

List of Papers

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Today

First paper ‘Breathing of the terrestrial biosphere’ [1]

- Eddy covariance - measures the covariance between fluctuations in vertical velocity and the mixing ratio of trace gases of interest. Seasonal C flux.
- -ve values of F_n represent a loss of CO_2 from the atmosphere and a gain by the surface. F_n - net ecosystem exchange, F_a - Gross canopy assimilation, F_r - ecosystem respiration.
- Hard to find natural stands of vegetation that meet the right standards for good eddy covariance measurement. Problems with night time measurement. EC not able to measure fluxes of complex terrain.
- Disturbance (fire, drought) needs to be incorporated into models. Annual variability in carbon fluxes.
- Mid aged forests (50-100 years) are best carbon sinks.
- Network now contains more varieties of forest and vegetation so PD has shifted towards zero (fig. 4).

FLUXNET: A new tool to study the temporal and spatial variability of ecosystem-scale carbon dioxide, water vapor, and energy flux densities [2]

- good reference for all the data being collected!

A global terrestrial monitoring network integrating tower fluxes, flask sampling, ecosystem modeling and EOS satellite data [13]

- good reference for all the data being collected!

Respiration as the main determinant of carbon balance in European [19]

- good reference for all the data being collected!

Second paper ‘An Improved analysis of forest carbon dynamics using data assimilation’ [21]

- Measurements from young pine stand in ponderosa oregon (warm dry summers wet cool winters).
- DA combining mments of C stocks made over times and m/ments of C flux made directly (EC), along with model.
- Ensemble Kalman filter being used.
- Results show significantly more accurate analysis when using DA than model alone.
- Monte-Carlo technique?
- dynamics of soil C and WD pools an area of uncertainty.
- No energy balance? lack of models to describe photosynthesis and plant growth.

Thesis Laura ‘Correlated observation errors in data assimilation’ [16]

- Chapter 2: Different methods of DA and approximations. Error covariances and correlations, Desroziers method?
- Chapter 3: Matrix approximations to include some correlations for R and avoid the need to explicitly calculate R^{-1} (computationally taxing). Calculate trace of analysis error covariance matrix, S_a , to understand how useful an observation set is to the DA scheme (smaller trace $S_a \implies$ better reduction of error variance). May have to calculate S_a^* if R known to be specified incorrectly. Look at vector and matrix norms.

The REFLEX project: comparing different algorithms and implementations for the inversion of a terrestrial ecosystem model against eddy covariance data [10]

- Data given to participants to use with DALEC and DALEC-D and their choice of MDF algorithm. Tristan’s results not used?

Effect of correlated observation error on parameters, predictions, and uncertainty [18]

- Hydrology, Considering a denitrification model with diagonal and then full weight \mathbf{R} matrix.

A regularization of the carbon cycle data-fusion problem [5]

- Sensitivity testing of DALEC model with 4D-VAR.

Diagnosis of obs, background and analysis-error statistics in obs space [6]

- Looking at $d_o^b = y^o - H(x^b)$ and $d_o^a = y^o - H(x^a)$ for finding R and B with covariances.

Dynamic Data Assimilation: a least squares approach [11]

- Try the least squares non linear second order joby, looks good, could help instead of using B just minimise for the observations and R pg 154 and pg 401
- Model adjoint Linear 4DVAR observation operators good fundamental DA reference.

SiPNET paper Braswell 2005 [3]

- More complicated Carbon balance model to look at and understand!

Estimating parameters of a forest ecosystem C model with measurements of stocks and fluxes as joint constraints [12]

- Reason Tristan wrote this project, can do better?
- Parameter estimation for DALEC using MC procedures.
- Woody biomass increment and to a lesser degree soil respiration measurements give marked reductions in uncertainties in parameter estimates and model predictions as they are ‘orthogonal’ constraints to NEE measurements.
- None of the data good at constraining fine root or soil C pool dynamics, need new measurements?

Observation error correlations in IASI radiance data [17]

- Satellite takes same obs. every time step, Flux tower variable? Mainly temporal correlations possible!

Data assimilation with correlated observation errors: experiments with a 1-D shallow water model [15]

- Use an idealised perfect model and approximate forms of R to include correlations.

Where does the carbon go? A model–data intercomparison of vegetation carbon allocation and turnover processes at two temperate forest free-air CO₂ enrichment sites [4]

- Use temperate forest free-air CO₂ enrichment (FACE) to test. How better to control allocation parameters, allocation should be controlled by functions rather than parameters.

Information content of infrared satellite sounding measurements with respect to CO₂ [7]

- Use information content measures to look at satellite measurements

Measures of observation impact in Gaussian data assimilation [9]

- Information content measure for Gaussian data assimilation schemes, nice proofs and explanation!

A Practical Method to Estimate Information Content in the Context of 4D-Var Data Assimilation. I: Methodology [14]

- Information content measure for 4Dvar, nice proofs and explanation! Degrees of freedom for signal good job!

Estimation of entropy reduction and degrees of freedom for signal for large variational analysis systems [8]

- FIND AND READ! DOFS and other information measures, uses the form I am used to $n - \text{tr}(B^{-1}A)$
- Information content measure for operational data assimilation schemes

Predicting gross primary productivity in terrestrial ecosystems [20]

- Reference for the ACM equations used to calculate *GPP* in DALEC whoop whoop

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