

```

/tmp/vagrant-shell
/tmp/str.sh
enp0s3: PACKET SNIFFER(/sbin/dhclient[1014])
user jane deleted or never logged from lastlog!
The tty of the following user process(es) were not found
in /var/run/utmp !
! RUID      PID  TTY      CMD
! gdm        1876 tty1    /usr/bin/Xwayland :1024 -rootless -terminate -accessx -core -listen 4 -listen 5 -displayfd 6
! gdm        1833 tty1    /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-wayland-session gnome-session --autostart /usr/share/gdm/greeter/autostart
! gdm        1838 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-session/gnome-session-binary --autostart /usr/share/gdm/greeter/autostart
! gdm        1845 tty1    /usr/bin/gnome-shell
! gdm        1977 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-a11y-settings
! gdm        1979 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-clipboard
! gdm        1980 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-color
! gdm        1986 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-datetime
! gdm        1991 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-housekeeping
! gdm        1993 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-keyboard
! gdm        1995 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-media-keys
! gdm        2002 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-mouse
! gdm        2010 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-power
! gdm        2013 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-print-notifications
! gdm        2021 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-rfkill
! gdm        2023 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-screensaver-proxy
! gdm        2033 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sharing
! gdm        2037 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-smartcard
! gdm        2038 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sound
! gdm        2044 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-wacom
! gdm        1971 tty1    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-xsettings
! gdm        1932 tty1    ibus-daemon --xim --panel disable
! gdm        1935 tty1    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-dconf
! gdm        2121 tty1    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-engine-simple
! gdm        1938 tty1    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-x11 --kill-daemon
! sysadmin   2257 tty2    /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg vt2 -displayfd 3 -auth /run/user/1000/gdm/Xauthority -background none -noreset -keeptty -verbose 3
! sysadmin   2255 tty2    /usr/lib/gdm3/gdm-x-session --run-script env GNOME_SHELL_SESSION_MODE=ubuntu gnome-session --session=ubuntu
! sysadmin   2275 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-session/gnome-session-binary --session=ubuntu
! sysadmin   2458 tty2    /usr/bin/gnome-shell
! sysadmin   2934 tty2    /usr/bin/gnome-software --gapplication-service
! sysadmin   2605 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-a11y-settings
! sysadmin   2606 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-clipboard
! sysadmin   2603 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-color
! sysadmin   2610 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-datetime
! sysadmin   2690 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-disk-utility/gsd-disk-utility-notify
! sysadmin   2612 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-housekeeping
! sysadmin   2617 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-keyboard
! sysadmin   2618 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-media-keys
! sysadmin   2566 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-mouse
! sysadmin   2568 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-power
! sysadmin   2571 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-print-notifications
! sysadmin   2658 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-printer
! sysadmin   2572 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-rfkill
! sysadmin   2575 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-screensaver-proxy
! sysadmin   2579 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sharing
! sysadmin   2583 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-smartcard
! sysadmin   2589 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-sound
! sysadmin   2594 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-wacom
! sysadmin   2596 tty2    /usr/lib/gnome-settings-daemon/gsd-xsettings
! sysadmin   2479 tty2    ibus-daemon --xim --panel disable
! sysadmin   2483 tty2    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-dconf
! sysadmin   2774 tty2    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-engine-simple
! sysadmin   2486 tty2    /usr/lib/ibus/ibus-x11 --kill-daemon
! sysadmin   2687 tty2    nautilus-desktop
! root       17844 pts/0    /bin/sh /usr/sbin/chkrootkit -q
! root       18442 pts/0    ./chkutmp
! root       18444 pts/0    ps axk tty,ruser,args -o tty,pid,ruser,args
! root       18443 pts/0    sh -c ps axk "tty,ruser,args" -o "tty,pid,ruser,args"
! root       17843 pts/0    sudo chkrootkit -q
! sysadmin   2926 pts/0    bash
not tested
sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:/etc$

```

Warnings (6):

- ! Version of Lynis is very old and should be updated [LYNIS]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/LYNIS/>
- ! Multiple users with UID 0 found in passwd file [AUTH-9204]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9204/>
- ! Multiple accounts found with same UID [AUTH-9208]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9208/>
- ! No password set for single mode [AUTH-9308]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9308/>
- ! Found one or more vulnerable packages. [PKGS-7392]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7392/>
- ! Found some information disclosure in SMTP banner (OS or software name) [MAIL-8818]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8818/>

Suggestions (52):

- * Install libpam-tmpdir to set \$TMP and \$TMPDIR for PAM sessions [CUST-0280]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0280/>
- * Install libpam-usb to enable multi-factor authentication for PAM sessions [CUST-0285]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0285/>
- * Install apt-listbugs to display a list of critical bugs prior to each APT installation. [CUST-0810]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0810/>
- * Install apt-listchanges to display any significant changes prior to any upgrade via APT. [CUST-0811]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0811/>
- * Install debian-goodies so that you can run checkrestart after upgrades to determine which services are using old versions of libraries and need restarting. [CUST-0830]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0830/>
- * Install needrestart, alternatively to debian-goodies, so that you can run needrestart after upgrades to determine which daemons are using old versions of libraries and need restarting. [CUST-0831]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0831/>
- * Install debsecan to generate lists of vulnerabilities which affect this installation. [CUST-0870]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0870/>
- * Install debsums for the verification of installed package files against MD5 checksums. [CUST-0875]
<https://your-domain.example.org/controls/CUST-0875/>
- * Install fail2ban to automatically ban hosts that commit multiple authentication errors. [DEB-0880]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/DEB-0880/>
- * Set a password on GRUB bootloader to prevent altering boot configuration (e.g. boot in single user mode without password) [BOOT-5122]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/BOOT-5122/>
- * Run pwck manually and correct any errors in the password file [AUTH-9228]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9228/>
- * Install a PAM module for password strength testing like pam_cracklib or pam_passwdqc [AUTH-9262]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9262/>
- * Configure minimum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9286/>
- * Configure maximum password age in /etc/login.defs [AUTH-9286]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9286/>
- * Set password for single user mode to minimize physical access attack surface [AUTH-9308]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9308/>
- * Default umask in /etc/login.defs could be more strict like 027 [AUTH-9328]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/AUTH-9328/>

- To decrease the impact of a full /home file system, place /home on a separated partition [FILE-6310]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/>
- To decrease the impact of a full /tmp file system, place /tmp on a separated partition [FILE-6310]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/>
- To decrease the impact of a full /var file system, place /var on a separated partition [FILE-6310]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/FILE-6310/>
- Disable drivers like USB storage when not used, to prevent unauthorized storage or data theft [STRG-1840]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/STRG-1840/>
- Check DNS configuration for the dns domain name [NAME-4028]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/NAME-4028/>
- Purge old/removed packages (1 found) with aptitude purge or dpkg --purge command. This will cleanup old configuration files, cron jobs and startup scripts. [PKGS-7346]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7346/>
- Install debsums utility for the verification of packages with known good database. [PKGS-7370]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7370/>
- Update your system with apt-get update, apt-get upgrade, apt-get dist-upgrade and/or unattended-upgrades [PKGS-7392]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7392/>
- Install package apt-show-versions for patch management purposes [PKGS-7394]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PKGS-7394/>
- Consider running ARP monitoring software (arpwatch, arpon) [NETW-3032]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/NETW-3032/>
- Access to CUPS configuration could be more strict. [PRNT-2307]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/PRNT-2307/>
- You are advised to hide the mail_name (option: smtpd_banner) from your postfix configuration. Use postconf -e or change your main.cf file (/etc/postfix/main.cf) [MAIL-8818]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8818/>
- Disable the 'VRFY' command [MAIL-8820:disable_vrfy_command]
 - Details : `disable_vrfy_command=no`
 - Solution : run `postconf -e disable_vrfy_command=yes` to change the value<https://cisofy.com/controls/MAIL-8820/>
- Check iptables rules to see which rules are currently not used [FIRE-4513]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/FIRE-4513/>
- Install Apache mod_evasive to guard webserver against DoS/brute force attempts [HTTP-6640]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/HTTP-6640/>
- Install Apache modsecurity to guard webserver against web application attacks [HTTP-6643]
<https://cisofy.com/controls/HTTP-6643/>
- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : `AllowTcpForwarding (YES --> NO)`<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : `ClientAliveCountMax (3 --> 2)`<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : `Compression (YES --> (DELAYED|NO))`<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : `LogLevel (INFO --> VERBOSE)`<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : `MaxAuthTries(6 --> 2)`<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>

- Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [MaxSessions \(10 --> 2\)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [PermitRootLogin \(WITHOUT-PASSWORD --> NO\)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [Port \(22 --> \)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [TCPKeepAlive \(YES --> NO\)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [X11Forwarding \(YES --> NO\)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Consider hardening SSH configuration [SSH-7408]
 - Details : [AllowAgentForwarding \(YES --> NO\)](#)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/SSH-7408/>
 - Check what deleted files are still in use and why. [LOGG-2190]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/LOGG-2190/>
 - Add a legal banner to /etc/issue, to warn unauthorized users [BANW-7126]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/BANW-7126/>
 - Add legal banner to /etc/issue.net, to warn unauthorized users [BANW-7130]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/BANW-7130/>
 - Enable process accounting [ACCT-9622]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9622/>
 - Enable sysstat to collect accounting (no results) [ACCT-9626]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9626/>
 - Enable auditd to collect audit information [ACCT-9628]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/ACCT-9628/>
 - Run 'docker info' to see warnings applicable to Docker daemon [CONT-8104]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/CONT-8104/>
 - One or more sysctl values differ from the scan profile and could be tweaked [KQNL-6000]
 - Solution : Change sysctl value or disable test (skip-test=KQNL-6000:<sysctl-key>)
<https://cisofy.com/controls/KQNL-6000/>
 - Harden compilers like restricting access to root user only [HRDN-7222]
 - <https://cisofy.com/controls/HRDN-7222/>
- [Follow-up:](#)
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- Show details of a test (lynis show details TEST-ID)
 - Check the logfile for all details (less /var/log/lynis.log)
 - Read security controls texts (<https://cisofy.com>)
 - Use --upload to upload data to central system (Lynis Enterprise users)
- =====

Lynis security scan details:

Hardening index : 56 [#####]
Tests performed : 232
Plugins enabled : 1

Components:

- Firewall [V]
- Malware scanner [V]

Lynis Modules:

- Compliance Status [?]
- Security Audit [V]
- Vulnerability Scan [V]

Files:

- Test and debug information : /var/log/lynis.log
- Report data : /var/log/lynis-report.dat

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Notice: Lynis update available

Current version : 262 Latest version : 303

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Lynis 2.6.2

Auditing, system hardening, and compliance for UNIX-based systems
(Linux, macOS, BSD, and others)

2007-2018, CISOfy - <https://cisofy.com/lynis/>
Enterprise support available (compliance, plugins, interface and tools)

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[TIP]: Enhance Lynis audits by adding your settings to custom.prp (see /etc/lynis/default.prp for all settings)