

# AMI MegaRAC® OpenEdition TiogaPass User Guide

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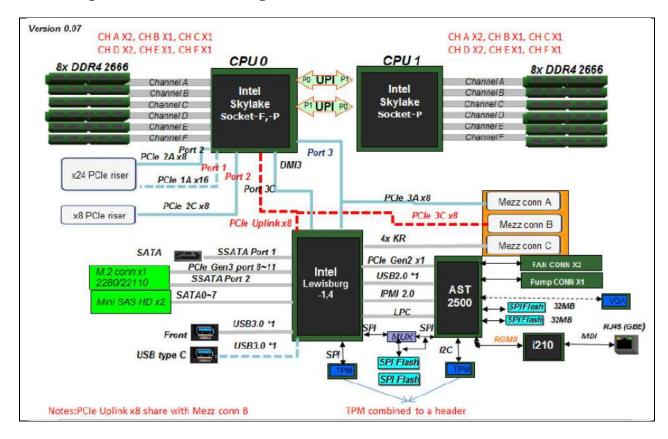
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# 1. Introduction

This document describes the supported feature in AMI OpenBMC and how to use the features.

TiogaPass hardware block diagram:



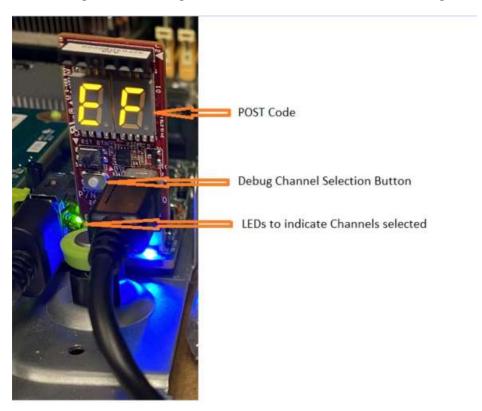
# 2. Supported Features in OpenBMC

# 2.1. BMC Hardware Component

Component	Size	Usage
Aspeed AST2500	NA	It's a vastly integrated SOC device playing as a service processor to support various functions required for highly manageable server platforms.
DDR4 SDRAM	512MB	BMC memory
SPI flash	32MB	BMC Flash part includes BMC FW, user configuration, SEL and SDR.
EPROM	8KB	FRU information
PHY NIC	10M/10M/1G	Dedicated for BMC

## 2.2. BMC UART Console Access

TiogaPass uses a 14pin V1 debug card header for both BMC and BIOS/Host-OS serial output channel. There is a LCD on the header to display the BIOS POST Code. By default, TiogaPass selects BIOS/Host-OS output channel on the header. User should use the UART Channel selection button on the debug header to change the channel to be connected to BMC debug console.



Please refer to the following table for UART channel and connection

Channel	<b>UART Connection</b>
00	Host console
01	BMC debug console
10/11	Reserved

The settings of the UART ports, for both BMC and BIOS, are: baud rate 115200, no flow control, terminal type VT100, 8 data bits, No Parity, 1 Stop Bit.

## 2.3. BMC SPI Flash

The three onboard SPI Flash chips are used for holding Primary and Secondary BMC images, and BIOS image. Winbond W25Q256/257 and Numonyx N25Q256 are default supported SPI flashes, other brands are also supported but not fully tested.

## 2.4. Network Interfaces



The TiogaPass platform uses Option 3 of the Management Network Interface from OCP spec. Intel I210-AT NIC used for RMII/NCSI interfaces, which passes both BMC and management data traffic with a RJ45 port. There is a Mezzanine Card which compatible with Intel v2.0 Motherboard, which holds two SFP interfaces with up to 10G data rate. There is also PCIe slot can be used for NCSI Riser Card, to hold the second NCSI interfaces.

#### 2.5. LAN Interface

Supports dedicated and shared LAN interface for Out-of-Band access to the Service Processor.

By default MAC will be auto generated and configured if it is not configured by the user. Supported IPMI commands are listed in section 4.

## **Example:**

```
Ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -U root -I lanplus -P openBmc raw ox6 ox1 → Get Device ID ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -U root -I lanplus -P openBmc lan print 1 → Get Lan Info ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -U root -I lanplus -P openBmc chassis power <on/off/cycle/reset/status> ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -U root -I lanplus -P openBmc sensor ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -U root -I lanplus -P openBmc sdr
```

### 2.6. KCS Interface

KCS interface is supported in the firmware for In-band interface for Host to BMC communication. Firmware supports only SMS interface, SMM interface not supported.

Example: ipmitool raw 6 1

### 2.7. Sideband Interface

BMC supports the sideband network interface function. Shared lan between BMC and Host. By default the ETHo is the sideband interface while the ETH1 is the dedicated network interface. It varies based on platform design. The following command can be tested using the either of the IP addresses.

**Example:** ipmitool -H <BMC IP> -I lanplus -U root -P openBmc raw 0x6 0x1

## 2.8. Sensor Support

Sensor configuration and monitoring will be done through entity manager. Temperature, Voltage and Fan sensors are supported. It can be accessible through REST Over D-bus and IPMI.

### **Sensor Reading Through IPMI:**

# ipmitool -H <IP> -U root -P openBmc -I lanplus sensor

		Chassi	s Intrusio	0x0		discrete		0x0000	na	I	na		na
١	na		na 	na									
		ACPI S		0x0	ı	discrete	ı	0x0000	na	ı	na	ı	na
ı	na	ا	na	na		d:		000001		ı			
		SEL		0x0	١	discrete	ı	0x0000	na	I	na	ı	na
ı	na	LIATCUD.	na oca	na		dicanata	ı	avaaaa l	22	ı	n		<b>n</b> n
ı	na	WATCHD		0x0	ı	discrete	ı	0x0000	IId	ı	na	ı	na
ı	na	MB FAN	na o tach	na   9212.000	1	RPM	ı	nc l	na	ı	490.000	1	na
ı	8526		11466.000	na	'	IXI FI	ı	iic į	IIa	ı	450.000	ı	IIa
'	0320	MB FAN		3332.000	1	RPM	ı	ok l	na	ı	490.000	Τ	na
١	8526		11466.000	na	'		'	O.K		'	130.000	'	
		'	ET REMOTE	39.000	- 1	degrees C	I	ok	na	Ι	na	Ι	na
-	na	I	na	na na	•	J		•		·		·	
		MB INL	ET TEMP	45.000		degrees C		cr	na		na		na
	na		40.000	na									
		MB OUT	LET REMOTE	32.000		degrees C		ok	na		na		na
	na		na	na									

		MB OUTLET TEMP	33.000	ı	degrees C	I	ok	na	ı	na	ı	na
	na	90.000	l na		_							
		MEZZ SENSOR REMO	0.000	- 1	degrees C	Ι	ok	na	1	na	-	na
	na	95.000	l na	•	J	•		•	•		•	
'		MEZZ SENSOR TEMP	91.000	- 1	degrees C	ī	ok	na	ı	na	1	na
- 1	na	na	l na	'	u.eg. ees e	'	•	1	'		'	
1	···u	MB P3V BAT	3.138	- 1	Volts	ı	ok	na	ı	2.735	1	na
1	na	3.731	na	'	VOICS	ı	OK	III	ı	2.733	1	IIa
ı	IIa	MB P1V05	1.044	- 1	Vol+c	ı	ok	l no	ı	0.937	1	na
			<b>'</b> ,	ı	Volts	ı	OK	na	ı	0.937	ı	na
ı	na	1.150	na					1		2 276		
		MB P3V3	3.302		Volts		ok	na		2.976		na
	na	3.612	na									
		MB P3V3 STBY	3.302		Volts		ok	na		2.976		na
	na	3.612	na									
		MB P5V	4.940	- [	Volts	1	ok	na	1	4.524		na
-	na	5.486	na	·		•		•	•		Ċ	
'		MB P5V STBY	4.940	- 1	Volts	Ι	ok	na	Ι	4.524	1	na
1	na	5.486	na l	'		'	•	1	'		'	
'		MB P12V	11.970	- 1	Volts	ı	ok	na	ı	10.773	1	na
1	na	13.230	',	- 1	VOICS	ı	UK	III	ı	10.775	ı	III
ı	na	•	na		V-1+-		-1.	1		0.760		
		MB PVNN PCH STB	0.994	I	Volts	ı	ok	na	ı	0.760	I	na
	na	1.101	na									

# 2.9. System Event Log Support

BMC FW supports system event logging. SEL list and add can be done using the standard IPMI commands.

For example: ipmitool -U root -P openBmc -I lanplus -H <BMC IP> sel list

In the **Server Health** option, click **System log** tab where SEL can be viewed on web UI as shown below.

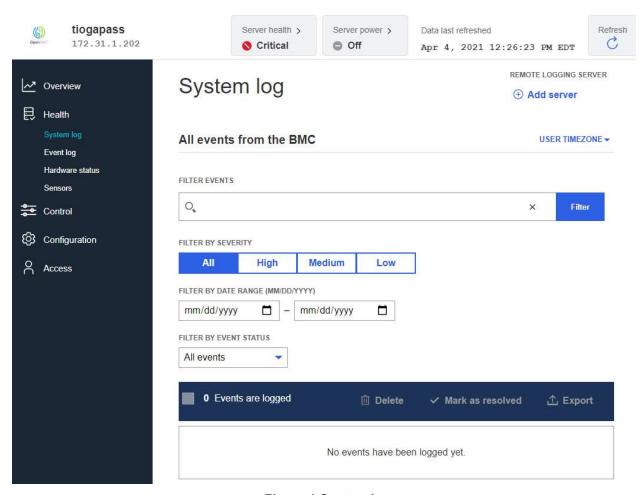


Figure 1 System Log

## 2.10. FRU Device Support

BMC FW supports the IPMI FRU devices support. FRU device configuration can be done through Entity manager, read and write FRU data to eeprom are supported.

```
root@tiogapass:~# ipmitool -U root -P OpenBmc -I lanplus -H 172.31.1.202 fru
FRU Device Description : Builtin FRU Device (ID 0)
Chassis Type : Rack Mount Chassis
Chassis Part Number : 67890
Chassis Serial : 12345
Chassis Extra : 13579
 Chassis Extra
                         : 24680
 Chassis Extra
 Chassis Extra
                        : ......
: Mon Jul 10 16:30:00 2017 UTC
: Wiwynn
 Chassis Extra
Board Mfg Date
Board Mfg
Board Product
                         : S2600Tioga
Board Serial : ......
Board Part Number : .....
Board Extra : .....
 Board Extra
 Product Manufacturer : Wiwynn
 Product Name : S2600Tioga
 Product Part Number : 123456789
 Product Version : ......
                         : 123454321
 Product Serial
 Product Asset Tag
                           : abc
 Product Extra
 Product Extra
 Product Extra
```

Figure 2 FRU Device Support

## 2.11. BMC Firmware Upgrade Support

Four types of flashing methods are supported:

- 1. Soc Flash
- 2. Dediprog
- 3. TFTP flash
- 4. Web UI flash

Please refer Getting Started Guide for more details on each of the methods.

# 2.12. WebUI Support

BMC FW supports a web server based on the bmcweb implementation and phosphor web UI front end. This can be accessed using the BMC IP address. A sample screenshot of the login page is given below.

1. Use valid user credentials (default are root/openBmc) to login.



Figure 3 Web UI support

2. Once logged in the default idle screen as shown below.

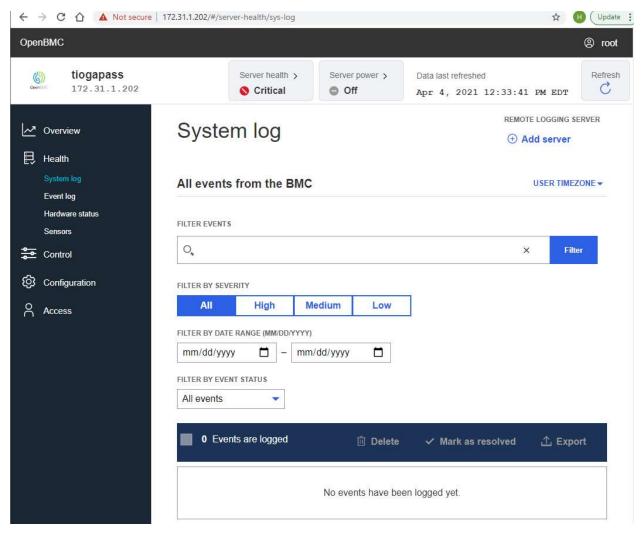


Figure 4 Default Idle Screen

3. Each of the options on the left panel opens up multiple other related options for the user. For example, **Server Health** option displays the Event log, Hardware status, Sensors and System logs. For instance, Sensor page is displayed as below. This has all the sensors showing with their current readings and status.

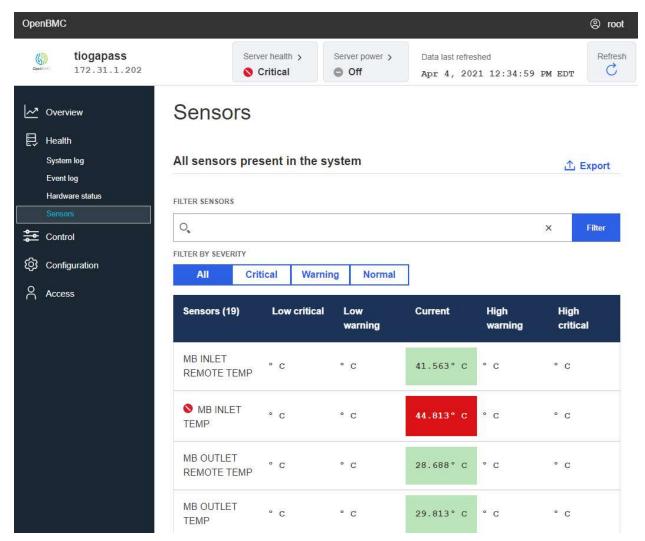


Figure 5 Sensor

# 2.13. KVM Support

BMC FW provides support to access the server console via KVM. Click **Server Control**  $\rightarrow$  **KVM**, to access the KVM. A sample screenshot is displayed below.

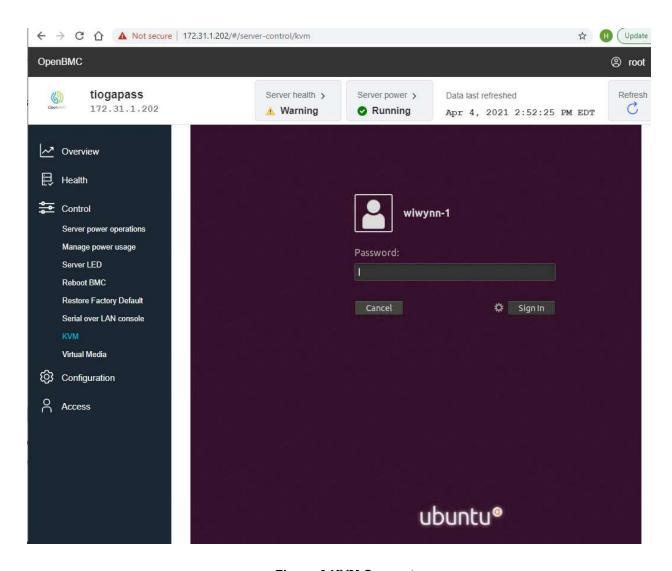


Figure 6 KVM Support

## 2.14. Reboot BMC

We can reboot the BMC through web UI. Click **Server Control**  $\rightarrow$  **Reboot BMC**, to reboot the BMC.

A sample screenshot is displayed below.

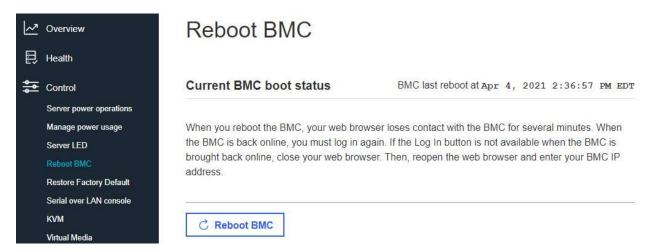


Figure 7 Reboot BMC

# 2.15. Server Power Operation

Chassis power operation are supported through web UI. Click **Server Control** → **Server Power Operation**, to reboot the BMC. A sample screenshot is displayed below.

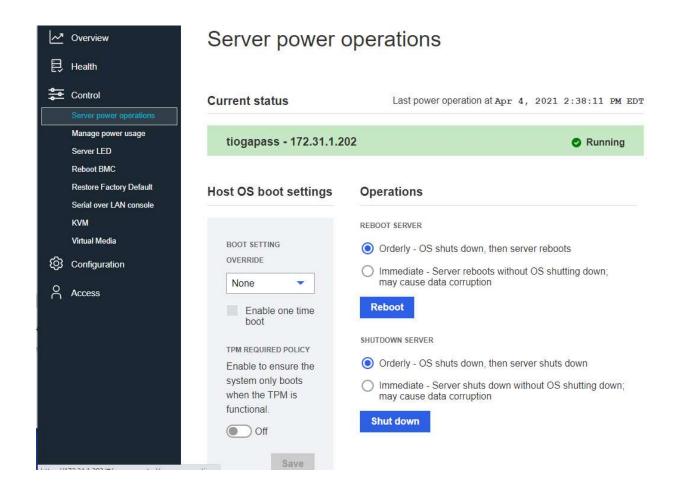
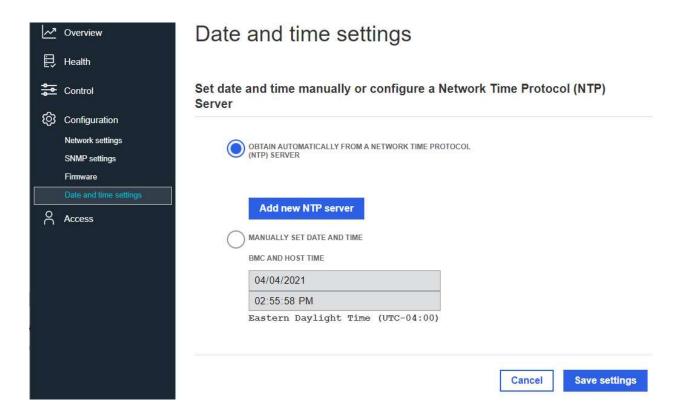


Figure 8 Reboot BMC

# 2.16. NTP Support

NTP support for time setting is available using the WebUI. After login with the valid user credentials (root/openBmc), click **Server configuration** > **Date and Time setting** option. BMC time can be set either manually or automatically using NTP and the specified NTP server. One or more servers can be added using the button as shown below.



**Figure 9 NTP Support** 

# 2.17. BMC Network Settings

BMC Web UI supports option to modify and edit the BMC network settings. On the default login page, select the BMC Network Setting option to access this page as shown below. The same can be accessed by clicking **Server configuration**  $\rightarrow$  **Network Settings**.

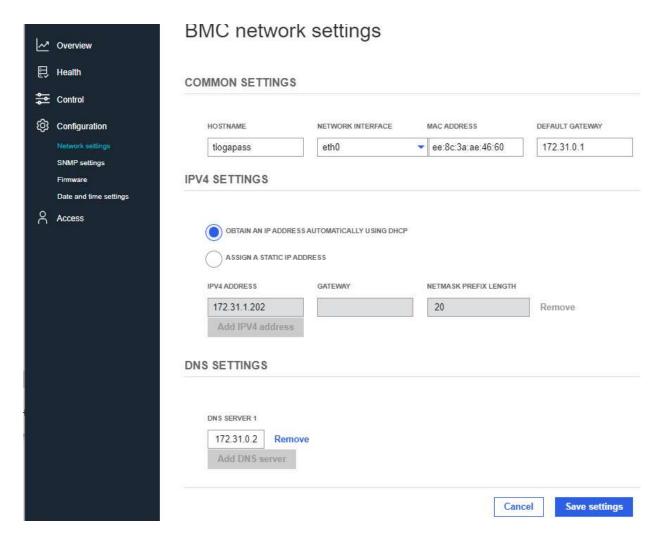


Figure 10 BMC Network settings

# 2.18. User Management Support

BMC FW supports User management including adding a new user, deleting an existing user, modifying the privileges of an existing user, etc. This can be done using the Access Control option on the left side panel of the BMC web UI. Select Local users on the extended left panel to view the page and manage users.

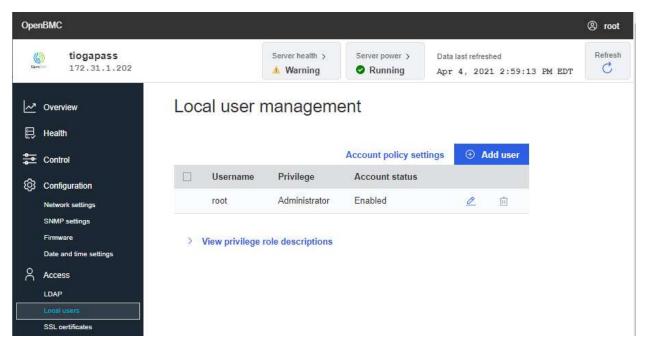


Figure 11 User Management support

LDAP support is currently disabled on this release of BMC FW.

## 2.19. IPMI 2.0 and DCMI 1.5 support:

IPMI 2.0 based implementation is supported on the BMC FW. Not all the mandatory commands are implemented in the current version of the FW. The list of supported commands is listed in section 4. IPMI based host power controls are supported. Please refer release document for known issues.

DCMI 1.5 capability is supported on this release of the BMC FW. The list of supported commands is specified in section 4. Please refer release documentation for details on each of supported commands.

# 2.20. Vmedia Support

BMC FW supports virtual media. User navigates to "Server control  $\rightarrow$  Virtual Media" page, after logging in on the webUI. As shown below there will be option to choose a file.

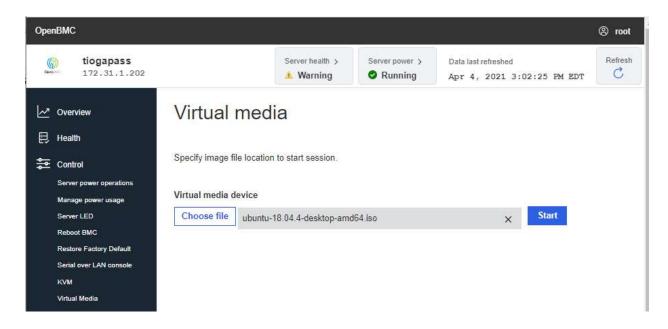


Figure 12 vMedia Support

User selects file and pushes 'start' button to establish websocket connection. Then you see the following page showing active session.

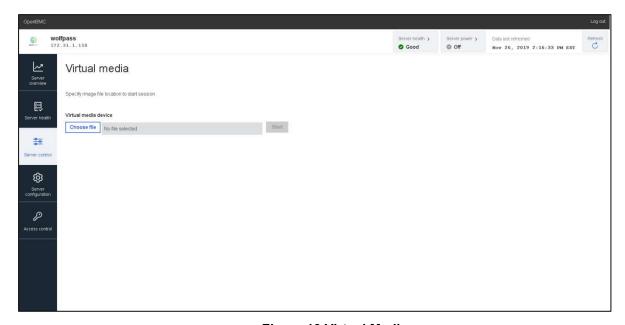
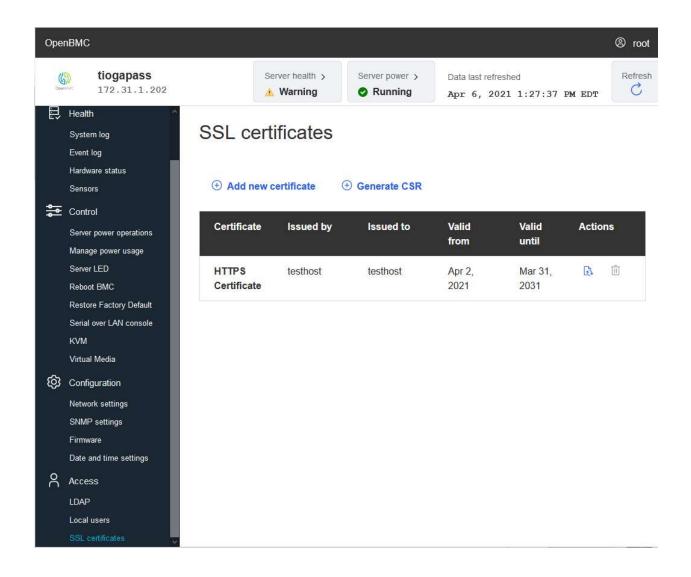


Figure 13 Virtual Media

The nbdServerService on FW provide ability for user to navigate away from the page and return with the ability to see the current active sessions. For example, you can upload Ubuntu image file and mount virtual media device from host console. Then you will be able to see Ubuntu image file. Finally, when connection is stopped, 'USB disconnect' log would be appear on host console.

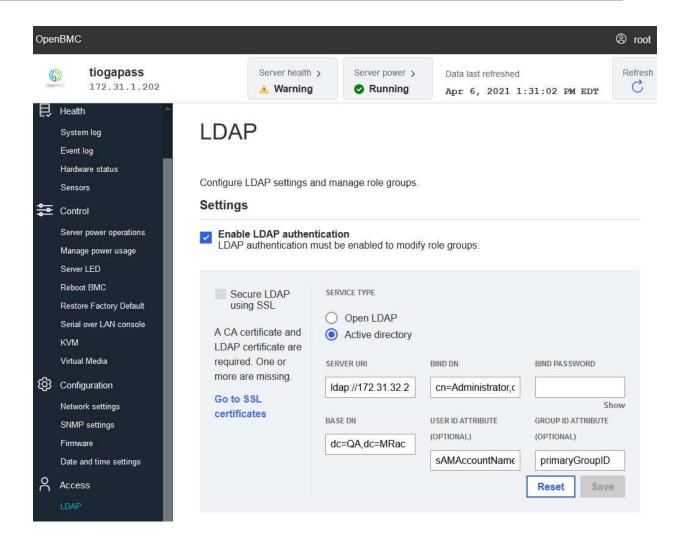
# 2.21. SSL Certificate Support

BMC FW supports SSL Certificate. User navigates to "Access  $\Rightarrow$  SSL Certificate" page, after logging in on the webUI. As shown below there will be options to add new certificate, generate CSR.



# 2.22. LDAP Support

BMC FW supports configuring LDAP settings and manage role groups.



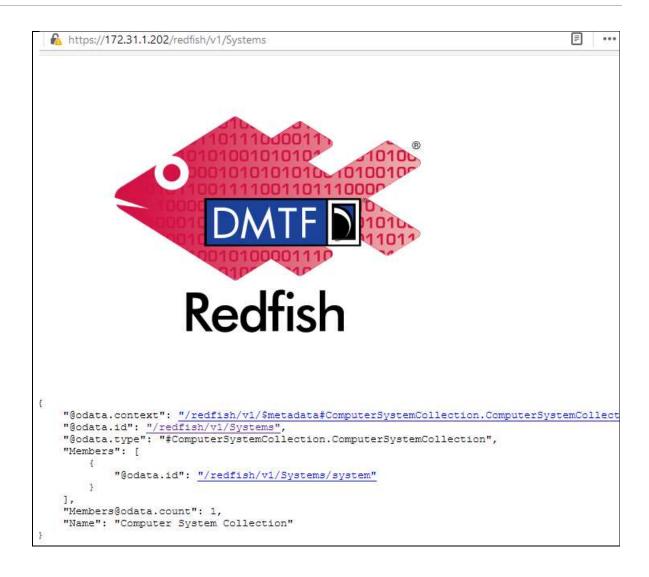
# 2.23. Redfish Support

BMC FW supports Redfish, here are some examples:

GET Schema Init - <a href="http://{{ip}}/redfish/v1/">http://{{ip}}/redfish/v1/</a>



System Collection - <a href="http://{{ip}}/redfish/v1/Systems/">http://{{ip}}/redfish/v1/Systems/</a>



# 3. BMC Internal Tool Usage

## 3.1. GPIO Utilities

There are a few GPIO utilities supported on the BMC FW. They can be used to set/get state on the GPIO lines, set/get direction of a GPIO line etc.

#### 1. gpiodetect:

Usage: gpiodetect List all GPIO chips; print their labels and number of GPIO lines.

#### **Example:**

root@wolfpass:~# gpiodetect gpiochipo [1e780000.gpio] (232 lines)

### 2. gpiofind:

Usage: gpiofind <name>

Find a GPIO line by name. The output of this command can be used as input for gpioget/set.

#### **Example:**

root@wolfpass:~# gpiofind SIO\_S3 gpiochipo 192

### 3. gpioset:

Usage: gpioset [OPTIONS] <chip name/number> <offset1>=<value1> <offset2>=<value2> ... Set GPIO line values of a GPIO chip and maintain the state until the process exits.

#### **Options:**

-v, --version: display the version and exit

-l, --active-low: set the line active state to low

-m, --mode=[exit|wait|time|signal] (defaults to 'exit'): tell the program what to do after setting values

-s, --sec=SEC: specify the number of seconds to wait (only valid for --mode=time)

-u, --usec=USEC: specify the number of microseconds to wait (only valid for --mode=time)

-b, --background: after setting values: detach from the controlling terminal

#### **Modes:**

exit: set values and exit immediately

wait: set values and wait for user to press ENTER time: set values and sleep for a specified amount of time signal: set values and wait for SIGINT or SIGTERM

**Note:** The state of a GPIO line controlled over the character device reverts to default when the last process referencing the file descriptor representing the device file exits. This means that it's wrong to run gpioset, have it exit and expect the line to continue being driven high or low. It may happen if given pin is floating but it must be interpreted as undefined behavior.

### 4. gpioget:

**Usage:** gpioget [OPTIONS] <chip name/number> <offset 1> <offset 2> ... Read line value(s) from a GPIO chip

#### **Options:**

-v, --version: display the version and exit -l, --active-low: set the line active state to low

#### **Example:**

root@wolfpass:~# gpioget gpiochipo 2

#### 5. gpioinfo:

**Usage:** gpioinfo [OPTIONS] < gpiochip1>... Print information about all lines of the specified GPIO chip(s) (or all gpiochips if none are specified).

### 6. gpiomon:

**Usage:** gpiomon [OPTIONS] <chip name/number> <offset 1> <offset 2> ... Wait for events on GPIO lines and print them to standard output

#### **Options:**

-v, --version: display the version and exit

-l, --active-low: set the line active state to low

-n, --num-events=NUM: exit after processing NUM events

-s, --silent: don't print event info

-r, --rising-edge: only process rising edge events

-f, --falling-edge: only process falling edge events

-b, --line-buffered: set standard output as line buffered

-F, --format=FMT specify custom output format

### Format Specifiers:

%o: GPIO line offset

%e: event type (o - falling edge, 1 rising edge)

%s: seconds part of the event timestamp

%n: nanoseconds part of the event timestamp

## 3.2. I2C Tools

#### 1. i2cdetect:

Usage: i2cdetect [-y] [-a] [-q|-r] I2CBUS [FIRST LAST] i2cdetect -F I2CBUS i2cdetect -l

I2CBUS is an integer or an I2C bus name If provided, FIRST and LAST limit the probing range.

#### 2. i2cdump:

Usage: i2cdump [-f] [-y] [-r first-last] [-a] I2CBUS ADDRESS [MODE [BANK [BANKREG]]]
I2CBUS is an integer or an I2C bus name
ADDRESS is an integer (0x03 - 0x77, or 0x00 - 0x7f if -a is given)
MODE is one of:
b (byte, default)
w (word)
W (word on even register addresses)
s (SMBus block)
i (I2C block)
c (consecutive byte)
d (double word)
Append p for SMBus PEC

#### 3. i2cget:

Usage: i2cget [-f] [-y] [-a] I2CBUS CHIP-ADDRESS [DATA-ADDRESS [MODE] [LENGTH]]

I2CBUS is an integer or an I2C bus name

ADDRESS is an integer (0x03 - 0x77, or 0x00 - 0x7f if -a is given)

MODE is one of:

b (read byte data, default)

w (read word data)

c (write byte/read byte)

i (read I2C block data)

Append p for SMBus PEC

LENGTH is length for block data reads

#### 4. i2cset:

Usage: i2cset [-f] [-y] [-m MASK] [-r] [-a] I2CBUS CHIP-ADDRESS DATA-ADDRESS [VALUE] ... [MODE]

I2CBUS is an integer or an I2C bus name

ADDRESS is an integer (0x03 - 0x77, or 0x00 - 0x7f if -a is given)

MODE is one of:

c (byte, no value)

b (byte data, default)

w (word data)

i (I2C block data)

s (SMBus block data)

Append p for SMBus PEC

### 3.3. obmc-console

obmc-console is used to redirect serial (UART) over ssh. We can specify host serial port in obmc-console-server/systemd service. There are two methods to get remote host console:

- Standalone tool from bmc: obmc-console-client
- Using ssh: ssh -p2200 root@<BMC IP>

## 3.4. Accessing Devices from U-boot

### 1. Read memory:

md <memory register offset address> Example: Display USB1.1 HID Controller Function Control and Status md 0x1e6e1000

#### 2. Write memory:

mw <memory register offset address> <value> Example: Display USB1.1 HID Controller Function Control and Status: md 0x1e6e1000 0x00000003 → To enable USB connection and Low speed.

*Note:* The above command will apply the 32 bit value into memory offset.

Please refer AST data sheet for address mapping and register offset.

# 4. Supported IPMI Commands

Net Function Command		Command Name	Comments			
Application						
0x06	0x01	Get Device ID				
oxo6	0x02	Cold Reset				
0x06	oxo8	Get Device GUID				
0x06	0x38	Get Channel Authentication Capabilities				
0x00	OXO1	Get Chassis Status				
oxoo	0x09	Get System Boot Options	Only parameter 5 is supported(as per IPMI Spec)			
0x00	oxoF	Get POH Counter				
SensorEvent						
0x04	0x20	Get Device SDR Info				
0x04	0x21	Get Device SDR				
oxo4	0x22	Reserve Device SDR Repository				
0x04	0x2D	Get Sensor Reading				
Storage						
oxoa	0x10	Get FRU Inventory Area Info				
oxoa	0x11	Read FRU Data				
oxoa	0x12	Write FRU Data				
oxoa	0x20	Get SDR Repository Info				
oxoa	0x23	Get SDR				
oxoa	0x40	Get SEL Info				
oxoa	0x44	Add SEL Entry				
oxoa	0x43	Get SEL Entry				
oxoa	0x42	Reserve SEL				
oxoa	0x47	Clear SEL				
oxoa	0x48	Get SEL Time				
oxoa	0x49	Set SEL Time				

   Transport			
oxoc	Ox01	Set LAN Configuration Parameters	SUPPORTED [Authentication type, ip-address, ip-address- source, MAC address, subnet-mask]
oxoc	0x02	Get LAN Configuration Parameters	SUPPORTED [Authentication type ,ip-address, ip-address- source, MAC address, subnet-mask]
охос	0x21	Set SOL Configuration Parameters	SOL Payload Port Number, SOL Payload Channel, SOL retry, SOL Authentication not supported
охос	0x22	Get SOL Configuration Parameters	SOL retry, SOL Authentication not supported
DCMI			
0x2c	0x01	Get DCMI Capability Info	parameter 5 is not supported, will get default values back
0x2c	oxo3	Get Power Limit	
0x2c	0x04	Set Power Limit	Exception Actions, Correction Time Limit, Sampling period not working
0x2c	oxo5	Activate Power Limit	
0x2c	0x06	Get Asset Tag	
0x2c	oxo8	Set Asset Tag	
0x2c	0x09	Get Management Controller Id String	
0x2c	0x10	Get Temperature Reading	
0x2c	0x12	Set DCMI Configuration Parameters	SUPPORTED [Activate DHCP]
Ox2c	0x13	Get DCMI Configuration Parameters	SUPPORTED [Activate DHCP]

lan	print, set, alert print, alert set, stats clear
chassis	status, power, policy, poh, bootdev, bootparam
power	status, on, off, reset

event	
mc	reset, cold, info
sdr	
sensor	
fru	print, read, write