

# CompletedMerging.java

```
import java.util.Random;

/**
 * Implements various divide and conquer algorithms.
 *
 * Last updated 4/2/2022.
 *
 * Completion time: (your completion time)
 *
 * @author Eyad Mohamed AbdelMohsen Ghanem, Acuna, Sedgewick and Wayne
 * @version 1.0
 */

public class CompletedMerging implements MergingAlgorithms {

    @Override
    public <T extends Comparable> Queue<T> mergeQueues(Queue<T> q1,
Queue<T> q2) {
        Queue<T> mergedQueue = new ListQueue<>();

        while (!q1.isEmpty() && !q2.isEmpty()) {
            if (q1.peek().compareTo(q2.peek()) <= 0) {
                mergedQueue.enqueue(q1.dequeue());
            } else {
                mergedQueue.enqueue(q2.dequeue());
            }
        }

        while (!q1.isEmpty()) {
            mergedQueue.enqueue(q1.dequeue());
        }

        while (!q2.isEmpty()) {
            mergedQueue.enqueue(q2.dequeue());
        }

        return mergedQueue;
    }

    @Override
    public void sort(Comparable[] a) {
        mergesort(a, 0, a.length - 1);
    }

    private void mergesort(Comparable[] a, int low, int high) {
        if (low < high) {
```

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        int mid = low + (high - low) / 2;
        mergesort(a, low, mid);
        mergesort(a, mid + 1, high);
        merge(a, low, mid, high);
    }
}

private void merge(Comparable[] a, int low, int mid, int high) {
    int n1 = mid - low + 1;
    int n2 = high - mid;

    Comparable[] left = new Comparable[n1];
    Comparable[] right = new Comparable[n2];

    for (int i = 0; i < n1; i++) {
        left[i] = a[low + i];
    }

    for (int j = 0; j < n2; j++) {
        right[j] = a[mid + 1 + j];
    }

    int i = 0, j = 0, k = low;

    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
        if (left[i].compareTo(right[j]) <= 0) {
            a[k] = left[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            a[k] = right[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }

    while (i < n1) {
        a[k] = left[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }

    while (j < n2) {
        a[k] = right[j];
        j++;
        k++;
    }
}

```

@Override

```

public Comparable[] mergesort(Comparable[] a) {
    mergesort(a, 0, a.length - 1);
    return a;
}

```

@Override

```

public Comparable[] merge(Comparable[] a, Comparable[] b) {
    int n1 = a.length;
    int n2 = b.length;
    Comparable[] merged = new Comparable[n1 + n2];

    int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0;

    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {
        if (a[i].compareTo(b[j]) <= 0) {
            merged[k] = a[i];
            i++;
        } else {
            merged[k] = b[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }

    while (i < n1) {
        merged[k] = a[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }

    while (j < n2) {
        merged[k] = b[j];
        j++;
        k++;
    }

    return merged;
}

```

@Override

```

public void shuffle(Object[] a) {
    Random random = new Random();
    int n = a.length;

    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        int j = random.nextInt(n);
        Object temp = a[i];
        a[i] = a[j];
        a[j] = temp;
    }
}

```

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    }
}

/**
 * entry point for sample output.
 *
 * @param args the command line arguments
 */
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Queue<String> q1 = new ListQueue<>();
    q1.enqueue("E");
    q1.enqueue("L");
    q1.enqueue("O");
    q1.enqueue("R");
    q1.enqueue("T");
    Queue<String> q2 = new ListQueue<>();
    q2.enqueue("A");
    q2.enqueue("E");
    q2.enqueue("M");
    q2.enqueue("P");
    q2.enqueue("S");
    q2.enqueue("X");
    Queue<Integer> q3 = new ListQueue<>();
    q3.enqueue(5);
    q3.enqueue(12);
    q3.enqueue(15);
    q3.enqueue(17);
    q3.enqueue(20);
    Queue<Integer> q4 = new ListQueue<>();
    q4.enqueue(1);
    q4.enqueue(4);
    q4.enqueue(12);
    q4.enqueue(13);
    q4.enqueue(16);
    q4.enqueue(18);

    MergingAlgorithms ma = new CompletedMerging();

    //Q1 - sample test cases
    Queue merged1 = ma.mergeQueues(q1, q2);
    System.out.println(merged1.toString());
    Queue merged2 = ma.mergeQueues(q3, q4);
    System.out.println(merged2.toString());

    //Q2 - sample test cases
    String[] a = {"S", "O", "R", "T", "E", "X", "A", "M", "P", "L",
"E"};
    ma.sort(a);
    assert isSorted(a);

```

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        show(a);

        //Q3 - sample test cases
        String[] b = {"S", "O", "R", "T", "E", "X", "A", "M", "P", "L",
"E"};
        ma.shuffle(b);
        show(b);

        ma.shuffle(b);
        show(b);
    }

    //below are utilities functions, please do not change them.

    //sorting helper from text
    private static boolean less(Comparable v, Comparable w) {
        return v.compareTo(w) < 0;
    }

    //sorting helper from text
    private static void show(Comparable[] a) {
        for (Comparable a1 : a)
            System.out.print(a1 + " ");

        System.out.println();
    }

    //sorting helper from text
    public static boolean isSorted(Comparable[] a) {
        for (int i = 1; i < a.length; i++)
            if (less(a[i], a[i - 1]))
                return false;

        return true;
    }
}

```