

# Forward+ Renderer

CIS 565 Final Project Bradley Crusco and Megan Moore

### Forward+: Bringing Deferred Lighting to the Next Level

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- Technique:
  - Depth Prepass
  - Light Culling
  - o Final Shading



### Demo Video

#### Forward+

- Depth Buffer
- Light Culling Gathering Approach
  - o Tile Based
  - Calculate Frustum
  - Check for Overlap
  - Create Buffer of Visible Lights
- Final Shader
  - Loop through Visible Lights
  - o Blinn-Phong Shading Model

### **Performance**

- With/Without light culling
  - Tested with 1024 lights with a radius of 10 and tile size of 16 x 16 pixels
  - Without Light Culling
    - Max FPS: 2
    - Min FPS: 1
    - Avg FPS: 1.7
  - With Light Culling
    - Max FPS: 93
    - Min FPS: 86
    - Avg FPS: 89.867
- Different size tiles
  - o 16 x 16
    - ~ 90 FPS
  - $\circ$  8 x 8
    - ~ 25 FPS

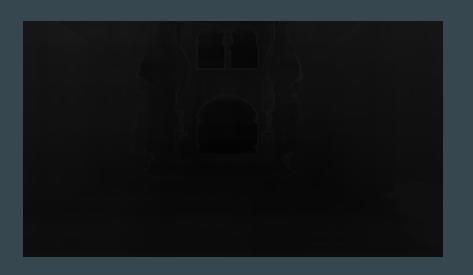
# **Forward Comparison**

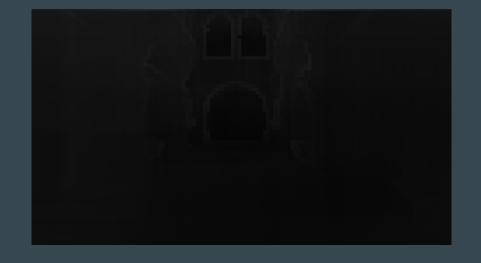


# Forward+ Comparison



### Light Culling Debug View - 1024 lights, 30 radius





8 x 8

16 x 16

### Light Culling Debug View - 1024 lights, 50 radius





8 x 8

16 x 16

# Depth Debug View



#### **Extra Features**

- Model Loader
  - Uses Assimp to load obj models and diffuse, specular, and normal maps
  - o Sponza Crytek model used in demo
    - Created additional specular and normal maps
- Normal Mapping
- Debug Views
  - Depth debugger
  - Lights per tile debugger

#### **Future Goals**

- Directional lights
- Material properties
- Stenciled shadow volumes for point lights
- Screen space ambient occlusion
- Skybox to see that beautiful night sky
- Gamma correction
- Cascading shadow maps

#### References

- OpenGL Help
  - o <a href="http://learnopengl.com/">http://learnopengl.com/</a> by Joey de Vries
- Forward+ Reference
  - http://www.slideshare.net/takahiroharada/forward-34779335
    by Takahiro Harada
- Deferred Shader (helpful with lighting)
  - o http://www.dice.se/news/spu-based-deferred-shading-battlefield-3-playstation-3/ by DICE
- Sponza Model
  - o <a href="http://www.crytek.com/cryengine/cryengine3/downloads">http://www.crytek.com/cryengine/cryengine3/downloads</a> from Crytek, by Frank Mienl