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```\n\nsudo apt-cache pkgnames|wc -l    #查看包的个数\n\nsudo apt-cache pkgnames    #查看包名\n\nsudo apt-cache show    #查看软件说明信息\n\nsudo apt-add-repository ppa:xxxx/ppa    #添加ppa\n\nsudo apt-get clean    #清理本地缓存\n\n/etc/apt/sources.list    #修改源\n\nsudo apt-get update    #就是遍历sources.list以生成索引\n```\n
```