

# Cairo University - Faculty of Engineering Computer Engineering Department



# M-ARY AMPLITIUDE SHIFT MODULATION

**Subject: Digital Communication** 

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### 0.1 Part 1

Digital Communication

#### 0.1.1 Problem 1

Figure 1 below showing the comparison between simulated BER and theoritical (analytical) BER VS the Eb/N0 in db.

Please notice, you'll have to input the no. of bits you wish to be transmitted, and it has to be divisible by 3.

#### 0.1.2 Problem 2

The constellation of the 8-ary with decision region pf each symbol.

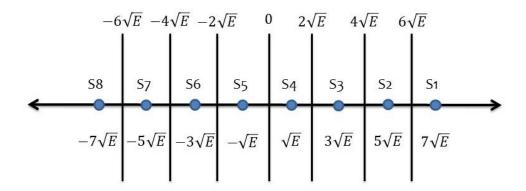


Figure 1: Symbols Boundary

#### 0.1.3 Problem 3

The derivation of theoritical bit error rate.

$$Pe = \frac{1}{8} \sum_{i=0}^{7} P(e|Si)$$
 (1)

$$Pe(e|S0) = Pe(e|S7) \tag{2}$$

$$Pe(e|S1) = Pe(e|S2) = Pe(e|S3) = Pe(e|S4) = Pe(e|S5) = Pe(e|S6)$$
 (3)

Using Union bound S0, S7 only one neighbour and S1, S2,...S6 has two neighbours.

$$Pe(e|S0) = \frac{1}{2} erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}}) \tag{4}$$

$$Pe(e|S1) = \frac{1}{2}erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}}) + \frac{1}{2}erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}})$$
 (5)

$$Pe(e|S1) = erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}}) \tag{6}$$

$$Pe = \frac{1}{8*3} \left(2 * \frac{1}{2} erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}}) + 6 * erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}})\right)$$
 (7)

$$Pe = \frac{7}{24} (erfc(\frac{\sqrt{E}}{\sqrt{N}})) \tag{8}$$

### 0.1.4 Probelm 4

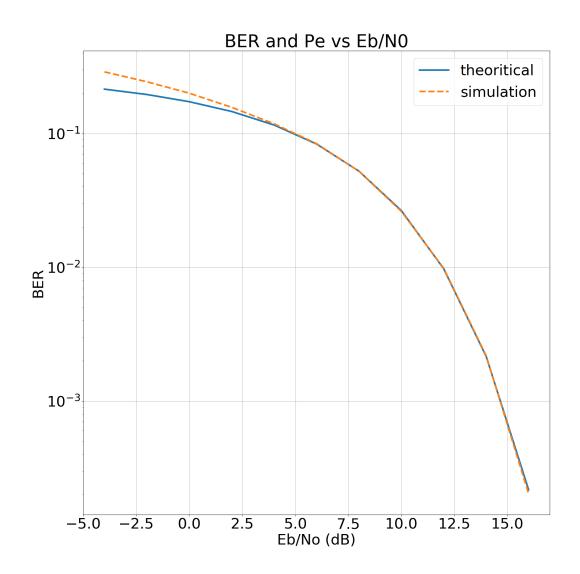


Figure 2: BER vs Eb/N0

### 0.2 Section 2

Hello World 2!

#### Subsection 2.1 0.2.1

Equations:

$$\frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} = \binom{n}{k} \tag{9}$$

$$x^{\frac{1}{2}} \tag{10}$$

$$x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\frac{\mathrm{d}}{\mathrm{d}x}(kg(x))$$

$$f(x) = x^{2}$$
(10)

#### Math 0.3

... This formula  $f(x) = x^2$  is an example. ...

$$f(x) = x^{2}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$F(x) = \int_{b}^{a} \frac{1}{3}x^{3}$$

#### **Figures** 0.4



## (a) Meme. (b) Same Meme.

Figure 3: The same meme, Two times.