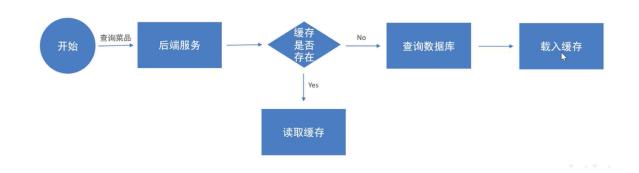
# 苍穹外卖day7

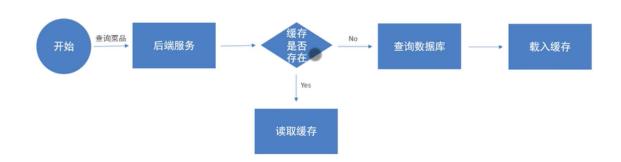
## 1. 缓存菜品

通过redis来缓存菜品数据,减少数据库查询操作



#### 缓存逻辑分析:

- 每个分类下的菜品保存一份缓存数据
- 数据库中菜品数据有变更时清理缓存数据



com/sky/controller/user/DishController.java

```
1
        @Autowired
2
        private RedisTemplate redisTemplate;
3
        /**
4
5
        * 根据分类id查询菜品
6
7
        * @param categoryId
8
        * @return
9
10
        @GetMapping("/list")
```

```
@ApiOperation("根据分类id查询菜品")
11
12
       public Result<List<DishVO>> list(Long categoryId) {
13
           //构造redis key, 规则: dish_分类id
           String key="dish_"+categoryId;
14
15
           //查询redis中是否存在菜品数据
16
           List<DishVO> list=
17
    (List<DishVO>) redisTemplate.opsForValue().get(key);
           if(list!=null && list.size()>0){
18
19
               return Result.success(list);//如果存在,直接返回,无需查询数据库
           }
20
21
22
23
           Dish dish = new Dish();
24
25
           dish.setCategoryId(categoryId);
26
           dish.setStatus(StatusConstant.ENABLE);//查询起售中的菜品
27
28
           //如果不存在,查询数据库,将查询到的数据放入redis中
29
30
           list = dishService.listWithFlavor(dish);
31
            redisTemplate.opsForValue().set(key,list);//放到redis中
32
33
           return Result.success(list);
34
       }
```

## 2. 解决缓存一致性问题和启用禁用菜品

即什么时候清理缓存数据

需要改造管理端的代码:

- 新增菜品
- 修改菜品

- 批量删除菜品
- 起售、停售菜品

#### com/sky/controller/admin/DishController.java在对应位置添加代码

```
1
        @Autowired
2
        private RedisTemplate redisTemplate;
 3
4
        public Result save(@RequestBody DishDTO dishDTO){
 5
            //清理缓存数据
 6
            String key="dish_"+ dishDTO.getCategoryId();
 7
            cleanCache(key);
8
        }
9
10
        public Result delete(@RequestParam List<Long> ids){
11
            //将所有的菜品缓存数据清理掉,所有以dish_*开头的key
            cleanCache("dish_*");
12
13
        }
14
15
        public Result update(@RequestBody DishDTO dishDTO){
            //将所有的菜品缓存数据清理掉,所有以dish_*开头的key
16
17
            cleanCache("dish_*");
18
        }
19
        /**
20
21
        * 菜品起售停售
22
        * @return
        */
23
        @PostMapping("/status/{status}")
24
25
        @ApiOperation("菜品起售停售")
        public Result<String> startOrStop(@PathVariable Integer status,Long id){
26
            dishService.startOrStop(status,id);
27
28
29
            //将所有的菜品缓存数据清理掉,所有以dish_*开头的key
            cleanCache("dish_*");
30
            return Result.success();
31
32
        }
33
        /**
34
         * 清理缓存数据
35
36
         * @param pattern
37
        private void cleanCache(String pattern){
38
39
            Set keys = redisTemplate.keys(pattern);
40
            redisTemplate.delete(keys);
        }
41
```

```
1 /**
2 * 菜品起售停售
3 * @param status
4 * @param id
5 */
6 void startOrStop(Integer status, Long id);
```

#### DishServiceImpl.java

```
1
        @Autowired
 2
        private SetmealMapper setmealMapper;
 3
        /**
 4
 5
         * 启用禁用菜品
 6
         * @param status
 7
         * @param id
 8
         */
9
        @override
        public void startOrStop(Integer status, Long id) {
10
11
            Dish dish = new Dish();
12
            dish.setId(id);
13
            dish.setStatus(status);
14
            dishMapper.update(dish);
15
            // 如果是禁用,需要将套餐中的菜品也禁用
16
17
            if (status == StatusConstant.DISABLE) {
                List<Long> dishIds = new ArrayList<>();
18
19
                dishIds.add(id);
20
                List<Long> setmealIds =
    setmealDishMapper.getSetmealIdByDishIds(dishIds);//获取菜品对应的套餐id
21
                if (setmealIds != null && setmealIds.size() > 0) {
                    for (Long setmealId : setmealIds) {
22
23
                        Setmeal setmeal = Setmeal.builder()
24
                                .id(setmealId)
25
                                .status(StatusConstant.DISABLE)
                                .build();
26
27
                        setmealMapper.update(setmeal);
28
                    }
29
                }
           }
30
        }
31
```

SetmealDishMapper.java

```
1  /**
2  * 根据菜品id查询套餐id
3  *
4  * @param dishIds
5  * @return
6  */
7  List<Long> getSetmealIdByDishIds(List<Long> dishIds);
```

### SetmealDishMapper.xml

可以看到管理端修改价格后,会清理缓存。



## 3. Spring Cache入门案例

Spring Cache是一个框架,实现了基于注解的缓存功能,只需要简单地加一个注解,就能实现缓存功能。

Spring Cache提供了一层抽象,底层可以切换不同的缓存实现,例如:

- EHCache
- Caffeine
- Redis

#### 常用注解:

注解	说明
@EnableCaching	开启缓存注解功能,通常加在启动类上
@Cacheable	在方法执行前先查询缓存中是否有数据,如果有数据,则直接返回缓存数据;如果没有缓存数据,调用方法并将方法返回值放到缓存中
@CachePut	将方法的返回值放到缓存中
@CacheEvict	将一条或多条数据从缓存中删除

idea将工程 C:\baidunetdiskdownload\资料\day07\springcache-demo 复制到非中文路径并打开。

application.yml修改密码

```
spring:
1
2
     datasource:
       druid: #数据库连接池
3
4
         driver-class-name: com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
         url: jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/spring_cache_demo?
5
   serverTimezone=Asia/Shanghai&useUnicode=true&characterEncoding=utf-
   8&zeroDateTimeBehavior=convertToNull&useSSL=false&allowPublicKeyRetrieval=true
         username: root
6
7
         password: 123456
```

navicat新建数据库 spring\_cache\_demo 。

```
create DATABASE if not EXISTS spring_cache_demo;
use spring_cache_demo;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `user`;

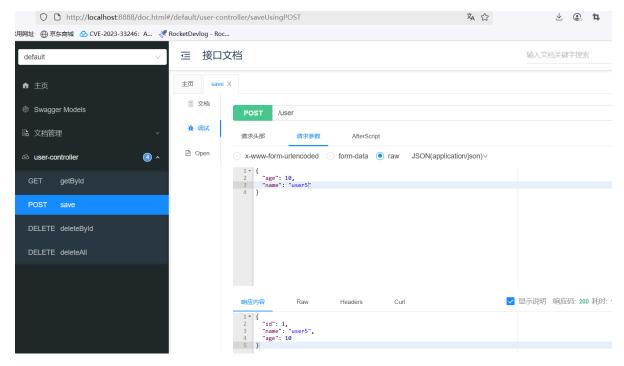
CREATE TABLE `user` (
    id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
    name` varchar(45) DEFAULT NULL,
    age` int DEFAULT NULL,
    PRIMARY KEY (`id`)
);
```

CacheDemoApplication.java

```
1 @s1f4i
2
   @SpringBootApplication
3
   @EnableCaching //开启缓存注解功能
   public class CacheDemoApplication {
4
5
       public static void main(String[] args) {
           SpringApplication.run(CacheDemoApplication.class,args);
6
           log.info("项目启动成功...");
7
       }
8
9
  }
```

### UserController.java添加

```
1
       @PostMapping
2
       //@CachePut(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#user.id") //SpEL表达式
 3
       //如果使用Spring Cache缓存数据, key的生成: userCache::xxx
       @CachePut(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#result.id")//取返回值的id属
 4
    性,"."称为对象导航
 5
       //@CachePut(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#p0.id") //取save函数第一个参数的
    id属性
       //@CachePut(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#a0.id") //取save函数第一个参数的
6
    id属性
7
       //insert操作之后,将id值赋值给user
8
       //而@Cacheput操作在mysql insert操作之后,所以返回值的user和参数里的user此时是一样
    的
9
       public User save(@RequestBody User user){
10
           userMapper.insert(user);
11
           return user;
       }
12
13
14
       @DeleteMapping
       @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#id")
15
       public void deleteById(Long id){
16
17
           userMapper.deleteById(id);
18
       }
19
       @DeleteMapping("/delAll")
20
21
       @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "userCache", allEntries=true)
22
       public void deleteAll(){
23
           userMapper.deleteAll();
24
       }
25
26
       @GetMapping
       @Cacheable(cacheNames = "userCache", key="#id") //key的生成: userCache::xxx
27
       //在方法执行前先查询缓存中是否有数据,如果有数据,则直接返回缓存数据;如果没有缓存数
28
    据,调用方法并将方法返回值放到缓存中
       public User getById(Long id){
29
           User user = userMapper.getById(id);
30
31
           return user;
32
       }
```



### 因为有两个:,所以中间会有个Empty文件夹



## 4. 缓存套餐

#### 缓存套餐实现思路:

- 导入Spring Cache和Redis相关maven坐标
- 在启动类上加入@EnableCaching注解,开启缓存注解功能
- 在用户端接口SetmealController的list方法上加入@Cacheable注解
- 在管理端接口SetmealController的save、delete、update、startOrStop等方法上加入CacheEvict 注解

#### SkyApplication.java

1 @EnableCaching
2 public class SkyApplication {

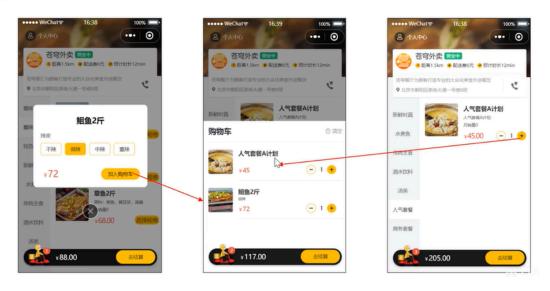
```
@Cacheable(cacheNames = "setmealCache", key="#categoryId") //key:
setmealCache::xxx
public Result<List<Setmeal>> list(Long categoryId) {
```

com/sky/controller/admin/SetmealController.java

```
1
        @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "setmealCache", key="#setmealDTO.categoryId") //
    删除缓存
 2
        public Result save(@RequestBody SetmealDTO setmealDTO) {
 3
        @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "setmealCache", allEntries = true)
 4
 5
        public Result delete(@RequestParam List<Long> ids){
 6
 7
        @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "setmealCache", allEntries = true)
        public Result update(@RequestBody SetmealDTO setmealDTO) {
 8
 9
        @CacheEvict(cacheNames = "setmealCache", allEntries = true)
10
11
        public Result startOrStop(@PathVariable Integer status, Long id) {
```

## 5. 添加购物车

#### 产品原型:



#### 接口设计:



## 返回数据

名称	类型	是否必须	默认值	备注	其他信息
code	integer	必须			format: int32
data	string	非必须			
msq	string	非必须			

#### 数据库设计

• 作用: 暂时存放所选商品的地方

- 选的什么商品
- 每个商品都买了几个
- 不同用户的购物车需要区分开

详见shopping\_cart表

sky-server/src/main/java/com/sky/controller/user/ShoppingCartController.java

```
1
    package com.sky.controller.user;
 2
 3
    import com.sky.dto.ShoppingCartDTO;
 4
    import com.sky.result.Result;
 5
    import com.sky.service.ShoppingCartService;
 6
    import io.swagger.annotations.Api;
 7
    import io.swagger.annotations.ApiOperation;
 8
    import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
9
    import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
10
    import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PostMapping;
11
    import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestBody;
12
    import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
13
    import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
14
15
    @RestController
16
    @RequestMapping("/user/shoppingCart")
17
    @Api(tags="C端购物车相关接口")
18
19
    public class ShoppingCartController {
20
21
        @Autowired //注入业务层接口
22
        private ShoppingCartService shoppingCartService;
23
```

```
24
25
        /**
26
        * 添加购物车
27
         * @param shoppingCartDTO
28
         * @return
29
        */
30
        @PostMapping("/add")
        @ApiOperation("添加购物车")
31
        public Result add(@RequestBody ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO) {
32
33
            log.info("添加购物车,商品信息为: {}", shoppingCartDTO);
            shoppingCartService.addShoppingCart(shoppingCartDTO);
34
            return Result.success();
35
        }
36
37
   }
38
```

sky-server/src/main/java/com/sky/service/ShoppingCartService.java

```
1
    package com.sky.service;
 2
    import com.sky.dto.ShoppingCartDTO;
 3
 4
 5
    public interface ShoppingCartService {
 6
 7
        /**
 8
         * 添加购物车
 9
         * @param shoppingCartDTO
10
        void addShoppingCart(ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO);
11
12
13
    }
14
```

sky-server/src/main/java/com/sky/service/impl/ShoppingCartServiceImpl.java

```
1
    package com.sky.service.impl;
 2
 3
    import com.sky.context.BaseContext;
 4
    import com.sky.dto.ShoppingCartDTO;
 5
    import com.sky.entity.Dish;
 6
    import com.sky.entity.Setmeal;
 7
    import com.sky.entity.ShoppingCart;
 8
    import com.sky.mapper.DishMapper;
9
    import com.sky.mapper.SetmealMapper;
10
    import com.sky.mapper.ShoppingCartMapper;
11
    import com.sky.service.ShoppingCartService;
    import lombok.extern.slf4j.Slf4j;
12
13
    import org.springframework.beans.BeanUtils;
14
    import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
    import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
15
16
```

```
17
    import java.time.LocalDateTime;
18
    import java.util.List;
19
    @service
20
    @s1f4i
21
22
    public class ShoppingCartServiceImpl implements ShoppingCartService {
23
24
        //注入mapper层接口
25
        @Autowired
        private ShoppingCartMapper shoppingCartMapper;
26
27
        @Autowired
28
29
        private DishMapper dishMapper;
30
        @Autowired
31
32
        private SetmealMapper setmealMapper;
33
        /**
34
         * 添加购物车
35
36
         * @param shoppingCartDTO
37
        public void addShoppingCart(ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO) {
38
            //判断当前加入到购物车中的商品是否已经存在
39
40
            ShoppingCart shoppingCart = new ShoppingCart();
41
            BeanUtils.copyProperties(shoppingCartDTO, shoppingCart);
42
            Long userId = BaseContext.getCurrentId();
43
            shoppingCart.setUserId(userId);
44
45
            List<ShoppingCart> list=shoppingCartMapper.list(shoppingCart);
46
            //如果已经存在了,只需要将数量加一
47
            if(list!=null&&list.size()>0){
48
49
                ShoppingCart cart=list.get(0);
                cart.setNumber(cart.getNumber()+1);
50
51
                shoppingCartMapper.updateNumberById(cart);
52
            }else{
53
                //如果不存在,需要插入一条购物车数据
54
55
                //判断本次添加到购物车的是菜品还是套餐
                Long dishId=shoppingCartDTO.getDishId();
56
57
                if(dishId!=null){
58
                    //添加的是菜品
59
                    Dish dish=dishMapper.getById(dishId);
                    shoppingCart.setName(dish.getName());
60
61
                    shoppingCart.setImage(dish.getImage());
                    shoppingCart.setAmount(dish.getPrice());
62
63
                }else{
64
65
                    //添加的是套餐
                    Long setmealId=shoppingCartDTO.getSetmealId();
66
67
                    Setmeal setmeal=setmealMapper.getById(setmealId);
                    shoppingCart.setName(setmeal.getName());
68
69
                    shoppingCart.setImage(setmeal.getImage());
70
                    shoppingCart.setAmount(setmeal.getPrice());
71
72
```

sky-server/src/main/java/com/sky/mapper/ShoppingCartMapper.java

```
1
    package com.sky.mapper;
 2
    import com.sky.entity.ShoppingCart;
 3
 4
    import com.sky.entity.User;
 5
    import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Insert;
 6
    import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Mapper;
 7
    import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Select;
 8
    import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Update;
 9
    import java.util.List;
10
11
12
    @Mapper
13
    public interface ShoppingCartMapper {
14
        /**
15
16
         * 动态条件查询
17
         * @param shoppingCart
18
         * @return
         */
19
20
        List<ShoppingCart> list(ShoppingCart shoppingCart);
21
        /**
22
         * 根据id修改商品数量
23
24
         * @param shoppingCart
         */
25
        @Update("update shopping_cart set number= #{number} where id=#{id}")
26
27
        void updateNumberById(ShoppingCart shoppingCart);
28
29
        /**
         * 插入购物车数据
30
31
         * @param shoppingCart
32
        @Insert("insert into shopping_cart (user_id, dish_id, setmeal_id, name,
33
    image, amount, number, dish_flavor, create_time) "
34
                "values " +
35
                "(#{userId}, #{dishId}, #{setmealId}, #{name}, #{image}, #
36
    {amount}, #{number}, #{dishFlavor}, #{createTime})")
37
        void insert(ShoppingCart shoppingCart);
38
    }
39
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
 2
    <!DOCTYPE mapper PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"</pre>
            "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd" >
 3
 4
    <mapper namespace="com.sky.mapper.ShoppingCartMapper">
 5
 6
 7
 8
        <select id="list" resultType="com.sky.entity.ShoppingCart">
9
            select * from shopping_cart
10
            <where>
11
                <if test="userId != null">
12
                    and user_id = #{userId}
13
                </if>
                <if test="setmealId != null">
14
15
                     and setmeal_id = #{setmealId}
16
                </if>
17
                <if test="dishId != null">
18
                     and dish_id = #{dishId}
19
                </if>
                <if test="dishFlavor != null">
20
21
                     and dish_flavor = #{dishFlavor}
22
                </if>
23
            </where>
24
        </select>
25
   </mapper>
```

## 6. 查看购物车

### 产品原型:





### 而水刀忉阳以口

### 接口设计:

### 基本信息

Path: /user/shoppingCart/list

Method: GET 接口描述:

请求参数

### 返回数据

名称	类型	是否必须	默认值	备注	其他信息
code	number	必须			
msg	null	非必须			
data	object []	必须			item 类型: object
— id	number	必须			
— name	string	必须			
- userId	number	必须			
- dishId	null,number	必须			
- setmealId	number,null	必须			
- dishFlavor	string	必须			
i number	number	必须			
- amount	number	必须			
— image	string	必须			
- createTime	string	必须			

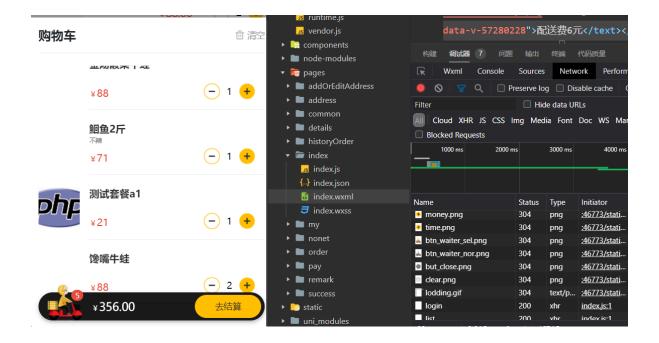
Shopping Cart Controller. java

```
/**
1
2
         * 查看购物车
3
         * @return
4
         */
5
        @GetMapping("/list")
        @ApiOperation("查看购物车")
6
7
        public Result<List<ShoppingCart>> list(){
8
            List<ShoppingCart> list= shoppingCartService.showShoppingCart();
9
            return Result.success(list);
        }
10
```

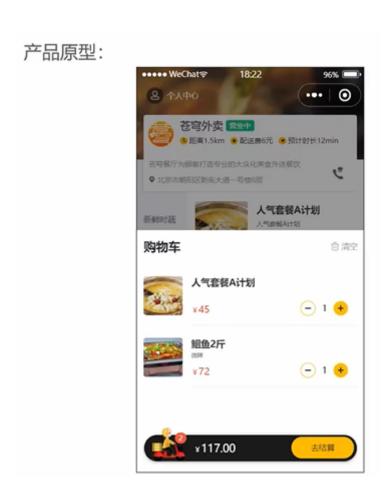
### ShoppingCartService.java

### Shopping Cart Service Impl. java

```
1
        /**
2
         * 查看购物车
         * @return
3
        */
4
 5
        public List<ShoppingCart> showShoppingCart() {
6
            //获取当前微信id
 7
            Long userID = BaseContext.getCurrentId();
            ShoppingCart shoppingCart=ShoppingCart.builder()
8
9
                    .userId(userID)
10
                    .build();
            List<ShoppingCart> list=shoppingCartMapper.list(shoppingCart);
11
            return list;
12
13
        }
```



## 7. 清空购物车



### 接口设计: 基本信息 Path: /user/shoppingCart/clean Method: DELETE 接口描述: 请求参数 返回数据 名称 堡类 是否必须 默认值 备注 其他信息 format: int32 code integer 非必须 data string 非必须 string msg

### Shopping Cart Controller. java

```
1
        /**
2
        * 清空购物车
3
        * @return
        */
4
5
        @DeleteMapping("/clean")
6
        @ApiOperation("清空购物车")
7
        public Result clean(){
            shoppingCartService.cleanShoppingCart();
8
9
            return Result.success();
10
        }
```

### ShoppingCartService.java

### Shopping Cart Service Impl. java

```
1  /**
2  * 清空购物车
3  */
4  public void cleanShoppingCart() {
5     Long userID = BaseContext.getCurrentId();
6     shoppingCartMapper.deleteByUserId(userID);
7  }
```

### ShoppingCartMapper.java

```
/**
k根据用户id清空购物车
 * @param userID

*/
@Delete("delete from shopping_cart where user_id=#{userId}")
void deleteByUserId(Long userID);
```

## 8. 删除购物车

# 基本信息

Path: /user/shoppingCart/sub

Method: POST

接口描述:

## 请求参数

## Headers

参数名称	参数值	是否必须	示例	备注
Content-Type	application/json	是		

## Body

名称	类型	是否必须	默认值	备注	其他信息
dishId	number	非必须		菜品id	
dishFlavor	string	非必须		口味	
setmealId	number	非必须		套餐id	

# 返回数据

名称	类型	是否必须	默认值	备注	其他信息
code	number	必须			
msg	string	非必须			
data	string	非必须			

#### ShoppingCartController.java

```
1
 2
        * 减少或删除购物车某一商品
 3
         * @param shoppingCartDTO
 4
        * @return
        */
 5
 6
        @PostMapping("/sub")
 7
        @ApiOperation("减少或删除购物车某一商品")
8
        public Result sub(@RequestBody ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO){
9
            log.info("减少或删除购物车某一商品: {}", shoppingCartDTO);
10
            shoppingCartService.subShoppingCart(shoppingCartDTO);
11
            return Result.success();
12
       }
```

### Shopping Cart Service. java

```
1  /**
2     * 減少或删除购物车某一商品
3     * @param shoppingCartDTO
4     */
5     void subShoppingCart(ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO);
```

#### ShoppingCartServiceImpl.java

```
/**
 1
 2
         * 减少或删除购物车某一商品
 3
         * @param shoppingCartDTO
 4
         */
 5
        @override
 6
        public void subShoppingCart(ShoppingCartDTO shoppingCartDTO) {
            ShoppingCart shoppingCart = new ShoppingCart();
 8
9
            BeanUtils.copyProperties(shoppingCartDTO, shoppingCart);
10
            Long userId = BaseContext.getCurrentId();
11
            shoppingCart.setUserId(userId);
12
            List<ShoppingCart> list = shoppingCartMapper.list(shoppingCart);
13
            if (list != null && list.size()>0) {
14
                ShoppingCart cart=list.get(0);
15
16
                if (cart.getNumber()==1) {//删除菜品或套餐
17
                    shoppingCartMapper.delete(cart);
                }else{//修改菜品或套餐
18
                    cart.setNumber(cart.getNumber()-1);
19
                    shoppingCartMapper.updateNumberById(cart);
20
21
                }
22
            }
```

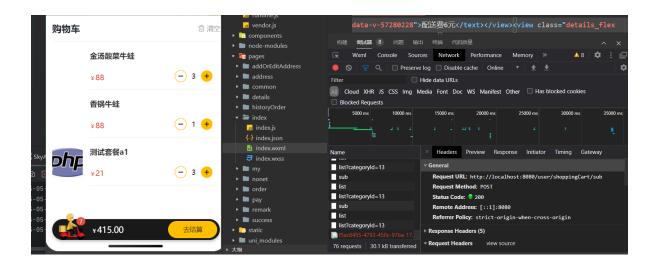
```
23 |
24 | }
```

#### ShoppingCartMapper.java

```
/**
/**
mhkm物车某一商品

* @param shoppingCart

*/
@Delete("delete from shopping_cart where id=#{id}")
void delete(ShoppingCart shoppingCart);
```



如果前端有问题,可用以下方法获取打包前的vue文件

Webpack打包Vue后的JS文件还原主要依赖源码映射文件 (Source Map) 和反编译工具

```
bashCopy Code# 安装反编译工具reverse-sourcemap
npm install -g reverse-sourcemap

bashCopy Code# 执行反编译生成原始目录结构
reverse-sourcemap --output-dir ./source-code app.xxxx.js.map
```