



CSE 321

Scheduling Exercises

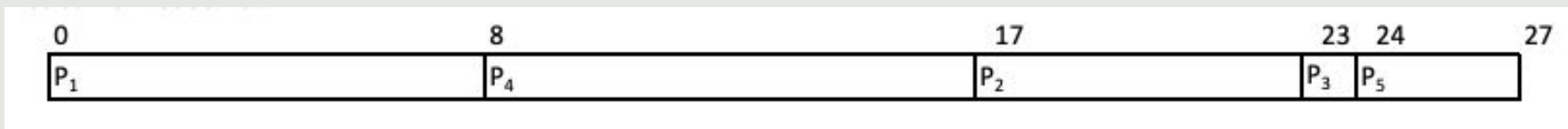
Problem – 1

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	8	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	1	2
P ₄	9	1
P ₅	3	3

- Draw its Gantt Chart considering FCFS.
- Calculate the average waiting time.
- Calculate the average turnaround time.

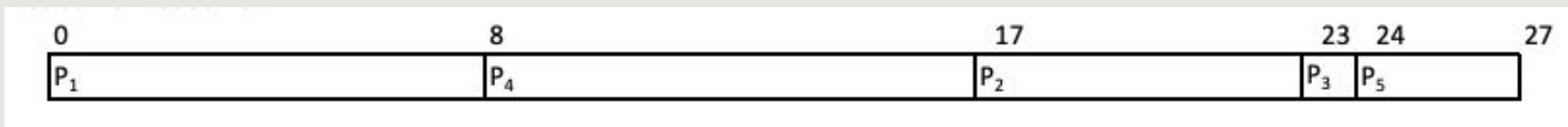
Problem – 1

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	8	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	1	2
P ₄	9	1
P ₅	3	3



Problem – 1: Gantt Chart

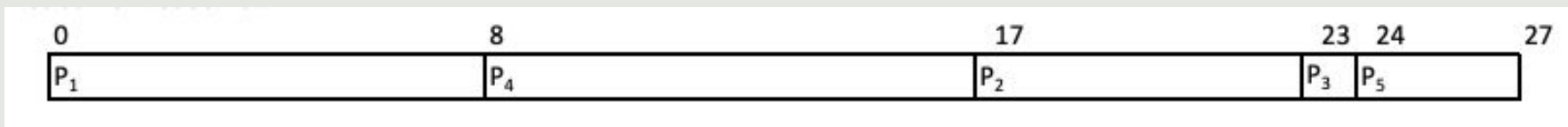
Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	8	0
P_2	6	2
P_3	1	2
P_4	9	1
P_5	3	3



- Waiting time: $P_1 = 0$, $P_2 = 17 - 2$, $P_3 = 23 - 2$, $P_4 = 8 - 1$, $P_5 = 24 - 3$
- Average waiting time: $(0 + 15 + 21 + 7 + 21)/5 = 64/5 = 12.8\text{ms}$

Problem – 1: Gantt Chart

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	8	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	1	2
P ₄	9	1
P ₅	3	3



- Turnaround time: P₁ = 8, P₂ = 21, P₃ = 22, P₄ = 16, P₅ = 24
- Average turnaround time: $(8 + 21 + 22 + 16 + 24)/5 = 81/5 = 18.2\text{ms}$

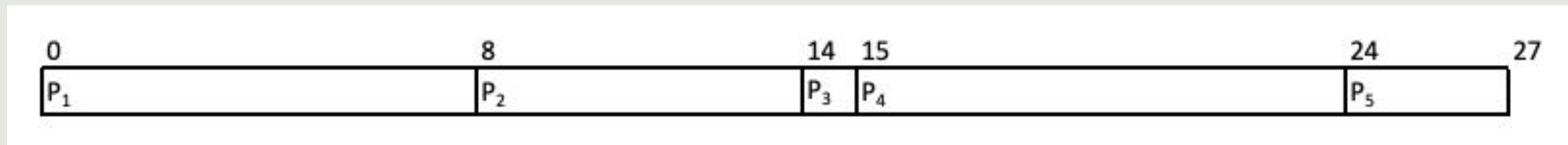
Problem – 2

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	4	8	0
P ₂	1	6	2
P ₃	2	1	2
P ₄	2	9	1
P ₅	3	3	3

- Draw its Gantt Chart considering Priority scheduling (Non-preemptive & preemptive).
- Calculate the average waiting time for each case
- Calculate the average turnaround time for each case
- Calculate the number of context switches (when applicable)

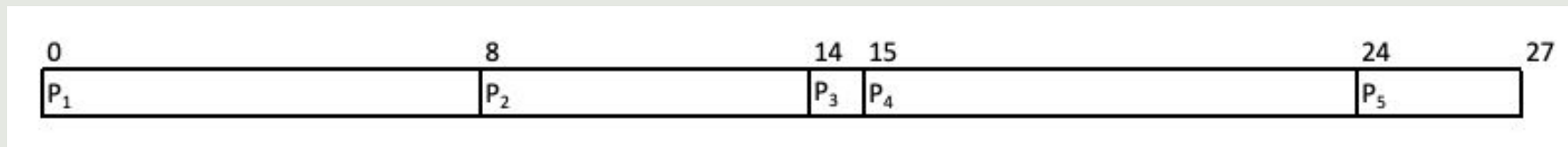
Problem – 2 (Non-preemptive)

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	4	8	0
P ₂	1	6	2
P ₃	2	1	2
P ₄	2	9	1
P ₅	3	3	3



Problem – 2 (Non-preemptive)

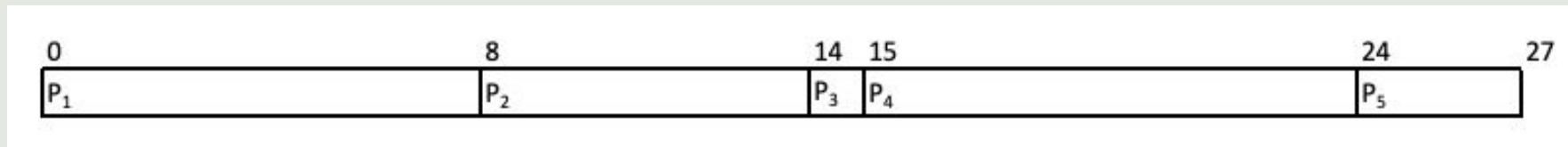
Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	4	8	0
P_2	1	6	2
P_3	2	1	2
P_4	2	9	1
P_5	3	3	3



- Waiting time: $P_1 = 0$, $P_2 = 8 - 2$, $P_3 = 14 - 2$, $P_4 = 15 - 1$, $P_5 = 24 - 3$
- Average waiting time: $(0 + 6 + 12 + 14 + 21)/5 = 53/5 = 10.6\text{ms}$

Problem – 2 (Non-preemptive)

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	4	8	0
P_2	1	6	2
P_3	2	1	2
P_4	2	9	1
P_5	3	3	3



- Turnaround time: $P_1 = 8$, $P_2 = 14 - 2$, $P_3 = 15 - 2$, $P_4 = 24 - 1$, $P_5 = 27 - 3$
- Average Turnaround time: $(8 + 12 + 13 + 23 + 24)/5 = 80/5 = 16\text{ms}$

Problem – 2 (Preemptive)

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	4	8	0
P ₂	1	6	2
P ₃	2	1	2
P ₄	2	9	1
P ₅	3	3	3

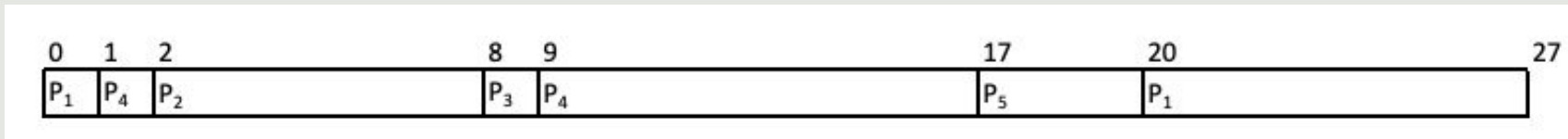
Problem – 2 (Preemptive)

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	4	8	0
P_2	1	6	2
P_3	2	1	2
P_4	2	9	1
P_5	3	3	3

0	1	2		8	9		17	20		27
P_1	P_4	P_2		P_3	P_4		P_5	P_1		

Problem – 2 (Preemptive)

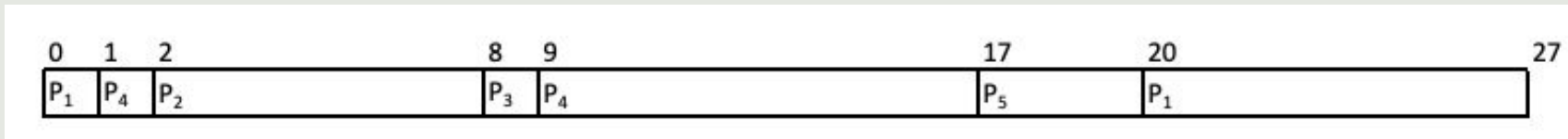
Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	4	8	0
P_2	1	6	2
P_3	2	1	2
P_4	2	9	1
P_5	3	3	3



- Waiting time: $P_1 = 0 + (20 - 1)$, $P_2 = 2 - 2$, $P_3 = 8 - 2$, $P_4 = (1 - 1) + 9 - 2$, $P_5 = 17 - 3$
- Average waiting time: $(19 + 0 + 6 + 7 + 14)/5 = 46/5 = 9.2\text{ms}$

Problem – 2 (Preemptive)

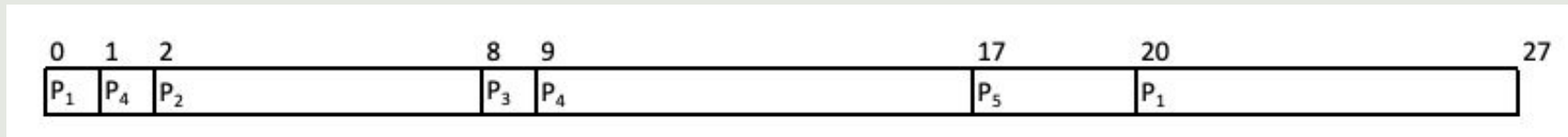
Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P_1	4	8	0
P_2	1	6	2
P_3	2	1	2
P_4	2	9	1
P_5	3	3	3



- Turnaround time: $P_1 = 27$, $P_2 = 8 - 2$, $P_3 = 9 - 2$, $P_4 = 17 - 1$, $P_5 = 20 - 3$
- Average turnaround time: $(27 + 6 + 7 + 16 + 17)/5 = 73/5 = 14.6\text{ms}$

Problem – 2 (Preemptive)

Process	Priority	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	4	8	0
P ₂	1	6	2
P ₃	2	1	2
P ₄	2	9	1
P ₅	3	3	3



- Number of context switches: 6

Problem – 3

Process	Burst Time
P ₁	30
P ₂	6
P ₃	8

- Draw its Gantt Chart for RR (assume $q = 5\text{ms}$).
- Calculate the average waiting time
- Calculate the average turnaround time
- Calculate the number of context switches

Problem – 3

Process	Burst Time
P ₁	30
P ₂	6
P ₃	8

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	
0	5	10	15	20	21	24	29	34	39	44

Problem – 3

Process	Burst Time
P ₁	30
P ₂	6
P ₃	8

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	
0	5	10	15	20	21	24	29	34	39	44

- Waiting time: $P_1 = 0 + (15 - 5) + (24 - 20)$, $P_2 = (10 - 5) + (20 - 10)$, $P_3 = 10 + (21 - 15)$
- Average waiting time: $(14 + 15 + 16)/3 = 45/3 = 15\text{ms}$

Problem – 3

Process	Burst Time
P_1	30
P_2	6
P_3	8

P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₂	P ₃	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	P ₁	
0	5	10	15	20	21	24	29	34	39	44

- Turnaround time: $P_1 = 44$, $P_2 = 21$, $P_3 = 24$
- Average turnaround time: $(44 + 21 + 24)/3 = 89/3 = 29.66\text{ms}$

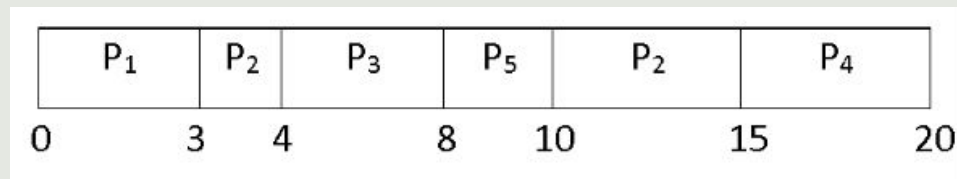
Problem – 4

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	3	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	4	4
P ₄	5	6
P ₅	2	8

- Draw its Gantt Chart for SRTF (Preemptive SJF)
- Calculate the average waiting time
- Calculate the average turnaround time

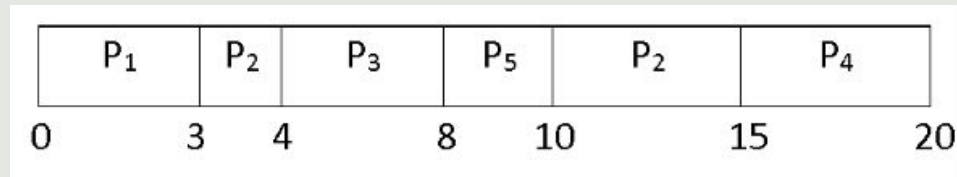
Problem – 4

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	3	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	4	4
P ₄	5	6
P ₅	2	8



Problem – 4

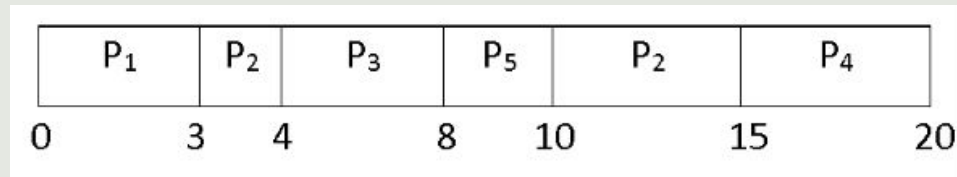
Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	3	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	4	4
P ₄	5	6
P ₅	2	8



- Waiting time: P₁ = 0, P₂ = (3 - 2) + (10 - 4), P₃ = 0, P₄ = 15 - 6, P₅ = 8 - 8
- Average waiting time: (0 + 7 + 0 + 9 + 0)/5 = 16/5 = 5.33ms

Problem – 4

Process	Burst Time	Arrival
P ₁	3	0
P ₂	6	2
P ₃	4	4
P ₄	5	6
P ₅	2	8



- Turnaround time: $P_1 = 3$, $P_2 = (4 - 2) + (15 - 4)$, $P_3 = 4$, $P_4 = 20 - 6$, $P_5 = 10 - 8$
- Average turnaround time: $(3 + 13 + 4 + 14 + 2)/5 = 36/5 = 7.2\text{ms}$