

- 1) Write a program that takes an integer from the user and converts it into its proper binary and hexadecimal representation using a LIFO structure.

Precondition: The decimal numbers will be integers and positive.

Binary

	2^3	2^2	2^1	2^0
	8	4	2	1
10	1	0	1	0

$10 \bmod 2 = 0, \quad 10/2 = 5$
 $5 \bmod 2 = 1, \quad 5/2 = 2$
 $2 \bmod 2 = 0, \quad 2/2 = 1$
 $1 \bmod 2 = 1, \quad 1/2 = 0$

Hexadecimal

Note that in the hexadecimal number system, the numbers are in the following sequence

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F

The decimal equivalent is

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

To convert the decimal number 65 into its hexadecimal equivalent:

	16^3	16^2	16^1	16^0
	4096	256	16	1
65			4	1

$65 \bmod 16 = 1 \quad 65/16 = 4$
 $4 \bmod 16 = 4 \quad 4/16 = 0$