

Exercise 6.2

a) Transformation matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) & -\sin(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) & \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos(30^\circ) & -\sin(30^\circ) \\ \sin(30^\circ) & \cos(30^\circ) \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0,86607 & -0,5 \\ 0,5 & 0,86607 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0,86607 \\ 0,5 \end{pmatrix}$$

b) B looks like a standard basis $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

While B' looks like rotated 30° if we look at a) the result coordinates for $\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}^T$ equals rotated Basis one ~~at~~ at the bottom right

$$c) \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) & -\sin(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) & \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) & -\sin(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) & \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix} = R_{B,B'}(\phi)$$

Testing:

$$b_1' = \cancel{R_{B,B'}(\phi)} \cdot b_1$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) & -\sin(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) & \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b_2' = R_{B,B'}(\phi) \cdot b_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\sin(\phi) \\ \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos(\phi) & -\sin(\phi) \\ \sin(\phi) & \cos(\phi) \end{pmatrix} \times \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$