**Information requested in email (July)**

* **Project Title**:Community and Identity in the Roman Seventh Legion
* **Descriptive Subtitle**: Digitally mapping funerary monuments referring to *Legio VII s*ervicemen and related members of the military community in Roman *Dalmatia.*
* **Authors**:
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* **Abstract**:   
  This database was designed to facilitate and supplement archaeological and epigraphical research conducted as part of a Master of Research thesis submitted in December 2020. The project builds upon and digitises the robust catalogic work of scholars local to the modern region, such as Domagoj Tončinić's 'Monuments of Legio VII in the Roman Province of Dalmatia'. This database stores various types of geographical, epigraphical, visual, and historical data related to Roman funerary and sacral inscriptions belonging to, or commemorating, servicemen or veterans of the Roman Seventh Legion (*Legio VII*) in the province of *Dalmatia*(the modern Eastern Adriatic coastline and hinterland). This project, and the related thesis '*Fratres Romani* in *Dalmatia*’,investigated the social dynamics of *Legio VII*, as well as processes of identity and community construction within the unit. It is hoped that this dataset will facilitate future research into military life in *Dalmatia*, as well as investigations of other corpora of Roman funerary stelae, as the general form of the dataset is transplantable onto epigraphical material from different regions of the Roman world.
* **Banner Image**: Attached to the email in several sizes and aspects ratios.   
  Rights: Illustration: Jack Roberts. Copyright: Ewan Coopey. [CC BY-SA 4.0 - International](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/)

**Other information from the Author Publishing Guidelines (provided in July)**

* **Period**: Early Roman Empire (30 BCE – 259 CE)
* **Keywords**: Roman Empire, epigraphy, archaeology, Roman military, Dalmatia, monuments
* **Potential Applications of the Data**: The dataset has been collated to facilitate further research into the seventh legion in *Dalmatia* and their monuments. The structure of this dataset has also been designed to best capture the types of epigraphical data which are key for investigating the social dynamics of a Roman community through their inscribed monuments, and it is hoped that future researchers can adapt this database structure onto other Roman epigraphic datasets.
* **Support**: This research was supported by the Croatian Studies Foundation (CSF) 2020 Community, Culture and Research Scheme, and the Macquarie University Macquarie Research Excellence Scholarship Scheme (MQRES).
* **Related Publication(s)**: Coopey, E. (2020), ‘*Fratres* *Romani* in *Dalmatia*: The Social Dynamics of *Legio VII* and the Construction of Community and Identity through Roman Funerary Monuments’, MRes Thesis, Macquarie University. Accessible via: <http://hdl.handle.net/1959.14/1280183>
* **Current Disposition of the Physical Collection**:   
  The monuments are either 1) lost, 2) in states of secondary use in modern structures, or 3) are held in museums across Croatia and Bosnia Hercegovina:
* Arheološka zbirka Franjevačkog samostana u Sinju/Archaeological collection of the Franciscan Monastery in Sinj
* Arheološka zbirka Marka Matijevića u Solinu/The Archaeological collection of Marko Matijević in Solin
* Arheološki muzej u Splitu/Archaeological Museum in Split
* Arheološki muzej u Zadru/Archaeological Museum in Zadar
* Basilica of Santa Maria, Porto
* Muzej Cetina krajina/Museum of the Cetinska Region
* Muzej Triljskog kraja/Trilj Regional Museum
* Muzej grada Trogira/Trogir City Museum
* Muzej u Humcu (Franjevački samostan u Humcu)/Museum of Humac (Franciscan monastery of Humac)
* Zemaljski muzej Bosne i Hercegovine/The National Museum of Bosnia and Herzegovina
* **License Choice**: (2) CC-BY-SA 4.0 International
* **Data Source:** GitHub, <https://github.com/EwanSC/BromansCoopey>, [CC-BY-SA 4.0 - International](https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/).

**New: Other information from the Author Publishing Guidelines (provided in August)**

* **Map of submitted files (*descriptions in parentheses where required*):**

/BromansCoopey/

* analysis/ (*example analysis tables*)
* all\_corpora.csv
* all\_monument\_with\_location.csv
* all\_servicemen.csv
* leg\_vii\_funerary\_monument.csv
* analysis\_dictionary.docx
* analysis\_dictionary.html
* analysis\_dictionary.md
* data/ (*data for this database*)
* corpus.csv
* findspot.csv
* legio\_serviceman.csv
* military\_status.csv
* monument\_corpus.csv
* monument\_serviceman.csv
* monument.csv
* unit.csv
* data\_dictionary.md
* data\_dictionary.html
* data\_dictionary.docx
* DB-SQL/ (*files* *related to the database*)
* bibliography\_for\_db.bib *(bibliography file)*
* bibliography\_for\_db.ris *(bibliography file)*
* BromansDB.db *(database file)*
* create\_monument\_db.sql *(sql code used to input original\_source\_data into Bromans.DB)*
* rebuild\_db.sh *(shell script for running create\_monument\_db.sql)*
* export\_database.sh *(shell script for exporting BromansDB.db into data/ and analysis/ csvs)*
* original\_source\_data (*original data*)
* corpus.csv
* findspot.csv
* legio\_serviceman.csv
* military\_status.csv
* monument\_corpus.csv
* monument\_serviceman.csv
* monument.csv
* unit.csv
* thesis/
* ewan\_coopey\_2020\_fratres\_romani.pdf (*thesis which database is related to*)
* publication\_files/ (*various files related to publication*)
* **Methodological Notes**:

This database began with organising the epigraphic data catalogued in Tončinić, D. (2011) *Spomenici VII. legije na području rimske provincije Dalmacije / Monuments of Legio VII in the Roman Province of Dalmatia*. The data concerning the monuments catalogued within this work was then corroborated with that which available online on the EDCS (<http://db.edcs.eu/epigr/epi.php?s_sprache=en>) and EDH (<https://edh-www.adw.uni-heidelberg.de/>). Geographical data was then sourced from Trismegistos (<https://www.trismegistos.org/geo/>), Pleiades (https://pleiades.stoa.org/) and Google Maps (https://www.google.com/maps), with archaeological and analytical data sourced from various pieces of scholarly literature (for bibliography see RIS/BIB in DB-SQL/). The aforementioned databases were also used to find comparanda as well as source data concerning relevant monuments which were not recorded in Tončinić (2011). When using online databases, the primary means of navigation was through their linked open data, however their search functions were also used with varying success.

The database has been roughly normalised to third normal form, even though it is intended as an analytical database rather than a transactional database. Data was hand-entered through automatic shell-scripted conversion of CSV datafiles with no intentions of supporting a front-end application. As such, no lookup tables were constructed. Views were created to strongly differentiate analytical outputs from the data sources they drew upon. Better constrained vocabulary enforcement, more thorough annotations with linked open data, and a more robust geospatial layer are all intended improvements for future iterations of this database as time and technology permits. Version control was used from the start, and this paper describes the version at release 1.0.0.

Data was not always taken from online sources ‘as is’ and was assessed for accuracy where appropriate. For instance, personal judgements were made about the dating provided for certain monuments on online, as were certain pieces of geographic data. Sometimes, the author would contact the authors/organisers of the online resource with suggested changes.

* **Table Field Descriptions:** Provided in data/data\_dictionary and analysis/analysis\_dictionary.
* **Provide “Keys”:** Provided in data/data\_dictionary and analysis/analysis\_dictionary.
* **Controlled Vocabularies (“Standards”)**: Provided in data/data\_dictionary and analysis/analysis\_dictionary.
* **Site Name**: (below)
* **Location**: (below)

**Site Name and Location:** The 59 lines of data here are from data/findspot.csv. This is **NOT** all of the findspot data in the corpus, there are 66 distinct find-spots in the database, however many are from the same site with only different specific locations. To see all data/findspot.csv data in the same order, run the following SQL code in DB-SQL/BromansDB.db ([interactive viewer](https://bromans-for-sharing.glitch.me/BromansDB?sql=SELECT+*+FROM+findspot+ORDER+BY+RomanProvince%2C+AncientSite%3B)):

SELECT \*

FROM findspot

ORDER BY RomanProvince, AncientSite;

This table **below** was generated using the following SQL code (i[nteractive viewer](https://bromans-for-sharing.glitch.me/BromansDB?sql=SELECT+DISTINCT++%0D%0A+++++++RomanProvince++%0D%0A+++++++%7C%7C+%28coalesce%28%27%2C+%27%7C%7C+AncientSite%2C+%27+%27+%29%29++%0D%0A+++++++%7C%7C+%28coalesce%28%27%2C+%27%7C%7C+SpecificAncientLocation%2C+%27+%27%29%29++%0D%0A+++++++%7C%7C+%28coalesce%28%27%28%27%7C%7C+ModernSite%7C%7C%27%29%27%2C+%27%27%29%29+AS+%27Ancient+Site+%28Modern+Site%29%27+%0D%0A+++++%2C+LATITUDE_epsg_4326+%0D%0A+++++%2C+LONGITUDE_epsg_4326+%0D%0A+++++%2C+Pleiades+%0D%0A+++++%2C+Trismegistos+%0D%0A++FROM+findspot+%0D%0A+ORDER+BY+RomanProvince%2C+AncientSite%3B+)):

SELECT DISTINCT

RomanProvince

|| (coalesce(', '|| AncientSite, ' ' ))

|| (coalesce(', '|| SpecificAncientLocation, ' '))

|| (coalesce('('|| ModernSite ||')', '')) AS 'Ancient Site (Modern Site)'

, LATITUDE\_epsg\_4326

, LONGITUDE\_epsg\_4326

, Pleiades

, Trismegistos

FROM findspot

ORDER BY RomanProvince, AncientSite;

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Ancient Site (Modern Site)** | **LATITUDE\_epsg\_4326** | **LONGITUDE\_epsg\_4326** | **Pleiades** | **Trismegistos** |
| Dalmatia |  |  | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/981522 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/11624 |
| Dalmatia (Dugopolje) | 43.599333 | 16.589915 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29360 |
| Dalmatia (Dicmo) | 43.635791 | 16.593133 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29340 |
| Dalmatia (Prud) | 43.0920794 | 17.5494842 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/36202 |
| Dalmatia (Imotski) | 43.447478 | 17.217691 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29382 |
| Dalmatia (Vaganj-Jajce) | 44.15513 | 17.17608 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/36267 |
| Dalmatia (Popovići) | 44.075137 | 15.663098 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/36189 |
| Dalmatia (Krug) | 43.456728 | 16.634664 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/36097 |
| Dalmatia (Razvođe) | 43.92898 | 16.107708 |  |  |
| Dalmatia (Gorica) | 43.495214 | 16.647371 |  |  |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Sinj) | 43.739278 | 16.655704 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197095 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/19893 |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Hrvace) | 43.755188 | 16.621101 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197095 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/19893 |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Glavice) | 43.711624 | 16.661095 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197095 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/19893 |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Sinjsko polje) | 43.675387 | 16.695576 |  |  |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Krinj-Hrvace) | 43.745556 | 16.644167 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197095 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/19893 |
| Dalmatia, Aequum (Čitluk) | 43.739278 | 16.655704 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197095 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/19893 |
| Dalmatia, Andetrium (Gornji Muć) | 43.690597 | 16.484007 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197115 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29420 |
| Dalmatia, Andetrium (Gornji Postinje) | 43.701 | 16.424 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197115 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29420 |
| Dalmatia, Asseria (Podgrađe) | 44.01096805 | 15.6663802 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197145 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/28793 |
| Dalmatia, Burnum (Kistanje) | 44.018914 | 16.025622 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197184 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29387 |
| Dalmatia, Corinium (Donji Karin) | 44.104527 | 15.633504 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197225 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29319 |
| Dalmatia, Iadera (Zadar) | 44.120336 | 15.237922 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197312 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/28796 |
| Dalmatia, Iadera (Zadar) | 44.219355 | 15.283776 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197312 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/28796 |
| Dalmatia, Municipium Riditarum/Rider (Danilo) | 43.700462 | 16.055704 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197473 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29458 |
| Dalmatia, Narona (Vid) | 43.08130155 | 17.62464523 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197400 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/16527 |
| Dalmatia, Narona (Čitluk) | 43.228021 | 17.698194 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197400 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/16527 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Filovača) | 43.195182 | 17.561619 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Vuna-Hardomilje) | 43.159097 | 17.544753 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Veljaci) | 43.237222 | 17.445 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Gračine-Humac) | 43.182217 | 17.528855 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Grebine-Vitaljina) | 43.182298 | 17.5285698 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Glavica-Ljubuški) | 43.196349 | 17.556913 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Humac) | 43.182217 | 17.528855 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pagus Scunasticus (Smokovice-Hardomilje) | 43.159097 | 17.544753 |  | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/43363 |
| Dalmatia, Pons Tiluri (Trilj) | 43.61461719 | 16.728064 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197453 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/40852 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, North Necropolis(Solin) | 43.53869 | 16.476543 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, East Necropolis(Solin) | 43.541733 | 16.491405 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona (Solin) | 43.539561 | 16.483426 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, Porta Caesarea-Five bridges(Solin) | 43.538339 | 16.483576 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, North Necropolis(Kapljuč) | 43.53937 | 16.47679 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, East Necropolis(Klis) | 43.540222 | 16.496858 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, North Necropolis(Solin) | 43.538629 | 16.475334 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona, East Necropolis(Solin) | 43.537314 | 16.491401 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Salona (Solin) | 43.535713 | 16.493097 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197488 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/7043 |
| Dalmatia, Siculi (Bijaći) | 43.555434 | 16.298595 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197511 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29385 |
| Dalmatia, Spalatum (Split) | 43.507814 | 16.4388951 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/834862588 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29361 |
| Dalmatia, Tilurium (Vojnić) | 43.615035 | 16.700356 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197552 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29459 |
| Dalmatia, Tilurium (Gardun) | 43.612006 | 16.714766 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197552 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29459 |
| Dalmatia, Tilurium (Gardun) | 43.612652 | 16.714676 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197552 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29459 |
| Dalmatia, Tilurium (Košute) | 43.626113 | 16.699521 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197552 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29459 |
| Dalmatia, Tilurium (Trilj) | 43.618756 | 16.723601 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197552 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29459 |
| Dalmatia, Tragurium (Trogir) | 43.517639 | 16.25063 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197555 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29369 |
| Dalmatia, Tragurium (Seget Donji) | 43.5167 | 16.2333 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/197555 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29369 |
| Galatia, Antiochia Pisidiae (Yalvaç) | 38.305175 | 31.1894355 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/609307 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/204 |
| Galatia, Apollonia/Tymandus ) | 38.104416 | 30.607024 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/609563 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/16444 |
| Galatia, Cormasa (Gâvur Ören) | 37.5053445 | 30.1194035 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/638936 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/16132 |
| Galatia, Iconium (Konya) | 37.872202 | 32.492331 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/648647 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/2919 |
| Moesia Superior, Viminacium (Drmno) | 44.73291 | 21.230575 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/207549 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/29642 |
| Thracia, Lysimacheia (Bolayir) | 40.51592 | 26.762394 | https://pleiades.stoa.org/places/501458 | https://www.trismegistos.org/place/3582 |