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# 编译第十九次作业.

2.

优化前:

每次对x成员的访问都相距  $100 \times 4B = 400B > 64B$

故会全部未命中缓存

$$\text{优化前: } T_1 = 105 \times 5000 \times 100 = 52500000$$

优化后:

每次对成员的访问相距 4B

$$\frac{64B}{4B} = 16 \quad \text{故每16次访问, 1次未命中, 15次命中}$$

故  $\frac{100}{16} = 6$ ,  $\frac{100}{16} = 6$ ,  $\frac{100}{16} = 6$ . 剩4个. 1个未命中, 3个命中

$$\therefore T = (1 \times 105 + 15 \times 5) \times 6 + \frac{500000}{16} = 31250 \quad \frac{500000}{16} = 31250$$

$$\text{优化后: } T_2 = (1 \times 105 + 15 \times 5) \times 31250 = 5625000$$

故优化前  $T_1 = 52500000$  个时钟周期, 优化后: 5625000 个时钟周期.



3. ~~时钟周期~~ ~~LDR R1, [R0]~~ ~~MUL R2, R2, R5~~

时钟周期 LDR R1, [R0] MUL R2, R2, R5 LDR R2, [R1] ADD R2, R3, R4 ADD R4, R5, R6

1	F <sub>1</sub>				
2	F <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>1</sub>			
3	ID	F <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>1</sub>		
4	RF	ID	<del>F</del> F <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>1</sub>	
5	X <sub>1</sub>	RF	<del>F</del> ID	F <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>1</sub>
6	D <sub>1</sub>	M <sub>1</sub>	<del>ID</del> RF	ID	F <sub>2</sub>
7	D <sub>2</sub>	M <sub>2</sub>	<del>RF</del>	RF	ID
8	DWB	M <sub>x</sub>	<del>当</del>		RF
9			<del>RF</del> X <sub>1</sub>		
10			<del>DWB</del> D <sub>1</sub>		
11			<del>DWB</del> ID D <sub>2</sub>		
12			<del>RF</del> DWB		
13			<del>当</del>	X <sub>1</sub>	
14			<del>RF</del>	X <sub>2</sub>	
15			<del>DWB</del>	XWB	
16			DWB		X <sub>1</sub>
17					X <sub>2</sub>
18					XWB
19					

