Carbon Smart Contract Audit Report



April 20, 2021



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Introduction

1. About Carbon

Carbon is a decentralized platform that integrates DeFi and NFT which is building on Binance Smart Chain. The platform has planned three phases of products: CarbonSlot& combustion mining, Carbon Cash fluidity mining, and NFT related products.

The Carbon economic models cover tokens: platform governance coin CAR (Carbon), algorithm stability coin Carbon Cash (CARC), and dividend coin Carbon Stock (CARS), Carbon strives to use the latest and most scientific economic model to create a long-term value decentralized DeFi&NFT platform

Visit https://carbonfi.org/ to know more.

2. About ImmuneBytes

ImmuneBytes is a security start-up to provide professional services in the blockchain space. The team has hands-on experience in conducting smart contract audits, penetration testing, and security consulting. ImmuneBytes's security auditors have worked on various A-league projects and have a great understanding of DeFi projects like AAVE, Compound, 0x Protocol, Uniswap, dydx.

The team has been able to secure 15+ blockchain projects by providing security services on different frameworks. ImmuneBytes team helps start-up with a detailed analysis of the system ensuring security and managing the overall project.

Visit http://immunebytes.com/ to know more about the services.

Documentation Details

The Carbon team has provided documentation for the purpose of conducting the audit. The documents are:

1. https://carbonfi.org/static/pdf/Carbon litepaper EN V2.4 20210414.pdf



Audit Process & Methodology

ImmuneBytes team has performed thorough testing of the project starting with analyzing the code design patterns in which we reviewed the smart contract architecture to ensure it is structured and safe use of third-party smart contracts and libraries.

Our team then performed a formal line-by-line inspection of the Smart Contract in order to find any potential issues like Signature Replay Attacks, Unchecked External Calls, External Contract Referencing, Variable Shadowing, Race conditions, Transaction-ordering dependence, timestamp dependence, DoS attacks, and others.

In the Unit testing phase, we run unit tests written by the developer in order to verify the functions work as intended. In Automated Testing, we tested the Smart Contract with our in-house developed tools to identify vulnerabilities and security flaws.

The code was audited by a team of independent auditors which includes -

- 1. Testing the functionality of the Smart Contract to determine proper logic has been followed throughout.
- 2. Analyzing the complexity of the code by thorough, manual review of the code, line-by-line.
- 3. Deploying the code on testnet using multiple clients to run live tests.
- 4. Analyzing failure preparations to check how the Smart Contract performs in case of bugs and vulnerabilities.
- 5. Checking whether all the libraries used in the code are on the latest version.
- 6. Analyzing the security of the on-chain data.

Audit Details

- Project Name: Carbon
- Languages: Solidity(Smart contract), Javascript(Unit Testing)
- Testnet Code (Testnet):
 - CarbonSlotAMMPancake: 0x70949fFB406F066d235EF424672Af10aCE68610f
 - o CarbonSlotV2: <u>0x5380cfCf1994633709DC9D2c12ebc3307D39fda1</u>
 - o CarbonToken: <u>0xba66cB2068b8337c64F9d15E511B77A56A863006</u>



Audit Goals

The focus of the audit was to verify that the smart contract system is secure, resilient, and working according to its specifications. The audit activities can be grouped into the following three categories:

- 1. Security: Identifying security-related issues within each contract and within the system of contracts.
- 2. Sound Architecture: Evaluation of the architecture of this system through the lens of established smart contract best practices and general software best practices.
- 3. Code Correctness and Quality: A full review of the contract source code. The primary areas of focus include:
 - a. Correctness
 - b. Readability
 - c. Sections of code with high complexity
 - d. Quantity and quality of test coverage

Security Level References

Every issue in this report was assigned a severity level from the following:

High severity issues will bring problems and should be fixed.

Medium severity issues could potentially bring problems and should eventually be fixed.

Low severity issues are minor details and warnings that can remain unfixed but would be better fixed at some point in the future.

Issues	<u>High</u>	<u>Medium</u>	Low
Open	-	2	12
Closed	-	-	-

This audit does not provide a security or correctness guarantee of the audited smart contract. Securing smart contracts is a multistep process, therefore running a bug bounty program as a complement to this audit is strongly recommended.



High severity issues

Medium severity issues

There are multiple instances in the contracts where division is done before multiplication.
 As there are no floating points in solidity and to prevent overflow/underflow it is advised that multiplication be done before division and SafeMath(which is imported but never used) be used for all arithmetic operations. For eg.

```
uint256 x3Reward = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 40;
sendETHDividends(referrerAddress, userAddress, 1, level, x3Reward);

uint256 toStaticPool = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 10;
staticPool += toStaticPool;
```

2. The **payBackETH()** function, in the CarbonSlotAMMPancake contract, is declared internal and not called inside any other function which makes the function redundant and uncallable. No need to typecast **msg.sender**, you can use **transfer** on it directly.

```
function payBackETH() internal onlyOperator {
    address(uint160(msg.sender)).transfer(address(this).balance);
}
```



Low severity issues

1. It is a good practice to lock the solidity version for a live deployment (use **0.6.2** instead of >=**0.6.2**). Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested the most with. Locking the pragma helps ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, the latest compiler which may have higher risks of undiscovered bugs. Contracts may also be deployed by others and the pragma indicates the compiler version intended by the original authors.

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ≥=0.6.2;
```

2. We can omit **carbonTokenAddress** in both CarbonSlotV2 and CarbonSlotAMMPancake contracts. Wherever the address is needed we can use **address(carbonToken)**

```
//test
IBEP20 public carbonToken;
address public carbonTokenAddress;
```

3. Variable declared but never used: -

```
54 uint256 public mineRate = 1000;
```

4. Reinvest event is declared but never used/emitted

```
84 event Reinvest(
85 address indexed user,
86 address indexed currentReferrer,
87 address indexed caller,
88 uint8 matrix,
89 uint8 level
90 );
```

AMMCalled event is declared but never used/emitted

```
event AMMCalled(uint256 ethAmount, uint256[] amounts);
```

6. CARSwapped event is declared but never used/emitted

```
21 event CARSwapped(uint256 carAmount, uint256 ethAmount);
```

7. Use the **emit** keyword before emitting an event

```
68 CARSwappedV2(ethAmount, amounts);
```



8. The **bytesToAddress()** function is not used anywhere in the CarbonSlotV2 contract. Additionally, it is a private function so which makes it redundant and unusable.

9. Instead of updating the **openAMM** variable in the CarbonSlotV2 contract, it's better to fetch it from the CarbonSlotAMMPancake contract to avoid any discrepancies. A way to do that is to include it in the CarbonSlotAMMInterface.

```
function refresAMM(bool _isOpen) external onlyOperator {
    openAMM = _isOpen;
}
```

10. Referrer address has been set twice. We can omit line 178.

11. Context.sol and IUinswapV2Interface.sol is imported but not used anywhere in the CarbonSlotV2 contract.

```
import '../Context.sol';
import '../IBEP20.sol';
import '../IUinswapV2Interface.sol';
import '../Libraries.sol';
```

12. **Context.sol** is imported but not used anywhere in the **CarbonSlotAMMPancake** contract.

```
import '../Context.sol';
import '../IBEP20.sol';
import '../IPancakeInterface.sol';
import '../SlotAMMInterface.sol';
```



Recommendations

1. In the **transferMineCARtoAddress()** function we can skip the check in the if condition because **safeTransfer** takes care of that.

```
function transferMineCARtoAddress(address target, uint256 amount) internal {
   if (carbonToken.balanceOf(address(this)) >= amount) {
      carbonToken.safeTransfer(target, amount);
      globalMine = globalMine + amount;
   emit CARMined(target, amount);
}
```

2. In the **etherProceeds()** function we can replace the whole line 579 with: **msg.sender.transfer(address(this).balance)**;

3. Instead of type casting to **uint160** and then type casting to **address** we can simply type cast to **payable** in both cases.

```
450
451
451
452

451
452

if (!address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount)) {
    address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount);
}

497
498
498
499
if (!address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue)) {
    address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance);
    return;
500
}
```

4. The following if condition can be skipped and only the transfer statement is sufficient.

5. The second **if** condition should come first if we need the **SentExtraEthDividends** to be emitted if it satisfies the **if** condition. In many cases the second **if** condition won't be



executed.

```
if (!address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue)) {
   address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance);
   return;
}

if (!address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance);
   return;
}

if (isExtraDividends) {
   emit SentExtraEthDividends(_from, receiver, matrix, level);
}
```

6. The **findCount** variable can be omitted as it isn't used anywhere.

```
function findActivedReferrer(address userAddress, uint8 level)

public

view

returns (address)

{

uint8 findCount = 0;

while (true) {
 findCount++;
 if (users[users[userAddress].referrer].activeLevels[level]) {
 return users[userAddress].referrer;
} else {
 userAddress = users[userAddress].referrer;
}

userAddress = users[userAddress].referrer;
}

}

}

}
```



Automated Audit

Solhint Linting Violations

Solhint is an open-source project for linting solidity code, providing both security and style guide validations. It integrates seamlessly into most mainstream IDEs. We used Solhint as a plugin within our VScode for this analysis. Multiple Linting violations were detected by Solhint, it is recommended to use Solhint's npm package to lint the contract.

Contract Library

Contract-library contains the most complete, high-level decompiled representation of all Ethereum smart contracts, with security analysis applied to these in real-time.

We performed analysis using the contract Library on the Ropsten address of the Carbon contracts used during manual testing:

- CarbonSlotV2: 0x5380CFCF1994633709DC9D2C12EBC3307D39FDA1
- CarbonSlotAMMPancake: 0x70949fFB406F066d235EF424672Af10aCE68610f
- CarbonToken: 0xba66cB2068b8337c64F9d15E511B77A56A863006

It raised no warnings in any of the contracts.

Mythril

Mythril is a security analysis tool for EVM bytecode. It detects security vulnerabilities in smart contracts built for Ethereum, Hedera, Quorum, Vechain, Roostock, Tron and other EVM-compatible blockchains. It uses symbolic execution, SMT solving and taint analysis to detect a variety of security vulnerabilities. Mythril raised the following concerns:

1. CarbonSlotV2

2. CarbonSlotAMMPancake

luv@luv:~/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/contracts\$ myth analyze carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol
The analysis was completed successfully. No issues were detected.

3. CarbonToken

luv@luv:~/Downloads/Telegram Desktop/contracts\$ myth analyze tokens/CarbonToken.sol
The analysis was completed successfully. No issues were detected.



Slither

Slither, an open-source static analysis framework. This tool provides rich information about Ethereum smart contracts and has critical properties. While Slither is built as a security-oriented static analysis framework, it is also used to enhance the user's understanding of smart contracts, assist in code reviews, and detect missing optimizations. Slither detected the following issues:

1. CarbonSlotV2

INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.transferETHToAMM(uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#445-454) sends eth to arbitrary user Dangerous calls:

- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
- address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)

CarbonSlotV2.sendETHDividends(address,address,uint8,uint8,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#481-504) sends eth to arbitrary user

Dangerous calls:

- -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
- address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#functions-that-send-ether-to-arbitrary-destinations INFO:Detectors:

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.registration(address,address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#162-208):

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - returndata = address(token).functionCall(data,SafeBEP20: low-level call failed)

(Libraries.sol#419-423)

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)

 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- addrRegisted[userAddress] = true (carbon/SlotV3.sol#197)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-x3Reward = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 40 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#259)

CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-toStaticPool = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 10 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#262)

CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-x3Reward scope 0 = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 40 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#275)



CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-toStaticPool_scope_1 = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 10 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#277)
CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-x3Reward scope 2 = ((levelPrice[level]) / 100) * 80 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#296)

CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixM2Referrer(address,address,uint8.uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#326-383) performs a multiplication on the result of a division:

-realX2Reward = (x2Reward / 100) * 90 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#340)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#divide-before-multiply INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.findEthReceiver(address,address,uint8).isExtraDividends (carbon/SlotV3.sol#470) is a local variable

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#uninitialized-local-variables INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.transferETHToAMM(uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#445-454) ignores return value by slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#unused-return INFO:Detectors:

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.buyNewLevel(uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#210-246):

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - returndata = address(token).functionCall(data,SafeBEP20: low-level call failed)

(Libraries.sol#419-423)

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender.activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- globalInvest = globalInvest + msg.value (carbon/SlotV3.sol#234)
- userEpochs[msq.sender].push(epoch) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#243)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.registration(address,address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#162-208):

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress.activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - returndata = address(token).functionCall(data,SafeBEP20: low-level call failed)

(Libraries.sol#419-423)

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- globalInvest = globalInvest + msg.value (carbon/SlotV3.sol#199)
- globalInvestAddrCount += 1 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#200)



- userEpochs[userAddress].push(epoch) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#194)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.transferMineCARtoAddress(address,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#436-443):

External calls:

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)

State variables written after the call(s):

- globalMine = globalMine + amount (carbon/SlotV3.sol#439)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-2 INFO:Detectors:

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.buyNewLevel(uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#210-246):

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - returndata = address(token).functionCall(data,SafeBEP20: low-level call failed)

(Libraries.sol#419-423)

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

Event emitted after the call(s):

- Upgrade(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,1,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#245)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.registration(address,address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#162-208):

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - returndata = address(token).functionCall(data,SafeBEP20: low-level call failed)

(Libraries.sol#419-423)

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
- (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer.1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

Event emitted after the call(s):

- Registration(userAddress,referrerAddress,userAddress,referrerAddress) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#202-207)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.transferMineCARtoAddress(address,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#436-443):

External calls:

- carbonToken.safeTransfer(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#438)
- Event emitted after the call(s):
- CARMined(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#441)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3 INFO:Detectors:

Address.isContract(address) (Libraries.sol#102-113) uses assembly

- INLINE ASM (Libraries.sol#109-111)

Address._functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (Libraries.sol#171-198) uses assembly

- INLINE ASM (Libraries.sol#190-193)

CarbonSlotV2.registration(address,address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#162-208) uses assembly

- INLINE ASM (carbon/SlotV3.sol#170-172)



CarbonSlotV2.bytesToAddress(bytes) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#506-514) uses assembly

- INLINE ASM (carbon/SlotV3.sol#511-513)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#assembly-usage INFO:Detectors:

Different versions of Solidity is used in:

- Version used: ['>=0.6.0', '>=0.6.2', '^0.6.0']
- ->=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3)
- ->=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2)
- ->=0.6.2 (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#1)
- ->=0.6.0 (Interfaces.sol#2)
- ^0.6.0 (Libraries.sol#2)
- >=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMInterface.sol#2)
- >=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#2)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#different-pragma-directives-are-used INFO:Detectors:

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#1) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (Interfaces.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.6.0 (Libraries.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMInterface.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#2) allows old versions

solc-0.6.2 is not recommended for deployment

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity INFO:Detectors:

Low level call in Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (Libraries.sol#115-127):

- (success) = recipient.call{value: amount}() (Libraries.sol#122)

Low level call in Address._functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (Libraries.sol#171-198):

- (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls INFO:Detectors:

Function IUniswapV2Pair.DOMAIN SEPARATOR() (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#36) is not in mixedCase

Function IUniswapV2Pair.PERMIT TYPEHASH() (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#37) is not in mixedCase

Function IUniswapV2Pair.MINIMUM LIQUIDITY() (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#54) is not in mixedCase

Function IUniswapV2Router01.WETH() (IUinswapV2Interface.sol#74) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.refreshinitNode(address)._initNode (carbon/SlotV3.sol#456) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.findEthReceiver(address,address,uint8)._from (carbon/SlotV3.sol#466) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.sendETHDividends(address,address,uint8,uint8,uint256)._from (carbon/SlotV3.sol#483) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.refreshOpen(bool)._open (carbon/SlotV3.sol#516) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.refresAMM(bool)._isOpen (carbon/SlotV3.sol#520) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.setAMMInterface(address)._ammAddress (carbon/SlotV3.sol#524) is not in mixedCase Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserEpochInfo(address,uint256). epochIndex (carbon/SlotV3.sol#559) is not in

mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.refreshTokenAddr(address). addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#582) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserTotalMine(address). addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#595) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserTotalReward(address)._addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#599) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX3LevelReward(address,uint8)._addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#603) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX2LevelReward(address,uint8)._addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#611) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX3LevelMine(address,uint8)._addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#619) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotV2.queryUserContribution(address)._addr (carbon/SlotV3.sol#627) is not in mixedCase Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformity-to-solidity-naming-conventions INFO:Detectors:



 $Reentrancy\ in\ CarbonSlotV2.buyNewLevel (uint8)\ (carbon/SlotV3.sol\#210-246):$

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#233)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- globalInvest = globalInvest + msg.value (carbon/SlotV3.sol#234)
- userEpochs[msg.sender].push(epoch) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#243)

Event emitted after the call(s):

- Upgrade(msg.sender,activedReferrerAddress,1,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#245)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.registration(address,address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#162-208):

External calls:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

External calls sending eth:

- updateMatrixReferrer(userAddress,activedReferrer,1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#185)
 - slotAMM.swapETHForCAR{value: amount}() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#447)
 - -! address(uint160(initNode)).send(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#450)
 - address(uint160(initNode)).transfer(amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#451)
 - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- addrRegisted[userAddress] = true (carbon/SlotV3.sol#197)
- globalInvest = globalInvest + msg.value (carbon/SlotV3.sol#199)
- globalInvestAddrCount += 1 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#200)
- userEpochs[userAddress].push(epoch) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#194)

Event emitted after the call(s):

- Registration(userAddress,referrerAddress,userAddress,referrerAddress) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#202-207)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.sendETHDividends(address,address,uint8,uint8,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#481-504):

External calls:

-! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)

Event emitted after the call(s):

- SentExtraEthDividends(from,receiver,matrix,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#502)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixM2Referrer(address,address,uint8,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#326-383):

External calls:

- sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,2,level,realX2Reward) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#341-347)
 - -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)

State variables written after the call(s):

- staticPool += restReward (carbon/SlotV3.sol#350)
- totalPlatformContribute += (restReward * 1000) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#353)



```
- userPlatformContributeMap[referrerAddress] += (restReward * 1000) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#352)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixM2Referrer(address,address,uint8,uint256)
(carbon/SlotV3.sol#326-383):
        External calls:
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,2,level,x2Reward) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#335)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,2,level,realX2Reward) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#341-347)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress, userAddress, 2, level, x2Reward) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#358)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,x2Reward)
(carbon/SlotV3.sol#363-368)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        State variables written after the call(s):
        - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].x2ReinvestCount ++ (carbon/SlotV3.sol#380)
        - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].x2referrals = new address[](0) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#381)
        Event emitted after the call(s):
        - BurnOut(referrerAddress,userAddress,userAddress,2,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#376)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324):
        External calls:
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress.userAddress.1,level,x3Reward) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#260)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        State variables written after the call(s):
        - staticPool += toStaticPool (carbon/SlotV3.sol#263)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324):
        External calls:
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,1,level,x3Reward_scope_0) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#276)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        State variables written after the call(s):
        - staticPool += toStaticPool_scope_1 (carbon/SlotV3.sol#278)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324):
        - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,1,level,x3Reward_scope_0) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#276)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress.activedReferrerAddress.level.(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward scope 0 - toStaticPool scope 1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
                 -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                 - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
        State variables written after the call(s):
        - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward scope 0 - toStaticPool scope 1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
                 - matrixLevelReward[receiver][matrix][level] = matrixLevelReward[receiver][matrix][level] +
ethValue (carbon/SlotV3.sol#491-493)
         - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward scope 0 - toStaticPool scope 1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
                  - matrixReward[receiver][matrix] = matrixReward[receiver][matrix] + ethValue
(carbon/SlotV3.sol#494-496)
        - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward_scope_0 - toStaticPool_scope_1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
                 - staticPool += restReward (carbon/SlotV3.sol#350)
```



```
- updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward_scope_0 - toStaticPool_scope_1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
- totalPlatformContribute += (restReward * 1000) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#353)
- updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward_scope_0 - toStaticPool_scope_1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
- userPlatformContributeMap[referrerAddress] += (restReward * 1000) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#352)
- updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward scope 0 - toStaticPool scope 1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
                  - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].x2referrals.push(userAddress) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#332)
                  - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].x2ReinvestCount ++ (carbon/SlotV3.sol#380)
                   - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].x2referrals = new address[](0) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#381)
         Event emitted after the call(s):
         - BurnOut(referrerAddress,userAddress,userAddress,2,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#376)
                   - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward_scope_0 - toStaticPool_scope_1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
         - MissedEthReceive(receiver,_from,1,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#473)
                   - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward_scope_0 - toStaticPool_scope_1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
         - SentExtraEthDividends( from,receiver,matrix,level) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#502)
                   - updateMatrixM2Referrer(referrerAddress,activedReferrerAddress,level,(levelPrice[level] -
x3Reward scope 0 - toStaticPool scope 1)) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#282-287)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324):
         External calls:
         - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,1,level,x3Reward_scope_2) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#297)
                  -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                   - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
         State variables written after the call(s):
         - addressLevelMine[referrerAddress][level] = addressLevelMine[referrerAddress][level] + mineToken
(carbon/SlotV3.sol#311-313)
         - addressMine[referrerAddress] = addressMine[referrerAddress] + mineToken
(carbon/SlotV3.sol#314-316)
         - staticPool += (levelPrice[level] - x3Reward scope 2) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#299)
         - users[referrerAddress].matrix[level].blocked = true (carbon/SlotV3.sol#305)
Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.updateMatrixReferrer(address,address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#248-324):
         External calls:
         - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress.userAddress.1.level.x3Reward scope 2) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#297)
                  -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                  - address(uint160(receiver)).transfer(address(this).balance) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#498)
         External calls sending eth:
         - sendETHDividends(referrerAddress,userAddress,1,level,x3Reward scope 2) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#297)
                  -! address(uint160(receiver)).send(ethValue) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#497)
                  - address(uint160(receiver)),transfer(address(this),balance) (carbon/SlotV3,sol#498)
         - transferMineCARtoAddress(referrerAddress,mineToken) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#321)
                   - (success,returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)
         State variables written after the call(s):
         - transferMineCARtoAddress(referrerAddress,mineToken) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#321)
                   - globalMine = globalMine + amount (carbon/SlotV3.sol#439)
         Event emitted after the call(s):
         - CARMined(target,amount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#441)

    transferMineCARtoAddress(referrerAddress,mineToken) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#321)

Reentrancy in CarbonSlotV2.withdrawByEpoch(uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#528-549):
         External calls:
         - msg.sender.transfer(canWithdrawAmount) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#546)
         State variables written after the call(s):
         - epoch.totalWithdrawAmount += canWithdrawAmount (carbon/SlotV3.sol#547)
         epoch.lastWithdrawBlock = block.number (carbon/SlotV3.sol#548)
Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-4
```



INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.getProfitRate() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#574-576) uses literals with too many digits:

- 5 * ((globalInvest / 20000000000000000000) + 1) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#575)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits

INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotV2.currentMineRate (carbon/SlotV3.sol#56) should be constant

CarbonSlotV2.mineRate (carbon/SlotV3.sol#54) should be constant

Reference

https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#state-variables-that-could-be-declared-constant INFO:Detectors:

owner() should be declared external:

- Ownable.owner() (Context.sol#35-37)

renounceOwnership() should be declared external:

- Ownable.renounceOwnership() (Context.sol#54-57)

transferOwnership(address) should be declared external:

- Ownable.transferOwnership(address) (Context.sol#63-67)

operator() should be declared external:

- Operator.operator() (Context.sol#84-86)

isOperator() should be declared external:

- Öperator.isOperator() (Context.sol#93-95)

transferOperator(address) should be declared external:

- Operator.transferOperator(address) (Context.sol#97-99)

usersActiveLevels(address,uint8) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.usersActiveLevels(address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#406-412)

usersMatrix(address,uint8) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.usersMatrix(address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#414-434)

getUserEpochLength(address) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.getUserEpochLength(address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#551-557)

queryUserEpochInfo(address,uint256) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserEpochInfo(address,uint256) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#559-572)

queryGlobalMine() should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryGlobalMine() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#587-589)

queryGlobalInvest() should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryGlobalInvest() (carbon/SlotV3.sol#591-593)

queryUserTotalMine(address) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserTotalMine(address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#595-597)

 ${\tt queryUserTotalReward(address)\ should\ be\ declared\ external:}$

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserTotalReward(address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#599-601)

queryUserX3LevelReward(address,uint8) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX3LevelReward(address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#603-609)

queryUserX2LevelReward(address,uint8) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX2LevelReward(address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#611-617)

queryUserX3LevelMine(address,uint8) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserX3LevelMine(address,uint8) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#619-625)

queryUserContribution(address) should be declared external:

- CarbonSlotV2.queryUserContribution(address) (carbon/SlotV3.sol#627-633)

Reference:

https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external

INFO:Slither:carbon/SlotV3.sol analyzed (16 contracts with 46 detectors), 82 result(s) found

INFO:Slither:Use https://crytic.io/ to get access to additional detectors and Github integration



2. CarbonSlotAMMPancake

INFO:Detectors:

 $Reentrancy\ in\ Carbon Slot AMM Pancake. swap ETHF or CAR()\ (carbon/Slot AMM Pancake. sol \#48-70):$

External calls:

- amounts = uniswapRouter.swapExactETHForTokens{value:

 $eth Amount \} (0, paths, carbon Burned Address, block.timestamp) \ (carbon/Slot AMM Pancake.sol \#62-67)$

Event emitted after the call(s):

- CARSwappedV2(ethAmount,amounts) (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#68)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#reentrancy-vulnerabilities-3 INFO:Detectors:

Different versions of Solidity is used in:

- Version used: ['>=0.6.0', '>=0.6.2']
- ->=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3)
- ->=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2)
- ->=0.6.2 (IPancakeInterface.sol#1)
- ->=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMInterface.sol#2)
- ->=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#2)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#different-pragma-directives-are-used INFO:Detectors:

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (IPancakeInterface.sol#1) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMInterface.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.2 (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#2) allows old versions

solc-0.6.2 is not recommended for deployment

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity INFO:Detectors:

Function IPancakeRouter01.WETH() (IPancakeInterface.sol#22) is not in mixedCase

Function IPancakePair.DOMAIN SEPARATOR() (IPancakeInterface.sol#170) is not in mixedCase

Function IPancakePair.PERMIT_TYPEHASH() (IPancakeInterface.sol#171) is not in mixedCase

Function IPancakePair.MINIMUM LIQUIDITY() (IPancakeInterface.sol#188) is not in mixedCase

Parameter CarbonSlotAMMPancake.refreshOpen(bool)._open (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#40) is not in mixedCase

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#conformity-to-solidity-naming-conventions INFO:Detectors:

CarbonSlotAMMPancake.constructor(address,address) (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#25-38) uses literals with too many digits:

-_increaseApprove(9999999999990000000000000000) (carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol#37)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#too-many-digits INFO:Detectors:

owner() should be declared external:

- Ownable.owner() (Context.sol#35-37)

renounceOwnership() should be declared external:

- Ownable.renounceOwnership() (Context.sol#54-57)

transferOwnership(address) should be declared external:

- Ownable.transferOwnership(address) (Context.sol#63-67)

operator() should be declared external:

- Operator.operator() (Context.sol#84-86)

isOperator() should be declared external:

- Operator.isOperator() (Context.sol#93-95)

transferOperator(address) should be declared external:

- Operator.transferOperator(address) (Context.sol#97-99)

Reference:

https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external INFO:Slither:carbon/SlotAMMPancake.sol analyzed (10 contracts with 46 detectors), 20 result(s) found

INFO:Slither:Use https://crytic.io/ to get access to additional detectors and Github integration



3. CarbonToken INFO:Detectors: BEP20.allowance(address,address).owner (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#62) shadows: - Ownable.owner() (Context.sol#35-37) (function) BEP20._approve(address,address,uint256).owner (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#171) shadows: - Ownable.owner() (Context.sol#35-37) (function) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#local-variable-shadowing INFO:Detectors: Address.isContract(address) (Libraries.sol#102-113) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (Libraries.sol#109-111) Address, functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (Libraries.sol#171-198) uses assembly - INLINE ASM (Libraries.sol#190-193) Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#assembly-usage INFO:Detectors: Different versions of Solidity is used in: - Version used: ['>=0.6.0', '^0.6.0'] ->=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3) ->=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2) - >=0.6.0 (Interfaces.sol#2)

- ^0.6.0 (Libraries.sol#2)

->=0.6.0 (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#2) - >=0.6.0 (tokens/CarbonToken.sol#2)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#different-pragma-directives-are-used INFO:Detectors:

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (Context.sol#3) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (IBEP20.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (Interfaces.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version^0.6.0 (Libraries.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#2) allows old versions

Pragma version>=0.6.0 (tokens/CarbonToken.sol#2) allows old versions

solc-0.6.2 is not recommended for deployment

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#incorrect-versions-of-solidity INFO:Detectors:

Low level call in Address.sendValue(address,uint256) (Libraries.sol#115-127):

(success) = recipient.call{value: amount}() (Libraries.sol#122)

Low level call in Address. functionCallWithValue(address,bytes,uint256,string) (Libraries.sol#171-198):

- (success, returndata) = target.call{value: weiValue}(data) (Libraries.sol#180-181)

Reference: https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#low-level-calls INFO:Detectors:

renounceOwnership() should be declared external:

- Ownable.renounceOwnership() (Context.sol#54-57)

transferOwnership(address) should be declared external:

- Ownable.transferOwnership(address) (Context.sol#63-67)

operator() should be declared external:

Operator.operator() (Context.sol#84-86)

isOperator() should be declared external:

- Operator.isOperator() (Context.sol#93-95)

transferOperator(address) should be declared external:

- Operator.transferOperator(address) (Context.sol#97-99)

getOwner() should be declared external:

- BEP20.getOwner() (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#28-30)

name() should be declared external:

- BEP20.name() (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#32-34)

symbol() should be declared external:

- BEP20.symbol() (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#36-38)

decimals() should be declared external:



- BEP20.decimals() (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#40-42) totalSupply() should be declared external:
- - BEP20.totalSupply() (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#44-46)

transfer(address,uint256) should be declared external:

- BEP20.transfer(address,uint256) (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#52-60) increaseAllowance(address,uint256) should be declared external:

- BEP20.increaseAllowance(address,uint256) (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#100-111)
- decreaseAllowance(address,uint256) should be declared external:
- BEP20.decreaseAllowance(address,uint256) (tokens/BEP20Burnable.sol#113-127)
- mint(address,uint256) should be declared external:
 - CarbonToken.mint(address,uint256) (tokens/CarbonToken.sol#18-28)

https://github.com/crytic/slither/wiki/Detector-Documentation#public-function-that-could-be-declared-external INFO:Slither:tokens/CarbonToken.sol analyzed (12 contracts with 46 detectors), 28 result(s) found INFO:Slither:Use https://crytic.io/ to get access to additional detectors and Github integration



Concluding Remarks

While conducting the audits of the Carbon smart contract, it was observed that the contracts contain Medium and Low severity issues, along with several areas of recommendations.

Our auditors suggest that Medium and Low severity issues should be resolved by Carbon developers. Resolving the areas of recommendations are up to the team's discretion. The recommendations given will improve the operations of the smart contract.

Disclaimer

ImmuneBytes's audit does not provide a security or correctness guarantee of the audited smart contract. Securing smart contracts is a multistep process, therefore running a bug bounty program as a complement to this audit is strongly recommended.

Our team does not endorse the Carbon platform or its product neither this audit is investment advice.

Notes:

- Please make sure contracts deployed on the mainnet are the ones audited.
- Check for the code refactor by the team on critical issues.

ImmuneBytes Pvt Ltd.