

# Information Content for Observations of Forest Carbon Stocks and Fluxes when Assimilated with the DALEC Carbon Balance Model

## PLAN

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### Introduction

Motivation for understanding the information content of observations. Important for knowing when and which observations to take to give you the most information possible about the system.

### The DALEC Model

Background on DALEC model and how it is implemented in DA. State just five carbon pools, if estimating the parameters also state is approximately twenty elements.

### Introduction to Variational Assimilation

For our information content measures we use a variational assimilation framework. 3DVAR/4DVAR.

### Information Content Measures

A look at what information content measures are currently in use.

### Shannon Information Content

explanation of what *SIC* is.

#### *SIC* for a Single Observation at One Time

A analytic representation of *SIC* for obs. at a single time. Show *NEE*'s *SIC* dependence on temperature, net daily irradiance and *Cf*. Obs. of *NEE* made in summer months provide more information than those made in winter.

#### *SIC* for Successive Observations over a Time Window

Show information content when successive observations are added to our assimilation window. Begin with analytical form from successive observations of *Cf*. For *NEE* seasonal cycle still clear, if assimilation window begins in summer a higher *SIC* is reached over a shorter period (refer to

graph in previous section). A single observation of  $NEE$  made in summer provides the same level of information as 14 observations of  $NEE$  made in winter.

## Degrees of Freedom for Signal

Backs up findings using  $SIC$ . Only observing three carbon pools with  $NEE$  does this mean max value  $DOFS$  can attain is three?

## Conclusions

Summary of what we have found.