NA'VI - ENGLISH DICTIONARY *v.* 13.10

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Last updated: September 2nd, 2014

This is the definitive dictionary for Na'vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron's film, **Avatar**. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na'vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

Bold indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [*t·a.ɾ·on*]. Irregular infixes are marked with *(ii)*. Transitivity is marked if known: words marked v. are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with vim or vtrm, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary	num. = number
+ = leniting morpheme boundary	ofp. = only for people
« » = infix morpheme	part. = particle
adj. = adjective	ph. = phrase
adp. = adposition	pn. = pronoun
adv. = adverb	prop. n. = proper noun
conj. = conjunction	v. = verb
c.w. = compound word	svin. = stative intransitive verb
dem. = demonstrative	vtr. = transitive verb
intj. = interjection	vin. = intransitive verb
inter. = interrogative	vtrm. = transitive modal verb
n. = noun	vim. = intransitive modal verb
nfp. = not for people	sbd. = subordinated

An English - Na'vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the cannon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs are distinctly Frommerian, and are thus included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer legalized some pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like **oìsss**, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved several constructions made by learners as good words, and so, occasionally there are extra sources. These sources are as follows: CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer and Skxawng. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [ʊ]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So **tsun**, for example, can be either [t͡sun] or [t͡sʊn], but **lu** is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [aj], [ɛw], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ̯ɪ], [a̯ɪ], [ɛ̯ʊ], and [a̯ʊ]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximal Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word **atxkxe** which is described as [at'.ˈk'ɛ]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ˈfor stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. **Rutxe**, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version number, I'll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

I would like to take this opportunity to recognize those who have been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating and maintaining this document. Thanks to Tirea Aean (Corey Scheideman) for being invaluable in keeping track of new vocabulary as it is introduced by Dr. Frommer. Thanks also to Tuiq, who applied significant time and skills to automate the maintenance of this dictionary and its variants. Tuiq's scripts also make the process of updating much easier for the authors of the various translations. Finally, thanks to **everyone** in the Learn Na'vi Community who are helping Na'vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia

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'a'aw: [ˈʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)

'akra: [ˈʔak.ɾa] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*

'aku: [ˈʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*

'al: [ʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*

'ali'ä: [ʔa.ˈliʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*

'ampi: [ˈʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*

'ana: [ˈʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*

'ango: [ˈʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*

'anla: [ˈʔ·an.l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*

'are: [ˈʔa.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*

'awkx: [ʔawkʼ] *PF* n. *cliff*

'awlie: [ʔaw.ˈli.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*

'awlo: [ˈʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*

'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*

'awnìm: [ˈʔ·aw.nɪm] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'ì'awn** *remain* and **alìm** *distance*)

'awpo: [ˈʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*

'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.ˈtɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **teng** *same, equal*)

'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.ˈj·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)* (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)

'awve: [ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw** *one*)

'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*

'änsyem: [ʔæn.ˈsjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*

'ärìp: [ˈʔ·æ.ɾ·ɪp] *PF* vtr. *move*

'e'al: [ˈʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*

'efu: [ˈʔ·ɛ.f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*

'eko: [ˈʔ·ɛ.k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*

'ekong: [ˈʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*

'ekxin: [ʔɛ.ˈkʼin] *PF* adj. *tight*

'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.ˈkʼi.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness* (c.w. from **'ekxin** *tight* and **um** *loose*)

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.ˈkʼi.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

'em: [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*

'emyu: [ˈʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from **'em** *cook*)

'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*

'engeng: [ˈʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*

'en si: [ˈʔɛn ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from **'en** *guess*)

'eoio: [ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*

'etnaw: [ˈʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*

'evan: [ˈʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from **'evengan** *boy*)

'eve: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from **'evenge** *girl*)

'eveng: [ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*

'evengan: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)

'evenge: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)

'evi: [ˈʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of **'eveng** *child*)

'ewan: [ˈʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*

'ewll: [ˈʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*

'eylan: [ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*

'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.ˈnaj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)

'eyng: [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*

'eyt: [ʔɛjtʼ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*

'i'a: [ʔ·iʔ.·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*

'ia: [ˈʔ·i.·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*

'ipu: [ˈʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*

'it: [ʔitʼ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*

'itan: [ˈʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*

'ite: [ˈʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*

'itetsyìp: [ˈʔi.tɛ.t͡sjɪpʼ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from **'ite** *daughter*)

'ì'awn: [ʔ·ɪ.ˈʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*

'ìheyu: [ʔɪ.ˈhɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*

'ìn: [ʔ·ɪn] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*

'ìp: [ʔ·ɪp] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*

'llngo: [ˈʔl̩.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*

'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*

'ok: [ʔokʼ] *PF* n. *remembrance*

'okrol: [ʔok.ˈɾol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from **'ok** *remembrance* and **rol** *sing*)

'okvur: [ʔok.ˈvur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (c.w. from **'ok** *remembrance* and **vur** *story*)

'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*

'ompin: [ˈʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from **'om** *purple*)

'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*

'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*

'ongokx: [ˈʔ·o.ŋ·okˀ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from **'ong** *unfold* and **nokx** *give birth to*)

'ongop: [ˈʔo.ŋ·opˀ] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **'on** *shape, form* and **ngop** *create*)

'ongopyu: [ˈʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer* (derived from **'ongop** *design*)

'opin: [ˈʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*

'ora: [ˈʔo.ɾa] *PF* n. *lake*

'oratsyìp: [ˈʔo.ɾa.t͡sjɪpˀ] *PF* n. *pond, pool* (derived from **'ora** *lake*)

A

a: [a] *PF,LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*

akrrmaw: [a.ˈkr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)

akrrta: [a.ˈkr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)

akum: [a.ˈkum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, nìftxan lu sevin' *(She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.)*; see also 'kuma'

alaksi: [a.ˈlak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*

alìm: [a.ˈlɪm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lìm** *far, be far*)

alo: [ˈa.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*

alu: [ˈa.lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)

alunta: [a.ˈlun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*

am'a: [am.ˈʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*

am'ake: [am.ˈʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)

am'aluke: [am.ˈʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt* (derived from **am'ake** *sure, confident*)

apxa: [a.ˈpˀa] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.

asim: [a.ˈsim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)

'otxang: [ʔo.ˈtˀaŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*

'rrpxom: [ˈʔr̩.pˀom] *PF* n. *thunder*

'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*

'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*

'uo: [ˈʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*

'upe: [ˈʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

'upxare: [ʔu.ˈpˀa.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *message*

'ur: [ʔuɾ] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*

atan: [a.ˈtan] *JC* n. *light*

atanvi: [a.ˈtan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from **atan** *light*)

atanzaw: [a.ˈtan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from **atan** *light* and **swizaw** *arrow*)

atxar: [a.ˈtˀaɾ] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*

atxkxe: [atˀ.ˈkˀɛ] *PF* n. *land*

atxkxerel: [atˀ.ˈkˀɛ.ɾɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** *land* and **rel** *picture*)

au: [ˈa.u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*

au: [a.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*

aungia: [a.ˈu.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*

awnga: [aw.ˈŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)

ayfo: [aj.ˈfo] or [ˈaj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)

aylaru: [aj.ˈla.ɾu] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe–ru**)

aynga: [aj.ˈŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)

ayoe: [aj.ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)

ayoeng: [aj.ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga–** base for suffixes)

ayu: [a.ˈju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from **'u** *thing*) (never plural **u**)

Ä

äie: [æ.ˈi.ɛ] _PF_ n. *vision (spiritual)*
äo–: [ˈæ.o] _PF_ adp. *under, below*
ätxäle: [æ.ˈt'æ.lɛ] _PF_ n. *request*

ätxäle si: [æ.ˈt'æ.lɛ ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. *request (with* **tsnì** *clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle** *request*)

E

eampin: [ˈɛ.am.pin] _PF_ n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)
ean: [ˈɛ.an] _PF_ adj. *blue, green*
ekxan: [ɛ.ˈk'an] _PF_ n. *barricade, obstruction*
ekxtxu: [ɛk'.ˈt'u] _PF_ adj. *rough*
eltu: [ˈɛl.tu] _PF_ n. *brain*
eltu lefngap: [ˈɛl.tu lɛ.ˈfŋap'] _Prr_ n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **lefngap** *metallic*)
eltur tìtxen si: [ˈɛl.tur tɪ.ˈt'ɛn s·i] _PF_ vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** *brain (dative)* and **tìtxen** *awakeness*)
eltu si: [ˈɛl.tu s·i] _PF_ vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)
emrey: [ɛm.ˈr·ɛj] _PF_ vin. *survive*
emza'u: [ɛm.ˈz·a.ʔ·u] _PF_ vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)
eo–: [ˈɛ.o] _PF_ adp. *before, in front of (place)*

ep'ang: [ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] _PF_ adj. *complex*
epxang: [ɛ.ˈp'aŋ] _PF_ n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
etrìp: [ˈɛt.ɾɪp'] _PF_ adj. *favorable, auspicious*
ewktswo: [ˈɛwk.t͡swo] _PF_ n. *(sense of) taste* (derived from **ewku** *taste*)
ewku: [ˈ·ɛw.k·u] _PF_ vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*
eyawr: [ɛ.ˈjawɾ] _PF_ adj. *correct, right*
eyk: [·ɛjk'] _JC,PF_ vtr. *lead*
eyktan: [ˈɛjk.tan] _JC_ n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)
eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.ˈnaj] _JC,PF_ n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
eykyu: [ˈɛjk.ju] _PF_ n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)

F

fa–: [fa] _PF_ adp. *with, by means of*
fahew: [fa.ˈhɛw] _PF_ n. *smell*
faoi: [ˈfa.o.i] _PF_ adj. *smooth*
fayluta: [faj.ˈlu.ta] _PF_ n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+lì'u–t a**, patientive case)
fäkä: [fæ.ˈk·æ] _PF_ vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **kä** *go*)
fäpa: [ˈfæ.pa] _PF_ n. *top*
fäza'u: [fæ.ˈz·a.ʔ·u] _PF_ vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **za'u** *come*)
fe': [fɛʔ] _PF_ adj. *bad* nfp.
fe'lup: [ˈfɛ.lup'] _PF_ adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
fe'ran: [ˈfɛʔ.ɾan] _PF_ n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
fe'ranvi: [ˈfɛʔ.ɾan.vi] _PF_ n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from **fe'ran** *flawed nature, inherently defective*)
fe'ul: [ˈfɛ.ʔ·ul] _PF_ vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **'ul** *increase*)

fekem: [ˈfɛ.kɛm] _PF_ n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kem** *action*)
few–: [fɛw] _PF_ adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fewi: [ˈf·ɛ.w·i] _PF_ vtr. *chase*
fewtusok: [ˈfɛw.tu.sok'] _PF_ adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few–** *across*)(In casual speech, fewtsok (few.t͡sok)
fi'u: [fɪ.ˈʔu] _PF_ pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
fifya: [fɪ.ˈfja] _PF_ adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o** *path*)
fikem: [fɪ.ˈkɛm] _PF_ pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
fipo: [ˈfɪ.po] _PF_ pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
fìtrr: [fɪ.ˈtr̩] _PF_ adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)
fitsap: [fɪ.ˈt͡sap'] _PF_ adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)
fitseng(e): [fɪ.ˈt͡sɛŋ(ɛ)] _PF_ adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)

fitxan: [fɪ.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)

fitxon: [fɪ.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)

fkan: [fk·an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*

fkarut: ['fk·a.ɾ·ut˺] *PF* v. *peel*

fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*

fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*

fkeytok: ['fkɛj.t·ok˺] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)

fkip–: [fkip˺] *PF* adp. *up among*

fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*

fkxake: ['fk'·a.k·ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*

fkxen: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*

fkxile: ['fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*

flawkx: [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*

flawm: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*

flä: [fl·æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*

flew: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*

flì: [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin* nfp.

flìnutx: [flɪ.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **flì** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)

flrr: [flɹ̩] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*

fmal: [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*

fmawn: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*

fmawnta: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn–it a**)

fmetok: ['fm·ɛ.t·ok˺] *PF* v. *test*

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)

fmokx: [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*

fnan: [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*

fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*

fnawe'tu: [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)

fnel: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*

fnepe: ['fnɛ.pɛj] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **pefnel**

fnetxum: [fnɛ.'t'um] n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)

fngap: [fŋap˺] *PF* n. *metal*

fngä': [fŋ·æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth:) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*

fngo': [fŋ·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*

fnu: [fn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)

fpak: [fp·ak˺] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*

fpe': [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*

fpeio: [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*

fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*

fpìl: [fp·ɪl] *PF* vtr. *think*

fpìlfya: ['fpɪl.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpìl** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)

fpom: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*

fpomtokx: [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tokx** *body*)

fpxäkìm: ['fp'·æ.k·ɪm] *PF* vin. *enter*

fra'u: ['fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)

frafya: ['fra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way* (c.w. from **fra'u** *everything* and **fya'o** *way*)

frakrr: ['fra.kr̩] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)

fralo: ['fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** *time*)

frapo: ['fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)

frato: ['fra.to] *PF* part. superlative marker *than all*

fratrr: [fra.'tr̩] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** *day*)

fratseng: ['fra.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)

fratxon: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** *night*)

frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK* (derived from **fra'u** *everything* and **zo** *be well*)

frìp: [fr·ɪp˺] *PF* vtr. *bite*

frrfen: ['f·r̩.f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*

frrtu: ['fr̩.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*

fta: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*

ftang: [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*

fta si: [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** *knot*)

ftawnemkrr: [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̩] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)

ftär: [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*

ftärpa: ['ftæɾ.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)

fte: [ftɛ] _PF_ conj. _so that, in order to_ (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

fteke: [ˈftɛ.kɛ] _PF_ conj. _so that not, lest_ (c.w. from **fte** _so that_ and **ke** _not_) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

ftem: [ft·ɛm] _PF_ vtr. _pass by (something)_

ftia: [ft·i·ˈa] _PF_ vtr. _study_

ftu–: [ftu] _PF_ adp. _from (direction)_

ftue: [ˈftu.ɛ] _PF_ adj. _easy, simple_

ftumfa–: [ˈftum.fa] _PF_ adp. _out of, from inside_ (derived from **mìfa** _inside_)

ftxavang: [ˈftˈa.vaŋ] _PF_ adj. _passionate_

ftxey: [ftˈ·ɛj] _PF_ vtr. _choose_

ftxey: [ftˈɛj] _PF_ conj. _whether, or_

ftxì: [ftˈɪ] _PF_ n. _tongue_

ftxìlor: [ftˈɪ.ˈloɾ] _PF_ adj. _delicious, good tasting_ (c.w. from **ftxì** _tongue_ and **lor** _beautiful_)

ftxìvä': [ftˈɪ.ˈvæʔ] _PF_ adj. _bad tasting_ (c.w. from **ftxì** _tongue_ and **vä'** _noisome_)

ftxozä: [ftˈo.ˈzæ] _PF_ n. _celebration, happy occasion_

ftxozä si: [ftˈo.ˈzæ s·i] _PF_ vin. _celebrate_ (derived from **ftxozä** _celebration_)

ftxulì'u: [ftˈ·u.ˈlɪ.ʔu] _PF_ vin. _orate, give speech_ (c.w. from **täftxu** _weave_ and **lì'u** _word_)

ftxulì'uyu: [ftˈu.ˈlɪ.ʔu.ju] _PF_ n. _orator, (public) speaker_ (derived from **ftxulì'u** _orate, give speech_)

fu: [fu] _PF_ conj. _or_

fuke: [fu.ˈkɛ] _PF_ conj. _or not_ (c.w. from **fu** _or_ and **ke** _not_)

fula: [ˈfu.la] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **fì'ul** _this (agentive)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

furia: [ˈfu.ɾi.a] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **fì'uri** _this (topical)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

futa: [ˈfu.ta] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **fì'u-t** _this (patientive)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

fwa: [fwa] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that (subordinate clause marker)_ (c.w. from **fì'u** _this (subjective)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

fwang: [fwaŋ] _PF_ adj. _savory, umami, rich_

fwefwi: [ˈfw·ɛ.fw·i] _PF_ vin. _whistle_

fwel: [fwɛl] _PF_ adj. _broken_

fwem: [fwɛm] _PF_ adj. _dull, blunt (as a point)_

fwep: [fwɛpˈ] _PF_ n. _dust (on a surface)_

fwew: [fw·ɛw] _PF_ vtr. _look for, seek, search_

fwi: [fw·i] _PF_ vin. _slip, slide_

fwopx: [fwopˈ] _PF_ n. _dust (in the air)_ (derived from **fwep** _dust_ and **pìwopx** _cloud_)

fya'o: [ˈfja.ʔo] _PF_ n. _path, way, manner_

fyape: [ˈfja.pɛ] _PF_ inter. _how_ allomorph of **pe-fya**

fyawìntxu: [ˈfja.w·m.ˈtˈ·u] _PF_ vin. _guide (with dative of thing guided)_ (c.w. from **fya'o** _path_ and **wìntxu** _show_)

fyel: [fy·ɛl] _PF_ vtr. _seal, make impervious_

fyep: [fj·ɛpˈ] _PF_ vtr. _hold in the hand, grasp, grip_

fyeyn: [fjɛjn] _PF_ adj. _ripe, mature, adult_

fyeyntu: [ˈfjɛjn.tu] _PF_ n. _adult person_ (derived from **fyeyn** _ripe, mature_)

fyin: [fjin] _PF_ adj. _simple_

fyinep'ang: [fjin.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] _PF_ n. _degree of complexity_ (c.w. from **fyin** _simple_ and **ep'ang** _complex_)

fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ.pɛ] _PF_ inter. _how complex?_ (derived from **fyinep'ang** _degree of complexity_) allomorph of pefyinep'ang

fyole: [ˈfjo.lɛ] _PF_ adj. _sublime, beyond perfection_

fyolup: [ˈfjo.lupˈ] _PF_ adj. _exquisite, sublime in style_ (c.w. from **fyole** _sublime_ and **lupra** _style_)

H

ha: [ha] _PF_ adv. _so, in that case_

ha': [h·aʔ] _PF_ vin. _fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance_

ha'ngir: [haʔ.ˈŋiɾ] _PF_ n. _afternoon_

hahaw: [ˈh·a.h·aw] _PF_ vin. _sleep_

ham: [ham] _PF_ adj. _previous_

hamalo: [ha.ˈma.lo] _PF_ adv. _last time_ (c.w. from **ham** _previous_ and **alo** _time_)

hangham: [ˈh·aŋ.h·am] _PF_ vin. _laugh_

hangvur: [ˈhaŋ.vuɾ] _PF_ n. _joke, funny story_ (c.w. from **hangham** _laugh_ and **vur** _story_)

hapxì: [ha.ˈpˈɪ] _PF_ n. _part_

hapxìtu: [ha.ˈpˈɪ.tu] _PF_ n. _member_ (derived from **hapxì** _part_)

hasey: [ha.ˈsɛj] _PF_ adj. _done, finished_

hasey si: [ha.ˈsɛj ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _accomplish, bring to a conclusion_ (derived from **hasey** _done, finished_)

hawl: [h·awl] _PF_ vtr. _prepare_

hawng: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*

hawngkrr: [ˈhawŋ.kr̩] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)

hawntsyokx: [hawn.ˈt͡sjokʼ] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)

hawnu: [ˈh·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*

hawnven: [hawn.ˈvɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)

hawre': [haw.ˈrɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)

hawtsyìp: [ˈhaw.t͡sjɪpʼ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)

hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*

hayalo: [ha.ˈja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)

hefi: [ˈh·ɛ.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentially)*

hefitswo: [ˈhɛ.fi.t͡swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)

hek: [h·ɛkʼ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*

hena: [ˈh·ɛ.na] *PF* vtr. *carry*

hermeyp: [hɛr.ˈmɛjpʼ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)

hertxayo: [ˈhɛr.tʼa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)

herwì: [ˈhɛr.wɪ] *PF* n. *snow*

herwìva: [ˈhɛr.wɪ.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ìlva** *flake*)

hewne: [ˈhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*

heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*

hifwo: [ˈh·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*

hiyìk: [ˈhi.jɪkʼ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*

hì'ang: [ˈhɪ.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hì'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)

hì'i: [ˈhɪ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*

hìkrr: [ˈhɪ.kr̩] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)

hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*

hìmpxì: [hɪm.ˈpʼɪ] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*

hìmtxampe: [hɪm.ˈtʼam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **pìmtxan**

hìmtxan: [hɪm.ˈtʼan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)

hìmtxew: [hɪm.ˈtʼɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)

hìmtxewvay: [hɪm.ˈtʼɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** *minimum*)

hìno: [hɪ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*

hìtxoa: [hɪ.ˈtʼo.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)

hoet: [ho.ˈɛtʼ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*

hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*

holpxay: [hol.ˈpʼaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)

holpxaype: [hol.ˈpʼaj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

hona: [ˈho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*

hrrap: [ˈhr̩.apʼ] *PF* n. *danger*

hu–: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*

hufwa: [hu.ˈfwa] *PF* conj. *although*

hufwe: [hu.ˈfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*

hufwetsyìp: [hu.ˈfwɛ.t͡sjɪpʼ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)

hultstxem: [h·ul.ˈt͡stʼ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*

hum: [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

I

i'en: [ˈiʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*

il: [i·l] *PF* vin. *bend*

inan: [·i.ˈn·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)

inanfya: [i.ˈnan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)

ingyen: [ˈiŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*

ingyenga': [ˈiŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery)*

ingyentsim: [ˈiŋ.jɛn.t͡sim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)

ingyentsyìp: [ˈiŋ.jɛn.t͡sjɪpʼ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)

io–: [ˈi.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*

ioang: [i.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

ioi: [i.ˈo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*

ioi si: [i.ˈo.i s·i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)

Ì

ìi: [ɪː] *PF* filler *um, er*

ìlä+: [ˈɪ.læ] or [ɪ.ˈlæ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*

K

ka–: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*

kakpam: [kak.ˈpam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)

kakrel: [kak.ˈrɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)

kalin: [ka.ˈlin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*

kaltxì: [kal.ˈt'ɪ] *PF* intj. *hello*

kaltxì si: [kal.ˈt'ɪ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxì** *hello*)

kam–: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*

kame: [ˈk·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*

kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*

kan'ìn: [ˈk·an.ʔ·ɪn] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in* (derived from **'ìn** *be busy*)

kanfpìl: [ˈk·an.fp·ɪl] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpìl** *think*)

kangay: [ka.ˈŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)

kangay si: [ka.ˈŋaj s·i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)

kanom: [ˈk·a.n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*

kanu: [ˈka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent* ofp.

kar: [k·aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*

karyu: [ˈkaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)

karyunay: [kaɾ.ju.ˈnaj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)

kato: [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*

kavuk: [ka.ˈvukˀ] *PF* n. *treachery*

kavuk si: [ka.ˈvukˀ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)

kaw'it: [kaw.ˈʔitˀ] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see **ke kaw'it** not...at all in phrases)* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **'it** *bit*)

irayo: [i.ˈɾa.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*

irayo si: [i.ˈɾa.jo ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)

ìley: [ɪ.ˈlɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

ìlva: [ˈɪl.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*

ìpxa: [ɪ.ˈp'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

kawkrr: [ˈkaw.kr̩] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **krr** *time*)

kawng: [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*

kawnglan: [ˈkawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)

kawngsar: [ˈkawŋ.s·aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*

kawtseng: [ˈkaw.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tseng** *place*)

kawtu: [ˈkaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tute** *person*)

kay–: [kaj] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*

kaym: [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*

kä: [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*

kä'ärìp: [kæ.ˈʔ·æ.ɾ·ɪpˀ] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **'ärìp** *move*)

kämakto: [kæ.ˈm·ak.t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)

käpxì: [kæ.ˈp'ɪ] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)

käsatseng: [kæ.ˈsa.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)

käsrìn: [kæ.ˈsɾ·ɪn] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

käteng: [ˈk·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*

ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*

ke'aw: [kɛ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)

ke'u: [ˈkɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)

kea: [ˈkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

keftxo: [kɛ.ˈft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*

kefyak: [kɛ.ˈfjakˀ] *PF,Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefya** *not the way* and **srak** *ques-*

tion marker)

kehe: [ˈkɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*

kekem: [ˈkɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)

kelemweypey: [kɛ.lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)

kelfpomtokx: [kɛl.ˈfpom.tokˈ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*)

kelkin: [kɛl.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*

kelku: [ˈkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*

kelku si: [ˈkɛl.ku ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)

kelsar: [kɛl.ˈsaɾ] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)

keltsun: [kɛl.ˈt͡sun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)

kem: [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*

kemlì'u: [ˈkɛm.lɪ.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **lì'u** *word*)

kemlì'uvi: [ˈkɛm.lɪ.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemlì'u** *verb*)

kempe: [ˈkɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

kem si: [ˈkɛm ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)

keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*

kenong: [ˈk·ɛ.n·oŋ] or [ˈkɛ.n·oŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)

kerusey: [ˈkɛ.ɾu.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r«us»ey** *alive (participle infix)*)

kesran: [kɛ.ˈsɾan] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)

keteng: [ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)

ketsran: [kɛ.ˈt͡sɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)

ketsuktswa': [kɛ.ˈt͡suk. ˈt͡swaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)

ketuwong: [ˈkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*

kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*

kewong: [ˈkɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*

key: [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*

keyawr: [kɛ.ˈjawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)

keye'ung: [kɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*

keyrel: [ˈkɛy.ɾɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)

kezemplltxe: [kɛ.zɛm.pl̩.ˈt'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)

ki: [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*

kifkey: [ki.ˈfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*

kilvan: [kil.ˈvan] *PF* n. *river*

kin: [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*

kinam: [ki.ˈnam] *PF* n. *leg*

kinamtil: [ki.ˈnam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)

kinä: [ˈki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*

kintrr: [ˈkin.tr̩] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)

kintrram: [ˈkin.tr̩am] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)

kintrray: [ˈkin.tr̩aj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)

kip–: [kipˈ] *PF* adp. *among*

kive: [ˈki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)

kì'ong: [kɪ.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*

kìm: [k·ɪm] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolìm** *He spun the ball*

kìmar: [kɪ.ˈmaɾ] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*

kìng: [kɪŋ] *PF* n. *thread*

kìte'e: [kɪ.tɛ.ˈʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*

kìte'e si: [kɪ.tɛ.ˈʔɛ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kìte'e** *service*)

kllfro': [kl̩.ˈfɾ·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*

kllkä: [kl̩.ˈk·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **kllpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)

kllkulat: [kl̩.ˈk·u.l·atˈ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*

kllkxem: [kl̩.ˈk'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*

kllpa: [ˈkl̩.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*

kllpä: [kl̩.ˈp·æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)

kllpxìltu: [kl̩.ˈp'ɪl.tu] *PF* n. *territory*

kllte: [ˈkl̩.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*

klltseng: [ˈkl̩.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)

klltxay: [kl̩.ˈtʼ·aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)

klltxeykay: [kl̩.tʼɛj.ˈk·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*) transitive form of *klltxay*

kllvawm: [ˈkl̩.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)

kllwo: [kl̩.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)

kllyem: [kl̩.ˈj·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **yem** *put*)

kllza'u: [kl̩.ˈz·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*

ko'on: [ˈko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)

koak: [ˈko.ak˺] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*

koaktan: [ˈko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

koakte: [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

koaktu: [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

Kx

kxa: [kʼa] *PF* n. *mouth*

kxakx: [kʼ·ak˺] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*

kxam: [kʼam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*

kxamlä–: [ˈkʼam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)

kxamtrr: [ˈkʼam.tr̩] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)

kxamtrrmaw: [ˈkʼam.tr̩.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)

kxamtseng: [ˈkʼam.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

kxamtxomaw: [ˈkʼam.tʼo.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtxon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)

kxamtxon: [ˈkʼam.tʼon] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)

kolan: [ko.ˈlan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)* (derived from **kan** *aim, intend*)

kop: [kop˺] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*

koren: [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*

kosman: [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*

koum: [ˈko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*

krr: [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*

krra: [ˈkr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)

krrka–: [ˈkr̩.ka] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krr** *time*)

krrnekx: [kr̩.ˈn·ɛkʼ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)

krrpe: [ˈkr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

ku'up: [ˈku.ʔup˺] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*

kulat: [ˈk·u.l·at˺] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*

kum: [kum] *PF* n. *result*

kuma: [ˈkum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin nìftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' *(She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.)*; see also 'akum'

kur: [k·ur] *PF* vin. *hang*

kurakx: [k·u.ˈr·akʼ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

kxamyì: [ˈkʼam.jɪ] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yì** *level*)

kxangangang: [ˈkʼaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

kxanì: [ˈkʼa.nɪ] *PF* adj. *forbidden*

kxawm: [kʼawm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*

kxayl: [kʼajl] *PF* adj. *high*

kxaylyì: [ˈkʼajl.jɪ] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yì** *level*)

kxänäng: [ˈkʼæ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

kxeltek: [ˈkʼ·ɛl.t·ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*

kxem: [kʼ·ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*

kxemyo: [ˈkʼɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)

kxener: [ˈkʼɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *smoke*

kxetse: [ˈkʼɛ.t͡sɛ] *PF* n. *tail*

kxeyey: [ˈkʼɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*

kxitx: [kʼitʼ] *PF* n. *death*

kxll: [k'l̩] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*

kxll si: [ˈk'l̩ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)

kxor: [k'oɾ] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*

kxu: [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*

kxuke: [ˈk'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)

kxukx: [k'·uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*

kxutu: [ˈk'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

L

lahe: [ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*

lam: [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*

lapo: [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)

laro: [ˈla.ɾo] *PF* adj. *clean*

latem: [ˈl·a.t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)

latsi: [l·a.ˈt͡s·i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*

law: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*

lawk: [l·awk'] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*

lawnol: [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*

lawr: [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*

law si: [ˈlaw ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)

layompin: [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)

layon: [la.ˈjon] *PF* adj. *black*

lätxayn: [l·æ.ˈt'·ajn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*

le'al: [lɛ.ˈʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.

le'aw: [lɛ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*

le'en: [lɛ.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.

lefkrr: [lɛ.ˈfkr̩] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fìkrr** *this time*)

lefngap: [lɛ.ˈfŋap'] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)

lefpom: [lɛ.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.

lefpomtokx: [lɛ.ˈfpom.tok'] *PF* adj. *healthy* (derived from **fpomtokx** *health*)

lehawng: [lɛ.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)

lehawngkrr: [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kr̩] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)

lehrrap: [lɛ.ˈhr̩.ap'] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)

leioae: [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*

leioae si: [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)

lek: [l·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*

lekin: [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)

lekoren: [lɛ.ko.ˈɾɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)

lekye'ung: [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **keye'ung** *insanity*)

lelì'fya: [lɛ.ˈlɪʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **lì'fya** *language*)

lemrey: [lɛm.ˈɾɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)

lemweypey: [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)

len: [l·ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*

leNa'vi: [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)

leno: [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*

lenomum: [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)

lenrra: [lɛ.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)

lepay: [lɛ.ˈpaj] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)

lepwopx: [lɛp.ˈwop'] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*)

lerìk: [lɛ.ˈɾɪk'] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rìk** *leaf*)

leronsrel: [lɛ.ˈɾon.sɾel] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)

lertu: [ˈlɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*

lesar: [lɛ.ˈsaɾ] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)

leskxir: [lɛ.ˈskʼiɾ] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)

lesngä'i: [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)

lesnonrra: [lɛ.sno.ˈnɾ̥.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)

leso'ha: [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.

letam: [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)

letokx: [lɛ.ˈtokʼ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)

letrr: [lɛ.ˈtɾ̥] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)

letrrtrr: [lɛ.ˈtɾ̥.tɾ̥] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)

letsim: [lɛ.ˈt͡sim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)

letsranten: [lɛ.ˈt͡sɾan.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)

letsunslu: [lɛ.ˈt͡sun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)

letwan: [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)

letxi: [lɛ.ˈtʼi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)

letxiluke: [lɛ.ˈtʼi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)

lew: [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*

lewäte: [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)

lew si: [ˈlɛw ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)

ley: [l.ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*

leyapay: [lɛ.ˈja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)

leye'krr: [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ̥] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)

leyewla: [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)

leyn: [l.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*

lezeswa: [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)

li: [li] *PF* adv. *already*

lie: [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*

lini: [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*

lisre+: [ˈli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)

litx: [litʼ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*

lì'fya: [ˈlɪʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **lì'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)

lì'fyaolo': [ˈlɪʔ.fja.o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **lì'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)

lì'fyavi: [ˈlɪʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **lì'fya** *language*)

lì'u: [ˈlɪ.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*

lì'upam: [ˈlɪ.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **lì'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)

lì'upe: [ˈlɪ.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **pelì'u**

lì'upuk: [ˈlɪ.ʔu.pukʼ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book (English loan word)*)

lì'uvan: [ˈlɪ.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)

lìm: [l.ɪm] *PF* svin. *be far*

lìng: [l.ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*

loi: [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*

lok: [l.okʼ] *PF* vtr. *approach*

lok–: [l.okʼ] *PF* adp. *close to*

lom: [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*

lomtu: [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)

lonu: [l.o.ˈn.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*

lopx: [l.opʼ] *PF* vin. *panic*

lor: [loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*

loran: [ˈlo.ɾan] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)

lrrtok: [ˈlɾ̥.tokʼ] *PF* n. *smile*

lrrtok si: [ˈlɾ̥.tokʼ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)

lu: [l.u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)

luke–: [ˈlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*

lukpen: [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)

lumpe: [ˈlum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**

lun: [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

lupra: [ˈlup.ɾa] *PF* n. *style*

M

ma: [ma] _PF_ part. *O (vocative marker)*

makto: [ˈm·ak.t·o] _PF_ vtr. *ride*

mal: [mal] _PF_ adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*

masat: [ˈma.sat] _PF_ n. *breastplate (armor)*

maw–: [maw] _PF_ adp. *after (time)*

mawey: [ma.ˈwɛj] _CM_ adj. *calm*

maweypey: [ma.ˈwɛj.p·ɛj] _PF_ svin. *be patient (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** calm and **pey** wait)*

maweypeyyu: [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] _PF_ n. *One who is patient (derived from **maweypey** be patient)*

mawfwa: [ˈmaw.fwa] _PF_ conj. *after (c.w. from **maw** after and **fwa** that)*

mawkrr: [ˈmaw.kr̩] _PF_ adv. *after, afterwards (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)*

mawkrra: [maw.ˈkr̩.a] _PF_ conj. *after (temporal) allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)*

mawl: [mawl] _PF_ n. *half*

may': [majʔ] _PF_ vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*

mäkxu: [m·æ.ˈkʼu] _PF_ vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from **kxu** harm)*

me'em: [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] _PF_ adj. *harmonious*

mefo: [ˈmɛ.fo] _PF_ pn. *they, those two (derived from **me+** dual marker and **po** he/she)*

mek: [mɛkˀ] _PF_ adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*

mekre: [ˈmɛk.ɾɛ] _PF_ n. *supplies*

mektseng: [ˈmɛk.t͡sɛŋ] _PF_ n. *gap, breach (c.w. from **mek** empty and **tseng** place)*

melo: [ˈmɛ.lo] _PF_ adv. *twice (derived from **me+** dual marker and **alo** time)*

menari: [mɛ.ˈna.ɾi] _PF_ n. *eyes (two) (derived from **me+** dual and **nari** eye)*

meoauniaea: [ˌmɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] _PF_ n. *harmony, living at one with nature*

mesrram: [mɛ.sr̩.ˈam] _PF_ n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from **trr** day)*

mesrray: [mɛ.sr̩.ˈaj] _PF_ n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from **trr** day)*

meuia: [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] _PF_ n. *honor*

meuianga': [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] _PF_ adj. *honorable, honorably (derived from **meuia** honor and **nga'** contain)*

meyam: [m·ɛ.ˈy·am] _PF_ vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*

meyp: [mɛjpˀ] _PF_ adj. *weak*

mi: [mi] _PF_ adv. *yet, still, as before*

miktsang: [ˈmik.t͡saŋ] _PF_ n. *earring (c.w. from **mikyun** ear and **tsang** piercing)*

mikyun: [ˈmik.jun] _JC_ n. *ear*

mip: [mipˀ] _PF_ adj. *new*

mì+: [mɪ] _PF_ adp. *in, on*

mìfa: [ˈmɪ.fa] or [mɪ.ˈfa] _PF_ n., adv. *inside*

mìftxele: [mɪ.ˈftʼɛ.lɛ] _PF_ adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*

mìkam–: [mɪ.ˈkam] _PF_ adp. *between*

mìn: [m·ɪn] _PF_ vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*

mìnyu: [ˈmɪn.ju] _PF_ n. *turner (derived from **mìn** turn)*

mìso: [mɪ.ˈso] _PF_ adv. *away (position) (derived from **mì** in)*

mll'an: [m·l̩.ˈʔ·an] _PF_ vtr. *accept*

mllte: [m·l̩.ˈt·ɛ] _PF_ vin. *agree*

mo: [mo] _PF_ n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*

moe: [ˈmo.ɛ] _PF_ pn. *we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from **me+** dual and **oe** I)*

mok: [m·okˀ] _PF_ vtr. *suggest*

mokri: [ˈmok.ɾi] _PF_ n. *voice*

momek: [ˈmo.mɛkˀ] _PF_ adj. *hollow, not solid*

mong: [m·oŋ] _PF_ vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*

mowan: [mo.ˈwan] _PF_ adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*

mowar: [mo.ˈwaɾ] _PF_ n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*

mowar si: [mo.ˈwaɾ s·i] _PF_ vin. *advise (derived from **mowar** advice)*

mowarsiyu: [mo.ˈwaɾ.si.ju] _PF_ n. *advisor (derived from **mowar** advice)*

mrr: [mr̩] _PF_ num. *five*

mrrtrr: [ˈmr̩.tr̩] _PF_ n. *five day work week (derived from **mrr** five and **trr** day)*

mrrve: [ˈmr̩.vɛ] _PF_ adj. *fifth (ordinal) (derived from **mrr** five)*

muiä: [mu.ˈi.æ] _PF_ adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*

mun'i: [m·un.ˈʔ·i] _PF_ v. *cut*

mune: [ˈmu.nɛ] _PF_ num. *two*

munge: [ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] _PF_ vtr. *take, bring*

mungwrr–: [muŋ.ˈwr̥] *PF* adp. *except*

munsna: [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair (derived from* **mune** *two and* **sna'o** *set, group)*

muntrr: [ˈmun.tr̥] *PF* n. *weekend (derived from* **mune** *two and* **trr** *day)*

muntrram: [ˈmun.tr̥.am] *PF* n. *last weekend (derived from* **muntrr** *weekend)*

muntrray: [ˈmun.tr̥.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend (derived from* **muntrr** *weekend)*

muntxa: [mun.ˈt'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*

muntxa si: [mun.ˈt'a ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry (derived from* **muntxa** *mated)*

muntxatan: [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse (derived from* **muntxatu** *spouse)*

muntxate: [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse (derived from* **muntxatu** *spouse)*

muntxatu: [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse (derived from* **muntxa** *mated)*

muve: [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal) (derived from* **mune** *two)*

muwìntxu: [mu.w·ɪn.ˈt'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from* **wìntxu** *show)*

N

na–: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*

na'rìng: [ˈnaʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*

naer: [na.ˈɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*

nafi'u: [na.fɪ.ˈʔu] *PF* adj. *such (c.w. from* **na** *as and* **fi'u** *this)*

nam'ake: [nam.ˈʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently (derived from* **am'ake** *confident)*

nang: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*

nari: [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*

nari si: [ˈna.ri s·i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful (derived from* **nari** *eye)*

natkenong: [nat.ˈkɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example (c.w. from* **na** *like, as and* **tìkenong** *example)*

nawm: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*

nawmtu: [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person (derived from* **nawm** *great)*

nayn: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*

näk: [n·æk'] *PF* vtr. *drink*

nän: [n·æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*

ne–: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*

ne'ìm: [nɛ.ˈʔɪm] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*

nefä: [nɛ.ˈfæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*

nekll: [nɛ.ˈkl̩] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*

nekx: [n·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*

nemfa–: [ˈnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside (c.w. from* **ne** *towards and* **mìfa** *inside)*

nemrey: [nɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from* **emrey** *survive)*

neni: [ˈnɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*

neto: [nɛ.ˈto] *PF* adv. *away (direction) (derived from* **ne** *to)*

netrìp: [ˈnɛt.rɪp'] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*

new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*

newomum: [n·ɛw.ˈo.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know (c.w. from* **new** *want and* **omum** *know)*

neympin: [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color (derived from* **neyn** *light, shade of white)*

neyn: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*

niä: [n·i.·ˈæ] *PF* vtr. *grab*

nikre: [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*

nikroi: [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment (c.w. from* **nikre** *hair and* **ioi** *adornment)*

nim: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*

ninan: [ˈni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading (derived from* **inan** *read)*

ningyen: [ˈniŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from* **ingyen** *feeling of mystery)*

nitram: [nit.ˈram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*

nì–: [nɪ] *PF* adverbial deriving affix

nì'al: [nɪ.ˈʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully (derived from* **'al** *waste)*

nì'aw: [nɪ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adv. *only (derived from* **'aw** *one)*

nì'awtu: [nɪ.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person) (c.w. from* **'aw** *one and* **tute** *person)*

nì'awve: [nɪ.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first (derived from* **'awve** *first)*

nì'en: [nɪ.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from* **'en** *guess)*

nì'eng: [nɪ.ˈʔɛŋ] _PF_ adv. _equally, on the same level_ (derived from **'engeng** _level_)

nì'eoio: [nɪ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] _PF_ adv. _ceremoniously_ (derived from **'eoio** _ceremonious_)

nì'eveng: [nɪ.ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] _PF_ adv. _like a child, immaturely_ (derived from **'eveng** _child_)

nì'eyng: [nɪ.ˈʔɛjŋ] _PF_ adv. _back, in response, in answer_ (derived from **'eyng** _answer_)

nì'i'a: [nɪ.ˈʔiʔ.a] _PF_ adv. _finally, at long last_ (derived from **'i'a** _end_)

nì'it: [nɪ.ˈʔitˀ] _PF_ adv. _a bit, a small amount (abstract)_ (derived from **'it** _bit, a small amount_)

nì'o': [nɪ.ˈʔoʔ] _PF_ adv. _in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably_ (derived from **'o'** _exciting_)

nì'ul: [nɪ.ˈʔul] _PF_ adv. _more_

nì'ul'ul: [nɪ.ˈʔul.ʔul] _PF_ adv. _increasingly, more and more_ (derived from **'ul** _increase_)

nìawnomum: [nɪ.aw.ˈno.mum] _PF_ adv. _as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.ˈno.mum])_ (derived from «**awn**» _passive participle infix_ and **omum** _know_)

nìayoeng: [nɪ.aj.ˈwɛŋ] _PF_ adv. _like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.ˈwɛŋ])_ (derived from **ayoeng** _us (inclusive)_)

nìfe': [nɪ.ˈfɛʔ] _PF_ adv. _badly_ (derived from **fe'** _bad_)

nìfkeytongay: [nɪ.fkɛj.to.ˈŋaj] _PF_ adv. _actually, as a matter of fact_ (c.w. from **tìfkeytok** _situation_ and **ngay** _true_)

nìfkrr: [nɪ.ˈfkr̩] _PF_ adv. _lately, currently_ (derived from **fìkrr** _this time_)

nìflrr: [nɪ.ˈflr̩] _PF_ adv. _gently, tenderly_ (derived from **flrr** _gentle_)

nìfmokx: [nɪ.ˈfmokˀ] _PF_ adv. _jealously, enviously_ (derived from **fmokx** _jealousy_)

nìfnu: [nɪ.ˈfnu] _PF_ adv. _silently_ (derived from **fnu** _quiet_)

nìfrakrr: [nɪ.ˈfra.kr̩] _PF_ adv. _as always_ (derived from **frakrr** _always_)

nìftär: [nɪ.ˈftæɾ] _PF_ adv. _to the left_ (derived from **ftär** _left_)

nìftue: [nɪ.ˈftu.ɛ] _PF_ adv. _easily_ (derived from **ftue** _easy_)

nìftxan: [nɪ.ˈftˀan] _PF_ adv. _so, to such an extent_ (derived from **fìtxan** _so, to such an extent_)

nìftxavang: [nɪ.ˈftˀa.vaŋ] _PF_ adv. _passionately, with all heart_ (derived from **ftxavang** _passionate_)

nìfwefwi: [nɪ.ˈfwɛ.fwi] _PF_ adv. _by whistling, in a whistling manner_ (derived from **fwefwi** _whistle_)

nìfya'o: [nɪ.ˈfja.ʔo] _PF_ adv. _in a manner_ (derived from **fya'o** _way_)

nìfyeyntu: [nɪ.ˈfjɛjn.tu] _PF_ adv. _like an adult, maturely_ (derived from **fyeyntu** _adult_)

nìhawng: [nɪ.ˈhawŋ] _PF_ adv. _too, excessively_ (derived from **hawng** _overabundance_)

nìhay: [nɪ.ˈhaj] _Prr_ adv. _next_ (derived from **hay** _next_)

nìhek: [nɪ.ˈhɛkˀ] _PF_ adv. _strangely, oddly_ (derived from **hek** _be curious, odd_) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)

nìhoet: [nɪ.ˈho.ɛtˀ] _PF_ adv. _widely, pervasively_ (derived from **hoet** _vast, broad, expansive_)

nìhol: [nɪ.ˈhol] _PF_ adv. _few, not many_ (derived from **hol** _few_)

nìhona: [nɪ.ˈho.na] _PF_ adv. _endearingly, sweetly_ (derived from **hona** _endearing_)

nìk'ärìp: [nɪk.ˈæ.ɾɪpˀ] _PF_ adv. _steadily_ (derived from **ke ärìp** _not move_) lit.: 'without letting it move'

nìk'ong: [nɪk.ˈʔoŋ] _PF_ adv. _slowly_ (derived from **kì'ong** _slow_)

nìkanu: [nɪ.ˈka.nu] _PF_ adv. _intelligently, in a smart way_ (derived from **kanu** _smart_)

nìkeftxo: [nɪ.kɛ.ˈftˀo] _PF_ adv. _unfortunately, sadly_ (derived from **keftxo** _unhappy_)

nìkelkin: [nɪ.kɛl.ˈkin] _PF_ adv. _unnecessarily_ (derived from **kelkin** _unnecessary_)

nìkemweypey: [nɪ.kɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] _PF_ adv. _impatiently_ (derived from **ke** _not_ and **lemweypey** _patient_)

nìklonu: [nɪk.lo.ˈnu] _PF_ adv. _firmly, steadfastly, faithfully_ (derived from **ke lonu** _not let go_) lit.: 'without releasing it'

nìkmar: [nɪk.ˈmaɾ] _PF_ adv. _in the right season, opportunely_ (derived from **kìmar** _in season_)

nìksman: [nɪk.ˈsman] _PF_ adv. _wonderfully_ (derived from **kosman** _wonderful_)

nìksran: [nɪk.ˈsran] _PF_ adv. _in a mediocre manner_ (derived from **kesran** _mediocre_)

nìktungzup: [nɪk.tuŋ.ˈzupˀ] _PF_ adv. _carefully, firmly_ (derived from **ke tungzup** _not drop_) lit.: 'without letting it fall'

nìkxem: [nɪ.ˈkˀɛm] _PF_ adv. _vertically_ (derived from **kxem** _be vertical_)

nìlam: [nɪ.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)

nìlaw: [nɪ.ˈlaw] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)

nìli: [nɪ.ˈli] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)

nìlkeftang: [nɪl.kɛ.ˈftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)

nìltsan: [nɪl.ˈt͡san] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)

nìlun: [nɪ.ˈlun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*

nìmal: [nɪ.ˈmal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)

nìmeyp: [nɪ.ˈmɛjp˺] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)

nìmun: [nɪ.ˈmun] *PF* adv. *again*

nìmwey: [nɪm.ˈwɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)

nìmweypey: [nɪm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)

nìn: [n·ɪn] *PF* vtr. *look at*

nìNa'vi: [nɪ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)

nìnäk: [nɪ.ˈnæk˺] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)

nìnän: [nɪ.ˈnæn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)

nìnänän: [nɪ.ˈnæn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)

nìngay: [nɪ.ˈŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)

nìngong: [nɪ.ˈŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)

nìno: [nɪ.ˈno] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*

nìnrra: [nɪ.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)

nìnu: [nɪ.ˈnu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)

nìolo': [nɪ.ˈo.loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)

nìprrte': [nɪ.ˈpr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prrte'** *pleasurable*)

nìpxay: [nɪ.ˈpʼaj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)

nìpxi: [nɪ.ˈpʼi] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)

nìpxim: [nɪ.ˈpʼim] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)

nìran: [nɪ.ˈɾan] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)

nìrangal: [nɪ.ˈɾa.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)

nìronsrel: [nɪ.ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)

nìsìlpey: [nɪ.sɪl.ˈpej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **sìlpey** *hope*)

nìskien: [nɪ.ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)

nìslele: [nɪ.ˈslɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)

nìsngä'i: [nɪ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)

nìsngum: [nɪ.ˈsŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)

nìso'ha: [nɪ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)

nìsoaia: [nɪ.so.ˈa.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)

nìsteng: [nɪ.ˈstɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)

nìsti: [nɪ.ˈsti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)

nìsung: [nɪ.ˈsuŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)

nìswey: [nɪ.ˈswɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)

nìsyayvi: [nɪ.ˈsjaj.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)

nìsyen: [nɪ.ˈsjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)

nìsyep: [nɪ.ˈsjɛp˺] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'

nìtam: [nɪ.ˈtam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)

nìteng: [nɪ.ˈtɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)

nìtengfya: [nɪ.ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)

nìtkan: [nɪt.ˈkan] _PF_ adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tìkan** *aim, goal, purpose*)

nìtkanluke: [nɪt.ˈkan.lu.ke] _PF_ adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke-** *without*)

nìtrrtrr: [nɪ.ˈtr̩.tr̩] _PF_ adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)

nìtsim: [nɪ.ˈt͡sim] _PF_ adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)

nìtsìsyì: [nɪ.ˈt͡sɪ.syɪ] _PF_ adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsìsyì** *whisper, v.*)

nìtsyìl: [nɪ.ˈt͡sjɪl] _PF_ adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyìl** *climb*)

nìtut: [nɪ.ˈtutˀ] _PF_ adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)

nìtxan: [nɪ.ˈtʼan] _PF_ adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)

nìtxay: [nɪ.ˈtʼaj] _PF_ adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)

nìtxi: [nɪ.ˈtʼi] _PF_ adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)

nìtxiluke: [nɪ.ˈtʼi.lu.kɛ] _PF_ adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)

nìvingkap: [nɪ.ˈviŋ.kapˀ] _PF_ adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)

nìwan: [nɪ.ˈwan] _PF_ adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)

nìwawe: [nɪ.wa.ˈwɛ] _PF_ adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)

nìwä: [nɪ.ˈwæ] _PF_ adv. *on the contrary, conversely*

nìwäte: [nɪ.wæ.ˈtɛ] _PF_ adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)

nìwin: [nɪ.ˈwin] _PF_ adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)

nìwok: [nɪ.ˈwokˀ] _PF_ adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)

nìwotx: [nɪ.ˈwotˀ] _PF_ adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)

nìyawr: [nɪ.ˈjawɾ] _PF_ adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)

nìyewla: [nɪ.ˈjɛw.la] _PF_ adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)

nìyey: [nɪ.ˈjɛj] _PF_ adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)

nìyeyfya: [nɪ.ˈjɛj.fʝa] _PF_ adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)

nìyll: [nɪ.ˈjl̩] _PF_ adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)

nìyo': [nɪ.ˈjoʔˀ] _PF_ adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)

nìyol: [nɪ.ˈjol] _PF_ adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)

nìyrr: [nɪ.ˈjr̩] _PF_ adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)

nìzawnong: [nɪ.ˈzaw.noŋ] _PF_ adv. *safely* (derived from **«awn»** *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)

nokx: [n·okʼ] _PF_ vtr. *give birth to*

nong: [n·oŋ] _PF_ v. *follow, proceed after*

nrr: [n·r̩] _PF_ vin. *glow, be luminous*

nrra: [ˈnr̩.a] _PF_ n. *pride, feeling of pride*

nuä+: [ˈnu.æ] _PF_ adp. *beyond*

nui: [ˈn·u.·i] _PF_ vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*

nulkrr: [nul.ˈkr̩] _PF_ adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)

nulnew: [nul.ˈn·ɛw] _PF_ vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)

nume: [ˈn·u.m·ɛ] _PF_ vin. *learn*

numeyu: [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] _PF_ n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)

numtseng: [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ] _PF_ n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)

numtsengvi: [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ.vi] _PF_ n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)

numultxa: [nu.mul.ˈtʼa] _PF_ n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)

numultxatu: [nu.mul.ˈtʼa.tu] _PF_ n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)

nutx: [nutʼ] _PF_ adj. *thick*

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
ngampam si: ['ŋam.pam s·i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
ngatsyìp: ['ŋa.t͡sjɪp] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
ngä'än: [ŋ·æ.'ʔ·æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngäzìk: ['ŋæ.zɪk] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngep: [ŋɛp] *PF* n. *navel*

nget: [ŋɛt] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
ngeyn: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
ngimpup: [ŋim.'pup] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
ngoa: ['ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
ngop: [ŋ·op] *PF* vtr. *create*
ngopyu: ['ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
ngrr: [ŋr̩] *PF* n. *root*
ngrrpongu: [ŋr̩.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
ngulpin: ['ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
nguway: ['ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)

O

oe: ['o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: ['wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oetsyìp: ['wɛ.t͡sjɪp] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oeyk: [o.'ɛjk] *PF* n. *cause*
oeyktìng: [o.'ɛjk.t·ɪŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **tìng** *give*)
ohakx: [o.'hak] *PF* adj. *hungry*
ohe: ['o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*
oìsss: [o.ɪ'sː] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
oìsss si: [o.'ɪʃʃ s·i] *PF* vin. *hiss* (derived from **oìsss** *angry snarl*)

okup: ['o.kup] *PF* n. *milk*
olo': [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
omum: [·o.'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
onlor: [on.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)
ontsang: ['on.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
ontu: ['on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
onvä': [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)

P

pa'o: ['pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
pak: [pak] *PF* part. *disparagement*
pam: [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
pamrel: [pam.'ɾɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
pamrelfya: [pam.'ɾɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)

pamrel si: [pam.'ɾɛl 's·i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)

pamrelsiyu: [pam.'ɾɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)

pamrelvi: [pam.'ɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)

pamtseo: [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] _PF_ n. _music_ (c.w. from **pam** _sound_ and **tseo** _art_)

pamtseo si: [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _play music (with **fa** for instrument played)_ (derived from **pamtseo** _music_)

pamtseotu: [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] _PF_ n. _musician_ (derived from **pamtseo** _music_)

pan: [pan] _PF_ n. _third, one third_

pate: [ˈp·a.t·ɛ] _ZS_ v. _get to a place, arrive_

pawm: [p·awm] _PF_ vin. _ask_

pay: [paj] _PF_ n. _water, liquid_

payfya: [ˈpaj.fja] _PF_ n. _stream_ (c.w. from **pay** _water_ and **fya'o** _way_)

payìva: [ˈpaj.ɪ.va] _PF_ n. _drop of water_ (derived from **pay** _water_ and **ìlva** _drop_)

paynga': [ˈpaj.ŋaʔ] _PF_ adj. _moist, humid, damp_ (derived from **pay** _water_ and **nga'** _contain_)

payoang: [paj.ˈo.aŋ] _PF_ n. _fish_ (c.w. from **pay** _water_ and **ioang** _animal_)

paysena: [ˈpaj.sɛ.na] _PF_ n. _water container_ (c.w. from **pay** _water_ and **sähena** _container_)

pähem: [ˈp·æ.h·ɛm] _PF_ vin. _arrive_

pängkxo: [p·æŋ.ˈk'·o] _PF_ vin. _chat, converse, have a conversation_

pängkxoyu: [pæŋ.ˈk'o.ju] _PF_ n. _chatter, converser_ (derived from **pängkxo** _chat_)

pängkxoyu lekoren: [pæŋ.ˈk'o.ju lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] _PF_ n. _lawyer_ (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** _chatter_ and **lekoren** _lawlike_)

pänu: [ˈpæ.nu] _PF_ n. _promise_

pänutìng: [ˈpæ.nu.t·ɪŋ] _PF_ vtr. _promise (a thing to someone) (ii)_ (c.w. from **pänu** _promise_ and **tìng** _give_)

–pe+: [pɛ] _PF_ affix inter. marker

pe'un: [ˈp·ɛ.ʔ·un] _PF_ vtr. _decide_

pefnel: [pɛ.ˈfnɛl] _PF_ inter. _which kind_ allomorph of **fnepe**

pefya: [pɛ.ˈfja] _PF_ inter. _how_ allomorph of **fyape**

pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] _PF_ inter. _how complex?_ (derived from **fyinep'ang** _degree of complexity_) allomorph of fyinep'angpe

pehem: [pɛ.ˈhɛm] _PF_ inter. _what (action)_ allomorph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** _action, deed_)

pehrr: [pɛ.ˈhr̩] _PF_ inter. _when_ allomorph of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** _time_)

pekxinum: [pɛ.ˈk'in.um] _PF_ inter. _how tight, loose?_ (derived from **'ekxinum** _tightness, looseness_)

pelì'u: [pɛ.ˈlɪ.ʔu] _PF_ inter. _what (word, utterance)_ allomorph of **lì'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.ˈlun] _PF_ inter. _why_ allomorph of **lumpe**

peng: [p·ɛŋ] _PF_ vtr. _tell_

peseng: [pɛ.ˈsɛŋ] _PF_ inter. _where_ allomorph of **tsengpe**

peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.ˈsnɛp̚] _PF_ inter. _what width, how wide?_ (derived from **snep** _narrow_) (allomorph of slosneppe)

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.ˈwɛw] _PF_ inter. _what temperature?_ (derived from **somwew** _temperature_)

pesu: [pɛ.ˈsu] _PF_ inter. _who_ allomorph of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.ˈu] _PF_ inter. _what (thing)_ allomorph of **'upe**

pewn: [pɛwn] _PF_ n. _neck_

pey: [p·ɛj] _PF_ vin. _wait, wait for_

piak: [pi.ˈak̚] _PF_ adj. _open, clear (for cloudless skies)_

piak si: [pi.ˈak̚ s·i] _PF_ vin. _open_ (derived from **piak** _open_)

pil: [pil] _PF_ n. _facial stripe_

pizayu: [ˈpi.za.ju] _PF_ n. _ancestor_

pìmtxan: [pɪm.ˈt'an] _PF_ inter. _how much_ allomorph of **hìmtxampe**

pìwopx: [pɪ.ˈwop'] _PF_ n. _cloud_

pìwopxtsyìp: [pɪ.ˈwop'.t͡sjɪp] _PF_ n. _nebula_ (derived from **pìwopx** _cloud_) lit.: 'little cloud'

pllngay: [p·l̩.ˈŋaj] _PF_ vin. _admit_

plltxe: [p·l̩.ˈt'·ɛ] _PF_ v. _speak_

po: [po] _PF_ pn. _he, she_

poan: [po.ˈan] _PF_ pn. _he (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)_ (derived from **po** _he, she_)

poe: [po.ˈɛ] _PF_ pn. _she (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)_ (derived from **po** _he, she_)

polpxay: [pol.ˈp'aj] _PF_ inter. _how many_ (c.w. from **holpxay** _number_ and **pe** _how_)

pom: [p·om] _PF_ vtr. _kiss_

pongu: [ˈpo.ŋu] _PF_ n. _group of people, party_ (derived from **po** _he/she_) ofp.

prrku: [ˈpr̩.ku] _PF_ n. _womb_ (c.w. from **prrnen** _baby_ and **kelku** _home_)

prrkxentrrkrr: [pr̩.k'ɛn.tr̩.kr̩] _Skxawng_ n. _day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom)_ (c.w. from **prrte'** _pleasurable_, **kxener** _smoke_, **trr** _day_ and **krr** _time_)

prrnen: [ˈpr̩.nɛn] _PF_ n. _infant, baby_

prrnesyul: [ˈpr̩.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prrnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)

prrte': [ˈpr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*

prrwll: [ˈpr̩.wl̩] *Prr* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prrnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)

pukap: [ˈpu.kap̚] *PF* num. *six*

Px

pxan: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*

pxasìk: [ˈp'a.sɪk̚] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*

pxasul: [ˈp'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*

pxaw–: [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*

pxawpa: [ˈp'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)

pxawpxun: [ˈp'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)

pxay: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)

pxayopin: [ˈp'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)

pxek: [p'·ɛk̚] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*

pxel–: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*

pxelo: [ˈp'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)

pxen: [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*

pxesrram: [p'ɛ.sr̩.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)

pxesrray: [p'ɛ.sr̩.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)

pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*

pxeyve: [ˈp'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)

pum: [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)

pup: [pup̚] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*

puve: [ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)

pxi: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*

pxim: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*

pximaw–: [p'i.ˈmaw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)

pxiset: [p'i.ˈsɛt̚] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)

pxisre+: [p'i.ˈsrɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)

pxiswawam: [p'i.swaw.ˈam] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **–am** *past*)

pxiswaway: [p'i.swaw.ˈaj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)

pxiye'rìn: [p'i.ˈjɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)

pxìm: [p'ɪm] *PF* adv. *often*

pxìmun'i: [p'ɪ.m·un.ʔ'·i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxì** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)

pxor: [p'·or] *PF* vin. *explode*

pxorpam: [ˈp'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)

pxun: [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*

pxuntil: [ˈp'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)

R

ral: [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*

ralnga': [ˈral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **nga'** *contain*)

ralpeng: [ral.ˈp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)

ram: [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*

ramtsyìp: [ˈram.t͡sjɪp̚] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)

ramunong: [ra.ˈmu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*

ran: [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constititution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*

rangal: [ˈr·a.ŋ·al] *PF* vin. *wish*

raspu': [ra.ˈspuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*

rawke: [ˈraw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*

rawm: [ɾawm] _PF_ n. *lightning (general term)*

rawmpxom: [ˈɾawm.pˈom] _PF_ n. *thunder and lightning (derived from **rawm** lightning and **'rrpxom** thunder)*

rawn: [ɾ·awn] _PF_ vtr. *replace, substitute*

rä'ä: [ɾæ.ˈʔæ] _PF_ part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*

re'o: [ˈɾɛ.ʔo] _PF_ n. *head*

rel: [ɾɛl] _PF_ n. *image, picture*

rel arusikx: [ˈɾɛl a.ɾu.ˈsikx] _PF_ n. *movie, film, video (c.w. from **rel** picture and **rikx** move)*

reltseo: [ˈɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o] _PF_ n. *visual art (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)*

reltseotu: [ˈɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o.tu] _PF_ n. *artist (derived from **reltseo** art)*

reng: [ɾɛŋ] _PF_ adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.

rengop: [ˈɾɛ.ŋ·opˈ] _PF_ vtr. *design (finer detail) (c.w. from **renu** pattern and **ngop** create)*

renten: [ˈɾɛn.tɛn] _PF_ n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*

renu: [ˈɾɛ.nu] _PF_ n. *pattern*

renulke: [ˈɾɛ.nul.kɛ] _PF_ adj. *irregular, random (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)*

rewon: [ˈɾɛ.won] _PF_ n. *morning*

rey: [ɾ·ɛj] _PF_ vin. *live*

rey'eng: [ɾɛj.ˈʔɛŋ] _PF_ n. *the Balance of Life (derived from **rey** live)*

reyfya: [ˈɾɛj.fja] _PF_ n. *way of living, culture (c.w. from **rey** live and **fya'o** path, way)*

reykol: [ɾɛj.ˈkol] _PF_ vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic) (derived from **rol** sing and «**eyk**» causitive infix)*

reypay: [ˈɾɛj.paj] _PF_ n. *blood (c.w. from **rey** live and **pay** water)*

rikx: [ɾ·ikˈ] _PF_ vin. *move, shift position*

rim: [ɾim] _PF_ adj. *yellow*

rimpin: [ˈɾim.pin] _PF_ n. *yellow (derived from **rim** yellow)*

rina': [ɾi.ˈnaʔ] _PF_ n. *seed (derived from **atoki-rina'** seeds of the great tree)*

rì'ìr: [ˈɾiʔ.ɪɾ] _PF_ n. *reflection*

rì'ìr si: [ˈɾiʔ.ɪɾ s·i] _PF_ vin. *reflect, imitate (derived from **rì'ìr** reflection)*

rìk: [ɾɪkˈ] _PF_ n. *leaf*

rìkean: [ˈɾɪ.kɛ.an] _PF_ adj. *leaf green (c.w. from **rìk** leaf and **ean** green)*

rìn: [ɾɪn] _PF_ n. *wood*

ro+: [ɾo] _PF_ adp. *at (locative)*

ro'a: [ˈɾ·o.ʔ·a] _PF_ vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*

rofa–: [ˈɾo.fa] _PF_ adp. *beside, alongside*

rol: [ɾ·ol] _PF_ v. *sing*

rolun: [ɾo.ˈlun] _PF_ intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*

rong: [ɾoŋ] _PF_ n. *tunnel*

ronsem: [ˈɾon.sɛm] _PF_ n. *mind*

ronsrel: [ˈɾon.sɾɛl] _PF_ n. *something imagined (derived from **ronsrelngop** imagine)*

ronsrelngop: [ˈɾon.sɾɛl.ŋ·opˈ] _PF_ vtr. *imagine, envision (c.w. of **ronsem** mind, **rel** picture, **ngop** create, casual pronunciation [ˈɾon.sɾɛw.ŋopˈ])*

ropx: [ɾopˈ] _PF_ n. *hole (going clear through an object)*

rou: [ˈɾ·o.·u] _PF_ vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: **rou fa pxir**)*

rum: [ɾum] _PF_ n. *ball*

run: [ɾ·un] _PF_ vtr. *find, discover*

rurur: [ɾu.ˈɾuɾ] _PF_ n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*

rusey: [ɾu.ˈsɛj] _PF_ adj., n. *alive, living, living thing (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)*

rutxe: [ɾu.ˈtˈɛ] _PF_ intj. *please*

S

sa'nok: [ˈsaʔ.nokˈ] _PF_ n. *mother (from **sa'atenuk** _C_)*

sa'nu: [ˈsaʔ.nu] _PF_ n. *mum, mommy (affectionate form of **sa'nok** mother)*

sa'nutsyìp: [ˈsaʔ.nu.t͡sjɪpˈ] _PF_ n. *little mommy (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** mommy)*

sa'sem: [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] _PF_ n. *parent or set of parents (derived from **sa'nok** mother and **sempul** father)*

saa: [ˈsaː] _LA_ intj. *threatening cry*

salew: [s·a.ˈl·ɛw] _PF_ v. *proceed, go*

salewfya: [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] _PF_ n. *direction, course (derived from **salew** proceed and **fya'o** path)*

san: [san] _PF_ adv. *saying, quote*

sang: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*

sar: [s·aɾ] *PF* vtr. *use*

sat: [satʼ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)

sau: [sa.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*

sayrìp: [ˈsaj.ɾɪpʼ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*

sä'anla: [sæ.ˈʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)

sä'eoio: [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)

sä'eoio si: [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)

sä'ipu: [sæ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)

sä'o: [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*

säfe'ul: [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)

säflä: [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)

säfmi: [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)

säfngo': [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)

säfpìl: [sæ.ˈfpɪl] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpìl** *think*)

säftxulì'u: [sæ.ft'u.ˈlɪ.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxulì'u** *orate, give speech*)

säfyep: [sæ.ˈfjɛpʼ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)

sähena: [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)

säkanom: [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)

sälätxayn: [sæ.læ.ˈt'ajn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)

sämok: [sæ.ˈmokʼ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)

sämyam: [sæm.ˈyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)

sängä'än: [sæ.ŋæ.ˈʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'än** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)

sänrr: [sæ.ˈnr̩] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)

sänui: [sæ.ˈnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)

sänume: [sæ.ˈnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)

sänumvi: [sæ.ˈnum.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)

säomum: [sæ.ˈo.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)

säplltxe: [sæ.pl̩.ˈt'·ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*

säplltxevi: [sæ.pl̩.ˈt'·ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)

säpom: [sæ.ˈpom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)

särawn: [sæ.ˈɾawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)

särengop: [sæ.ˈɾɛ.ŋopʼ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)

säro'a: [sæ.ˈɾo.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*

säro'a si: [sæ.ˈɾo.ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)

säsìlpey: [sæ.sɪl.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **sìlpey** *hope*)

säspxin: [sæ.ˈsp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)

säspxintsyìp: [sæ.ˈsp'in.t͡sjɪpʼ] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)

säsrätx: [sæ.ˈsɾætʼ] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)

säsrìn: [sæ.ˈsɾɪn] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

sästarsìm: [sæ.ˈstaɾ.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsìm** *gather, collect*)

säsulìn: [sæ.ˈsu.lɪn] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulìn** *be busy (positive sense)*)

säsyep: [sæ.ˈsjɛpʼ] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)

sätare: [sæ.ˈta.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)

sätaron: [sæ.ˈta.ɾon] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)

sätsan'ul: [sæ.ˈt͡san.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)

sätsìsyì: [sæ.ˈt͡sɪ.syɪ] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsìsyì** *whisper*)

sätswayon: [sæ.ˈt͡swaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)

sätsyìl: [sæ.ˈt͡sjɪl] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyìl** *climb*)

säwäsul: [sæ.ˈwæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)

säwäsultsyìp: [sæ.ˈwæ.sul.t͡sjɪp˺] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)

säwäte: [sæ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)

säwìntxu: [sæ.wɪn.ˈt'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wìntxu** *show*)

säzärìp: [sæ.ˈzæ.ɾɪp˺] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **za'ärìp** *pull*)

se'ayl: [sɛ.ˈʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*

sekrr: [ˈsɛ.kr̩] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)

sempu: [ˈsɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)

sempul: [ˈsɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*

set: [sɛt˺] *PF* adv. *now*

sevin: [sɛ.ˈvin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)

seykxel: [sɛj.ˈk'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*

seyri: [ˈsɛj.ɾi] *JC* n. *lip*

seysonìltsan: [sɛj.so.nɪl.ˈt͡san] *PF* intj. *well done!* (derived from **hasey soli nìltsan** *accomplished well*)

si: [s·i] *PF* auxiliary verb, postpositional nonbound verb *do, make* deriving affix

sim: [s·im] *PF* svin. *be near*

sì: [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** *and*)

sìk: [sɪk˺] *PF* adv. *unquote*

sìlpey: [sɪl.ˈp·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)* (c.w. from **sìltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)

sìlronsem: [sɪl.ˈɾon.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **sìltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)

sìltsan: [sɪl.ˈt͡san] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*

sìn–: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*

ska'a: [sk·a.ˈʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*

skepek: [ˈskɛ.pɛk˺] *PF* adj. *formal*

skiempa: [ˈski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)

skien: [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*

sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *as, in the capacity of, in the role of*

skxakep: [ˈsk'a.kɛp˺] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*

skxawng: [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*

skxir: [sk'iɾ] *PF* n. *wound*

skxir si: [ˈsk'iɾ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)

skxirtsyìp: [ˈsk'iɾ.t͡sjɪp˺] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)

skxom: [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*

sla'tsu: [ˈsl·aʔ.t͡s·u] *PF* vtr. *describe*

slan: [sl·an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* ofp.

slantire: [slan.ti.ˈɾɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)

slantire si: [slan.ti.ˈɾɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)

slä: [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*

slär: [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*

slele: [ˈsl·ɛ.l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*

sleyku: [slɛj.ˈk·u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)

sloa: [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*

sloan: [sl·o.ˈ·an] *PF* vtr. *pour*

slosnep: [slo.ˈsnɛp˺] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)

slosneppe: [slo.ˈsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* ques. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) (allomorph of peslosnep)

slu: [sl·u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)

smar: [smaɾ] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*

smon: [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*

sna'o: [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.

snafpìlfya: [sna.ˈfpɪl.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **fpìlfya** *way of thinking*) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'

snanumultxa: [sna.nu.mul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *course (as a collection of classes)* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)

snapamrelvi: [sna.pam.ˈɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** *letter (phonetic symbol)*)

snatanhì: [sna.tan.ˈhɪ] _PF_ n. _constellation_ (c.w. from **sna'o** _clump_ and **tanhì** _star_) lit.: 'a clump of stars'

snatanhìtsyìp: [sna.tan.ˈhɪ.t͡sjɪp] _PF_ n. _star cluster_ (c.w. from **sna'o** _group_ and **tanhì(tsyìp)** _star_)

snatxärem: [sna.ˈt'æ.ɾɛm] _PF_ n. _skeleton_ (c.w. from **sna'o** _group_ and **txärem** _bone_) lit.: 'set of bones'

snayì: [sna.ˈjɪ] _PF_ n. _staircase, series of step-like levels_ (derived from **yì** _level, step_)

snaytu: [ˈsnaj.tu] _PF_ n. _loser_ (derived from **snaytx** _lose_)

snaytx: [sn·ajt'] _PF_ vtr. _lose_

snep: [snɛp'] _PF_ adj. _narrow_

snew: [sn·ɛw] _PF_ vtr. _constrict, tighten_

snewsye: [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] _PF_ adj. _weird, spooky_ (c.w. from **snew** _tighten, constrict_ and **syeha** _breath_)

sneyä: [snɛ.ˈjæ] _PF_ pn. _his own, her own, its own_ (derived from **sno** _his self, her self, its self_)

sngap: [sŋ·ap'] _PF_ vtr. _sting_

sngä'i: [ˈsŋ·æ.ʔ·i] _PF_ vim. _begin, start_

sngä'ikrr: [ˈsŋæ.ʔi.kr̩] _PF_ n. _beginning, starting time_ (c.w. from **sngä'i** _begin_ and **krr** _time_)

sngä'itseng: [ˈsŋæ.ʔi.t͡sɛŋ] _PF_ n. _beginning, starting position, initial location_ (c.w. from **sngä'i** _start_ and **tseng** _place_)

sngä'iyu: [ˈsŋæ.ʔi.ju] _PF_ n. _beginner_ (derived from **sngä'i** _begin_)

sngel: [sŋɛl] _PF_ n. _garbage, trash, rubbish_

sngeltseng: [ˈsŋɛl.t͡sɛŋ] _PF_ n. _rubbish place, garbage dump_ (c.w. from **sngel** _garbage_ and **tseng** _place_)

sngum: [sŋum] _PF_ n. _worry_

sngumtsim: [ˈsŋum.t͡sim] _PF_ n. _worrisome matter, source of worry_ (c.w. from **sngum** _worry_ and **tsim** _source_)

sngunga': [ˈsŋu.ŋaʔ] _PF_ adj. _worrisome, troubling_ (derived from **sngu** _worry_)

sno: [sno] _PF_ pn. _his self, her self, its self_ (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)

snolup: [ˈsno.lup'] _PF_ n. _personal style or aesthetic, presence_ (c.w. from **sno** _self_ and **lupra** _style_)

snomo: [ˈsno.mo] _PF_ n. _private space that one can retreat to_ (c.w. from **sno** _his or her self_ and **mo** _space_)

snonrra: [sno.ˈnr̩.a] _PF_ n. _self-pride (negative connotation)_ (c.w. from **sno** _his/her self_ and **nrra** _pride_)

snumìna: [ˈsnu.mɪ.na] _CP_ adj. _dim ofp._ (refers to a 'dim' person)

so'ha: [ˈs·oʔ.h·a] _PF_ vtr. _be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about_ (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)

soaia: [so.ˈa.i.a] _PF_ n. _family_ (irregular genitive form **soaiä**)

sok: [sok'] _PF_ adj. _recent_

som: [som] _PF_ adj. _hot_

somwew: [som.ˈwɛw] _PF_ n. _temperature_ (derived from **som** _hot_ and **wew** _cold_)

somwewpe: [som.ˈwɛw.pɛ] _PF_ inter. _what temperature? (more common)_ (derived from **somwew** _temperature_)

sop: [s·op'] _PF_ vin. _travel_

sopyu: [ˈsop.ju] _PF_ n. _traveller_ (derived from **sop** _travel_)

sosul: [so.ˈsul] _PF_ adj. _pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation_

spaw: [sp·aw] _PF_ vtr. _believe_

spä: [sp·æ] _PF_ v. _jump_

späpeng: [spæ.ˈp·ɛŋ] _PF_ vin. _restore oneself (metaphorically)_ (derived from **speng** _restore_)

spe'e: [sp·ɛ.ˈʔ·ɛ] _PF_ vtr. _capture_

spe'etu: [spɛ.ˈʔɛ.tu] _PF_ n. _captive_ (derived from **spe'e** _capture_)

speng: [sp·ɛŋ] _PF_ vtr. _restore_

spono: [ˈspo.no] _PF_ n. _island_

spule: [ˈsp·u.l·ɛ] _PF_ vtr. _propel_

spulmokri: [spul.ˈmok.ɾi] _PF_ n. _telephone_ (derived from **spule** _propel_ and **mokri** _voice_)

spuwin: [ˈspu.win] _PF_ adj. _old, former_ nfp.

spxam: [sp'am] _PF_ n. _mushroom, fungus_

spxin: [sp'in] _PF_ adj. _sick_

srak(e): [ˈsɾak(ɛ)] _PF_ part. _inter. marker for yes or no questions_

sran: [sɾan] _PF_ part., intj. _yes (colloquial)_

srane: [ˈsɾa.nɛ] _PF_ part., intj. _yes_

sraw: [sɾaw] _PF_ adj. _painful_

srä: [sɾæ] _PF_ n. _cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom_

srätx: [sɾ·æt'] _PF_ vtr. _annoy, bother_

sre+: [sɾɛ] _PF_ adp. _before (time)_

sre': [sɾɛʔ] _PF_ n. _tooth_

srefey: [sɾɛ.ˈfˈɛj] _PF_ vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)

srekamtrr: [sɾɛ.ˈkam.tɾ̩] _PF_ n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *midday*)

srekamtxon: [sɾɛ.ˈkam.tˈon] _PF_ n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)

srekrr: [sɾɛ.ˈkɾ̩] _PF_ adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)

srer: [sɾ·ɛɾ] _PF_ vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*

srese'a: [sɾɛ.s·ɛ.ˈʔ·a] _PF_ vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)

sresrr'ong: [sɾɛ.sɾ̩.ˈʔoŋ] _PF_ n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)

sreton'ong: [sɾɛ.ton.ˈʔoŋ] _PF_ n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)

srew: [sɾ·ɛw] _PF_ vin. *dance*

srey: [sɾɛj] _PF_ n. *version*

srìn: [sɾ·ɪn] _PF_ vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)

srok: [sɾokˀ] _PF_ n. *bead (decorative)*

sru': [sɾ·uʔ] _PF_ vtr. *crush, trample*

srung: [sɾuŋ] _PF_ n. *help, assistance*

srung si: [ˈsɾuŋ ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)

srungsiyu: [ˈsɾuŋ.si.ju] _PF_ n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)

srungtsyìp: [ˈsɾuŋ.t͡sjɪpˀ] _PF_ n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)

starsìm: [ˈst·aɾ.s·ɪm] _PF_ vtr. *gather, collect*

stawm: [st·awm] _PF_ vtr. *hear*

stawmtswo: [ˈstawm.t͡swo] _PF_ n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)

stä'nì: [ˈst·æʔ.n·ɪ] _PF_ vtr. *catch*

steftxaw: [st·ɛ.ˈftˈ·aw] _PF_ vtr. *examine, check*

steng: [stɛŋ] _PF_ adj. *similar*

steyki: [stɛj.ˈk·i] _PF_ vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» causative infix)

sti: [st·i] _PF_ vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*

sto: [st·o] _PF_ vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*

stum: [stum] _PF_ adv. *almost*

stxeli: [ˈstˈɛ.li] _PF_ n. *gift*

stxenu: [ˈstˈɛ.nu] _PF_ n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)

stxenutìng: [ˈstˈɛ.nu.t·ɪŋ] _PF_ vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)

stxong: [stˈoŋ] _PF_ adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*

sulìn: [ˈs·u.l·ɪn] _PF_ svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'ìn** *be busy*)

sung: [s·uŋ] _PF_ vtr. *add*

sunu: [ˈs·u.n·u] _PF_ vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*

sur: [suɾ] _PF_ n. *taste, flavor*

sutx: [s·utˀ] _PF_ vtr. *track, follow*

swaw: [swaw] _PF_ n. *moment*

swawtsyìp: [ˈswaw.t͡sjɪpˀ] _PF_ n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)

swek: [swɛkˀ] _PF_ n. *bar, rod, pole*

swey: [swɛj] _PF_ adj. *best*

sweylu: [ˈswɛj.l·u] _PF_ v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)

swirä: [swi.ˈɾæ] _PF_ n. *creature*

swizaw: [swi.ˈzaw] _PF_ n. *arrow*

swizawsena: [swi.ˈzaw.sɛ.na] _PF_ n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)

swoa: [ˈswo.a] _PF_ n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*

swok: [swokˀ] _PF_ adj. *sacred*

swotu: [ˈswo.tu] _PF_ n. *sacred place*

syam: [sj·am] _PF_ vtr. *to smell (intentially)*

syanan: [ˈsja.nan] _PF_ n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*

syaw: [sj·aw] _PF_ vin. *call*

syay: [sjaj] _PF_ n. *fate*

syayvi: [ˈsjaj.vi] _PF_ n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)

syä'ä: [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] _PF_ adj. *bitter*

syeha: [ˈsjɛ.ha] _PF_ n. *breath*

syeha si: [ˈsjɛ.ha s·i] _PF_ vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)

syen: [sjɛn] _PF_ adj. *last, final*

syep: [sj·ɛpˀ] _PF_ vtr. *trap*

syeprel: [sjɛp.ˈɾɛl] _PF_ n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **rel** *image*)

syo: [sjo] _PF_ adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*

syon: [sjon] _PF_ n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*

syor: [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
syulang: [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
syura: [sju.ˈɾa] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*

T

ta–: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
ta'em: [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
ta'leng: [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
ta'lengean: [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
tafkip–: [ta.ˈfkipˮ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **fkip–** *up among*)
tafral: [ta.ˈfɾal] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
takip–: [ta.ˈkipˮ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **kip–** *among*)
takrra: [ta.ˈkr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
takuk: [ˈt·a.k·ukˮ] *PF* vtr. *strike*
talun–: [ta.ˈlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
talun(a): [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
tam: [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tangek: [ˈta.ŋɛkˮ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
tanhì: [tan.ˈhɪ] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
tare: [ˈt·a.ɾ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
tarnioang: [ˈtaɾ.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)
taron: [ˈt·a.ɾ·on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
taronyu: [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **–yu** *agent suffix*)
taronyutsyìp: [ˈta.ɾon.ju.t͡sjɪpˮ] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
tatep: [ˈt·a.t·ɛpˮ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
tatlam: [tat.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
taw: [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
taweyk(a): [ta.ˈwɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
tawng: [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*

syuratan: [sju.ˈɾa.tan] *PF,JC* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
syuve: [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

tawsyuratan: [taw.sju.ˈɾa.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)
täftxu: [t·æ.ˈft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
täftxuyu: [tæ.ˈft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **–yu** *agent suffix*)
tätxaw: [t·æ.ˈt'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tel: [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
telem: [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
tem: [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
temrey: [tɛm.ˈɾɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
teng: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
tengfya: [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.ˈkr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
teri–: [tɛ.ˈɾi] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
terkup: [ˈt·ɛɾ.k·upˮ] *PF* vin. *die*
teswotìng: [tɛ.ˈswo.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
tete: [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
tewng: [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
tewti: [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
teya: [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
teya si: [tɛ.ˈja ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)* (derived from **teya** *full*)
teynga: [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
teyngla: [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng–ìl a**)
teyngta: [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng–it a**)
teyr: [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
teyrpin: [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
til: [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
tinan: [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)

tirea: [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*

tireafya'o: [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ˌfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)

tireaioang: [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.ˌo.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)

tireapängkxo: [ti.ˈrɛ.a.p·æŋ.ˌkʼ·o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)

tì'al: [tɪ.ˈ.ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** *waste*)

tì'awm: [tɪ.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)

tì'awm si: [tɪ.ˈʔawm ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)

tì'awpo: [tɪ.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)

tì'efu: [tɪ.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)

tì'em: [tɪ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)

tì'eylan: [tɪ.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)

tì'eyng: [tɪ.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)

tì'i'a: [tɪ.ˈʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)

tì'i'avay: [tɪ.ˈʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)

tì'ipu: [tɪ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)

tì'o': [tɪ.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)

tì'ong: [tɪ.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)

tìeyktan: [tɪ.ˈɛjk.tan] *PF,JC* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)

tìfe'ul: [tɪ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)

tìfkeytok: [tɪ.ˈfkɛj.tokˀ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)

tìflä: [tɪ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)

tìflrr: [tɪ.ˈflr̩] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)

tìfmetok: [tɪ.ˈfmɛ.tokˀ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)

tìfmi: [tɪ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)

tìfnu: [tɪ.ˈfnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)

tìfnunga': [tɪ.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.

tìftang: [tɪ.ˈftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)

tìftang si: [tɪ.ˈftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something)* (derived from **tìftang** *stopping*)

tìftia: [tɪ.ftiˈ.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)

tìftia kifkeyä: [tɪ.ftiˈ.a ki.ˈfkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tìftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)

tìftxavang: [tɪ.ˈftʼa.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)

tìftxey: [tɪ.ˈftʼɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)

tìftxulì'u: [tɪ.ftʼu.ˈlɪ.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **fxtulì'u** *orate, give speech*)

tìfyawìntxu: [tɪ.fja.wm.ˈtʼu] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)

tìfyeyn: [tɪ.ˈfjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)

tìhawl: [tɪ.ˈhawl] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)

tìhawnu: [tɪ.ˈhaw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)

tìhawnu si: [tɪ.ˈhaw.nu ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tìhawnu** *protection*)

tìhona: [tɪ.ˈho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)

tìk'ìn: [tɪk.ˈʔɪn] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'ìn** *be busy*)

tìkakpam: [tɪ.kak.ˈpam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)

tìkakrel: [tɪ.kak.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)

tìkan: [tɪ.ˈkan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)

tìkangkem: [tɪ.ˈkaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)

tìkangkem si: [tɪ.ˈkaŋ.kɛm ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tìkangkem** *work*)

tìkangkemvi: [tɪ.ˈkaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tìkangkem** *work*)

tìkanu: [tɪ.ˈka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)

tìkawng: [tɪ.ˈkawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)

tìkenong: [tɪ.ˈkɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)

tìketeng: [tɪ.ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)

tìkin: [tɪ.ˈkin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)

tìkusar: [tɪ.ku.ˈsaɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)

tìkxey: [tɪ.ˈk'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakeness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)

tìkxey si: [tɪ.ˈk'ɛj ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tìkxey** *incorrectness*)

tìlam: [tɪ.ˈlam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)

tìlen: [tɪ.ˈlɛn] *Prr* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)

tìlor: [tɪ.ˈloɾ] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)

tìm: [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*

tìmal: [tɪ.ˈmal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)

tìme'em: [tɪ.ˈmɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)

tìmeyp: [tɪ.ˈmɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)

tìmll'an: [tɪ.ml̩.ˈʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)

tìmok: [tɪ.ˈmok˺] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)

tìmuntxa: [tɪ.mun.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)

tìmweypey: [tɪm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)

tìmwiä: [tɪm.ˈwi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)

tìmyì: [ˈtɪm.jɪ] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tìm** *low* and **yì** *level*)

tìn: [tɪn] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'ìn** *be busy*)

tìng: [t·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*

tìngay: [tɪ.ˈŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)

tìngäzìk: [tɪ.ˈŋæ.zɪk˺] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzìk** *difficult*)

tìng lawr: [t·ɪŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)

tìng mikyun: [ˈt·ɪŋ ˈmik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)

tìng nari: [ˈt·ɪŋ ˈna.ɾi] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)

tìngong: [tɪ.ˈŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)

tìngop: [tɪ.ˈŋop˺] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)

tìng tseng: [ˈt·ɪŋ ˈt͡sɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)

tìno: [tɪ.ˈno] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*

tìnomum: [tɪ.ˈno.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)

tìnui: [tɪ.ˈnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)

tìoeyktìng: [tɪ.ˈo.ɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from «**eyk**» *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [tɪ.ˈwɛjk.tɪŋ] in casual speech)

tìohakx: [tɪ.o.ˈhak˺] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)

tìomum: [tɪ.ˈo.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)

tìpawm: [tɪ.ˈpawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)

tìpähem: [tɪ.ˈpæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)

tìpängkxo: [tɪ.pæŋ.ˈk'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)

tìpängkxotsyìp: [tɪ.pæŋ.ˈk'o.t͡sjɪp˺] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tìpängkxo** *conversation*)

tìpe'un: [tɪ.ˈpɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)

tìprrte': [tɪ.ˈpr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prrte'** *pleasurable*)

tìran: [t·ɪ.ˈɾ·an] *PF* vin. *walk*

tìrawn: [tɪ.ˈɾawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)

tìrengop: [tɪ.ˈɾɛ.ŋop˺] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing* (derived from **rengop** *design*)

tìrey: [tɪ.ˈɾɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)

tìrol: [tɪ.ˈɾol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)

tìronsrel: [tɪ.ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)

tìska'a: [tɪ.ska.ˈʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)

tìsla'tsu: [tɪ.ˈslaʔ.t͡su] _PF_ n. _description_ (derived from **sla'tsu** _describe_)

tìslan: [tɪ.ˈslan] _PF_ n. _support (emotional, social or personal support)_ (derived from **slan** _support_) ofp.

tìsnaytx: [tɪ.ˈsnajtʼ] _PF_ n. _loss_ (derived from **snaytx** _lose_)

tìso'ha: [tɪ.ˈsoʔ.ha] _PF_ n. _enthusiasm, having a good attitude_ (derived from **so'ha** _be entusiastic about_)

tìsom: [tɪ.ˈsom] _PF_ n. _heat_ (derived from **som** _hot_)

tìsop: [tɪ.ˈsopʼ] _PF_ n. _journey_ (derived from **sop** _travel_)

tìspe'e: [tɪ.spɛ.ˈʔɛ] _PF_ n. _capture_ (derived from **spe'e** _capture_)

tìspxin: [tɪ.ˈspʼin] _PF_ n. _the state of being ill, sickness_ (derived from **spxin** _sick_)

tìsraw: [tɪ.ˈsɾaw] _PF_ n. _pain_ (derived from **sraw** _painful_)

tìsraw seyki: [tɪ.ˈsɾaw sɛj.ˈk·i] _PF_ vtr. _hurt (someone or something)_ (c.w. from **tìsraw** _pain_ and **s«eyk»i** _make (causative)_)

tìsraw si: [tɪ.ˈsɾaw ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _hurt, be painful_ (derived from **tìsraw** _pain_)

tìsrese'a: [tɪ.ˈsɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] _PF_ n. _prophecy_ (derived from **srese'a** _prophetize_)

tìsteftxaw: [tɪ.stɛ.ˈftʼaw] _PF_ n. _examination_ (derived from **steftxaw** _examine_)

tìsti: [tɪ.ˈsti] _PF_ n. _anger_ (derived from **sti** _be angry_)

tìsung: [tɪ.ˈsuŋ] _Lance_ n. _addition, post script (P.S.)_ (derived from **sung** _add_)

tìsyor: [tɪ.ˈsjor] _PF_ n. _relaxation_ (derived from **syor** _relax_)

tìtaron: [tɪ.ˈta.ɾon] _PF_ n. _hunting_ (derived from **taron** _hunt_)

tìterkup: [tɪ.ˈtɛr.kupʼ] _PF_ n. _death (in abstract sense)_ (derived from **terkup** _die_)"_Death is inevitable._"

tìtsan'ul: [tɪ.ˈt͡san.ʔul] _PF_ n. _improvement (in the general or abstract sense)_ (derived from **tsan'ul** _improve_)

tìtslam: [tɪ.ˈt͡slam] _PF_ n. _understanding, intelligence_ (derived from **tslam** _understand_)

tìtstew: [tɪ.ˈt͡stɛw] _PF_ n. _courage, bravery_

tìtstewnga': [tɪ.ˈt͡stɛw.ŋaʔ] _PF_ adj. _courageous, brave_ (derived from **tìtstew** _courage, bravery_) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)

tìtstunwi: [tɪ.ˈt͡stun.wi] _PF_ n. _kindness_ (derived from **tstunwi** _kind_)

tìtsunslu: [tɪ.ˈt͡sun.slu] _PF_ n. _possibility_ (derived from **tsunslu** _may, be possible_)

tìtsyär: [tɪ.ˈt͡sjær] _PF_ n. _rejection_ (derived from **tsyär** _reject_)

tìtusaron: [tɪ.tu.ˈsa.ron] _PF_ n. _hunting_ (derived from **taron** _hunt_)

tìtxanew: [tɪ.ˈtʼa.nɛw] _PF_ n. _greed_ (derived from **txanew** _greedy_)

tìtxen: [tɪ.ˈtʼɛn] _PF_ n. _awakeness, the state of waking_ (derived from **txen** _awake_)

tìtxen si: [tɪ.ˈtʼɛn s·i] _PF_ vin. _to wake, to waken, wake up_ (derived from **tìtxen** _awakeness_)

tìtxula: [tɪ.ˈtʼu.la] _PF_ n. _construction, constructed thing_ (derived from **txula** _build_)

tìtxur: [tɪ.ˈtʼur] _PF_ n. _strength, power_ (derived from **txur** _strong_)

tìvawm: [tɪ.ˈvawm] _PF_ n. _darkness_ (derived from **vawm** _dark_)

tìväng: [tɪ.ˈvæŋ] _PF_ n. _thirst_ (derived from **väng** _thirsty_)

tìve'kì: [tɪ.vɛʔ.ˈkɪ] _PF_ n. _hatred_ (derived from **ve'kì** _hate_)

tìwan: [tɪ.ˈwan] _PF_ n. _obfuscation, cover up_ (derived from **wan** _hide_)

tìwäsul: [tɪ.ˈwæ.sul] _PF_ n. _competition_ (derived from **wäsul** _compete_)

tìwäte: [tɪ.wæ.ˈtɛ] _PF_ n. _dispute, argument_ (derived from **wäte** _argue_)

tìwew: [tɪ.ˈwɛw] _PF_ n. _coldness, cold_ (derived from **wew** _cold_)

tìwusem: [tɪ.wu.ˈsɛm] _PF_ n. _fighting_ (derived from **wem** _fight_)

tìyawn: [tɪ.ˈjawn] _PF_ n. _love_ (derived from **yawne** _beloved_)

tìyawr: [tɪ.ˈjawɾ] _PF_ n. _correctness_ (derived from **eyawr** _correct_)

tìyo': [tɪ.ˈyoʔ] _PF_ n. _perfection_ (derived from **yo'** _be perfect_)

tìyora': [tɪ.jo.ˈraʔ] _PF_ n. _victory, a win_ (derived from **yora'** _win_)

tìyusom: [tɪ.ju.ˈsom] _PF_ n. _eating (the act)_ (derived from **yom** _eat_)

to: [to] _PF_ part. comparative marker _than_ (behaves like an adp.)

tok: [t·okʼ] _PF_ vtr. _be at, occupy a space_

tokx: [tokʼ] _PF_ n. _body_

tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)

toltem: [t·ol.'t·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*

tompa: ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*

tompameyp: [tom.pa.'mɛjpˀ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)

tomperwì: ['tom.pɛɾ.wɪ] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)

tompìva: ['tom.pɪ.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ìlva** *drop*)

tor: [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)

toruk makto: ['to.ɾukˀ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leonopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)

trr: [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*

trr'awve: [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)

trr'ong: [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)

trr'ongmaw: [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)

trram: [tr̩.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)

trray: [tr̩.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)

trrkive: [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)

trrmrrve: [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)

trrmuve: [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)

trrpeve: [tr̩.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **–pe** interrogative marker and **–ve** ordinal number marker)

trrpuve: [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)

trrpxeyve: [tr̩.'pʼɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)

trrtsìve: [tr̩.'t͡sɪ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsìve** *fourth*)

trrtxon: [tr̩.tʼon] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)

tukru: [tuk.'ɾu] *PF* n. *spear*

tul: [t·ul] *PF* vin. *run*

tumpin: ['tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)

tun: [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*

tung: [t·uŋ] *PF* v. *allow*

tungzup: [t·uŋ.'z·upˀ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)

tup: [tupˀ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*

tupe: ['tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**

tut: [tutˀ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

tuté: [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)

tutan: [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)

tute: ['tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*

tuteo: ['tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

tutsena: ['tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **sähena** *carrier*)

tuvon: ['t·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*

Ts

tsa'u: ['t͡sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

tsafya: [t͡sa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)

tsa-hey: ['t͡sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*

tsaheyl si: [t͡sa.'hɛjl 's·i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)

tsaheylu: [t͡sa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*

tsakem: ['t͡sa.kɛm] or [t͡sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** action)

tion)

tsakrr: [t͡sa.'kr̩] *PF* adv. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)

tsakrrvay: [t͡sa.'kr̩.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)

tsal: [t͡sal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*

tsalsungay: [t͡sal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*

tsam: [t͡sam] *PF* n. *war*

tsamopin: ['t͡sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)

tsampongu: [ˈt͡sam.po.ŋu] _PF_ n. _war party_ (c.w. from **tsam** _war_ and **pongu** _party_)

tsamsiyu: [ˈt͡sam.si.ju] _PF_ n. _warrior_ (derived from **tsam si** _make war_ and **–yu** _agent suffix_)

tsan'ul: [ˈt͡san.ʔ·ul] _PF_ vin. _improve, get better_ (c.w. from **siltsan** _good_ and **'ul** _increase_)

tsang: [t͡saŋ] _PF_ n. _a piercing_

tsap'alute: [t͡sap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] _PF_ n. _apology_

tsap'alute si: [t͡sap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _apologise (apologize)_ (derived from **tsap'alute** _apology_)

tsapo: [ˈt͡sa.po] _PF_ pn. _that one (for people only)_ (c.w. from **tsa–** _that_ and **po** _he/she_)

tsaria: [ˈt͡sa.ɾi.a] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** _that (topical)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

tsat: [t͡sat˺] _PF_ pn. _that, it (as object)_

tsata: [ˈt͡sa.ta] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** _that (patientive)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

tsatseng: [t͡sa.ˈt͡sɛŋ] or [ˈt͡sa.t͡sɛŋ] _PF_ dem., n. _there, that place_ (c.w. from **tsa** _that_ and **tseng** _place_)

tsatu: [ˈt͡sa.tu] _PF_ dem. _that person_ (c.w. from **tsa** _that_ and **tute** _person_)

tsaw: [t͡saw] _PF_ dem., pn. _that, it (as intransitive subject)_

tsawa: [ˈt͡sa.wa] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from **tsa'u** _that (subjective)_ and **a** _subordinator_)

tsawke: [ˈt͡saw.kɛ] _PF_ n. _sun_

tsawl: [t͡sawl] _PF_ adj. _big (in size), tall_ ofp.

tsawlhì': [t͡sawl.ˈhɪʔ] _PF_ n. _size_ (c.w. from **tsawl** _big (in size)_ and **hì'i** _small (in size)_)

tsawl slu: [ˈt͡sawl ˈsl·u] _PF_ vin. _grow_ (c.w. from **tsawl** _big_ and **slu** _become_)

tsawlultxa: [t͡sawl.ul.ˈt'a] _PF_ n. _large gathering, conference_ (c.w. from **tsawl** _big_ and **ultxa** _meeting_)

tsä': [t͡s·æʔ] _PF_ v. _squirt_

tse: [t͡sɛ] _PF_ part. _well (conversation starter)_

tse'a: [t͡s·ɛ.ˈʔ·a] _PF_ vtr. _see (physical sense)_

tse'atswo: [t͡sɛ.ˈʔa.t͡swo] _PF_ n. _(sense of) sight, vision_ (derived from **tse'a** _see_)

tseltsul: [ˈt͡sɛl.t͡sul] _PF_ n. _whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)_

tsenga: [ˈt͡sɛ.ŋa] _PF_ conj. _where, place where_ (derived from **tseng** _place_)

tseng(e): [ˈt͡sɛŋ(ɛ)] _PF_ n. _place_

tsengo: [ˈt͡sɛ.ŋo] _PF_ pn. _somewhere_ (derived from **tseng** _place_)

tsengpe: [ˈt͡sɛŋ.pɛ] _PF_ inter. _where_ allomorph of **peseng**

tseo: [ˈt͡sɛ.o] _PF_ n. _art_

tsewtx: [t͡sɛwt'] _PF_ adj. _dirty_

tsim: [t͡sim] _PF_ n. _source_

tsìk: [t͡sɪk] _PF_ adv. _suddenly, without warning_

tsìlpey: [t͡sɪl.ˈpɛj] _PF_ n. _hope (abstract idea)_ (derived from **tìsìlpey** _hope_)

tsìng: [t͡sɪŋ] _PF_ num. _four_

tsìsyì: [ˈt͡s·ɪ.sy·ɪ] _PF_ vin. _whisper_

tsìve: [ˈt͡sɪ.vɛ] _PF_ adj. _fourth (ordinal)_ (derived from **tsìng** _four_)

tskalep: [ˈt͡ska.lɛp˺] _PF_ n. _crossbow_

tsko: [t͡sko] _PF_ n. _bow (weapon)_

tsko swizaw: [ˈt͡sko swi.ˈzaw] _PF_ n. _bow and arrow_ (c.w. from **tsko** _bow_ and **swizaw** _arrow_)

tskxaytsyìp: [ˈt͡sk'aj.t͡sjɪp˺] _PF_ n. _hail_ (derived from **tskxepay** _ice_)

tskxe: [t͡sk'ɛ] _PF_ n. _rock, stone_

tskxekeng: [ˈt͡sk'ɛ.kɛŋ] _PF_ n. _training, exercise_

tskxekeng si: [ˈt͡sk'ɛ.kɛŋ ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _exercise, train_ (derived from **tskxekeng** _training_)

tskxepay: [ˈt͡sk'ɛ.paj] _PF_ n. _ice_ (derived from **tskxe** _stone_ and **pay** _water_)

tslam: [t͡sl·am] _PF_ vtr. _understand_

tsleng: [t͡slɛŋ] _PF_ adj. _false_

tslolam: [t͡slo.ˈlam] _PF_ intj. _get it, I understand_ (derived from **tslam** _understand_ and «ol» _perfective aspect infix_)

tsmìm: [t͡smɪm] _PF_ n. _track, trace (of animal or person)_

tsmuk: [t͡smuk˺] _PF_ n. _sibling_

tsmukan: [ˈt͡smu.kan] _PF_ n. _brother_ (derived from **tsmuk** _sibling_)

tsmuke: [ˈt͡smu.kɛ] _PF_ n. _sister_ (derived from **tsmuk** _sibling_)

tsmuktu: [ˈt͡smuk.tu] _PF_ n. _sibling_ (derived from **tsmuk** _sibling_)

tsngal: [t͡sŋal] _PF_ n. _cup_

tsngan: [t͡sŋan] _PF_ n. _meat_

tsngawpay: [ˈt͡sŋaw.paj] _PF_ n. _tears_ (c.w. from **tsngawvìk** _cry_ and **pay** _water_)

tsngawpayvi: [ˈt͡sŋaw.paj.vi] _PF_ n. _teardrop_ (c.w. from **tsngawvìk** _cry_ and **pay+vi** _water, with partitive marker_)

tsngawvìk: [ˈt͡sŋ·aw.v·ɪk˺] _PF_ vin. _cry, weep_

tsnì: [t͡snɪ] _PF_ sbd. _that (function word)_ (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

tsong: [t͡soŋ] _PF_ n. _valley_

tsongropx: [ˈt͡soŋ.ɾopʼ] _PF_ n. _hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)_ (c.w. from **tsong** _valley_ and **ropx** _hole_)

tsongtsyìp: [ˈt͡soŋ.t͡sjɪp] _PF_ n. _dimple_ (derived from **tsong** _valley_)

tsopì: [ˈt͡so.pɪ] _PF_ n. _lung_

tspang: [t͡sp·aŋ] _PF_ vtr. _kill_

tsranten: [ˈt͡sɾ·an.t·ɛn] _PF_ vin. _matter, be of importance_

tsray: [t͡sɾaj] _PF_ n. _village_

tsre'i: [ˈt͡sɾ·ɛ.ʔ·i] _PF_ vtr. _throw_

tsrul: [t͡sɾul] _PF_ n. _nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna_

tstal: [t͡stal] _PF_ n. _knife_

tstalsena: [ˈt͡stal.sɛ.na] _PF_ n. _knife sheath_ (c.w. from **tstal** _knife_ and **sähena** _carrier_)

tstew: [t͡stɛw] _PF_ adj. _brave_ ofp.

tstu: [t͡stu] _PF_ adj. _closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)_

tstunwi: [ˈt͡stun.wi] _PF_ adj. _kind, thoughtful, considerate_

tstu si: [ˈt͡stu ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _close_ (derived from **tstu** _closed_)

tstxo: [t͡stʼo] _PF_ n. _name_

tstxolì'u: [ˈt͡stʼo.lɪ.ʔu] _PF_ n. _noun_ (c.w. from **tstxo** _name_ and **lì'u** _word_)

tsu'o: [ˈt͡su.ʔo] _PF_ n. _ability_

tsuksìm: [ˈt͡suk.sɪm] _PF_ n. _chin_

tsuktswa': [t͡suk.ˈt͡swaʔ] _PF_ adj. _forgettable_ (derived from **tswa'** _forget_)

tsukyom: [t͡suk.ˈjom] _PF_ adj. _edible_ (derived from **yom** _eat_)

tsulfä: [t͡sul.ˈfæ] _PF_ n. _mastery_

tsulfä si: [t͡sul.ˈfæ ˈs·i] _PF_ vin. _master_ (derived from **tsulfä** _mastery_)

tsulfätu: [t͡sul.ˈfæ.tu] _PF_ n. _master of an art, craft, or skill, expert_ (derived from **tsulfä** _mastery_)

tsulfätunay: [t͡sul.fæ.tu.ˈnaj] _PF_ n. _near-master_ (derived from **tsulfätu** _master_)

tsun: [t͡s·un] _PF_ vim. _can, be able_

tsunslu: [ˈt͡s·un.sl·u] _PF_ vin. _may, be possible_ (c.w. from **tsun** _be able_ and **slu** _become_)

tsurokx: [t͡s·u.ˈɾ·okʼ] _PF_ vin. _rest_

tswa': [t͡sw·aʔ] _PF_ vtr. _forget_

tswayon: [ˈt͡sw·aj.·on] _PF_ vin. _fly_

tswin: [t͡swin] _PF_ n. _queue, braid_

tswintsyìp: [ˈt͡swin.t͡sjɪp̚] _PF_ n. _little queue_ (derived from **tswin** _queue_)

tsyafe: [ˈt͡sja.fɛ] _PF_ adj. _mild, moderate, comfortable_

tsyal: [t͡sjal] _PF_ n. _wing_

tsyär: [t͡sj·æɾ] _PF_ vtr. _reject_

tsyeym: [t͡sjɛjm] _PF_ n. _treasure; something rare and of great value_

tsyìl: [t͡sjɪl] _PF_ vtr. _climb, scale (pulling entire body up)_

tsyo: [t͡sjo] _PF_ n. _flour_

tsyokx: [t͡sjokʼ] _PF_ n. _hand_

tsyosyu: [ˈt͡sjo.sju] _PF_ n. _food made from flour_ (c.w. from **tsyo** _flour_ and **syuve** _food_)

Tx

txa': [tʼaʔ] _PF_ adj. _hard_

txal: [tʼal] _PF_ n. _back (of the body)_

txampay: [tʼam.ˈpaj] _PF_ n. _sea, ocean_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **pay** _water_)

txampxì: [tʼam.ˈpʼɪ] _PF_ n. _majority, most, large part_ (derived from **txan** _much_)

txan: [tʼan] _PF_ adj. _much_

txanatan: [ˈtʼa.na.tan] _PF_ adj. _bright, vivid_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **atan** _light_)

txanew: [ˈtʼa.nɛw] _PF_ adj. _greedy_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **new** _want_)

txanfwerwì: [tʼan.ˈfwɛɾ.wɪ] _PF_ n. _blizzard_ (derived from **txan** _much_ and **hufwe+herwì** _wind+snow_)

txankrr: [tʼaŋ.ˈkr̩] _PF_ adv. _for a long time_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **krr** _time_)

txanro'a: [tʼan.ˈɾ·o.ʔ·a] _PF_ vin. _be famous_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **ro'a** _inspire awe or respect_)

txantompa: [tʼan.ˈtom.pa] _PF_ n. _rainstorm, heavy rain_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **tompa** _rain_)

txantsan: [ˈtʼan.t͡san] _PF_ adj. _excellent_

txantslusam: [ˈtʼan.t͡slu.sam] _PF_ adj. _wise_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **tsl«us»am** _understand_)

txantstew: [ˈtʼan.t͡stɛw] _PF_ n. _hero_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **tstew** _brave_)

txantur: [ˈtʼan.tuɾ] _PF_ adj. _powerful_ (c.w. from **txan** _much_ and **txur** _strong_)

txantxew: [t'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)

txantxewvay: [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)

txanwawe: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)

txasom: ['t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)

txawew: ['t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)

txay: [t'·aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*

txayo: ['t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*

txärem: ['t'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *bone*

txe'lan: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*

txele: ['t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*

txen: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*

txep: [t'ɛp˩] *PF* n. *fire*

txepìva: ['t'ɛ.pɪ.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ìlva** *flake*)

txeptseng: ['t'ɛp.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)

txeptsyìp: ['t'ɛp.t͡sjɪp˩] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)

txepvi: ['t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)

txew: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*

txewk: [t'ɛwk˩] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*

txewm: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*

txewnga': ['t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)

txey: [t'·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*

txi: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*

txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*

txintìn: ['t'in.tɪn] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tìn** *activity that keeps one busy*)

txìm: [t'ɪm] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*

txìng: [t'·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*

txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*

txoa: ['t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*

txokefyaw: ['t'o.kɛ.fjaw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)

txon: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*

txon'ong: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF,Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)

txon'ongmaw: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)

txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)

txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)

txonkrr: ['t'on.kr̩] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)

txopu: ['t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*

txopu si: ['t'o.pu 's·i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)

txukx: [t'uk˩] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*

txula: ['t'·u.l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*

txum: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*

txumnga': ['t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)

txur: [t'uɾ] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*

txurtel: ['t'uɾ.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)

U

uk: [uk˩] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)

ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*

ulte: ['ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*

ultxa: [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*

ultxarun: [ul.'t'a.ɾ·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)

ultxa si: [ul.'t'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use **hu** with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)

ultxatu: [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)

um: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*

unil: ['u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*

uniltìrantokx: [u.nil.tɪ.'ran.tok˩] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltìranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)

uniltìrantokxolo': [u.nil.tɪ.'ran.tok˩.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltìrantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)

uniltìranyu: [u.nil.tɪ.ˈɾan.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tìranyu** *walker*)

unyor: [un.ˈjoɾ] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*

uo–: [ˈu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*

uran: [ˈu.ɾan] *PF* n. *boat*

utral: [ˈut.ɾal] *PF* n. *tree*

V

var: [v·aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*

vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*

vawmpin: [ˈvawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)

vawt: [vawt˺] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*

vay–: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*

vaykrr: [vaj.ˈkr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay–** *up to* and **krr** *time*)

vä': [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*

väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*

ve'kì: [v·ɛʔ.ˈk·ɪ] *PF* vtr. *hate*

ve'o: [ˈvɛʔ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*

vefya: [ˈvɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)

velek: [v·ɛ.l·ɛk˺] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

velke: [ˈvɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)

venga': [ˈvɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)

venu: [ˈvɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*

venzek: [ˈvɛn.zɛk˺] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)

vewng: [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*

utraltsyìp: [ˈut.ɾal.t͡sjɪp˺] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)

uvan: [u.ˈvan] *PF* n. *game*

uvan letokx: [u.ˈvan lɛ.ˈtok˺] n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)

uvan si: [u.ˈvan ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

vey: [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*

vezeyko: [vɛ.zɛj.ˈko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)

vezo: [vɛ.ˈz·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)

vin: [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

vingkap: [ˈv·iŋ.k·ap˺] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*

virä: [v·i.ˈɾ·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

vitra: [vit.ˈɾa] *PF* n. *soul*

vll: [vl̩] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*

vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*

volve: [ˈvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)

vospxì: [vo.ˈspʼɪ] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosìpxì** *twelfth* and **zìsìtä** *of a year*)

vospxìam: [vo.spʼɪ.ˈam] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)

vospxìay: [vo.spʼɪ.ˈaj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)

vrrìn: [ˈv·r̩.·ɪn] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'ìn** *be busy*)

vrrtep: [ˈvr̩.tɛp˺] *PF* n. *demon*

vul: [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*

vur: [vuɾ] *PF* n. *story*

vurvi: [ˈvuɾ.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)

W

walak: [ˈwa.lakˈ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*

wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*

wawe: [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*

way: [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*

way a plltxe: [waj a pl̩.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)

way a rol: [waj a ɾol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)

wayä aylì'u: [waj.æ ajlɪ.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)

way si: [ˈwaj ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)

waytelem: [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)

wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*

wäsul: [ˈwæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*

wäte: [wæ.ˈt·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*

wätu: [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)

wätx: [w·æt'] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*

we'ay: [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*

wem: [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*

wempongu: [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)

wew: [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*

weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*

win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*

win säpi: [ˈwin sæ.ˈp·i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)

win si: [ˈwin ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)

wip: [wipˈ] *PF* adj. *salty*

wiya: [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

wìntxu: [w·ɪn.ˈt'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*

wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*

wok: [wokˈ] *PF* adj. *loud*

wokau: [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)

wotx: [wot'] *PF* n. *totality, whole*

wrrpa: [ˈwr̩.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*

wum: [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*

wur: [wuɾ] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*

wutso: [ˈwu.t͡so] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

Y

ya: [ja] *PF* n. *air*

yafkeyk: [ˈja.fkɛjkˈ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)

yak: [jakˈ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*

yak si: [j·akˈ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)

yapay: [ˈja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)

yawne: [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*

yawnetu: [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)

yawntu: [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)

yawnyewla: [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)

yawo: [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)

yayayr: [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*

yayayrnga': [ja.ˈjajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)

yayayrtsim: [ja.ˈjajɾ.t͡sim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)

yaymak: [ˈjaj.makˈ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*

yayo: [ˈja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)

yayotsrul: [ˈja.jo.t͡sɾul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)

yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*

ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*

ye'krr: [ˈjɛʔ.kr̩] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)

ye'rìn: [ˈjɛʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*

yehakx: [ˈjɛ.hakˈ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)

yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*

yemfpay: [jɛm.ˈfpaj] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *wa-*

ter)

yemfpay si: [jɛm.ˈfpaj ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)

yemstokx: [ˈj·ɛm.stokˈ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **tokx** *body*)

yeväng: [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)

yewla: [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*

yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*

yeyfya: [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)

yì: [jɪ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

yìm: [j·ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*

yll: [jl̩] *PF* adj. *communal*

ylltxep: [ˈjl̩.t'ɛpˈ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)

Z

za'ärìp: [za.ˈʔ·æ.ɾ·ɪpˈ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)

za'u: [ˈz·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*

zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

zamunge: [za.ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)

zapxì: [za.ˈp'ɪ] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxì** *part*)

zare': [za.ˈɾɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxì** *front* and **re'o** *head*)

zasrìn: [za.ˈsɾ·ɪn] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*

zäfi: [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*

zekwä: [ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*

zel: [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

zene: [ˈz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*

zenke: [ˈz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** *must* and **ke** *not*)

zerok: [ˈz·ɛ.ɾ·okˈ] *PF* vtr. *remember*

zeswa: [ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*

yo: [jo] *PF* n. *surface*

yo': [j·oʔˈ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*

yo'ko: [ˈjoʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)

yoa–: [ˈjo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

yol: [jol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*

yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*

yomtìng: [ˈjom.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)

yora': [jo·.ˈɾ·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*

yora'tu: [jo.ˈɾaʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)

yrr: [jr̩] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*

yrrap: [ˈjr̩.apˈ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)

yuey: [ˈju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty)* ofp.

yune: [ˈj·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*

yur: [j·uɾ] *PF* vtr. *wash*

zeswavi: [ˈzɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)

zet: [z·ɛtˈ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*

zey: [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

zeyko: [zɛj.ˈk·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)

zir: [ziɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

zìm: [z·ɪm] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentially)*

zìma'uyu: [zɪ.ˈma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*

zìmtswo: [ˈzɪm.t͡swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** *touch*)

zìsìkrr: [ˈzɪ.sɪ.kr̩] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)

zìsìt: [ˈzɪ.sɪtˈ] *PF* n. *year*

zìsìtay: [ˈzɪ.sɪt.aj] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** *year*)

zo: [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*

zongtseng: [ˈzoŋ.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)

zoplo: [zop.ˈlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*

zoslu: [ˈzo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)

zun: [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

zup: [z·upˀ] *PF* vin. *fall*

zusawkrr: [zu.ˈsaw.kr̩] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

A   The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like **'awa tute**. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu.".

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	mevol	pxevol	tsìvol
1	'aw	volaw	mevolaw	pxevolaw	tsìvolaw
2	mune	vomun	mevomun	pxevomun	tsìvomun
3	pxey	vopey	mevopey	pxevopey	tsìvopey
4	tsìng	vosìng	mevosìng	pxevosìng	tsìvosìng
5	mrr	vomrr	mevomrr	pxevomrr	tsìvomrr
6	pukap	vofu	mevofu	pxevofu	tsìvofu
7	kinä	vohin	mevohin	pxevohin	tsìvohin

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63			
	5	6	7
0	mrrvol	puvol	kivol
1	mrrvolaw	puvolaw	kivolaw
2	mrrvomun	puvomun	kivomun
3	mrrvopey	puvopey	kivopey
4	mrrvosìng	puvosìng	kivosìng
5	mrrvomrr	puvomrr	kivomrr
6	mrrvofu	puvofu	kivofu
7	mrrvohin	puvohin	kivohin

Ordinal Numbers			
Number + -ve			
0	–	8	volve
1	'awve	9	volawve
2	muve	10	vomuve
3	pxeyve	11	vopeyve
4	tsìve	12	vosìve
5	mrrve	13	vomrrve
6	puve	14	vofuve
7	kive	15	vohive

More Na'vi Numbers:					
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	vozam	zazam
2	mune	-mun	mevol	mezam	mevozam	mezazam
3	pxey	-pey	pxevol	pxezam	pxevozam	pxezazam
4	tsìng	-sìng	tsìvol	tsìzam	tsìvozam	tsìzazam
5	mrr	-mrr	mrrvol	mrrzam	mrrvozam	mrrzazam
6	pukap	-fu	puvol	puzam	puvozam	puzazam
7	kinä	-hin	kivol	kizam	kivozam	kizazam

Example Number			
zamtsìvosìng	zam + tsìvo + sìng	64 + 4∗8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B   Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpxeyve
Wednesday	trrtsìve
Thursday	trrmrrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

C   Na'vi Loan Words

'Ìnglìsì: [ˈʔɪŋ.lɪ.si] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈʔr̩.ta] *PF,Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [ɛ.u.ˈɾo.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

ewro: [ˈɛw.ɾo] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *euro*)

hametsì: [ha.mɛ.t͡si] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛjkˈsuːli] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsìp: [ˈkun.sɪp˺] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

lì'upuk: [ˈlɪ.ʔu.puk˺] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)

LosÄntsyelesì: [los.ˈant̚sjɛ.lɛ.si] *PF* pn. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)

matsa: [ma.t͡sa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

nìFranse: [nɪ.ˈfɾan.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

nìToitsye: [nɪ.ˈto.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from Deutsch *German*)

nìTsyungwen: [nɪ.ˈt͡sjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

42

Pari: [paˈɾi] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

paynäpll: [ˈpaj.næ.pl̩] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)

päsketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pol] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)

pätsì: [ˈpæ.t͡sɪ] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)

pìlok: [pɪˈlok̚] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)

postì: [ˈpo.stɪ] *PF* n. *(forum/blog) post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)

puk: [puk̚] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)

puktsyìp: [ˈpuk.t͡sjɪp̚] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)

pxir: [pʼiɾ] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bier*)

skxaypxe: [ˈskʼaj.pʼɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)

Sweriye: [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden*

tawsìp: [ˈtaw.sɪp̚] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)

tìreyn: [+tɪˈɾɛjn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)

Toitslan: [ˈto.i.t͡slan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)

Toitsye: [ˈto.i.t͡sjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)

toktor: [ˈtok.tor] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)

tsyänel: [t͡sjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)

tsyìräfì: [t͡sjɪ.ɾæ.fɪ] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)

tsyoklìt: [ˈt͡sjok.lɪt̚] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)

txolar: [ˈtʼo.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)

wou: [ˈw·o.·u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)

Yeysu: [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)

Yuesey: [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

D   Na'vi Proper Nouns

Akwey: [ak.ˈwɛj] _JC_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Amhul: [am.ˈhul] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Ateyitan: [a.tɛj.i.tan] _JC_ prop.n. _son of Ateyo_ (derived from **Ateyo** _male name_ and **'itan** _son_)

Ateyo: [a.ˈtɛ.jo] _JC_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

ayRam aLusìng: [aj.ˈɾam a.lu.ˈsɪŋ] _PF_ prop.n. _the Floating Mountains_ (c.w. from **ram** _mountain_ and **lìng** _hover_)

ayVitrayä Ramunong: [aj.vit.ˈɾa.jæ ɾa.ˈmu.noŋ] _JC_ prop.n. _Well of Souls_ (c.w. from **vitra** _soul_ and **ramunong** _well_)

Änsìt: [ˈæn.sɪt˺] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Entu: [ˈɛn.tu] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Eytukan: [ˈɛj.tu.kan] _JC_ prop.n. _male leader of the Omatikaya_

Eywa: [ˈɛj.wa] _JC_ prop.n. _world spirit, Gaia_ (derived from Proto-Indo-European *_aiw_) _RL_

Eywa'eveng: [ˌɛj.wa.ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] _JC,PF_ prop.n. _Pandora (informal pronunciation [ɛj.ˈwɛ.vɛŋ])_ (c.w. from **Eywa** _Gaia_ and **'eveng** _child_)

Iknimaya: [ˈik.ni.ˈma.ja] _JC_ prop.n. _Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na'vi_

Ìstaw: [ɪ.ˈstaw] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Kamun: [ˈka.mun] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_ (affectionate form **Kamtsyìp**)

Kelutral: [ˈkɛl.ut.ɾal] _PF_ prop.n. _Hometree_ (c.w. from **kelku** _home_ and **utral** _tree_)

Lì'ona: [lɪ.ʔo.na] _G,PF_ prop.n. _a clan_

Loak: [ˈlo.ak˺] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Mo'at: [ˈmo.ʔat˺] _JC_ prop.n. _tsahìk of the Omatikaya_ (also pronounced **Moat**)

Mo'at'ite: [mo.ʔat.ʔi.tɛ] _JC_ prop.n. _daughter of Mo'at_ (derived from **Mo'at** _a woman_ and **'ite** _daughter_)

Na'vi: [ˈnaʔ.vi] _PF_ prop.n. _the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race_

Newey: [nɛ.ˈwɛj] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Neytiri: [nɛj.ti.ɾi] _JC_ prop.n. _female Na'vi of the Omatikaya_

Ninat: [ni.nat˺] _JC_ prop.n. _female singer of the Omatikaya_

Omatikaya: [o.ma.ti.ˈka.ja] _JC_ prop.n. _Blue Flute Clan_

Otranyu: [ot.ˈɾan.ju] _JC_ prop.n. _name_

Peyral: [pɛj.ˈɾal] _PF_ prop.n. _female of the Omatikaya_

Ralu: [ˈɾa.lu] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Rini: [ˈɾi.ni] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Rongloa: [ˈɾoŋ.lo.a] _JC_ prop.n. _a clan_

Seze: [ˈsɛ.zɛ] _ZS_ prop.n. _Neytiri's banshee_

Silwanin: [sil.wa.nin] _JC_ prop.n. _Neytiri's sister_

Sorewn: [so.ˈɾɛwn] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Swotulu: [ˈswo.tu.lu] _PF_ prop.n. _sacred river_ (derived from **swotu** _sacred place_)

Tawtute: [ˈtaw.tu.tɛ] _PF_ prop.n. _Sky-person, human_ (c.w. from **taw** _sky_ and **tute** _person_)

Tsahìk: [ˈt͡sa.hɪk˺] _JC_ prop.n. _matriarch, high priestess, interpreter_

Tsenu: [ˈt͡sɛ.nu] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Tskaha: [ˈt͡ska.ha] _JC_ prop.n. _a tribe or clan_

Tsu'tey: [t͡suʔ.ˈtɛj] _JC_ prop.n. _male of the Omatikaya_

Tsumongwi: [t͡su.moŋ.wi] _JC_ prop.n. _original name for the Omatikaya_

Tuke: [ˈtu.kɛ] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Txewì: [ˈt'ɛ.wɪ] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Txilte: [ˈt'il.tɛ] _PF_ prop.n. _female Na'vi_

Uniltaron: [ˌu.nil.ˈta.ɾon] _PF_ prop.n. _Dream Hunt_ (c.w. from **unil** _dream_ and **taron** _hunt_)

Utral Aymokriyä: [ˈut.ɾal aj.ˈmok.ɾi.jæ] _JC,PF_ prop.n. _Tree of Voices_ (c.w. from **utral** _tree_ and **mokri** _voice_)(from **utraya mokri**)

Va'ru: [ˈvaʔ.ɾu] _PF_ prop.n. _male Na'vi_

Vitrautral: [vit.ˈɾa.ut.ɾal] _PF_ prop.n. _Tree of Souls_ (c.w. from **vitra** _soul_ and **utral** _tree_)

E   Flora and Fauna

Flora

'ampirikx: ['ʔam.pi.ɾik'] *PF* n. *leaf pitcher plant* (c.w. from **'ampi** *touch* and **rikx** *move*)

'ä'o: ['ʔæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *pitcher plant*

'ele'wll: ['ʔɛ.lɛʔ.wl̩] *PF* n. *thorny paw, cactus* (derived from **'ewll** *plant*)

anìheyu: [a.nɪ.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *fibonacci, blue spiral plant* (c.w. from **ean** *blue* and **'ìheyu** *spiral*)

apxangrr: [a.'p'a.ŋɾ̩] *PF* n. *delta tree* (c.w. from **apxa** *large* and **ngrr** *root*)

atokirina': [a.to.ki.'ɾi.naʔ] *JC* n. *seeds of the great tree*

awaiei: [a.wa.i.'ɛ.i] *PF* n. *banshee of paradise*

eanean: ['ɛ.an.'ɛ.an] *PF* n. *cheadle, herbaceous plant* (c.w. from **ean** *blue*)

eyaye: [ɛ.'ja.jɛ] *PF* n. *warbonnet*

fkxakewll: ['fk'a.kɛ.wl̩] *PF* n. *itch plant* (c.w. from **fkxake** *itch* and **'ewll** *plant*)

flefle: ['flɛ.flɛ] *PF* n. *Sol's delight, magnetotrophic plant*

fngapsutxwll: ['fŋap.sut'.wl̩] *PF* n. *metal-following plant* (c.w. from **fngap** *metal* and **sutx** *follow*)

fwäkìwll: ['fwæ.kɪ.wl̩] *PF* n. *mantis orchid* (c.w. from **fwäkì** *mantis* and **'ewll** *plant*)

hìrumwll: [hɪ.'ɾum.wl̩] *PF* n. *puffer plant*

kllpxiwll: [kl̩.'p'i.wl̩] *PF* n. *lionberry* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **pxiwll** *sharp plant*)

kxaylte: ['k'ajl.tɛ] *PF* n. *cillaphant* (derived from **kxayl** *high*)

loreyu: [lo.'ɾɛ.ju] *PF* n. *helicoradian, beautiful spiral* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **'ìheyu** *spiral*)

mìnyu: ['mɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner, twisted lily* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)

mulpxar: [mul.'p'aɾ] *PF* n. *roosterhead plant*

pa'liwll: ['paʔ.li.wl̩] *PF* n. *direhorse pitcher plant* (c.w. from **pa'li** *direhorse* and **'ewll** *plant*)

pamtseowll: ['pam.t͡sɛ.o.wl̩] *PF* n. *cat ear, music plant* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **'ewll** *plant*)

paywll: ['paj.wl̩] *PF* n. *water plant, dapophet* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **'ewll** *plant*)

penghrrap: [pɛŋ.'hɾ.ap'] *PF* n. *binary sunshine, fringed lamp* (c.w. from **peng** *tell* and **hrrap** *danger*)

pxayzekwä: [p'aj.'zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *spiny whips* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **zekwä** *finger*)

pxiut: ['p'i.ut'] *PF* n. *razor palm, sharp tree* (c.w. from **pxi** *sharp* and **utral** *tree*)

pxiwll: ['p'i.wl̩] *PF* n. *hermit bud plant* (c.w. from **pxi** *sharp* and **'ewll** *plant*)

pxorna': ['p'or.naʔ] *PF* n. *episoth, exploding seed* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **rina'** *seed*)

pxorna'lor: ['p'or.naʔ.'lor] *PF* n. *sari, beautiful exploding seed plant* (c.w. from **pxorna'** *exploding seed* and **lor** *beautiful*)

rawp: [ɾawp'] *PF* n. *bladder polyp*

rumut: ['rum.ut'] *PF* n. *ball tree* (c.w. from **rum** *ball* and **utral** *tree*)

seze: ['sɛ.zɛ] *PF,ZS* n. *blue flower*

smaoe: [sma.'o.ɛ] *PF* n. *phalanxia, heavily thorned plant*

sngukx: [sŋuk'] *PF* n. *grub plant*

somtìlor: ['som.tɪ.loɾ] *PF* n. *popsicle, hot beauty* (c.w. from **som** *hot* and **tìlor** *beauty*)

syeptute: ['sjɛp.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *hyneman, person trapper* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **tute** *person*)

tautral: ['ta.ut.ɾal] *PF* n. *sky tree* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **utral** *tree*)

tawtsngal: ['taw.t͡sŋal] *PF* n. *panopyra, sky cup* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tsngal** *cup*)

tìhawnuwll: [tɪ.'haw.nu.wl̩] *PF* n. *spartan, protection plant* (c.w. from **tìhawnu** *protection* and **'ewll** *plant*)

tompawll: ['tom.pa.wl̩] *PF* n. *geode, rain plant* (c.w. from **tompa** *rain* and **'ewll** *plant*)

torukspxam: ['to.ruk.sp'am] *PF* n. *octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus* (c.w. from **toruk** *great leonopteryx* and **spxam** *mushroom*)

tsawlapxangrr: ['t͡sawl.a.p'a.ŋɾ̩] *PF* n. *unidelta tree, lit. tall large root* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ngrr** *root*)(for short, **tsawlapx**)

tstxa'a: ['t͡st'a.ʔa] *PF* n. *canalyd*

tsyorina'wll: [t͡sjo.ri.'naʔ.wl̩] *PF* n. *cycad, flour seed plant* (c.w. from **rina'** *seed* and **'ewll** *plant*)

txll'u: ['t'l̩.ʔu] *PF* n. *hookagourd*

txumpaywll: ['t'um.paj.wl̩] *PF* n. *scorpion thistle, poison water plant* (c.w. from **txum** *poison* and **paywll** *water plant*)

txumtsä'wll: [tʼum.ˈt͡sæʔ.wl̩] _PF_ n. _Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant_ (c.w. from **tsä'** _squirt_ and **'ewll** _plant_)

väfewll: [ˈvæ.fɛ.wl̩] _PF_ n. _Centipede, bad-smell plant_ (c.w. from **vä'** _unpleasant_ and **fahew** _smell_)

värumut: [ˈvæ.ɾu.mutʼ] _PF_ n. _vein pod_ (c.w. from **vä'** _unpleasant_ and **rum** _ball_)

yomhì'ang: [jom.ˈhɪʔ.aŋ] _PF_ n. _small animal/insect eater, dakteron_ (c.w. from **yom** _eat_ and **hì'ang** _insect_)

yomioang: [jom.i.ˈo.aŋ] _PF_ n. _chalice plant_ (c.w. from **yom** _eat_ and **ioang** _animal_)

Fauna

'angtsìk: [ˈʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʼ] _PF_ n. _hammerhead_

eltungawng: [ˈɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] _PF_ n. _brainworm_ (c.w. from **eltu** _brain_ and **ngawng** _worm_)

fkio: [ˈfki.o] _PF_ n. _tetrapteron_

fpxafaw: [ˈfpʼa.faw] _PF_ n. _medusa_

fwampop: [ˈfwam.popʼ] _PF_ n. _tapirus_

fwäkì: [ˈfwæ.kɪ] _PF_ n. _mantis_

ikran: [ˈik.ɾan] _JC_ n. _banshee_

ikranay: [ik.ɾa.ˈnaj] _JC/PF_ n. _forest banshee_

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] _ASG_ n. _species of poisonous arachnid_

kenten: [ˈkɛn.tɛn] _PF_ n. _fan lizard_

nantang: [ˈnan.taŋ] _JC,PF_ n. _viperwolf Canifer-_

ratus costatus, striped armored wolf

pa'li: [ˈpaʔ.li] _PF_ n. _direhorse_

palulukan: [ˌpa.lu.ˈlu.kan] _JC_ n. _thanator_ (colloquial [pa.ˈlu.kan])

riti: [ˈɾi.ti] _JC_ n. _stingbat_

syaksyuk: [sjak.ˈsjukʼ] _PF_ n. _prolemuris_

talioang: [ˈtal.ˌi.o.aŋ] _JC_ n. _sturmbeest_ (derived from **ioang** _animal_)

teylu: [ˈtɛj.lu] _JC_ n. _beetle larva_

toruk: [ˈto.ɾukʼ] _JC_ n. _great leonopteryx, last shadow_

yerik: [ˈjɛ.ɾikʼ] _PF_ n. _hexapede_

zize': [zi.ˈzɛʔ] _PF_ n. _hellfire wasp_

F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We've included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer's blog at Naviteri.org. They've been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

'awa swawtsyìp: [] _PF_ ph. _just a tiny moment, hold on a bit_
'efu ohakx: ['ʔ·ɛ.f·u o.'hak'] _PF_ ph. _be hungry_
'ivong nìk'ong: [] _PF_ ph. _slow is fine_
'ìn nga fyape nìfkrr: [] _PF_ ph. _what's been keeping you busy lately?_
aytele a ngeyä hapxìmì kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] _PF_ ph. _How are things in your part of the world?_
ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ pa.'lu.ka.nuɾ] _PF_ ph. Na'vi idiom: **Ätxäle si palulukanur tsnì smarit livonu**; _"Ask a thanator to release it's prey", it's a foregone conclusion_
etrìpa syayvi: ['ɛt.ɾɪ.pa 'sjaj.vi] _PF_ ph. _good luck_
Eywa ngahu: ['ɛj.wa 'ŋa.hu] _PF,JC_ ph. _goodbye, Eywa (be) with you_
fìpor syaw fko Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. _this is Ìstaw_
fnu, ma 'evi. Sa'nur leru hawtsyìp. Tsivurokx ko.: [] _PF_ ph. _Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest._
ftia oel lì'fyati leNa'vi nì'o' nìwotx: [] _PF_ ph. _studying Na'vi is a ton of fun for me!_
ftxey...fuke: [ft'ɛj fu.'kɛ] _PF_ ph. _whether...or_ (derived from **ftxey** _whether_ and **fuke** _or not_)
fwa kan ke tam; zene swizawit livonu.: [] _LN,PF_ ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: _To aim is not enough; one must release the arrow._; Intent is not enough; it's action that counts.
fwäkì ke fwefwi: ['fwæ.kɪ kɛ 'fw·ɛ.fw·i] _PF_ ph. Na'vi idiom: _"a mantis doesn't whistle", it's against someone's or something's nature_
fyape fko syaw ngar?: ['fja.pɛ fko sj·aw ŋaɾ] _PF_ ph. _what are you called, what is your name_
hayalo ta oe (oeta): [ha.'ja.lo ta 'o.ɛ ('wɛ.ta)] _PF_ ph. _next time from me_
hayalovay: [ha.'ja.lo.vaj] _PF_ ph. _until next time_ (c.w. from **hayalo** _next time_ and **vay-** _until_)
irayo: [i.'ɾa.jo] _PF_ intj. _thanks, thank you_
kaltxì: [kal.'t'ɪ] _PF_ intj. _hello (casual)_
kaltxì sivi, ma Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. _say hello, Ìstaw_
ka wotx: [ka wot'] _PF_ ph. _generally, for the most part_ (literally: across the totality)
kea tìkin: ['kɛ.a tɪ.'kin] _PF_ ph. _no need (for thanks)_
kefya srak: [kɛ.'fja 'sɾak'] _PF_ ph. _isn't that so? right? no?_
ke...kaw'it: [kɛ kaw.'ʔit'] _PF_ ph. _not...at all_ (derived from **ke** _not_ and **kaw'it** _at all_)
kem amuiä, kum afe': [] _PF_ ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: _Proper action, bad result_ (Said when something that should have turned out well didn't)
ke pxan: [kɛ p'an] _PF_ ph. _I'm not worthy_
ke tare: [kɛ 't·a.ɾ·ɛ] _PF_ ph. _It's irrelevant; It doesn't matter_
ke tslolam: [] _PF_ ph. _I didn't get that, I didn't understand_
ke zene win säpivi: [] _PF_ ph. _take your time, don't rush_
kìyevame: [kɪ.jɛ.'va.m·ɛ] _PF_ intj. _good-bye, see you again soon_
krro krro: ['kr̥.o 'kr̥.o] _PF_ ph. _at times, on occasion_
kunsìpìri txana tìmeyp lu tsyal a mìn.: [] _PF_ ph. _The gunship's main weakness is the rotor system._
kxetse sì mikyun kop plltxe: ['k'ɛ.t͡sɛ sì 'mik.jun kop' pl̥.'t'ɛ] _LN,PF_ ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: _the tail and ears also speak_; body language is important

ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey: [] *PF* ph. *everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey*

makto zong: [ˈmak.to zoŋ] *PF* ph. *take care, travel safely*

ne kllte: [ˈnɛ ˈkl̩.tɛ] *PF* ph. *get down* (c.w. from **ne** *to* and **kllte** *ground*)

nga läpivawk nì'it nì'ul ko: [] *PF* ph. *tell me a bit more about yourself*

nga läpivawk nìno ko: [] *PF* ph. *tell me all about yourself*

nga pesuhu käteng nìtrrtrr: [] *PF* ph. *who do you normally spend time with?*

ngari solalew polpxaya zìsìt: [] *PF* ph. *how old are you?, how many years have you passed?*

ngari txe'lan mawey livu: [ˈŋa.ɾi t'ɛʔ.ˈlan ma.ˈwɛj li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *don't worry, may your heart be calm*

ngaru lu fpom srak?: [ˈŋa.ɾu lu fpom sɾakˉ] *PF* ph. *How are you? are you well?*

ngaru lu pefnetxintìn nìtrrtrr: [] *PF* ph. *what is your primary role in society?*

ngaru oeyä lertut: [] *PF* ph. *allow me to introduce my colleague*

ngaru tsulfä: [ˈŋa.ɾu t͡sul.ˈfæ] *PF* ph. *to your the mastery*

ngaru tut: [ˈŋa.ɾu tutˉ] *PF* ph. *and to you? and you?* (After a question with a dative subject)

nga yawne lu oer: [ŋa ˈjaw.nɛ lu wɛɾ] *PF* ph. *I love you, you are beloved to me*

nga zola'u ftu peseng: [] *PF* ph. *where did you come from?*

ngenga lu tupe: [] *PF* ph. *who are you?*

ngeyä kxetse lu oeru: [ˈŋɛj.æ ˈk'ɛ.t͡sɛ l·u ˈwɛ.ɾu] *PF,JC* ph. Na'vi idiom: *"your tail is mine!", you're going down!*

nìlun ayioi a'eoio ayeyktanä lu lor frato: [] *PF* ph. *Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful*

nìprrte': [nɪ.ˈpr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *gladly, I did it with pleasure*

oe 'olongokx mì sray a txampayìri sim, slä set kelku si mì Helutral: [] *PF* ph. *I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree*

oe irayo si ngaru: [ˈo.ɛ i.ˈɾaj.o s·i ˈŋa.ɾu] *PF* ph. *I give thanks to you, thank you*

oel ngati kameie: [wɛl ˈŋa.ti ˈka.mɛ.i.ɛ] *PF* ph. *I see you, hello (familiar)*

oeri solalew zìsìt apxevol: [] *PF* ph. *I am 24 years old*

oeru meuia: [ˈwɛ.ɾu mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* ph. *an honor to me, it was an honor*

oeru syaw (fko) Txewì: [] *PF* ph. *my name is Txewì*

oeru teya si: [ˈwɛ.ɾu tɛ.ˈja s·i] *PF* ph. *fills me with satisfaction, joy*

oeru txoa livu: [ˈwɛ.ɾu ˈt'o.a li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me*

oe tskxekeng si säsulìnur alu tsko swizaw: [] *PF* ph. *I practice my hobby, which is archery*

oeyä txintìn lu fwa stä'nì fayoangit: [] *PF* ph. *my central role in society is to catch fish*

pefya nga fpìl: [] *PF* ph. *what do you think?* (literally: how do you think?)

pum ngeyä: [pum ˈŋɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *yours, I should thank you*

rutxe läpivawk nì'it: [] *PF* ph. *please talk a little bit about yourself*

rutxe liveyn: [] *PF* ph. *could you repeat that please?*

rutxe tivìng mikyun, ma frapo: [] *PF* ph. *Your attention, please, everyone!*

säfpìl asteng tìkan ateng: [] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *"Great minds think alike!"*

seykxel sì nitram: [sɛj.ˈk'ɛl sɪ nit.ˈɾam] *PF* ph. *strong and happy!, congratulations*

smon nìprrte': [smon nɪ.ˈpr̩.tɛʔˉ] *PF* ph. *nice to know you*

srake fnan ngal lì'fyati leNa'vi: [] *PF* ph. *are you good at Na'vi?*

srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu sì Kamun: [] *PF* ph. *do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?*

srefereiey nìprrte': [] *PF* ph. *looking forward to it*

sre fwa sngap zize': [] *PF* ph. *as quickly as possible* (Na'vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)

stum ke: [stum kɛ] *PF* ph. *almost not* (Note: Use instead of *hardly, barely,* or *scarcely*.)

taronyut yom smarìl: [ˈta.ɾon.jut j·om smaɾ.ɪl] _PF_ ph. Na'vi idiom: *"the prey eats the hunter"*, a totally botched situation, chaos

tì'efumì oeyä: [tɪ.ˈʔɛ.fu.mɪ ˈwɛ.jæ] _PF_ ph. *in my opinion*

tì'i'avay krrä: [tɪ.ˈʔiʔ.a.vaj ˈkr̩.æ] _PF_ ph. *forever, until the end of time*

tì'o'ìri peu sunu ngar frato: [] _PF_ ph. *what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?*

tìk'ìnìri kempe si nga: [] _PF_ ph. *what do you do in your free time?*

tìkangkemìri varmrrìn oe nìwotx: [] _PF_ ph. *I was completely swamped at work*

tìkxey ngaru: [tɪ.ˈk'ɛj ˈŋa.ɾu] _PF_ ph. *you're wrong*

tìomummì oeyä: [tɪ.ˈo.mum.mɪ wɛ.jæ] _PF_ ph. *to my knowledge*

tìyawr ngaru: [tɪ.ˈjawɾ ˈŋa.ɾu] _PF_ ph. *you're right*

tokx eo tokx: [ˈtok' ˈɛ.o ˈtok'] _PF_ ph. *face to face, in person*

tsalì'uri alu X, ral lu 'upe: [] _PF_ ph. *what does X mean?*

tstunwi: [ˈt͡stun.wi] _PF_ adj. *kind, that was kind of you to say*

tsun mìväkxu hìkrr srak: [] _PF_ ph. *may I interrupt a moment?*

tsun nga law sivi nì'it srak: [] _PF_ ph. *could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?*

txìm a'aw ke tsun hiveyn mì tal mefa'liyä.: [] _LN,PF_ ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses.*; You can't take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.

txo ke nìyo' tsakrr nìyol: [t'o ke nɪ.ˈyoʔ t͡sa.ˈkr̩ nɪ.ˈyol] _PF_ ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *"If you can't be flawless, at least be brief"*

txon lefpom: [t'on lɛ.ˈfpom] _PF_ ph. *good night, peaceful night*

X-(ì)ri peral: [] _PF_ ph. *what does X mean?*

X nìNa'vi (slu) pelì'u: [] _PF_ ph. *how do you say X in Na'vi?*

Yewla!: [ˈjɛw.la] _PF_ conv. *Bummer! That's a shame! What a shame!*

za'u nì'eng: [ˈza.ʔu nɪ.ˈʔɛŋ] _PF_ ph. *share an interest in common*

zola'u nìprrte': [zol.ˈa.ʔ·u nɪ.ˈpr̩.tɛʔ] _PF_ ph. *come pleasurably, welcome*

G   The Alphabet

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na'vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 "pseudo-vowels" (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

	The Alphabet					
'	tìFtang	k	KeK		s	Sä
a	A	kx	Kxekx		t	TeT
aw	AW	l	LeL		tx	TxeTx
ay	AY	ll	'Ll		ts	Tsä
ä	Ä	m	MeM		u	U
e	E	n	NeN		v	Vä
ew	EW	ng	NgeNg		w	Wä
ey	EY	o	O		y	Yä
f	Fä	p	PeP		z	Zä
h	Hä	px	PxePx			
i	I	r	ReR			
ì	Ì	rr	'Rr			

H   Inflections

Verbal Infixes

alm: [aɫ.m] $_{LN}$ perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from **am** + **ol**: **Oe tsng«alm»awvìk.** *I wept.*

aly: [aɫ.j] $_{LN}$ perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **ol**: **Oe h«aly»angham.** *I will have laughed.*

am: [a.m] $_{LN}$ past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): **Oe tsw«am»ayon.** *I flew.*

arm: [aɾ.m] $_{LN}$ imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from **am** + **er**: **Oe tsng«arm»awvìk.** *I was weeping.*

ary: [aɾ.j] $_{LN}$ imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **er**: **Oe h«ary»angham.** *I will be laughing.*

asy: [a.sj] $_{PF}$ future tense with intention or determination verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator.*

ats: [a.t͡s] $_{LN}$ inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): **Oel tsp«ats»ang poanit.** *I killed him (I think.)*

awn: [aw.n] $_{PF}$ passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): **Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunted person.*

ay: [a.j] $_{LN}$ future tense (predictive) verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ay»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik.*

äng: [æ.ŋ] $_{LN}$ pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): **Oe sr«äng»ew.** *I dance (ugh!).* Optionally, when «äng» occurs before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving «eng». For example, **Fìskxawngìri tsap'alute s«eng»i oe.**

äp: [æ.p] $_{PF}$ reflexive verbal infix the pre-first position (REFL.): **Oe st«äp»eftxaw.** *I check myself.*

ei: [ɛ.i] $_{LN}$ laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): **Oe sr«ei»ew.** *I dance (hooray!).*

er: [ɛ.ɾ] $_{PF}$ imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): **Oe t«er»ìran.** *I am walking.*

eyk: [ɛj.k] $_{PF}$ causative verbal infix the pre-first position (CAUS.): **Oel t«eyk»erkup pot.** *I caused him to die.*

ilv: [il.v] $_{PF}$ present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«ilv»am.** *I want to understand.*

imv: [im.v] $_{PF}$ past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): **Oeyä swizaw nìngay timvakuk.** *May my arrow have struck true.*

irv: [iɾ.v] $_{PF}$ present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«irv»am.** *I want to be understanding.*

iv: [i.v] $_{LN}$ subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): **Ngal new futa oe w«iv»em.** *You want this thing: for me to fight.*

iyev: [i.jɛ.v] $_{PF}$ future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*

ìlm: [ɪl.m] $_{LN}$ perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from **ìm** + **ol**: **Oe t«ìlm»ätxaw.** *I just now returned.*

ìly: [ɪl.j] $_{LN}$ perfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **ìy** + **ol**: **Oe h«ìly»ahaw.** *I will have slept soon.*

ìm: [ɪ.m] $_{LN}$ recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): **Oe tsw«ìm»ayon.** *I just flew.*

ìrm: [ɪɾ.m] $_{LN}$ imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from **ìm** + **er**: **Oe t«ìrm»ätxaw.** *I was just now returning.*

ìry: [ɪɾ.j] $_{LN}$ imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **ìy** + **er**: **Oe h«ìry»ahaw.** *I will be sleeping soon.*

ìsy: [ɪ.sj] _PF_ immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.):
  Oel tsp«ìsy»ang palulukanit. _I will definitely kill the thanator soon._

ìy: [ɪ.j] _LN_ immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ìy»aron.**
  I will hunt the yerik soon.

ìyev: [ɪ.jɛ.v] _PF_ future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«ìyev»ame ngati.**
  I will see you.

ol: [o.l] _PF_ perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): **Oe t«ol»ìran.** _I walked (finished
  action)._

us: [u.s] _LN_ active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): **Oe t«us»aron-a túte lu.** _I am a
  hunting person._

uy: [u.j] _PF_ honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): **Na'viyä,
  l«uy»u hapxì.** _You are part of The People._

Noun Case Inflections

–ä: [æ] _PF_ genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **yä**)
  (GEN.): **Oel yom ikranä yerikit.** _I eat the ikran's yerik._

–it: [itˀ] _PF_ patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (allo-
  morph of **t, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel taron yerikit.** _I hunt the yerik._

–ìl: [ɪl] _PF_ agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel
  (allomorph of **l**) (ERG.): **Ikranìl taron yerikit.** _The ikran hunts the yerik._

–ìri: [ɪɾi] _PF_ topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (allo-
  morph of **ri**) (TOP.): **Fìskxawngìri tsap'alute sengi oe.** _I apologise for this moron._

–l: [l] _LN_ agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): **Oel taron yerikit.** _I hunt the yerik._

–r: [ɾ] _LN_ dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **–ru**) (DAT.): **eltur tìtxen si
  intriguing**

–ri: [ɾi] _PF_ topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): **Ayngari zene hivum** _You must leave._

–ru: [ɾu] _LN_ dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **–ur**) (DAT.): **Oel syuvet
  ngaru tìng.** _I give food to you._

–t: [tˀ] _LN_ patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **it, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel ngat
  kame.** _I see you._

–ti: [ti] _LN_ patientive for pronouns and nouns (PAT.): **Ngati taron torukìl.** _The toruk hunts you._

–ur: [uɾ] _PF_ dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (allo-
  morph of **–ru**) (DAT.): **Ayeylanur oeyä.** _To my friends._

–y: [j] _PF_ genitive for pronouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.): **Ngey toruk sìltsan lu.**
  Your toruk is good.

–ya: [ja] _PF,M_ vocative suffix for collective nouns: **Mawey, Na'viya.** _Calm, you Na'vi._

–yä: [jæ] _LN_ genitive suffix for nouns ending in a **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **ä**) (GEN.): **Oel
  yeiom Neytiriyä yerikit.** _I happily eat Neytiri's yerik._ (Causes vowel fronting of **a** in pronouns:
  may look like –eyä)

Other Inflections

This is a list of Na'vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of
the meaning. Not all Na'vi inflections are productive. (**pro.**) indicates complete productivity,
where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they
can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech
that aren't specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.

–a–: [a] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) adjectival attribution and subordination marker: **Oel txantsana̱ ikranit a̱ean tswayon.** *I fly the excellent blue ikran.*

–an: [an] $_{LN}$ masculine suffix for certain nouns: **Poa̱n täftxuyu lu.** *He is a weaver.*

ay+: [aj] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) plural for nouns (PL.): **A̱y+horen flä.** *The rules succeed.*

–e: [ɛ] $_{PF}$ feminine suffix for certain nouns: **Poe taronyu lu.** *She is a hunter.*

fay+: [faj] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *these* for nouns (THESE): **Fa̱yawkx tsawl lu.** *These cliffs are tall.*

fì–: [fɪ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *this* for nouns (THIS): **Oel kame fi̱nantangit.** *I see this viper-wolf.*

–fkeyk: [fkɛjkˤ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) suffix for nouns meaning *state, condition*: **Kilvanfkeyk lu fyape fìtrr?** *What's the condition of the river today?*

fne–: [fnɛ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *kind, type* for nouns (KIND): **Fneutralpe tsa'u lu?** *What kind of tree is that?*

fra–: [fɾa] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *every* deriving affix **Oel kamame fra̱pot.** *I saw everyone.*

fray+: [fɾaj] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *all of these* plural for nouns (ALL OF THESE): **Fra̱yhelutral lor lu.** *All of these houses are beautiful.*

kaw–: [kaw] $_{PF}$ *not one* deriving affix **Oe kawkrr ke kamä.** *I never went.*

–lo: [lo] $_{PF}$ multiplicative number suffix for 'aw, mune, pxey: **'Awlo oe ramol.** *Once I sang.*

me+: [mɛ] $_{LN}$ (**pro.**) dual for nouns (DU.): **Oel new me̱+orati.** *I want two lakes.*

munsna–: [mun.sna] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *pair* for nouns (PAIR): **mu̱nsnahawnven** *a pair of shoes*

–nay: [naj] $_{PF}$ (**unpro.**) creates a new noun that is related to the original by being a step down in some relevant heirarchy - size, rank, accomplishment, etc.: . .

–o: [o] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: **Oel kalmame tuteo̱t ayzìsìto.** *I saw someone for years.*

pay+: [paj] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) plural inter. marker: **Pa̱ystalit ngal tsrame'i?** *What knives did you throw?*

–pe+: [pɛ] $_{LN}$ (**pro.**) affix inter. marker: **pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi.** *What time (when) will you smile?*

pxe+: [p'ɛ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): **Pxoeng Pxe̱+veng lu.** *We are three children.* (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that **oe** is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)

sna–: [sna] $_{PF}$ prefix group marker for nouns; **pro.** when referring to living things, **unpro.** otherwise. : **sna̱nantang** *a pack of viperwolves* Note: *sna-* indicates naturally occurring groups or sets. Use *sästarsìm* to indicate a collection intentionally put together by a person.

tsa–: [t͡sa] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *that* for nouns (THAT): **Oel tse'a tsa̱nantangit.** *I see that nantang.*

tsay+: [t͡saj] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) *those* for nouns (THOSE): **Tsa̱yora txukx lu.** *Those lakes are deep.*

–tsyìp: [t͡sjɪpˤ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) diminutive suffix for nouns, pronouns: **Za'u fìtseng, ma 'i̱tetsyìp.** *Come here, little daughter.*

–ve: [vɛ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) ordinal suffix for numbers: **Koren a'awve̱ tìruseyä 'awsiteng.** *The first rule of living together.*

–vi: [vi] $_{PF}$ partitive relationship marker: **Oe nume mì numtsengvi̱.** *I learn in the classroom.*

Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don't just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like **tì–**. Others are productive for certain subsets, like **–yu**, which can go on any verb.

ketsuk–: [kɛ.t͡sukˤ] $_{PF}$ (**pro.**) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Swaw lamu ketsu̱ktswa'** *The moment was unforgettable*

le–: [lɛ] $_{PF}$ adjective deriving affix **Poan le̱hrrap lu.** *He is dangerous.*

–nga': [ŋaʔˤ] $_{PF}$ adjective deriving affix **'Akra apaynga̱' lu.** *It is moist soil.*

nì–: [nɪ] *LN* adverbial deriving affix **Oe nìNa'vi plltxe.** *I speak na'vi-ly. (Like a Na'vi.)* (**Pro.** for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify **nìfya'o** with appropriate adjective or relative clause)

sä–: [sæ] *PF* instrumental noun deriving affix **Sänumeri oe nume.** *I learn the teaching.*

si: [s·i] *LN* postpositional verb deriving affix **Oe kelku si Kelutralmì.** *I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)*

tì–: [tɪ] *LN* noun deriving affix **Tìngay sìltsan lu.** *The truth is good.*

tì– –us–: [tɪ us] *PF* (**pro.**) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix **Tìkusar eltur tìtxen si.** *Teaching is interesting.*

tsuk–: [t͡sukˀ] *PF* (**pro.**) able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Fìioang lu tsukyom.** *This animal is edible / can be eaten.*

–tswo: [t͡swo] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform the action of the verb: **Pori wemtswo fratsamsiyur rolo'a nìtxan.** *His ability to fight greatly impressed all the warriors.*

–tu: [tu] *PF* person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix **Oe reltseotu lu.** *I am an artist.*

–yu: [ju] *LN* (**pro.**) agent noun deriving affix **Oe kea ska'ayu ke lu.** *I am no destroyer.*

I   Non-Frommerian Words

These are words that are not from Dr. Frommer: We have included them as they are in the extant corpus, but they are not to be regarded as Na'vi words. They are, for the most part, spurious inventions for the Activist's Survival Guide, Pandorapedia, or the Avatar Game. None of these words were run by Dr. Frommer before being published, and the general consensus is that they ought to be ignored. They are included here for those who would otherwise not know what their definitions or derivations are. These words are not canonical, and their use is highly discouraged. Many of them flout Na'vi inflectional rules or phonotactic constraints. Some include illegal sounds, as illustrated below.

'h [ʔh], b [b], c [k], ch [tʃ], d [d], g [g], h' [hʔ], ii [iː], j [ʒ], sh [ʃ], uu [uː]

Amanti: [a.man.ti] _G_ prop.n. *female of the Tipani*

Anurai: [a.nu.ɾa.i] _G_ prop.n. *clan name*

ar'lek: [arʔlɛk˺] _G_ n. *a seed-bearing plant*

Beyda'amo: [bɛjdaʔamo] _G_ prop.n. *male warrior of the Tipani*

chan'tu gor'ek nuuto: [tʃanʔtu gorʔɛk˺nuuto] _ASG_ n. *stone jar*

chey: [tʃɛj] _ASG_ n. *possesions rack* (derived from **P'ah s'ivil chey** *rack*)

Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta: [ɛjwa kʔsɛj niviʔbriʔsta] _ASG_ n. *hammock*, from *Eywa cradles everyone*

Eywa s'ilivi mas'kit nivi: [ɛjwa sʔilivi masʔkit˺nivi] _ASG_ *Ewya's wisdom is revealed to all of us*

Eywa te' _ tan'sey mak'ta: [ɛjwa tɛʔ _ tanʔsɛj makʔta] _ASG_ n. *ikran queue harness, lit. the love of Eywa's embrace is gifted to (personal name)*

feru m'predu'k: [fɛru mʔpɾɛduʔk˺] _ASG_ n. *basket*

Fmilam: [fmi.lam] _G_ prop.n. *female of the Tipani*

Gro'lryc: [gɾoʔlɾjc] _G_ prop.n. *a series of caves*

Hukato: [hu.ka.to] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

Ikalu: [i.ka.lu] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

iveh k'nivi s'dir: [ivɛh kʔnivi sʔdir] _ASG_ n. *baby sling*

k'sey nivi: [kʔsɛj nivi] _ASG_ n. *group sleep*

Kaoliä Tei: [ka.o.li.æ tɛ.i] _G_ prop.n. *the plains of Goliath*

Koo Tsura: [koː t͡su.ɾa] _G_ prop.n. *a Tipani village*

Kusati: [ku.sa.ti] _G_ prop.n. *female warrior of the Tipani*

Kyuna: [kjuna] _G_ prop.n. *female of the Anurai*

lenay'ga: [lɛnajʔga] _ASG_ n. *slinger, predatory animal*

Lompo: [lom.po] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

Lungoray: [lu.ŋo.ɾaj] _G_ prop.n. *shaman of the Tipani*

m'resh'tuyu: [mʔɾɛʃʔtuju] or [mʔɾesh?tuju] _ASG_ n. *shield*

Malimi: [ma.li.mi] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

malmoks: [malmoks] _G_ n. *rings of stone*

Marali: [ma.ɾa.li] _G_ prop.n. *female of the Tipani*

mas'kit nivi sa'nok: [masʔkit˺nivi saʔnok˺] _ASG_ *mother loom*

Maweytakuk: [ma.wɛj.ta.kuk˺] _G_ prop.n. *male Na'vi*

Mekanei: [mɛ.ka.nɛ.i] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

Mendala: [mɛn.da.la] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

meresh'ti cau'pla: [mɛɾɛʃʔti kauʔpla] or [meɾesh?ti kauʔpla] _ASG_ n. *banshee catcher, bola, lit. nothing to see*

mesh'kai huru: [mɛʃʔkai huɾu] _PND_ n. *cooking pot*

mreki u'lito: [mɾɛki uʔlito] _ASG_ n. *fire pit*

Mukata: [mu.ka.ta] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

na'hla buk'ne: [naʔhla bukʔnɛ] _ASG_ n. *direhorse lead, lit. face pull*

Naalot: [naː.lot˺] _G_ prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

Nera'nak: [nɛ.ɾaʔ.nak˺] _G_ prop.n. *female of the Tawkami*

nikt'chey: [niktʔt͡shɛj] or [niktʔtʃɛj] _ASG_ n. *small bit of food, packed lunch*

nivi: [ni.vi] _ASG_ n. *hammock (informal), us* (derived from **Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta** *Ewya cradles everyone*)

Nok: [nok˺] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

Oloniwin: [o.lo.ni.win] *G* prop.n. *male elder of the Tipani*

Omati: [o.ma.ti] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

omati s'ampta: [omati sʔampta] *ASG* n. *blue flute*

Onantu: [o.nan.tu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

Otamu: [o.ta.mu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

P'ah s'ivil chey: [pʔah sʔivil tʃɛj] *ASG* n. *personal belongings rack*

pxtxawng: [pˈtʼawŋ] *JC* n. *douchebag*

Rai'uk: [ɾa.i.ʔuk˺] *G* prop.n. *male of the Anurai*

Raltaw: [ɾal.taw] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Tipani*

Sänume: [sæ.nu.mɛ] *G* prop.n. *tsahìk of the Tipani* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)

Seyvaro: [sɛj.va.ɾo] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

shah-tell: [ʃah.tɛl] *ASG* n. *shuttle* (loaned from Eng. *shuttle*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

su'shiri t'acto sa: [suʔshiri tʔacto sa] or [suʔshiri tʔacto sa] *ASG* n. *toy ikran*

sumin'sey hulleh: [suminʔsɛj hul̥ɛh] *ASG* *sleeping outside of the group*

sumin jiit'luy: [sumin ʒiitʔluy] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*

Swawta: [swaw.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

t'riti so jahmka: [tʔɾiti so ʒahmka] *ASG* n. *pendulum drum*

Ta'antasi: [ta.ʔan.ta.si] *G* prop.n. *Tantalus, rocky place on Pandora*

Tan Jala: [tan jala] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

Tasun: [ta.sun] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Lì'ona*

Tawkami: [taw.ka.mi] *G* prop.n. *a clan* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **kame** *see*)

Tilikaru: [ti.li.ka.ɾu] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

Tipani: [ti.pa.ni] *G* prop.n. *a clan*

tìtakuk: [tɪ.ˈta.kuk˺] *G* n. *strike* (derived from **takuk** *strike*)

tmi nat'sey: [tmi natʔsɛj] *ASG* n. *bladder lantern*, from *food here*

Tsa'law: [t͡saʔ.law] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*

Tsaro: [t͡sa.ɾo] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

Tsmuke: [t͡smu.kɛ] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

txei: [tʼɛ.i] *G* n. *plain*

u'imi: [u.ʔi.mi] *ASG* n. *streamer, pendant*

U'imi huyuticaya: [uʔimi hujutikaja] *ASG* prop.n. *a clan*

Ukamtsu: [u.kam.t͡su] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*

ulivi mari'tsey mak'dini'to: [ʊlivi mariʔt͡sɛj makʔdiniʔto] *ASG* *loom, lit. branches of the tree look to each other for strength, or many branches together are strong*

ulu'tah inib'sey mulsi: [uluʔtah inibʔsɛy mulsi] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*

Umkansa: [um.kan.sa] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

Unipey: [u.ni.pɛj] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*

utral utu mauti: [ut.ɾal u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *push fruit tree* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **utu mauti** *push fruit*)

utu mauti: [u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *banana fruit, push fruit*

Va'erä Ramunong: [va.ʔɛ.ɾæ ɾa.mu.noŋ] *G* prop.n. *Vaderas Hollow*

Vayaha: [va.ja.ha] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

J The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.10** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, August 31, 2014.

- **13.091** - Corrected several missing infix markers.

- **13.09** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, July 31, 2014.

- **13.08** - Added **fray+** productive prefix in "Other Inflections"

- **13.074** - Corrected definition for **ay** and **asy** infixes for clarity. Also re-marked **zerok** as transitive.

- **13.073** - Corrected format error for **hena**.

- **13.072** - IPA for **yo'ko** corrected. Thanks to Tirea Aean.

- **13.071** - Definitions corrected for a few of the last additions. Thanks to Blue Elf.

- **13.07** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 1, 2014.

- **13.06** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2014.

- **13.05** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2014.

- **13.04** - Added **tìsteftxaw**. Thanks to Plumps for catching this long lost noun.

- **13.03** - Clarified definition of **kaw'it**

- **13.02** - Added **nìyawr**

- **13.01** - Added glosses to **äo-** , **io-** and **nìwin**, per Paul.

- **13.00** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, September 30, 2013. **srese'a** and **weyn** marked as vtr. (Not really worthy of a major revision increment, but I ran out of decimals! :) -Markì)

- **12.9961** - Corrected entry for **-tu** by removing *(pro.)* reference since it's not.

- **12.996** - Corrected example in sä- (Other inflectional morphology)

- **12.995** - Added **nìkemweypey** and **kelemweypey** per email from Paul to Blue Elf.

- **12.994** - Corrected a bunch of URLs in the preface. Thanks to Blue Elf!

- **12.993** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, July 31, 2013. vm. tag retired. Irregular version increment, pending major revision coming soon.

- **12.992** - Clarified distinction between **sämok** and **tìmok**

- **12.991** - Clarified grammatical note on transitivity in the dictionary preface.