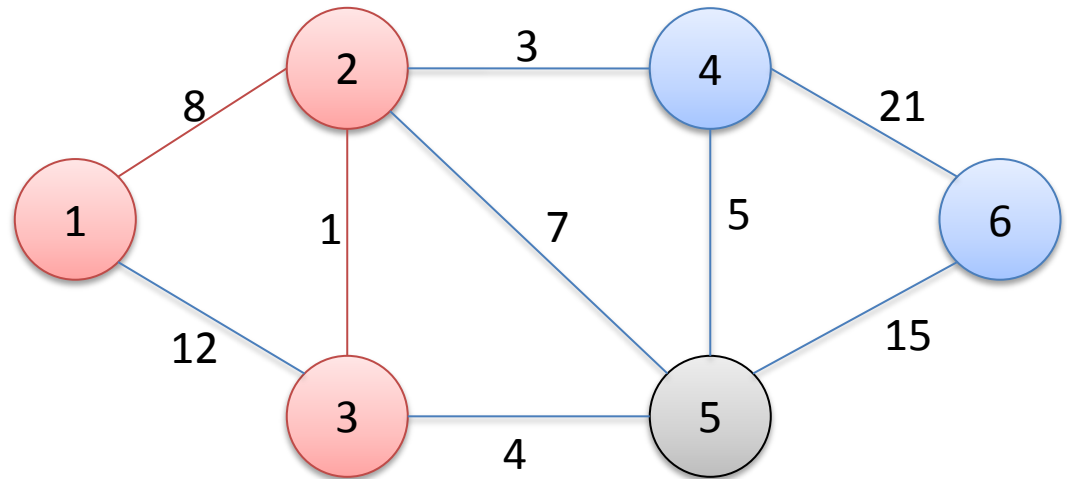
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

→ se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

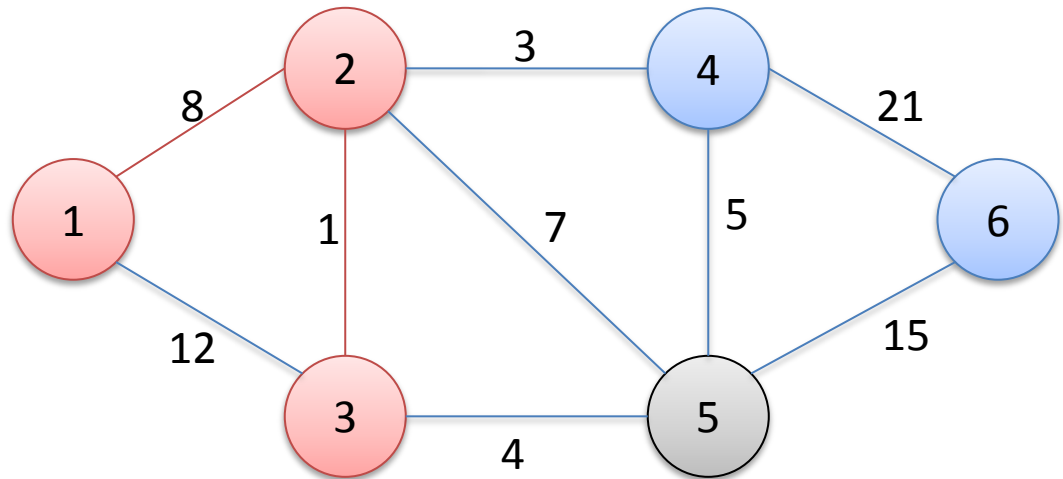
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

→ $d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	15	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

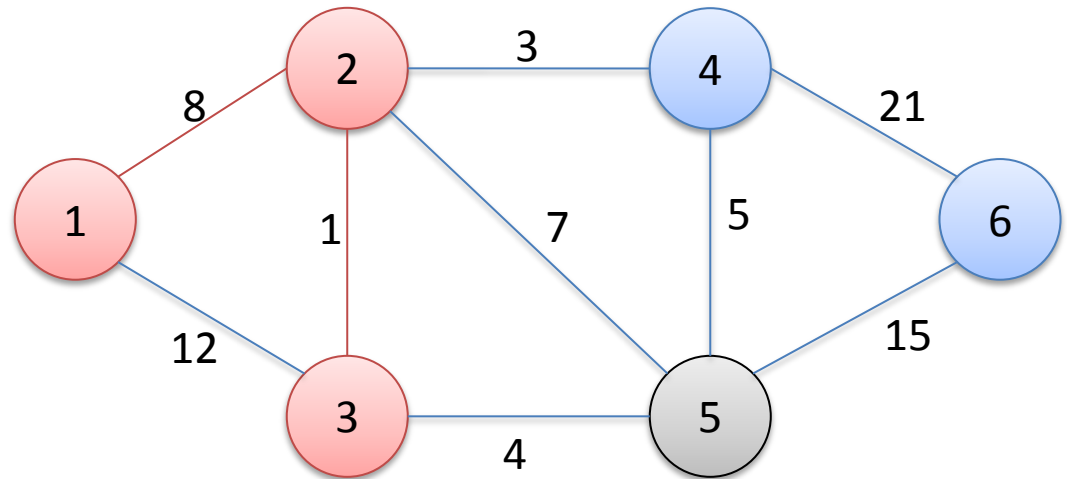
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	2	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

→ Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

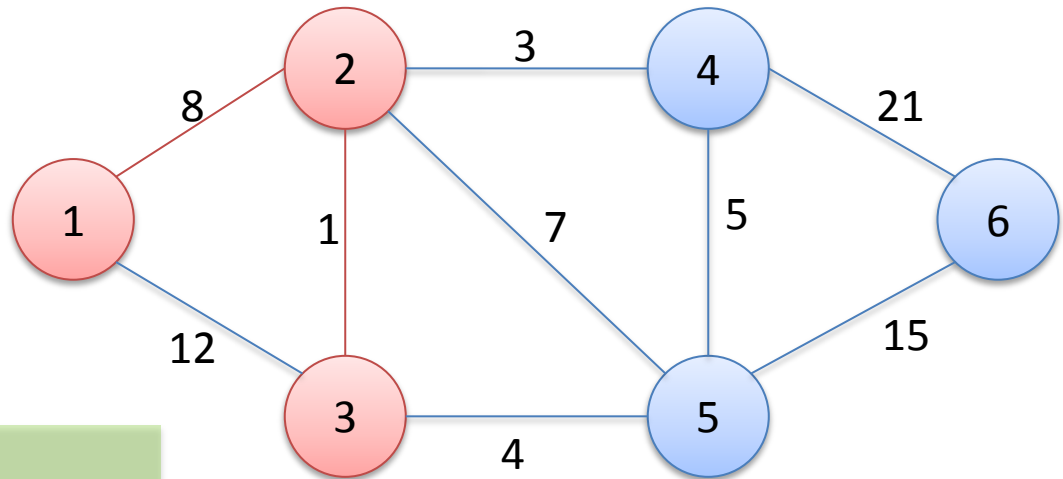
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

→ $u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

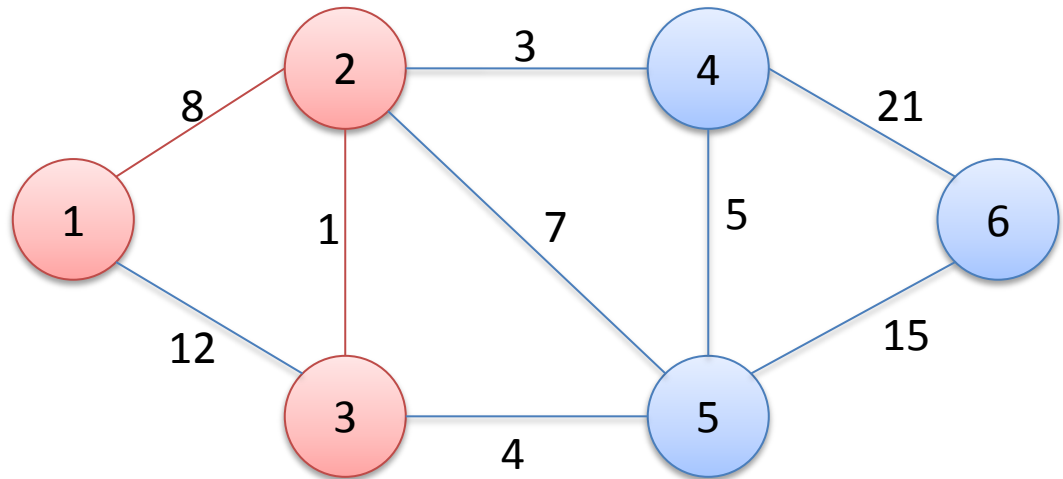
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{4, 5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 3$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

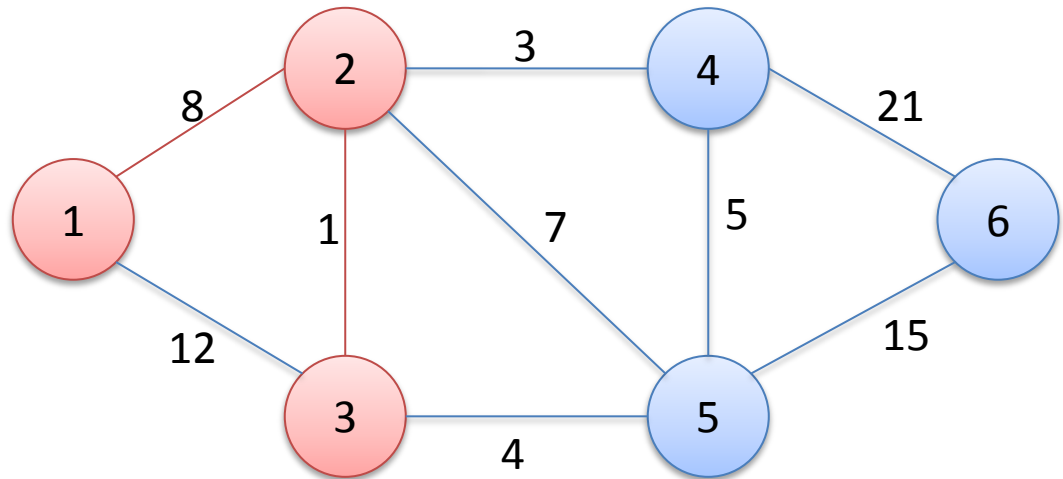
→ $S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$	NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------------	------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$	0	8	9	11	13	∞
----------	---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$u = 4$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

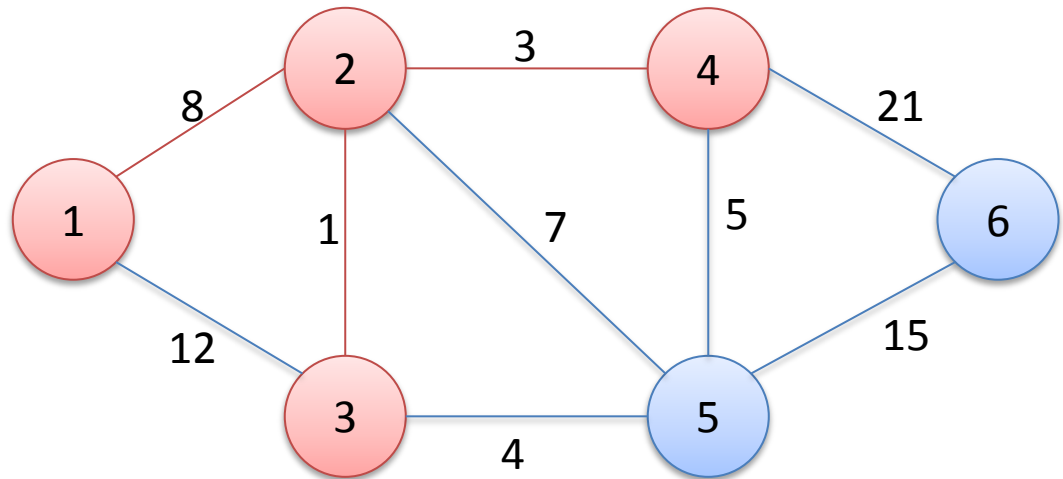
→

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

$u = 4$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

para cada $v \in V$

$d[v] \leftarrow \infty$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow \text{NULL}$

$d[s] \leftarrow 0$

$S \leftarrow \{\}$

$Q \leftarrow V$

Enquanto $|Q| \neq 0$

$u \leftarrow \text{extrairMinimo}(Q)$

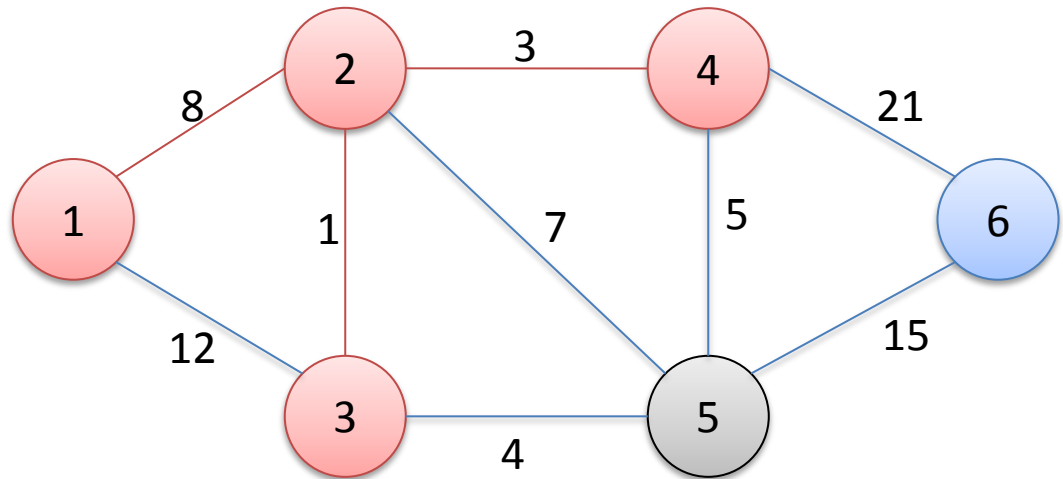
$S \leftarrow S \cup \{u\}$

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

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$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	∞
---	---	---	----	----	----------

$Q = \{5, 6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$

$u = 4$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A)$, w , s)

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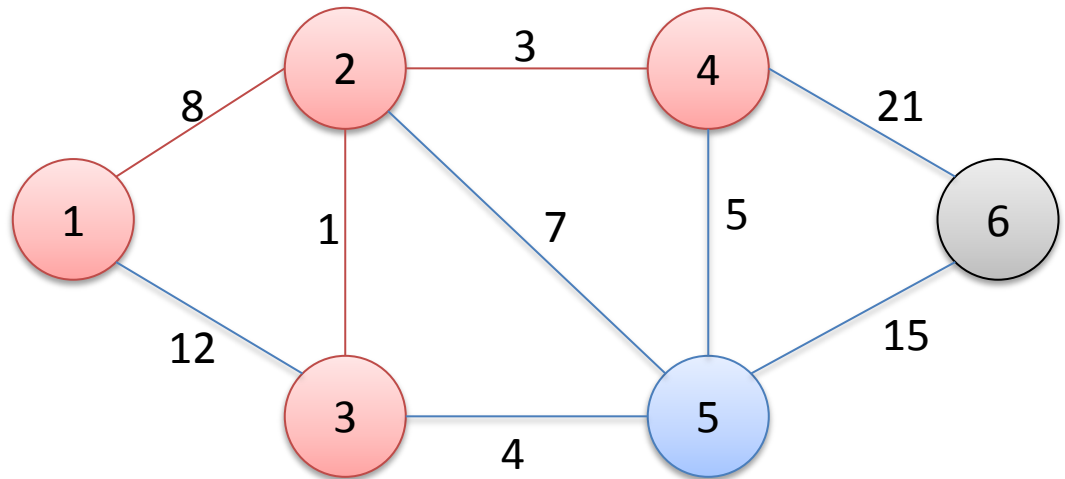
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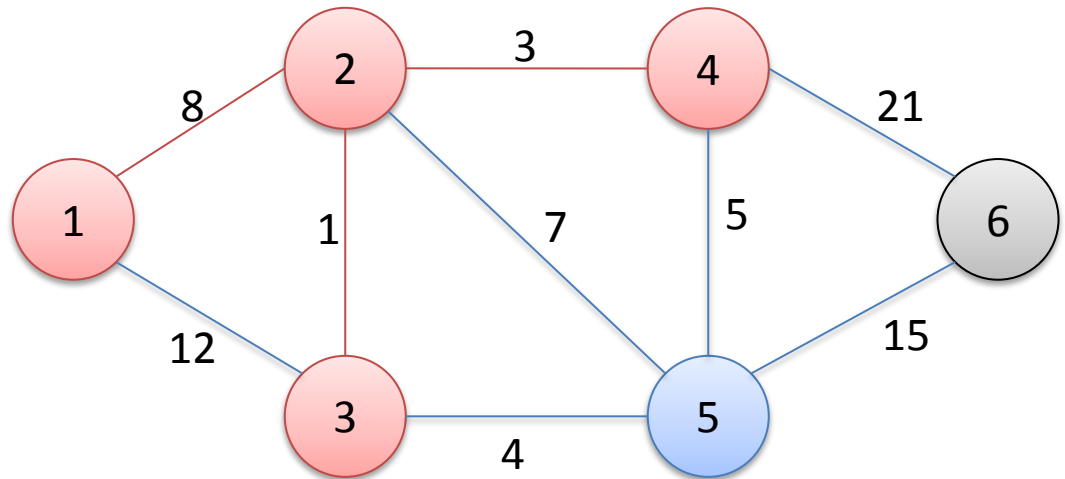
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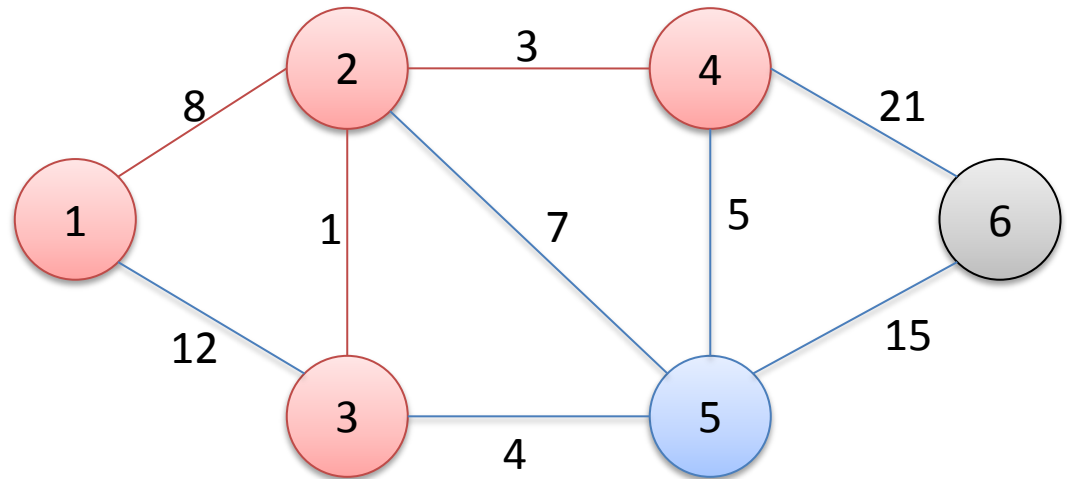
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NULL	1	2	2	3	NULL
------	---	---	---	---	------

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	32
---	---	---	----	----	----

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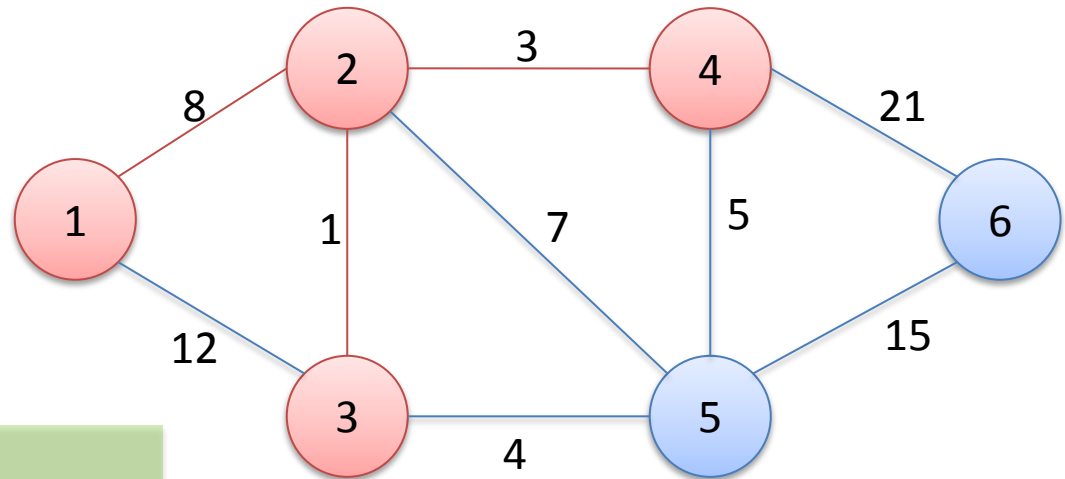
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NULL	1	2	2	3	4
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$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	32
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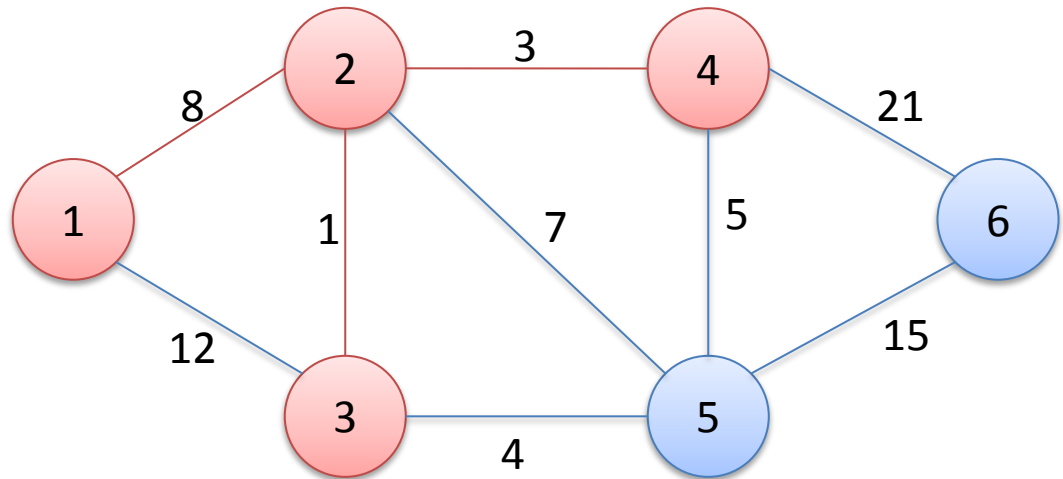
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$d[v] =$

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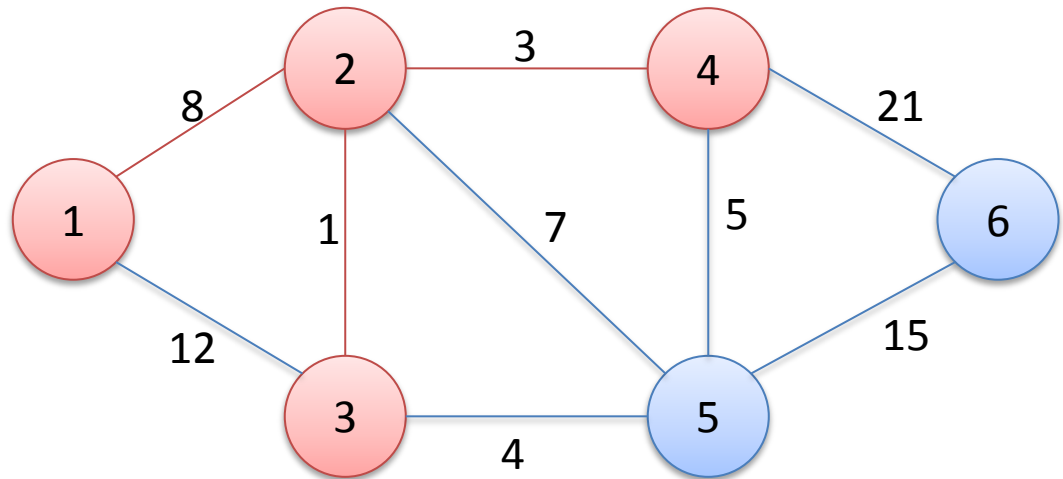
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0	8	9	11	13	32
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$Q = \{6\}$

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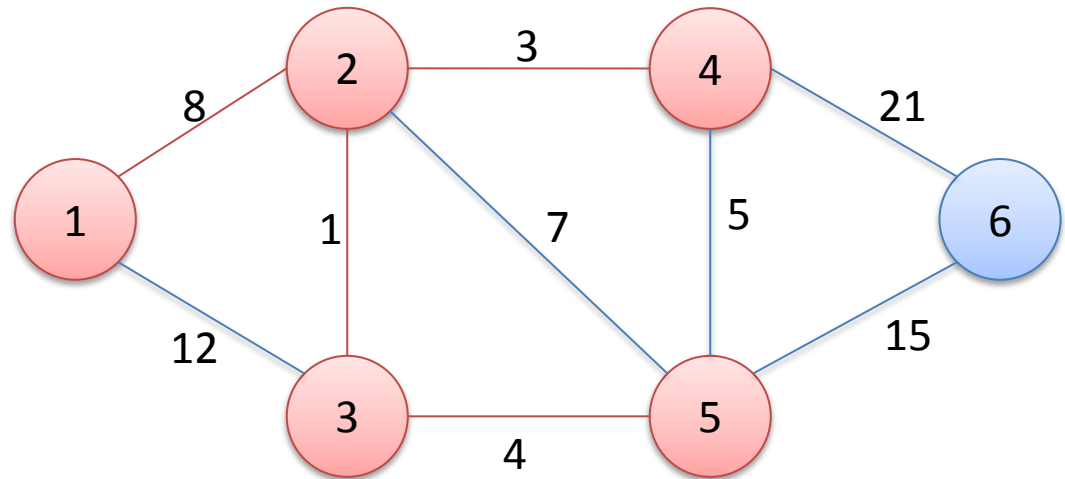
→

para cada $v \in \text{Adj}[u]$

se $d[v] > (d[u] + w(u, v))$ então

$d[v] \leftarrow d[u] + w(u, v)$

$\pi[v] \leftarrow u$



$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	4
------	---	---	---	---	---

$d[v] =$

0	8	9	11	13	32
---	---	---	----	----	----

$Q = \{6\}$

$S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$

$u = 5$

Simulação

Dijkstra($G = (V, A), w, s$)

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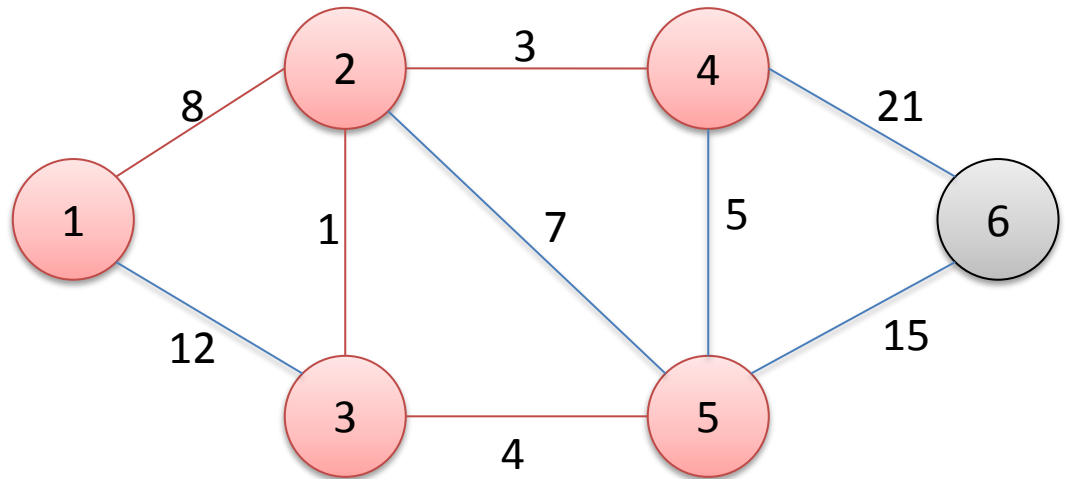
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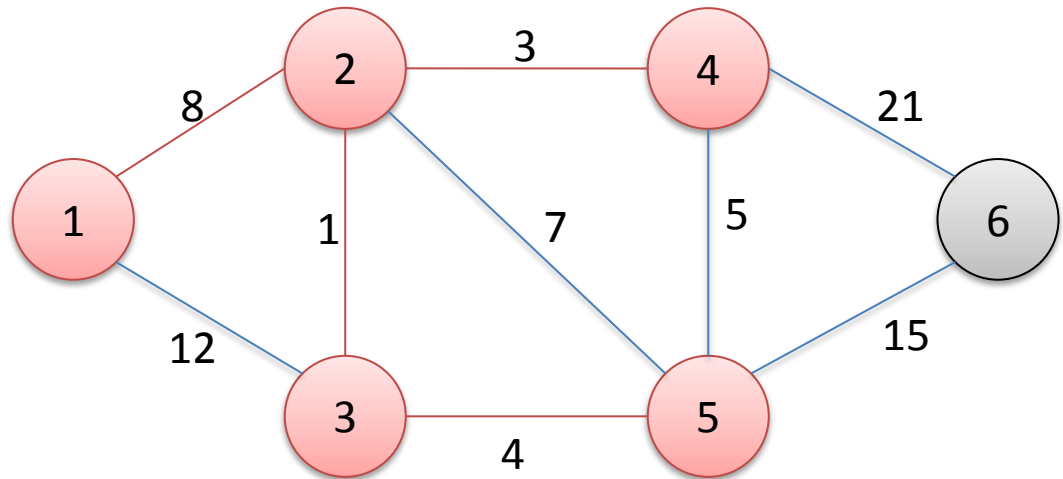
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------	---	---	---	---	---

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0	8	9	11	13	32
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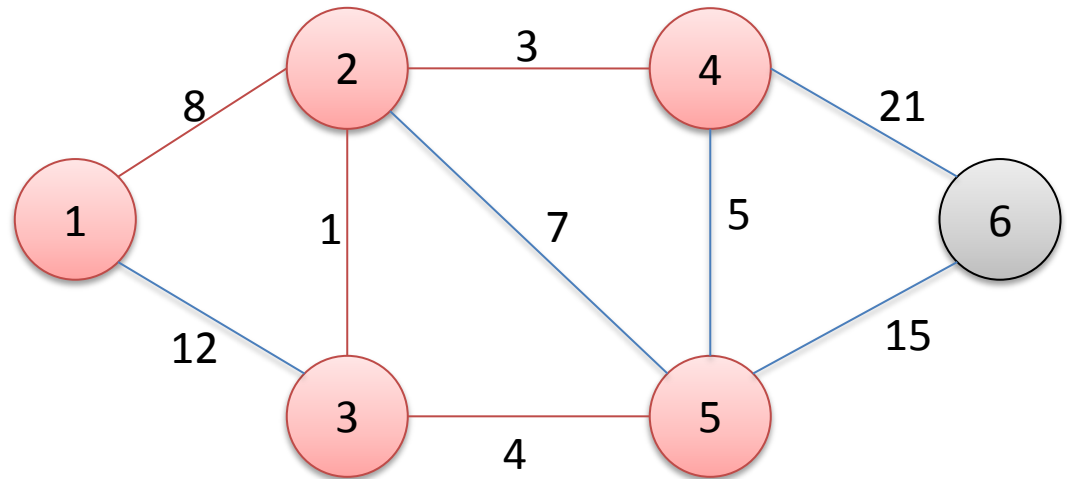
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$\pi[v] =$	NULL	1	2	2	3	4
------------	------	---	---	---	---	---

$d[v] =$	0	8	9	11	13	28
----------	---	---	---	----	----	----

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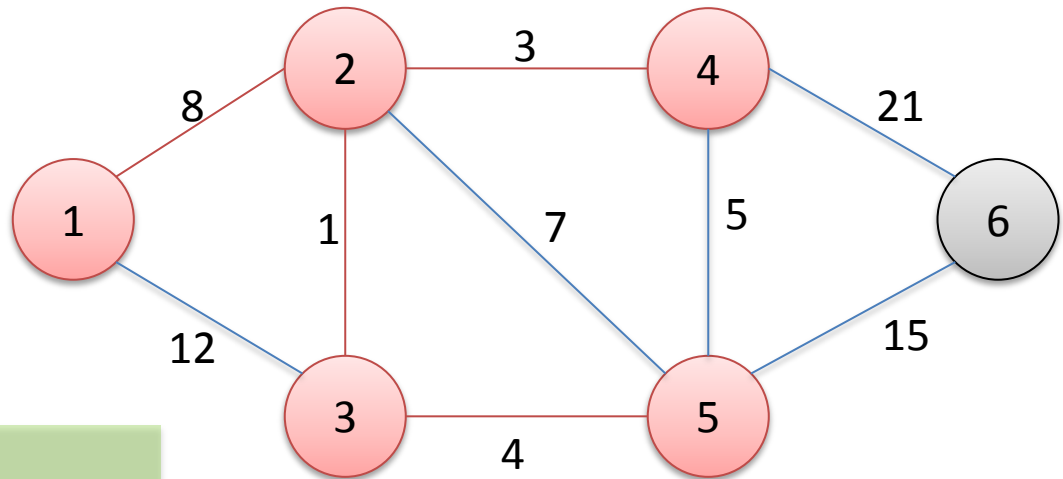
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$\pi[v] =$

NULL	1	2	2	3	5
------	---	---	---	---	---

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0	8	9	11	13	28
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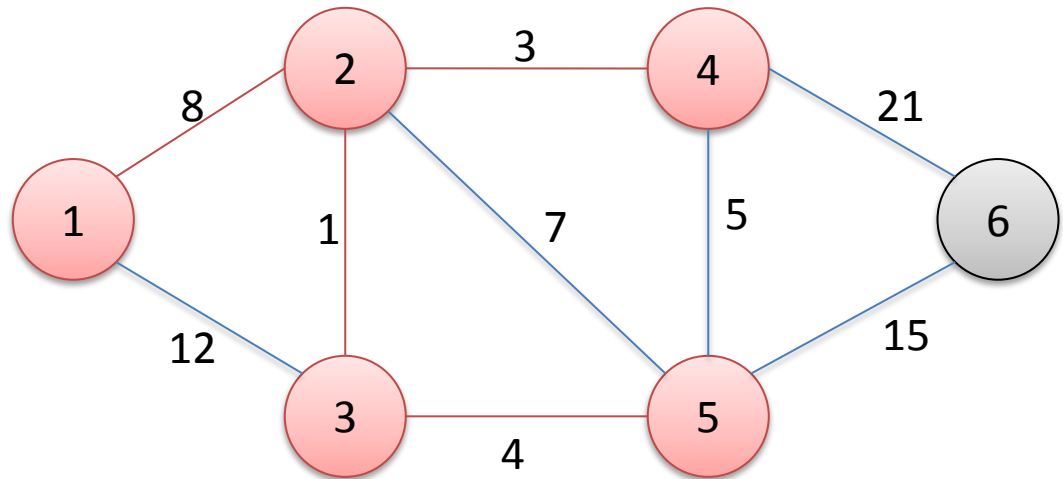
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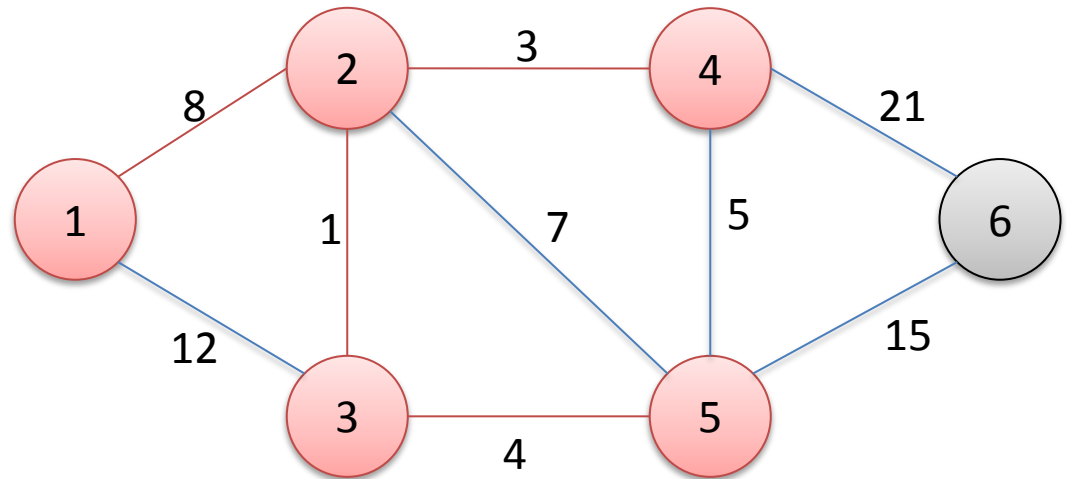
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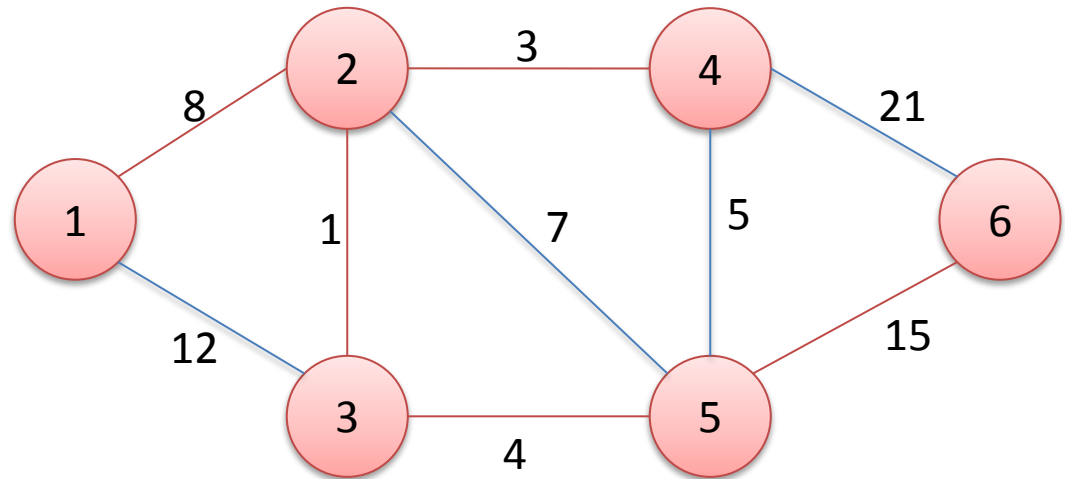
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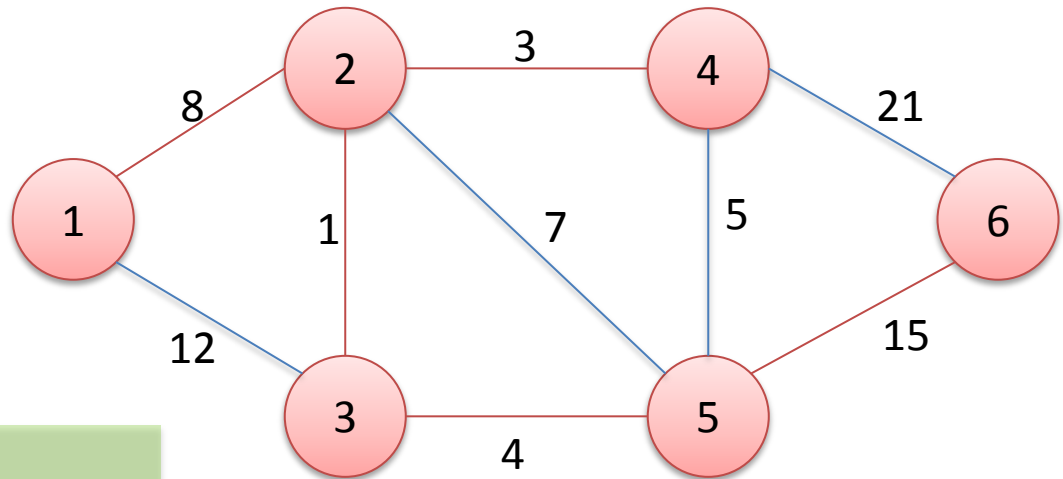
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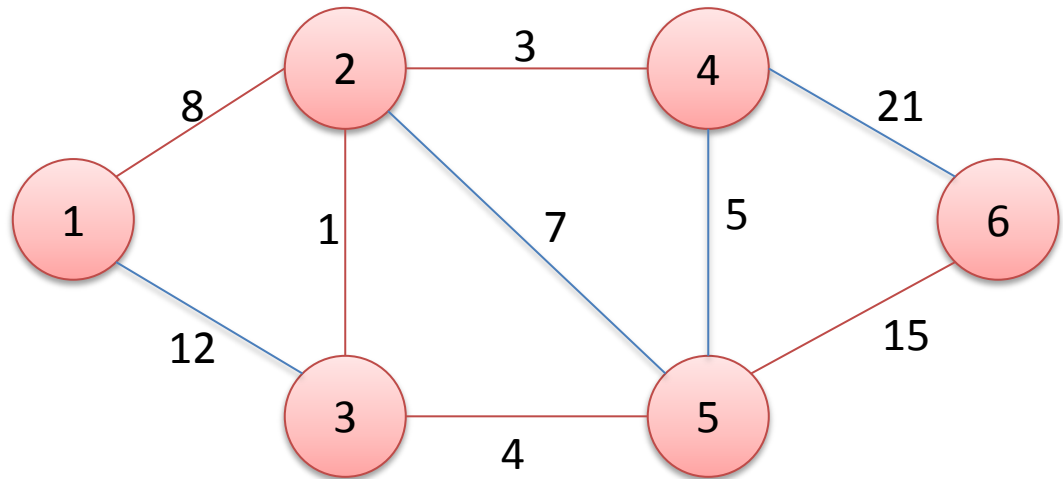
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0	8	9	11	13	28
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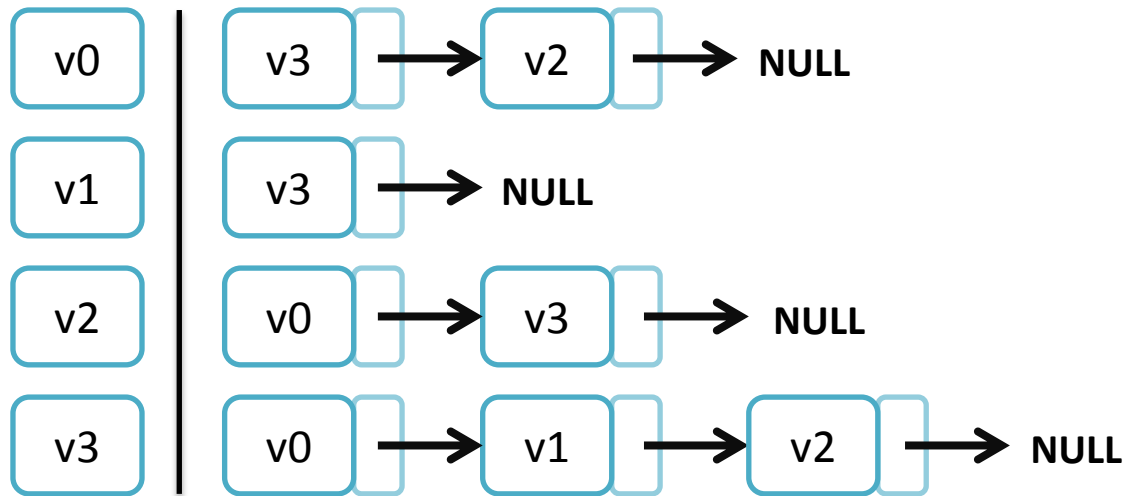
$u = 6$



FIM!

Implementação

- Estruturas de dados considerada
 - Lista de adjacência com **pesos nos nós**



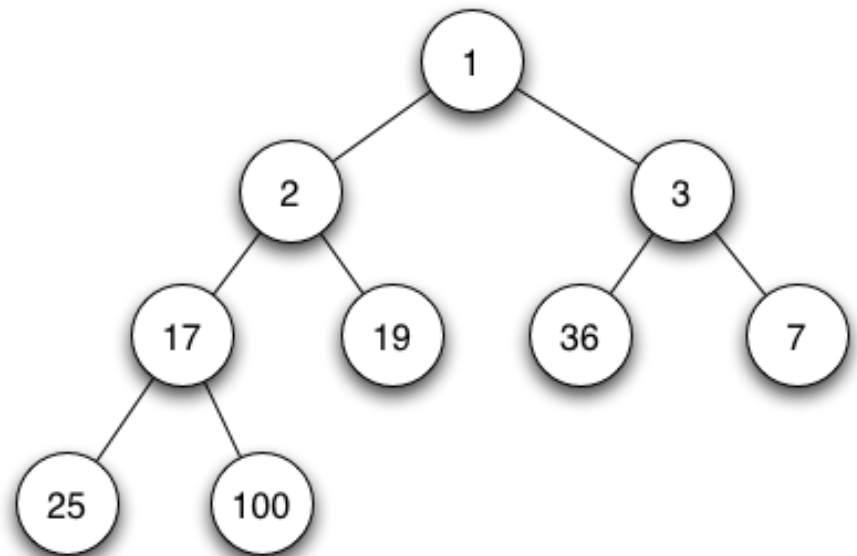
- Algoritmo implementado utilizando **heaps**

Hã?! heap!?

- Características dos *heaps* (*árvores especiais*):
 - Se B é filho de A, então $\text{valor}(B) > \text{valor}(A)$
 - Implementações de **fila de prioridade**
- Heaps mais comuns
 - heap binário: *STL priority_queue* do C++
 - heap binomial
 - heap de fibonacci: implementado no trabalho

Heap Binário

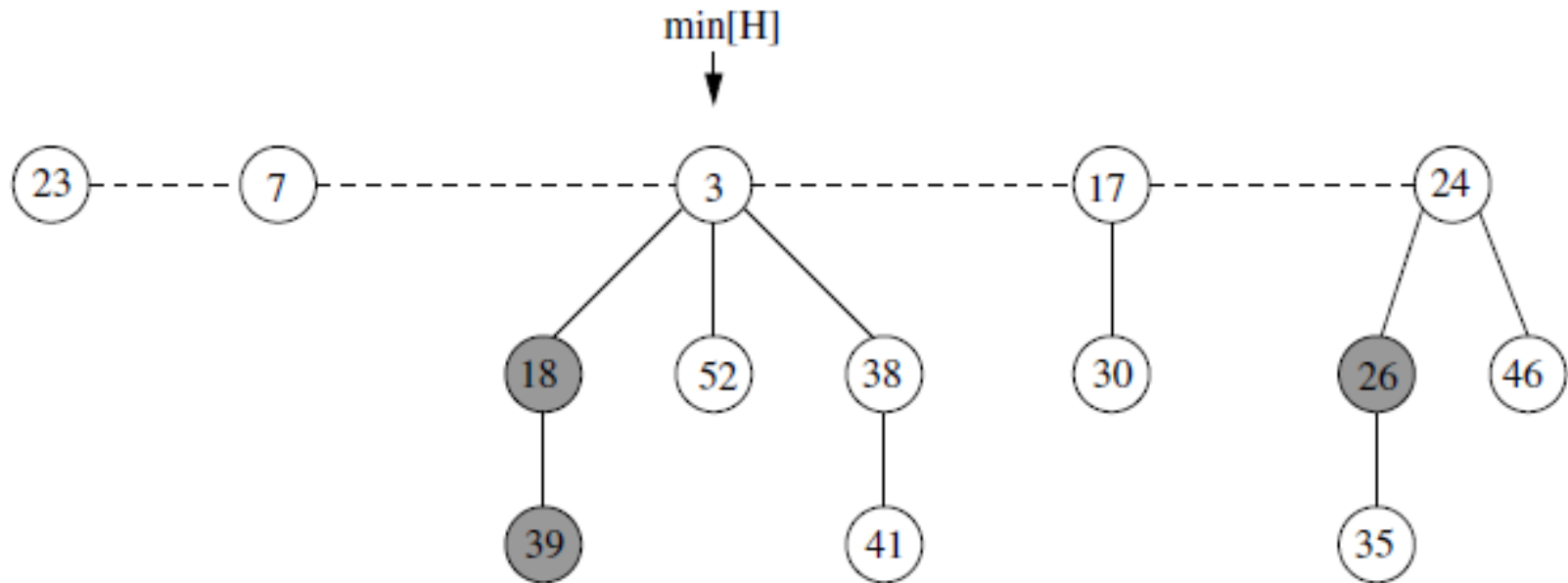
- Implementações de *min-heap* ou *max-heap*
- Implementado pela *STL priority_queue* do C++
- Complexidade:
 - Inserção
 - $O(\log n)$
 - Remoção do mínimo
 - $O(\log n)$



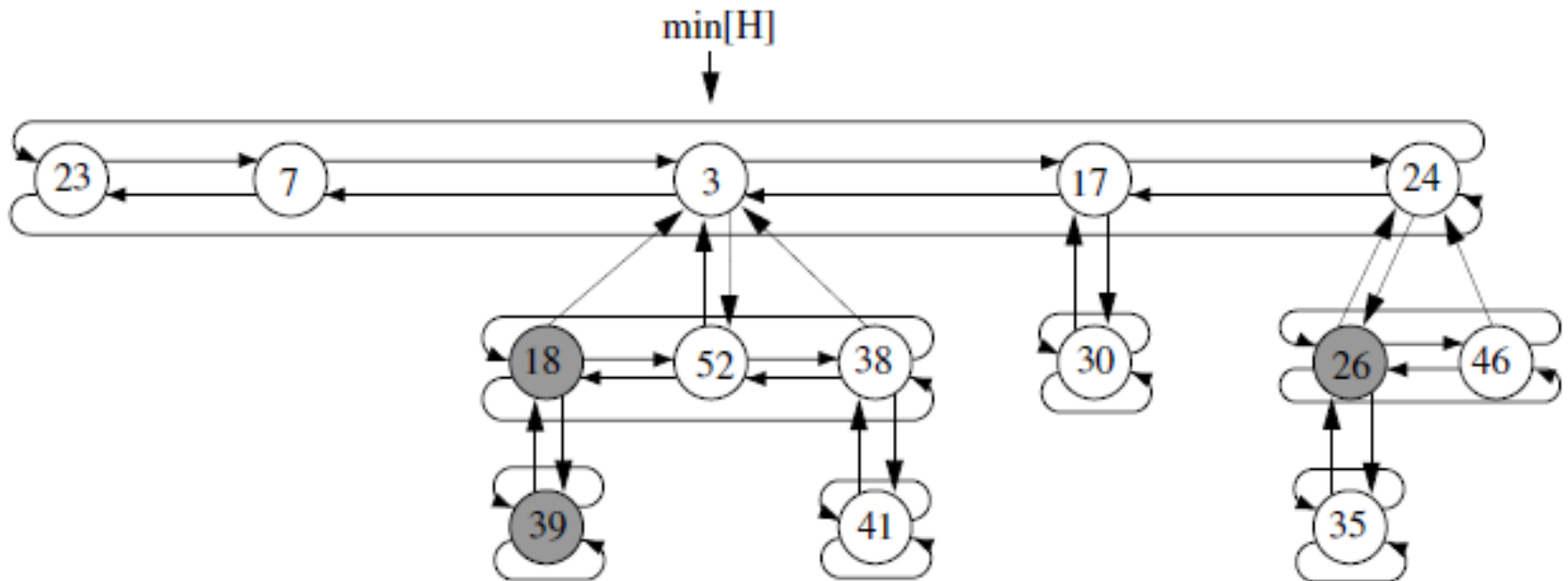
Heap de Fibonacci

- Composto por várias árvores **enraizadas**
- Cada nó x possui como apontadores:
 - $p[x]$ para seu pai
 - $child[x]$ para **qualquer um** de seus filhos
 - $left[x]$ e $right[x]$ para seus irmão
 - Fila circular duplamente encadeada
 - No nós raiz, $left[x]$ e $right[x]$ apontam para os nós raízes vizinhos.
- $min[H]$ aponta para o valor mínimo do *heap*

Exemplo de *Heap* de Fibonacci



Exemplo de *Heap* de Fibonacci

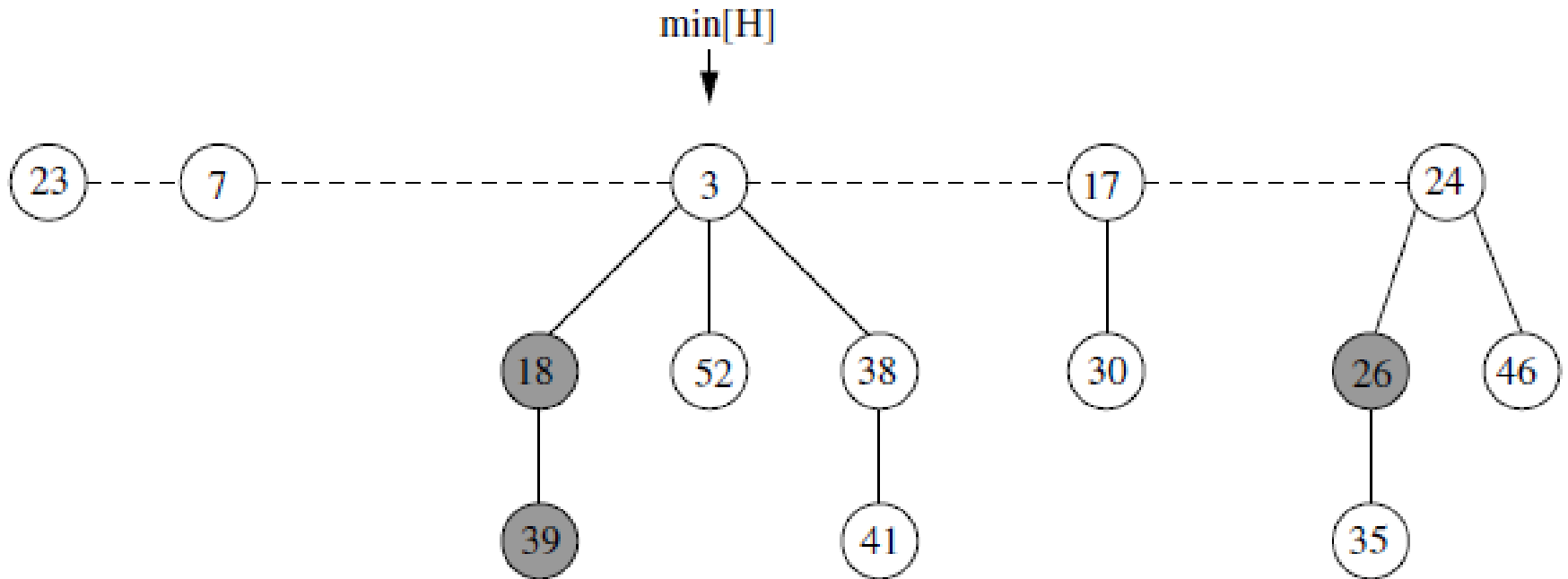


Heap de Fibonacci: Inserção

Algoritmo FIB-HEAP-INSERT(H, x)

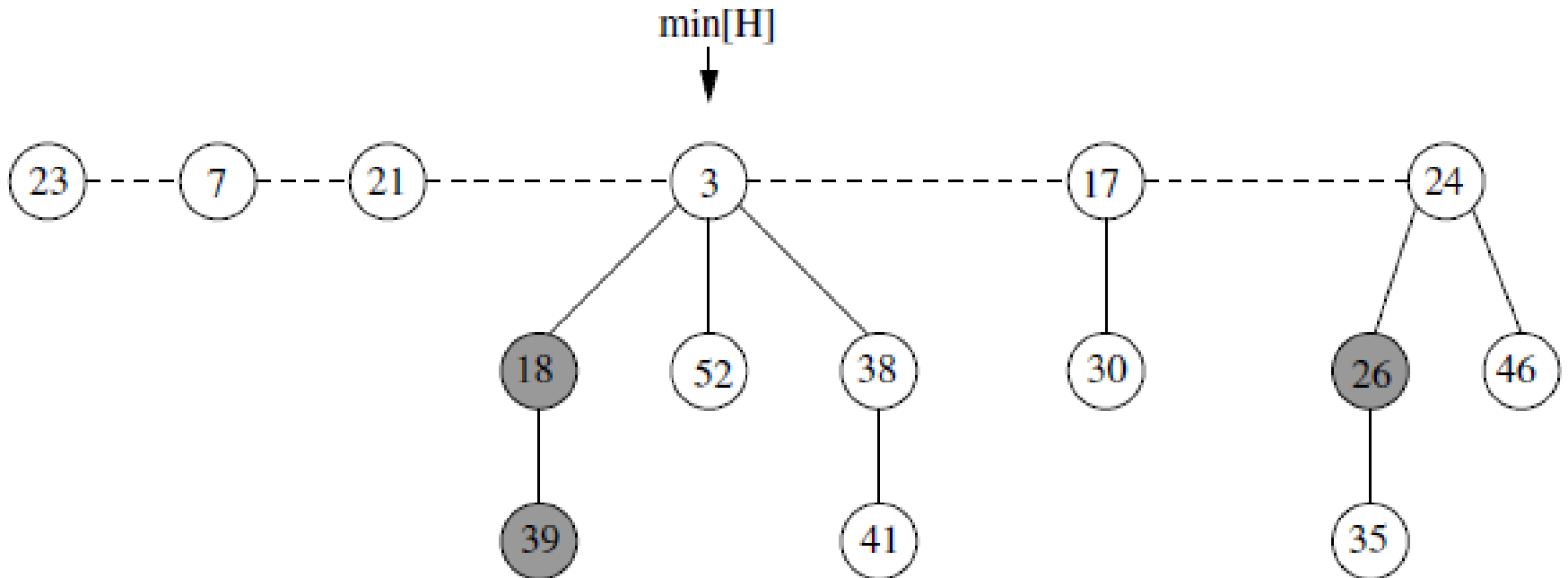
```
1  início
2       $degree[x] \leftarrow 0$ 
3       $p[x] \leftarrow NIL$ 
4       $child[x] \leftarrow NIL$ 
5       $left[x] \leftarrow x$ 
6       $right[x] \leftarrow x$ 
7       $mark[x] \leftarrow FALSE$ 
8      concatenar a lista de raízes que contém  $x$  com a lista de raízes que
        contém  $H$ 
9      se  $min[H] = NIL$  ou  $key[x] < key[min[H]]$  então
10          $min[H] \leftarrow x$ 
11          $n[H] \leftarrow n[H] + 1$ 
12  fim
```

Heap de Fibonacci: Inserção



- Inserir um elemento 21 no *heap* = $O(?)$

Heap de Fibonacci: Inserção



- Inserir um elemento 21 no *heap* = $O(1)$

Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo

Algoritmo FIB-HEAP-EXTRACT-MIN(H)

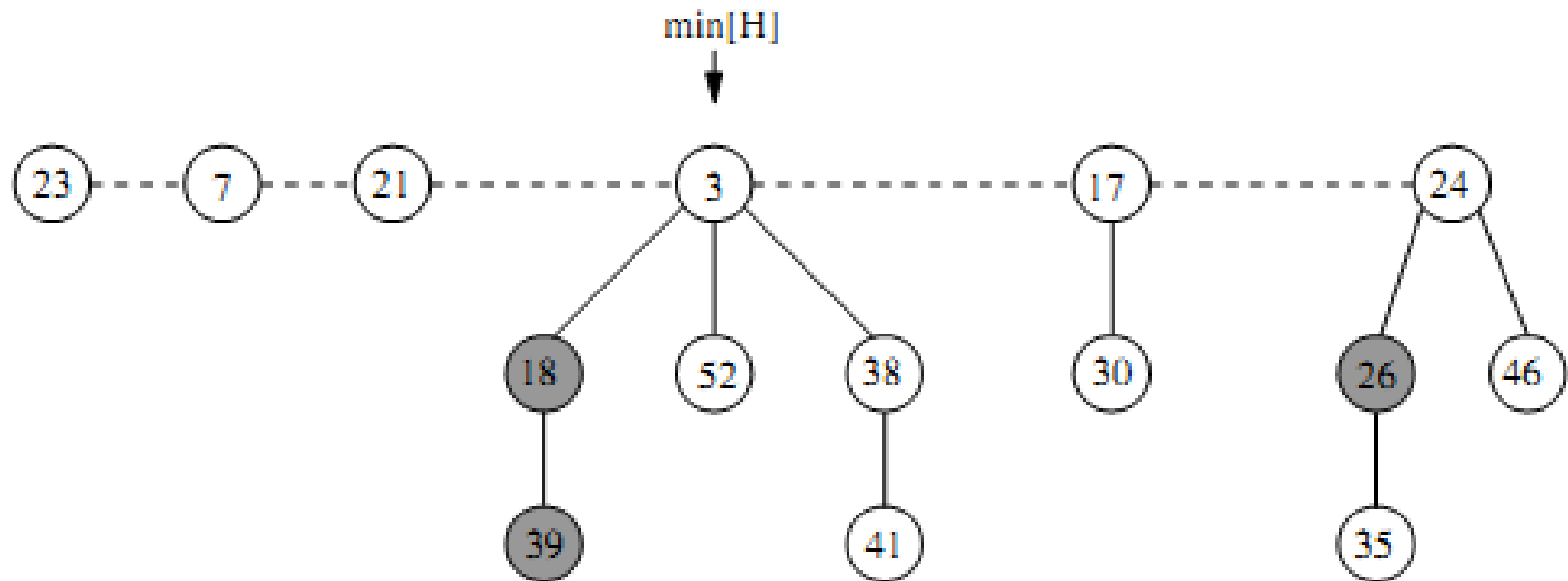
```
1 início
2    $z \leftarrow \text{min}[H]$ 
3   se  $z \neq \text{NIL}$  então
4     para cada filho  $x$  de  $z$  faça
5       adicione  $x$  à lista de raízes de  $H$ 
6        $p[x] \leftarrow \text{NIL}$ 
7     remova  $z$  da lista de raízes de  $H$ 
8     se  $z = \text{right}[z]$  então
9        $\text{min}[H] \leftarrow \text{NIL}$ 
10    senão
11       $\text{min}[H] \leftarrow \text{right}[z]$ 
12      CONSOLIDATE( $H$ )
13     $n[H] \leftarrow n[H] - 1$ 
14  retorna  $z$ 
15 fim
```

Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo

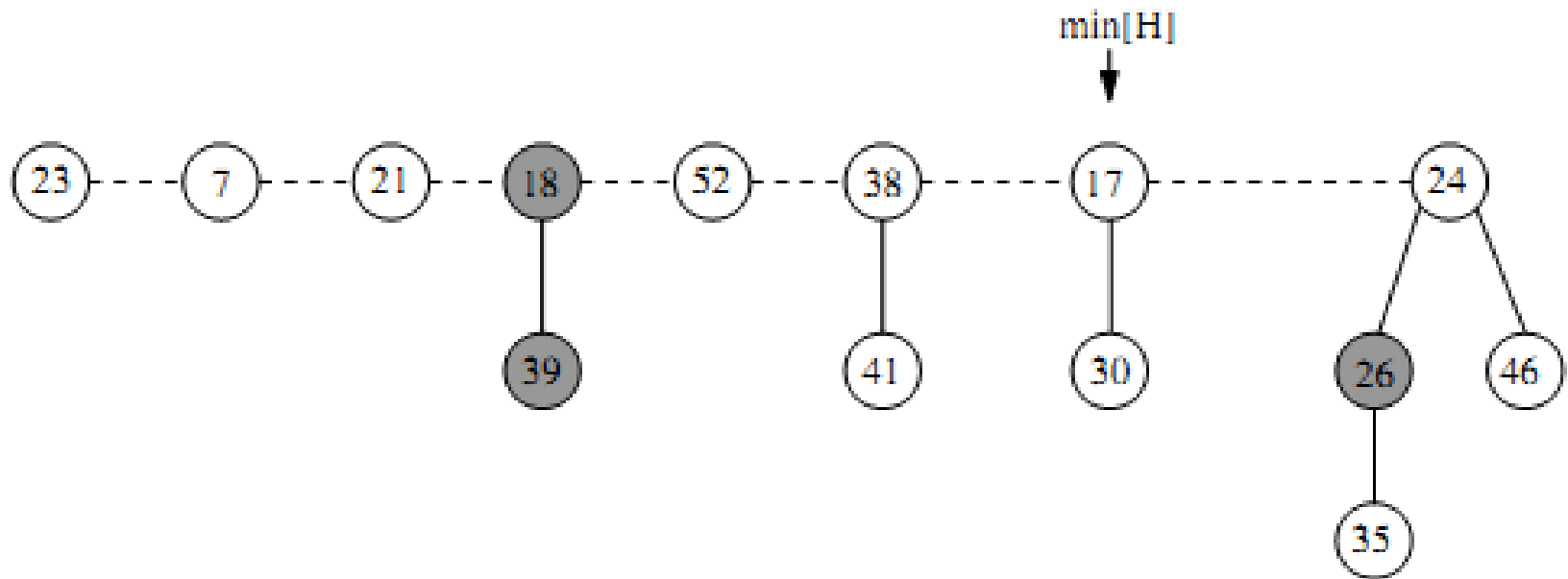
Algoritmo CONSOLIDATE(H)

```
1 início
2   para  $i \leftarrow 0$  até  $D(n[H])$  faça
3      $A[i] \leftarrow \text{NIL}$ 
4   para cada nó  $w$  na lista de raízes de  $H$  faça
5      $x \leftarrow w$ 
6      $d \leftarrow \text{degree}[x]$ 
7     enquanto  $A[d] \neq \text{NIL}$  faça
8        $y \leftarrow A[d]$ 
9       FIB-HEAP-LINK( $H, y, x$ )
10       $A[d] \leftarrow \text{NIL}$ 
11       $d \leftarrow d + 1$ 
12     $A[d] \leftarrow x$ 
13   $\text{min}[H] \leftarrow \text{NIL}$ 
14  para  $i \leftarrow 0$  até  $D(n[H])$  faça
15    se  $A[i] \neq \text{NIL}$  então
16      se  $\text{min}[H] = \text{NIL}$  ou  $\text{key}[A[i]] < \text{key}[\text{min}[H]]$  então
17         $\text{min}[H] \leftarrow A[i]$ 
18 fim
```

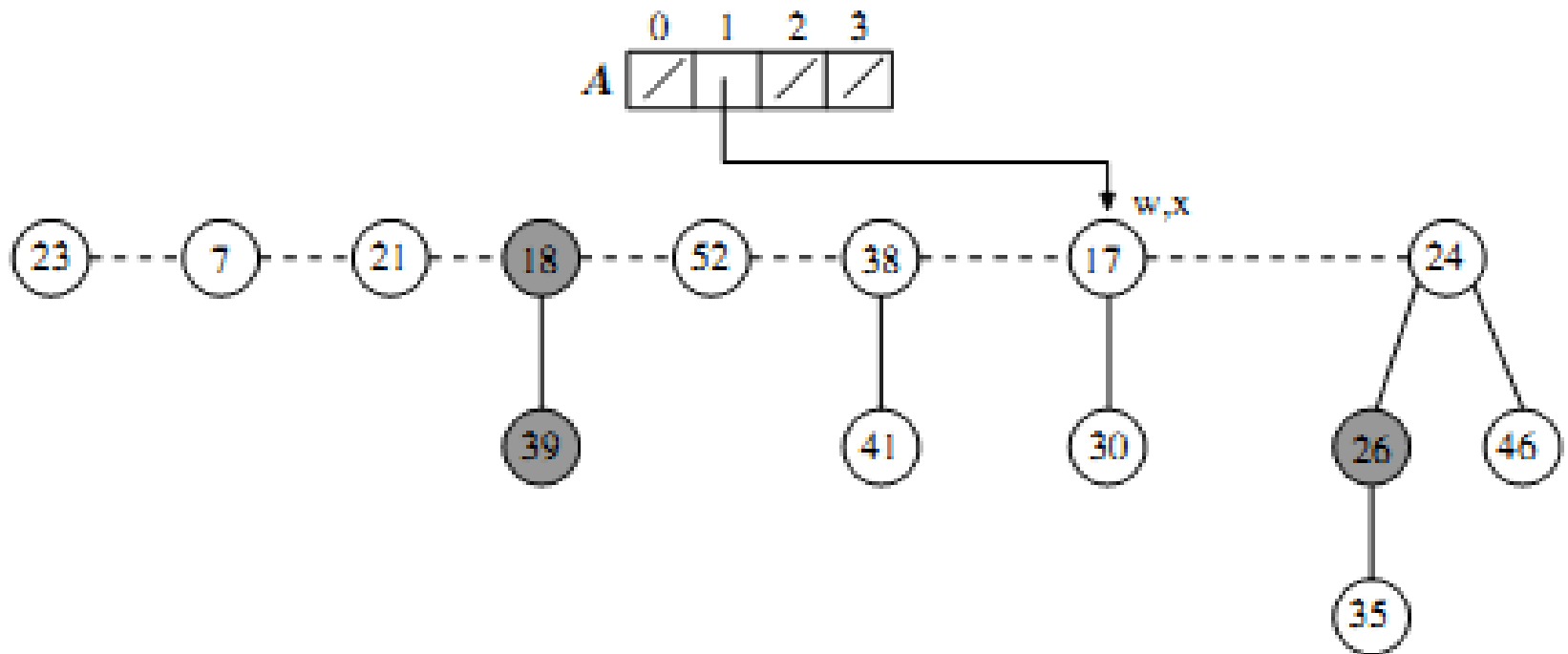
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



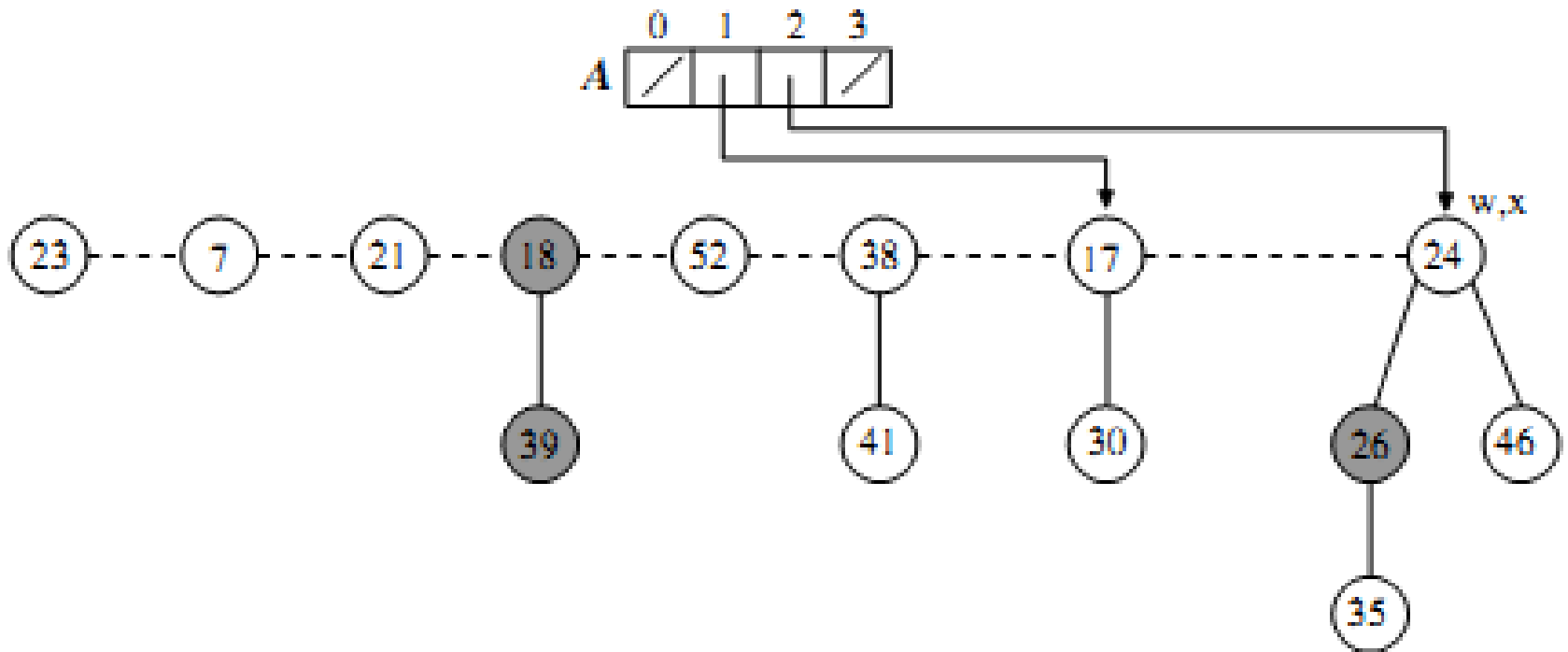
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



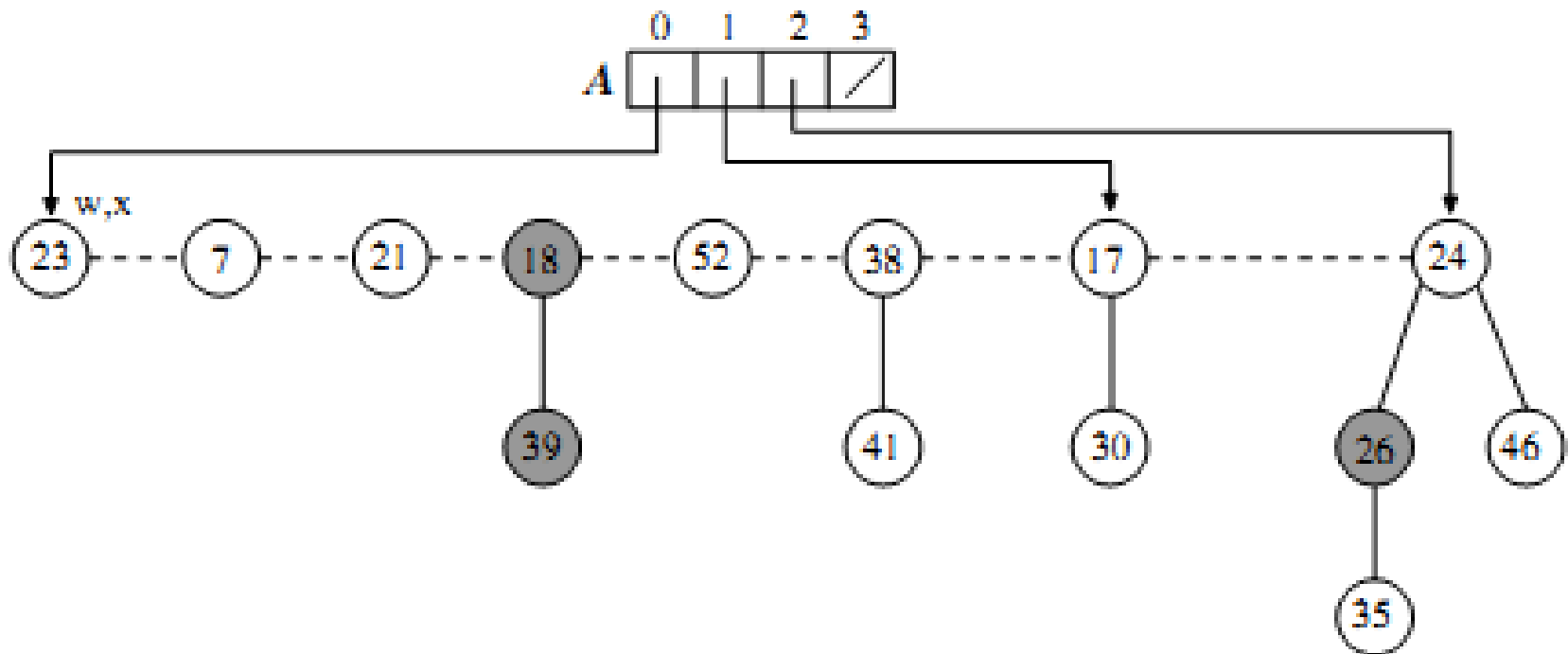
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



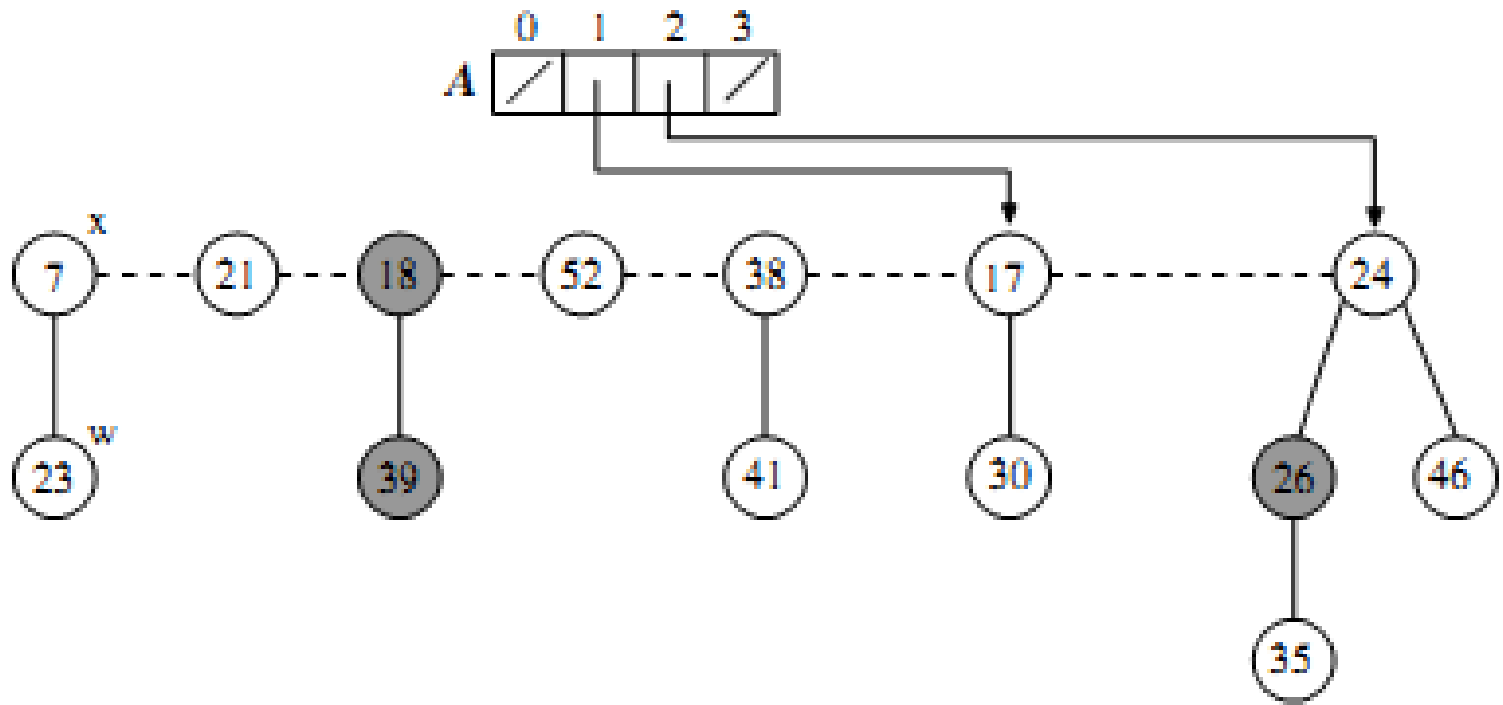
Heap de Fibonacci: Extraire Minimum



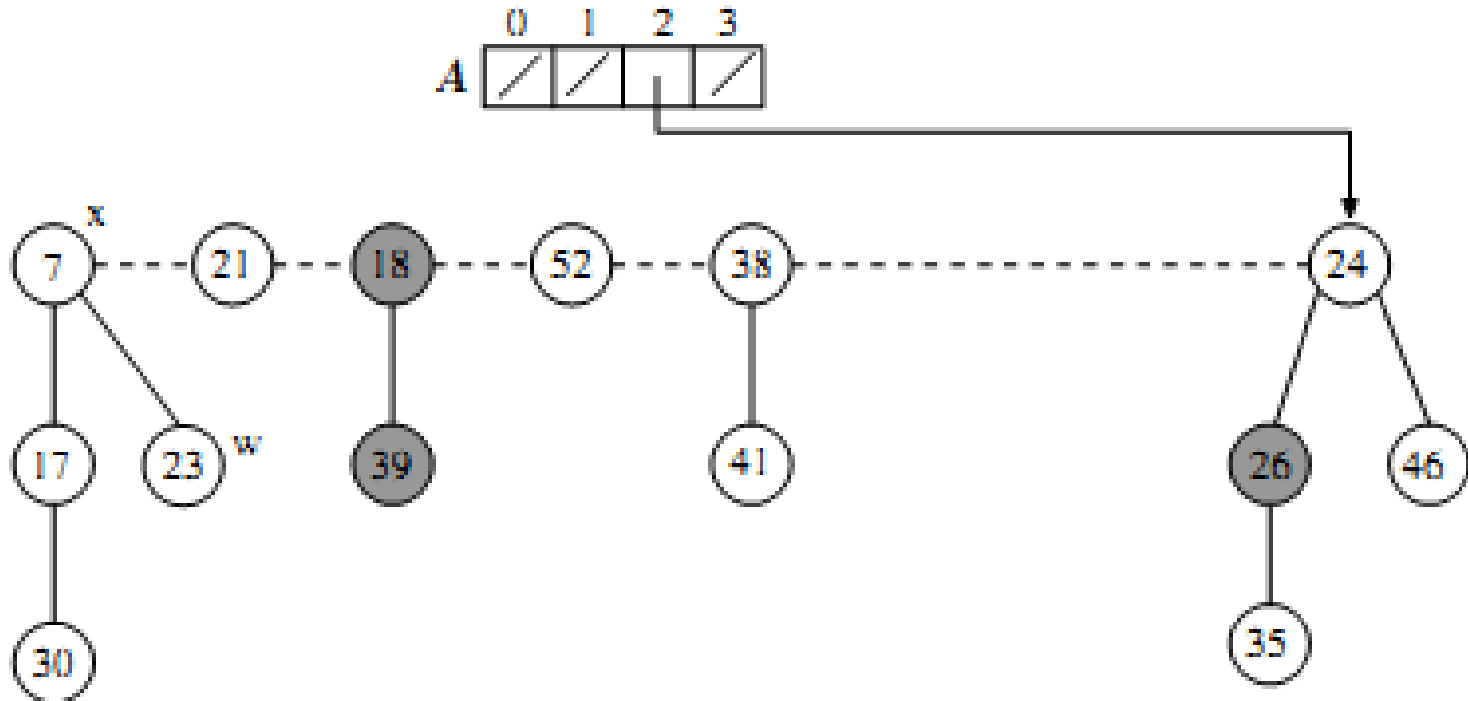
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



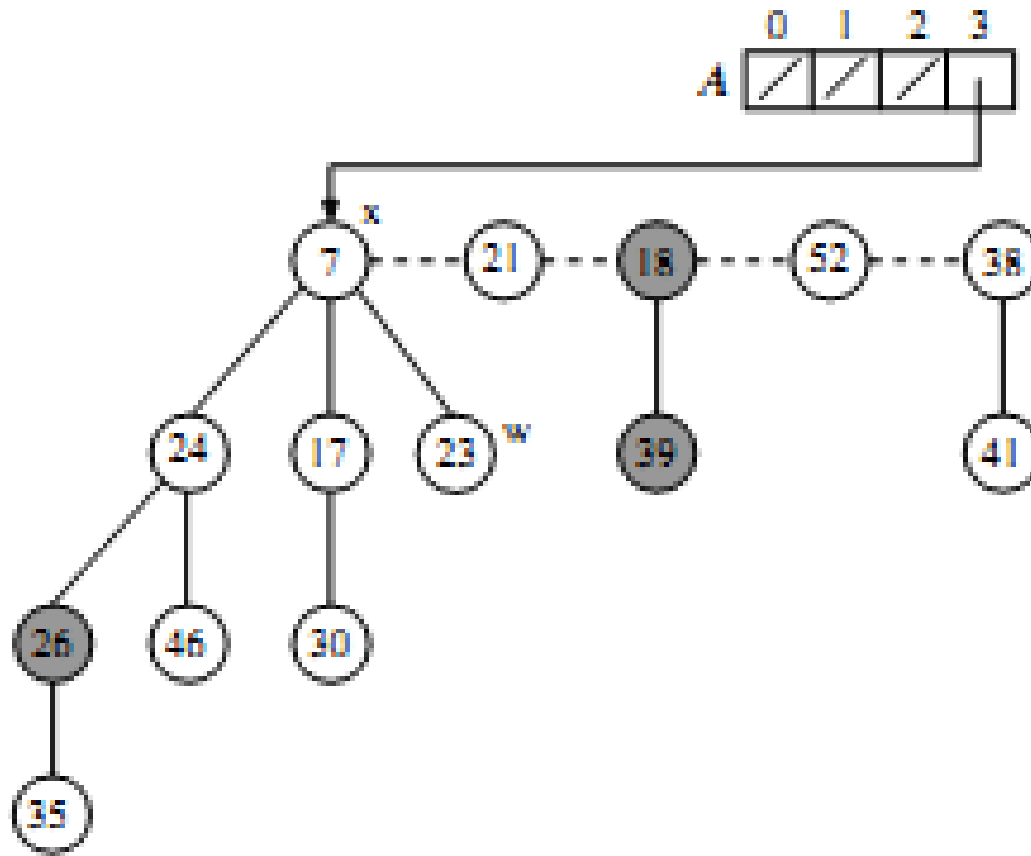
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



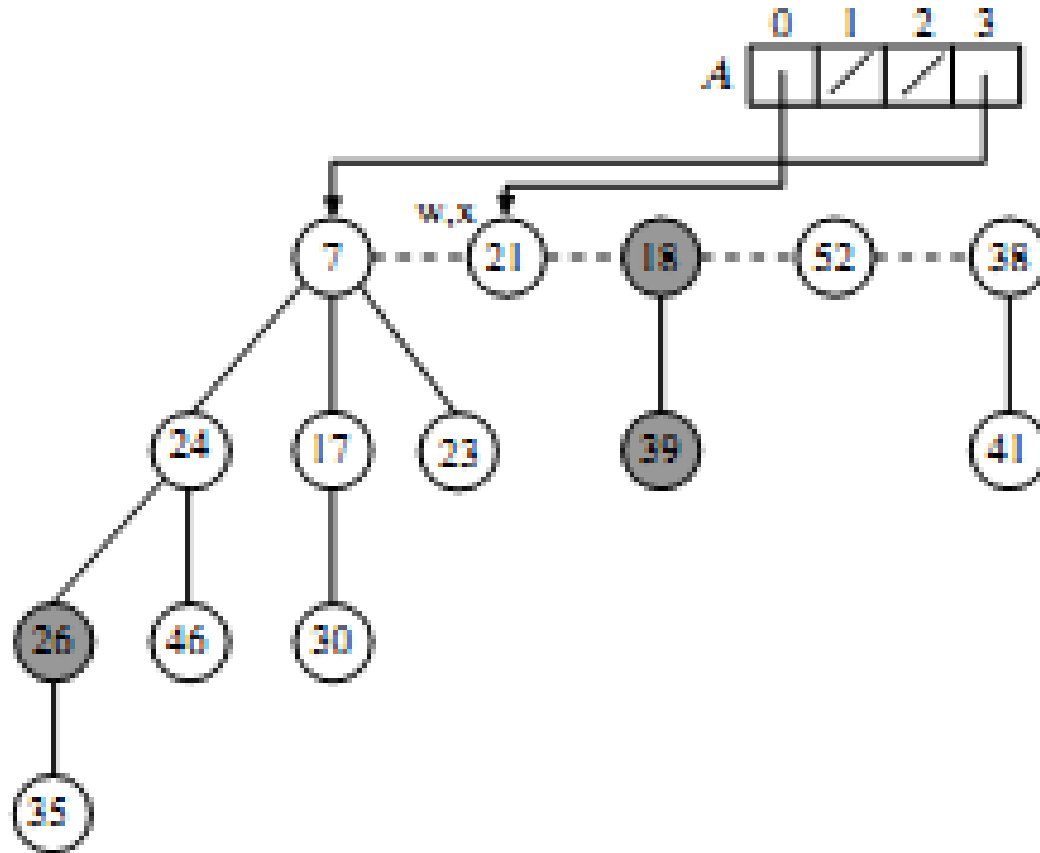
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



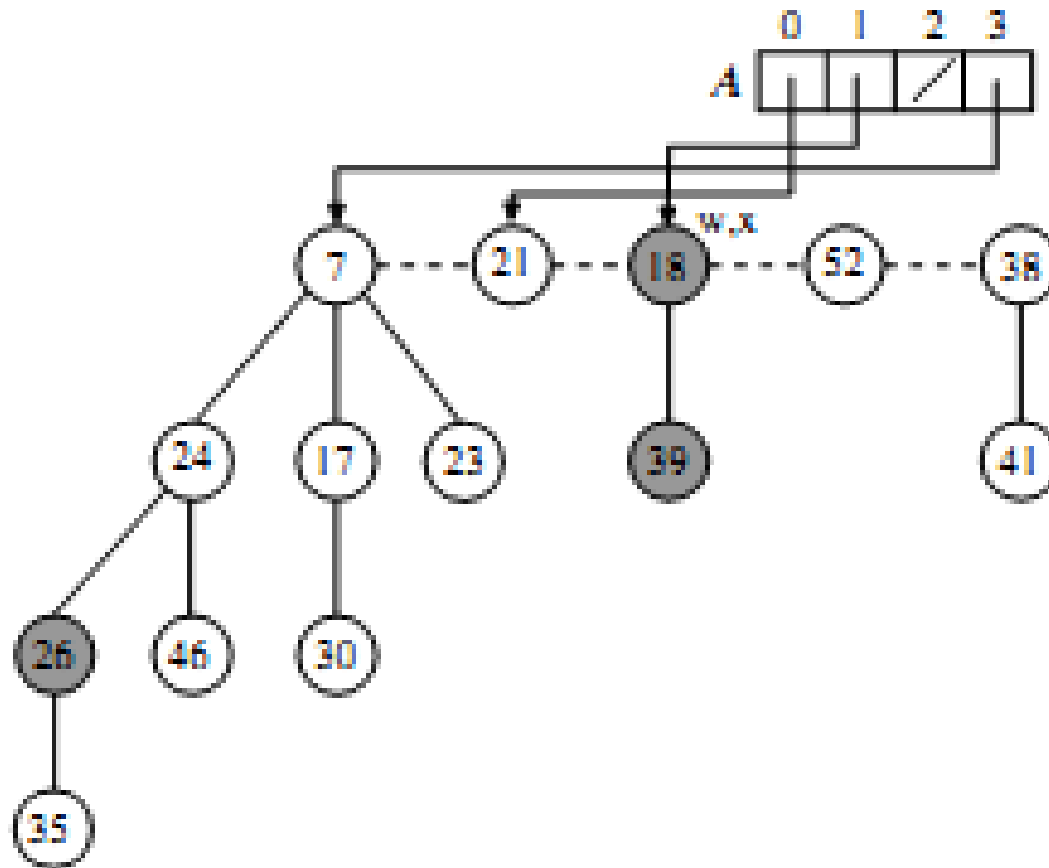
Heap de Fibonacci: Extraire Mínimo



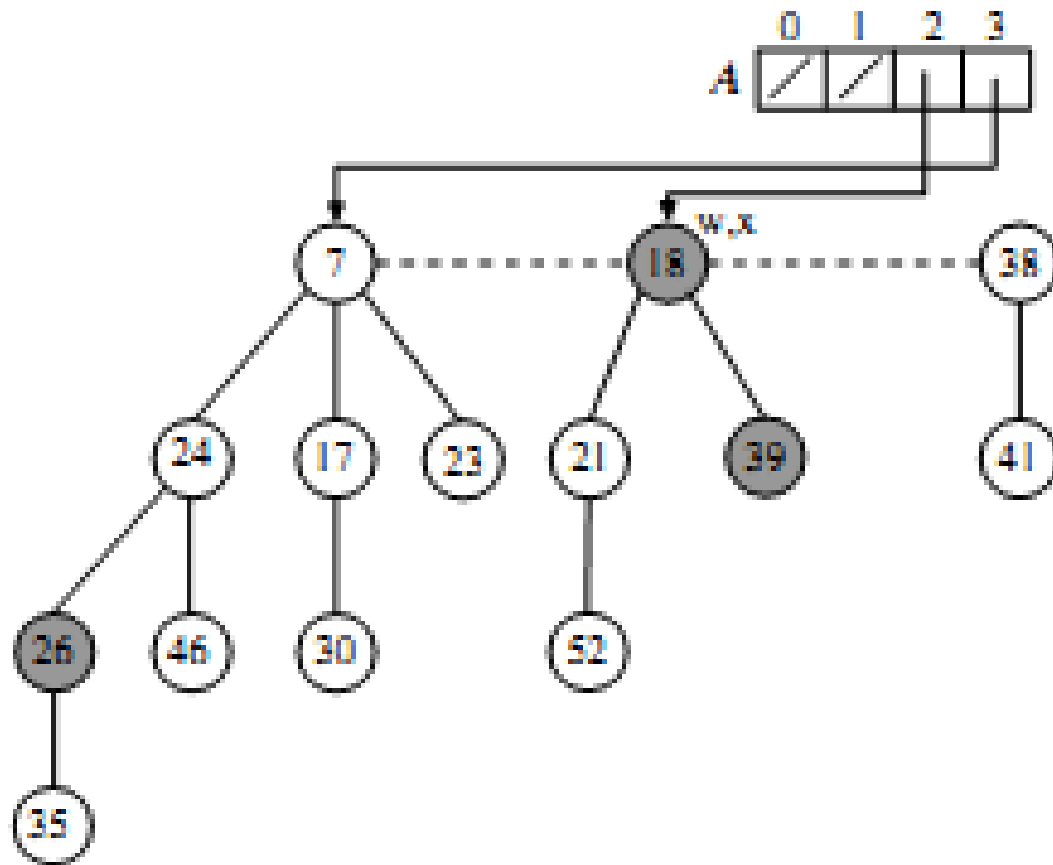
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



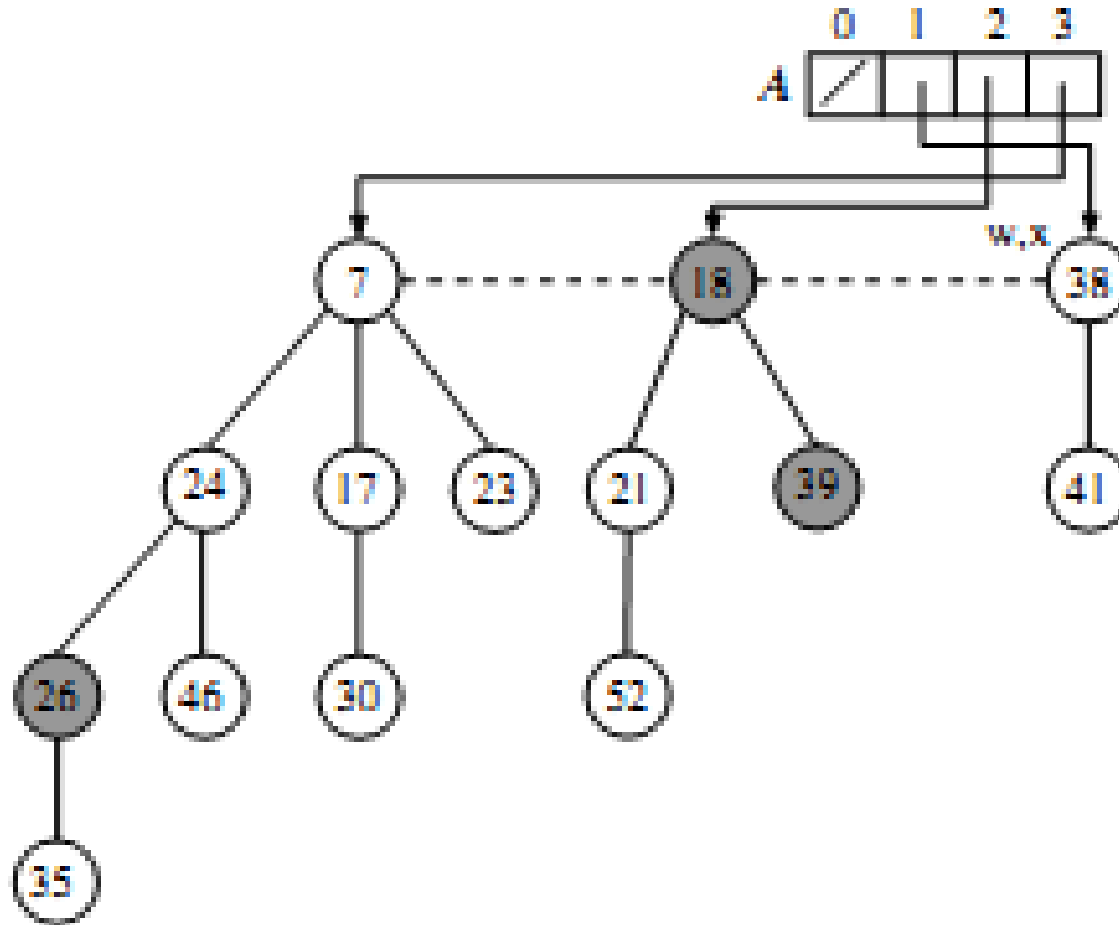
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



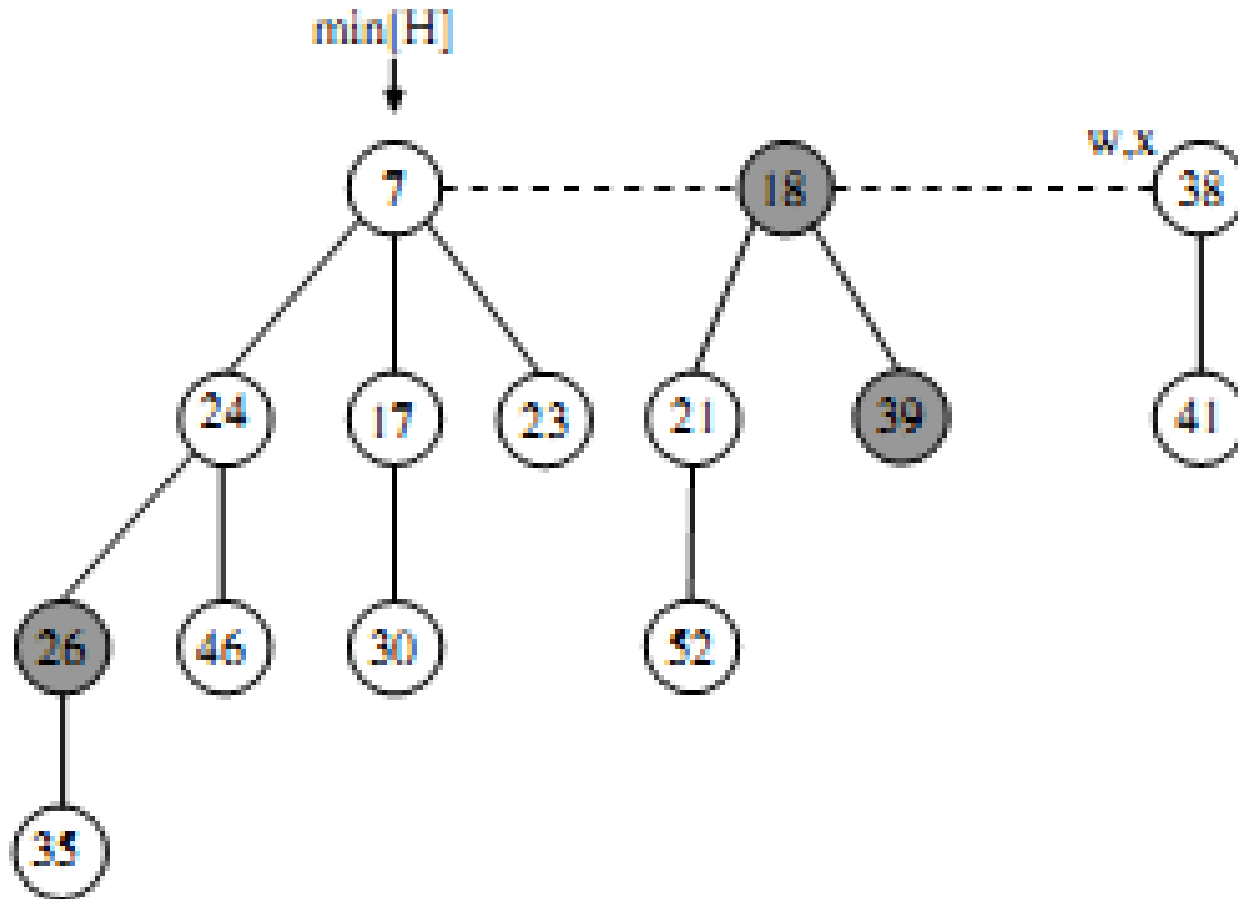
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



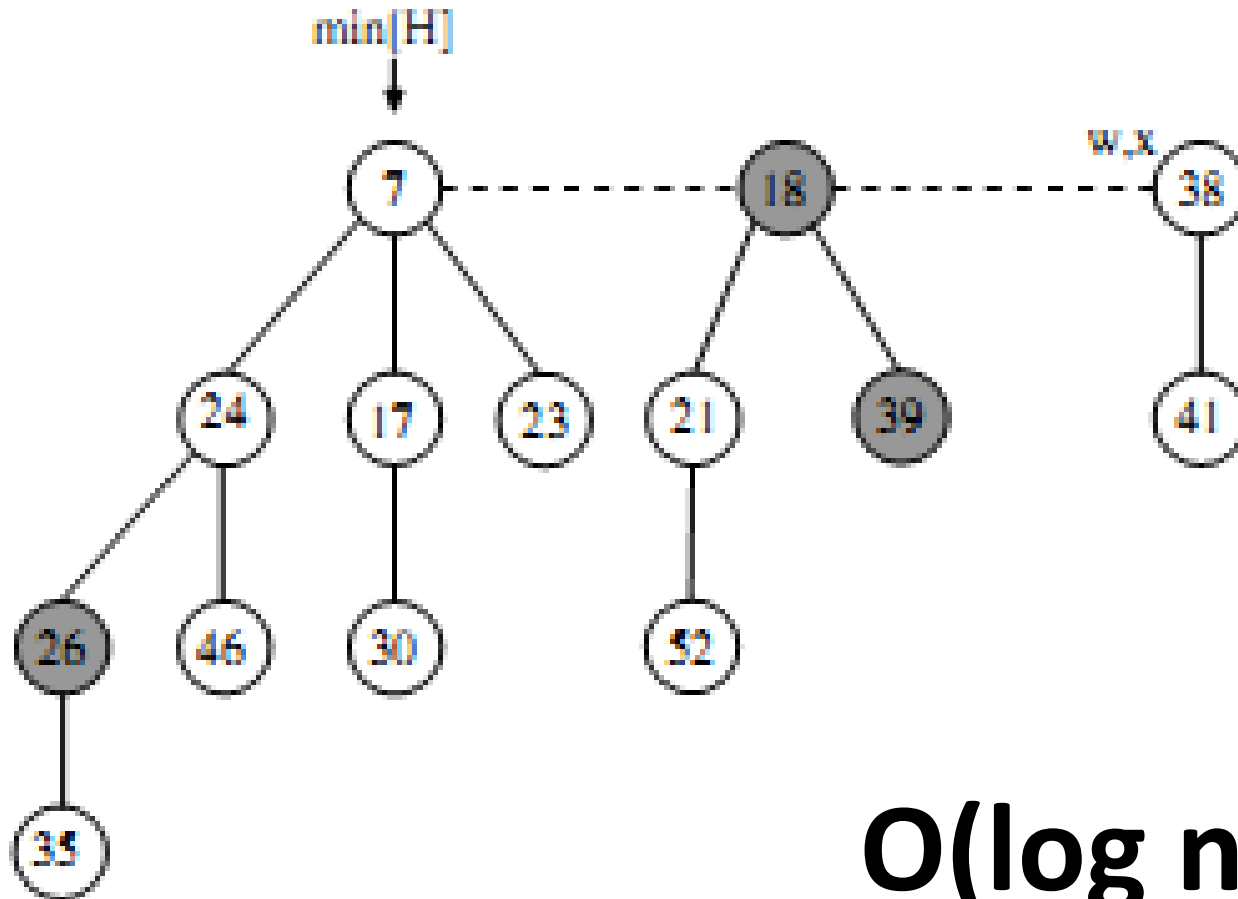
Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



Heap de Fibonacci: Extrair Mínimo



Heap de Fibonacci: Extraire Mínimo



$O(\log n)$

Implementação: Complexidade

- Estruturas de Dados Consideradas

	Heap Binário	Vetor Estático	Heap de Fibonacci
INSERÇÃO	$O(\log n)$	$O(1)$	$O(1)$
REMOVE-MIN	$O(\log n)$	$O(n)$	$O(\log n)$

- Tipo de grafos

	Grafo Genérico	Grafo Denso $e \rightarrow v(v-1)/2 = O(v^2)$	Grafo Esperso $e \rightarrow v-1 = O(v)$
Heap Binário	$O((v + e) \log v)$	$O(v^2 \log v)$	$O(v \log v)$
Vetor Estático	$O(v^2)$	$O(v^2)$	$O(v^2)$
Heap de Fibonacci	$O(e + v \log v)$	$O(v^2 + v \log v) = O(v^2)$	$O(v + v \log v) = O(v \log v)$

Implementação

- Linguagem
 - C++
- Bateria de Testes
 - Grafos
 - Denso
 - Esparso
 - Completo
 - Número de vértices variando entre 50 e 5000 (de 50 em 50 com um total de 300 amostras)

Testes

- Esparso (5,4 Mb)

Testes

- Esparso (5,4 Mb)
- Denso (3,9 Gb)

Testes

- Esparso (5,4 Mb)
- Denso (3,9 Gb)
- Completo (4,8 Gb)

Testes

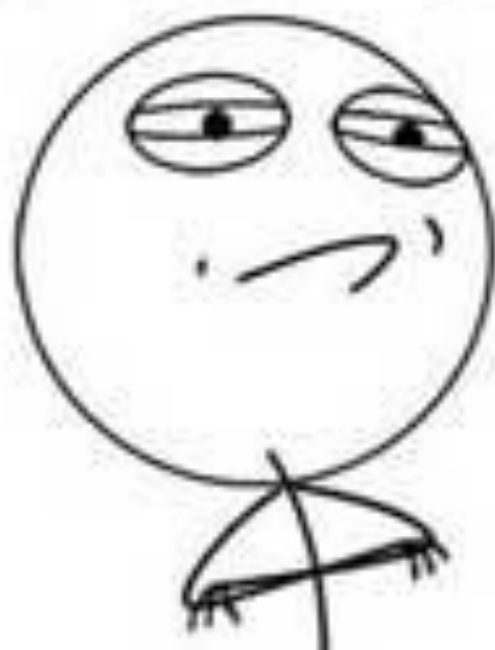
- Esparso (5,4 Mb)
- Denso (3,9 Gb)
- Completo (4,8 Gb)

~9Gb

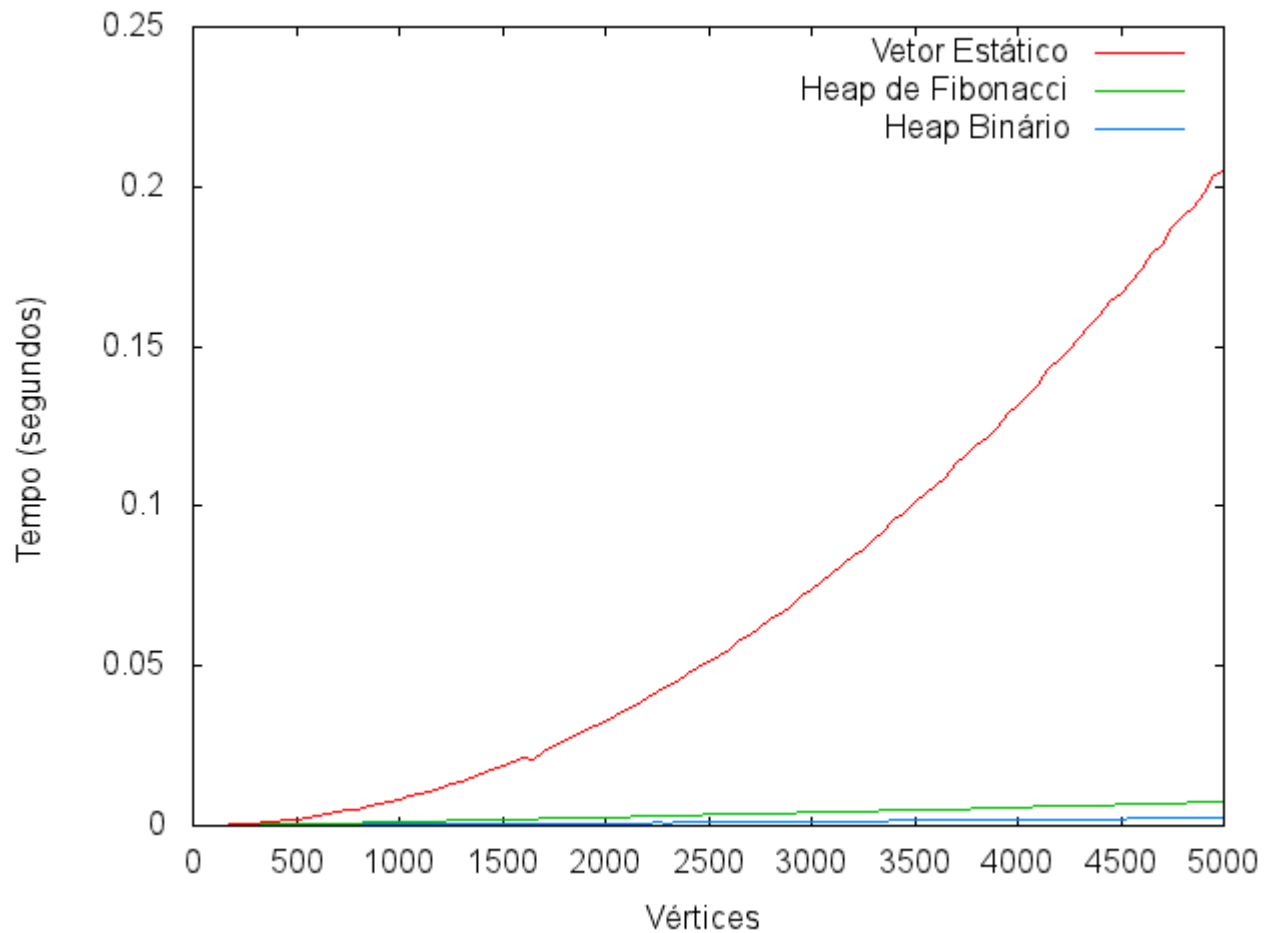
de Grafos!!



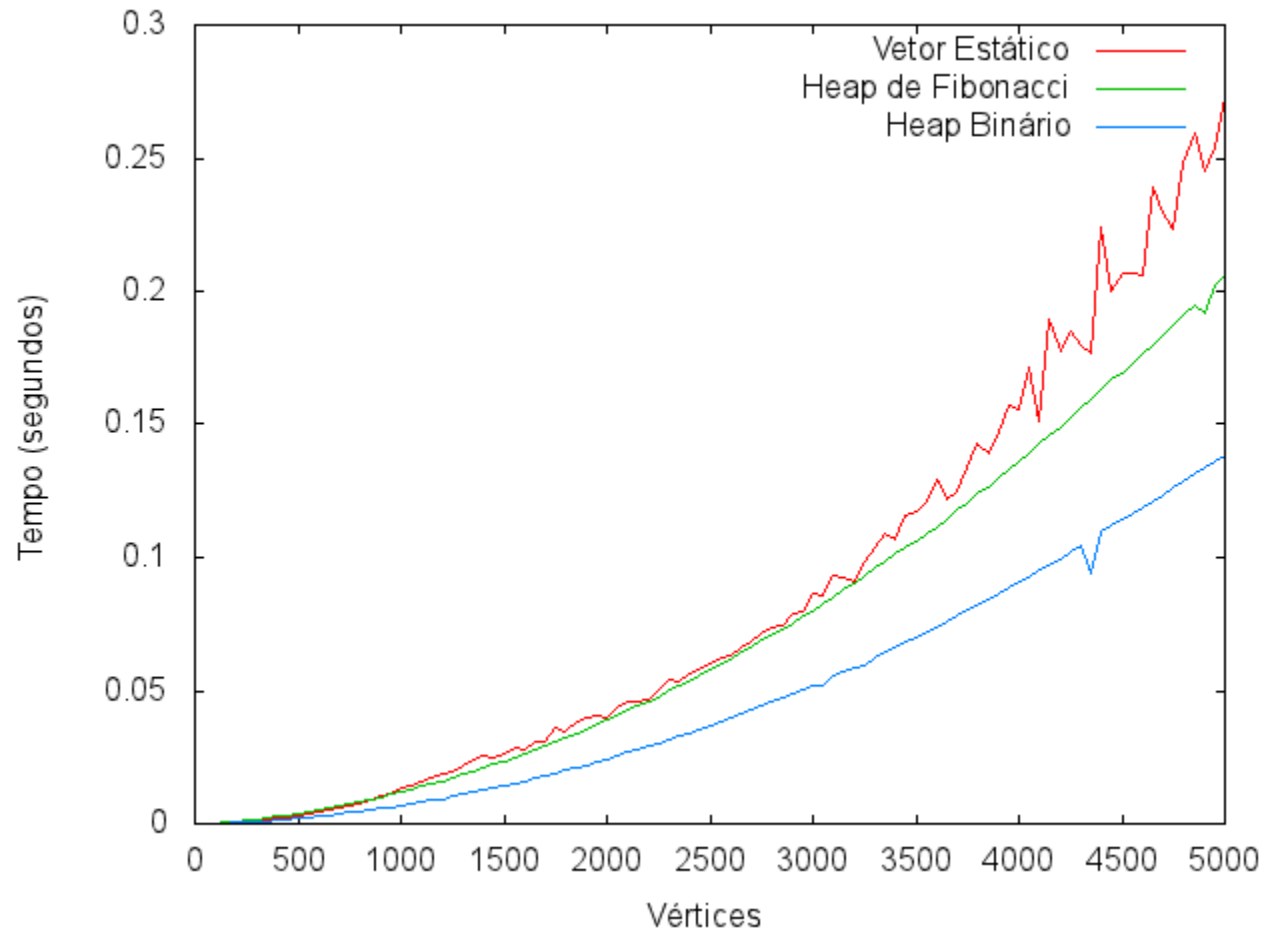
DESAFIO ACEITO



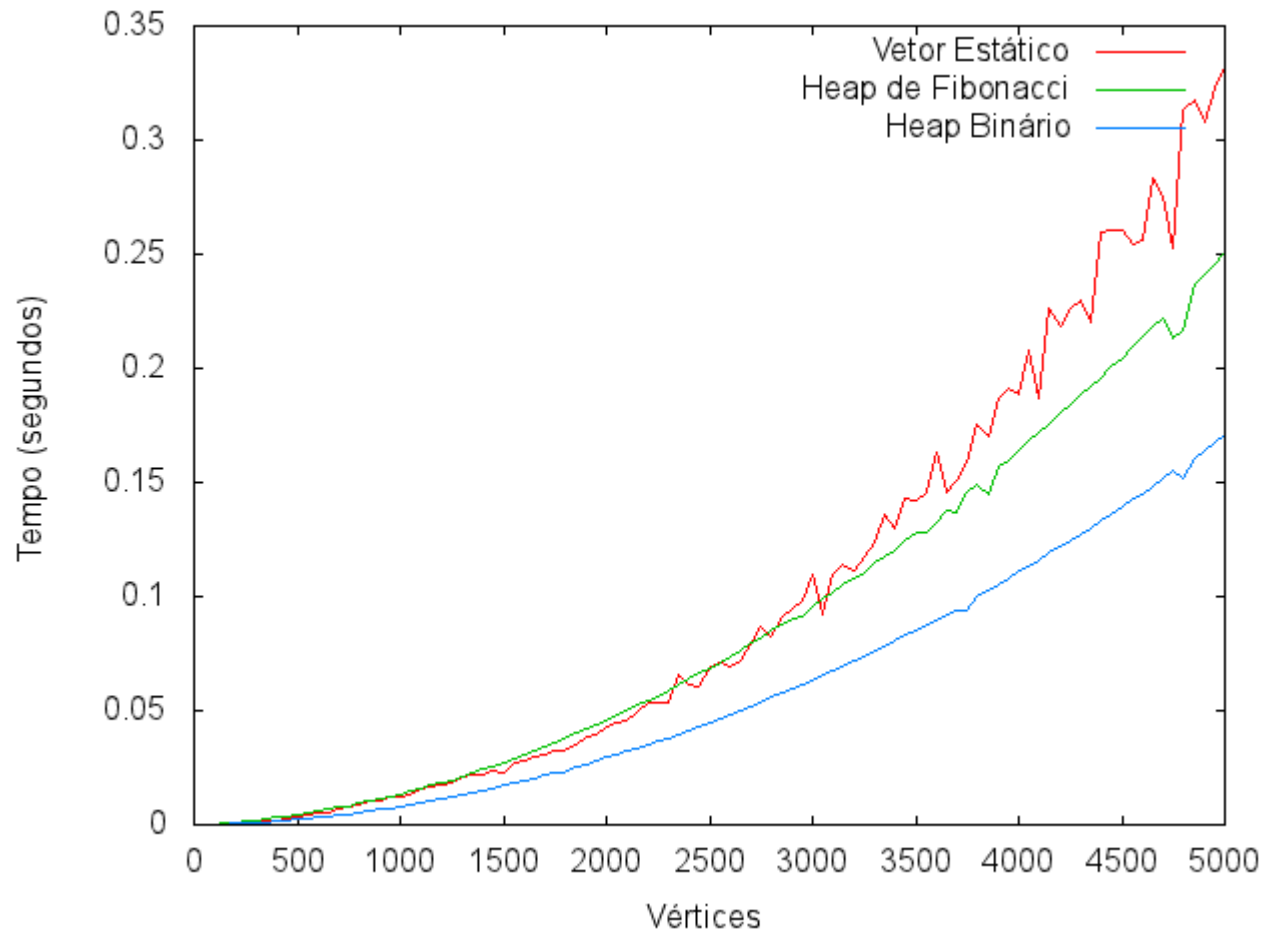
Resultados (Grafos Esparsos)



Resultados (Grafos Denso)



Resultados (Grafos Completo)



Conclusão

Qual a melhor estrutura?

