

Technical University - Sofia
Faculty of Applied Mathematics and Informatics

Project 1 - Topics of Algebra

SOLUTION FOR VERSION 4

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Technical University of Sofia

Informatics and Software Science - Optimization theory and big data analytics (2024/2025)

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Examiner: Prof. M. Tarulli

First Name:_____, Last Name:_____, Student No.:_____

Problem 1. Let be given the following real matrix:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -3 & -1 \\ 3 & 7 & 5 \\ 2 & -2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Then

- a) find its **LU** decomposition;
- b) explain rigorously what is a **LU** decomposition.

Problem 2. Let be given the following real matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 7 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Then

- a) find its **QR** decomposition and **LQ** decomposition;
- b) explain rigorously what is a **QR** decomposition and a **LQ** decomposition.

Problem 3. Let be given the following real matrix:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Then

- a) prove by pivoting that A is positive defined;
- b) find its **Cholesky-Banachiewicz** and **LDL^T** decompositions.

Problem 4. Let be given the following real matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 \\ 2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Then

- a) find its **SVD** decomposition;
- b) explain rigorously what is a **SVD** decomposition.

1 Problem 1

1.1 Solution for 1a

1.2 Solution for 1b

2 Problem 2

2.1 Solution for 2a

2.2 Solution for 2b

3 Problem 3

3.1 Solution for 3a

3.2 Solution for 3b

4 Problem 4

4.1 Solution for 4a

4.2 Solution for 4b