

Lesson 1:

The OpenCV Libraries

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Course 2019-2020

Lesson 1: The OpenCV Libraries

¿What is OpenCV?

- Open Source Computer Vision
 - Computer vision libraries developed by Intel
 - 1999 alfa version, 2018 4.0 versión
 - BSD license. It can be used for commercial and research purposes
 - Multiplatform: Linux, MacOS X & Windows
 - +500 functions (C, C++, Python)
-
- Web: **opencv.org**



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OpenCV Overview: > 500 functions

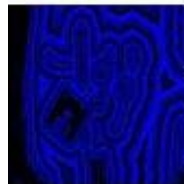
opencv.willowgarage.com



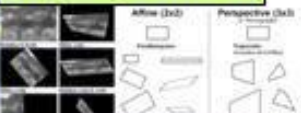
General Image Processing Functions



Segmentation

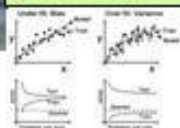


Transforms



Machine Learning:

- Detection,
- Recognition



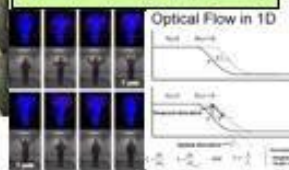
Geometric descriptors



Features



Tracking



Matrix Math

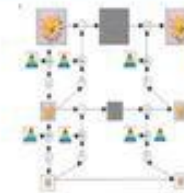
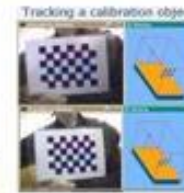


Image Pyramids



Camera calibration, Stereo, 3D



Utilities and Data Structures



Fitting



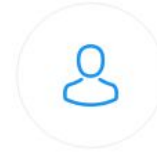
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Online documentation



Tutorials



User Q&A forum



Report a bug



Build farm



Developer site



Wiki



Donate

OpenCV – 3.4.3


2018-08-29

 Docs

 Sources

 GitHub

 Windows

 iOS pack

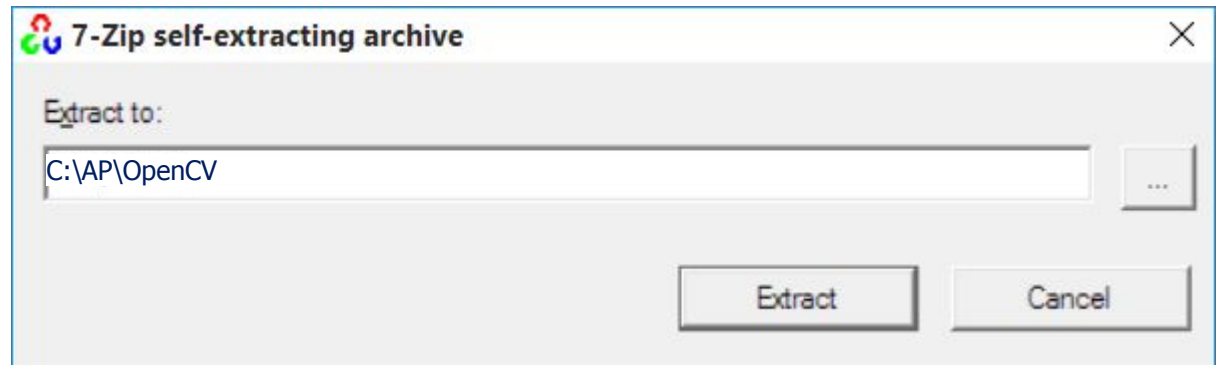
 Android

<http://opencv.org>

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Installation steps

- Download from:
<https://opencv.org/releases/page/2/>
Version 3.4.3 (August, 2018)
- Install in: C:\AP\OpenCV (or C:\opencv in your PC)



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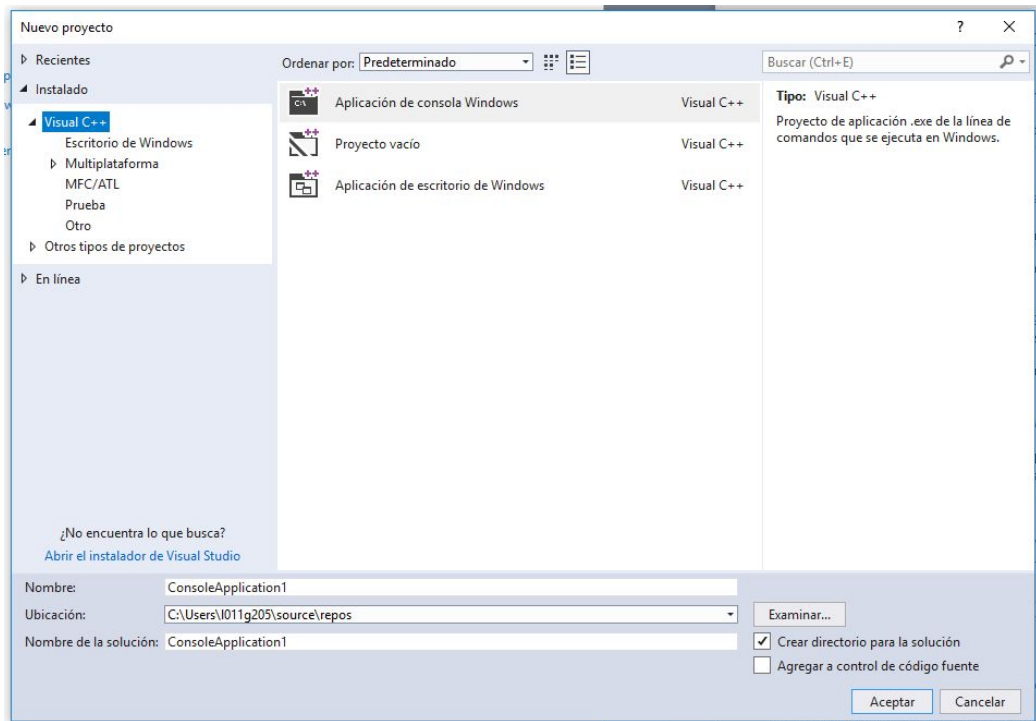
In Microsoft Visual Studio:

- > New project
- > Add subdirectories and libraries path
- > Select the Project libraries

How?

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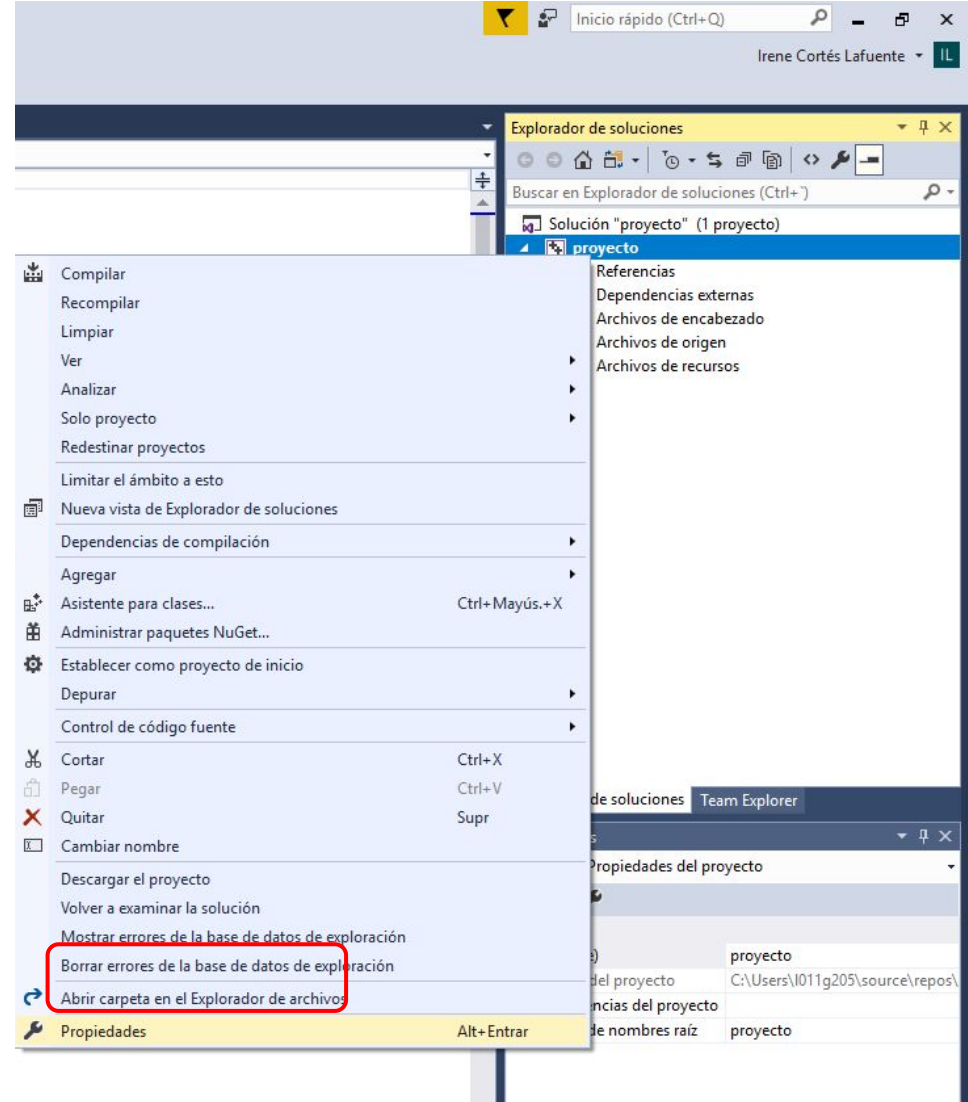
- Open Microsoft Visual Studio
File > New > Project (Archivo > Nuevo > Proyecto)
- Choose project type:
Visual C++ -> Win32 Console Application (Aplicación de consola Windows)
- Name -> Project name



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Include subdirectories and libraries path.

Right click on Project name to open the pop-up menu. Then, select *Properties*.



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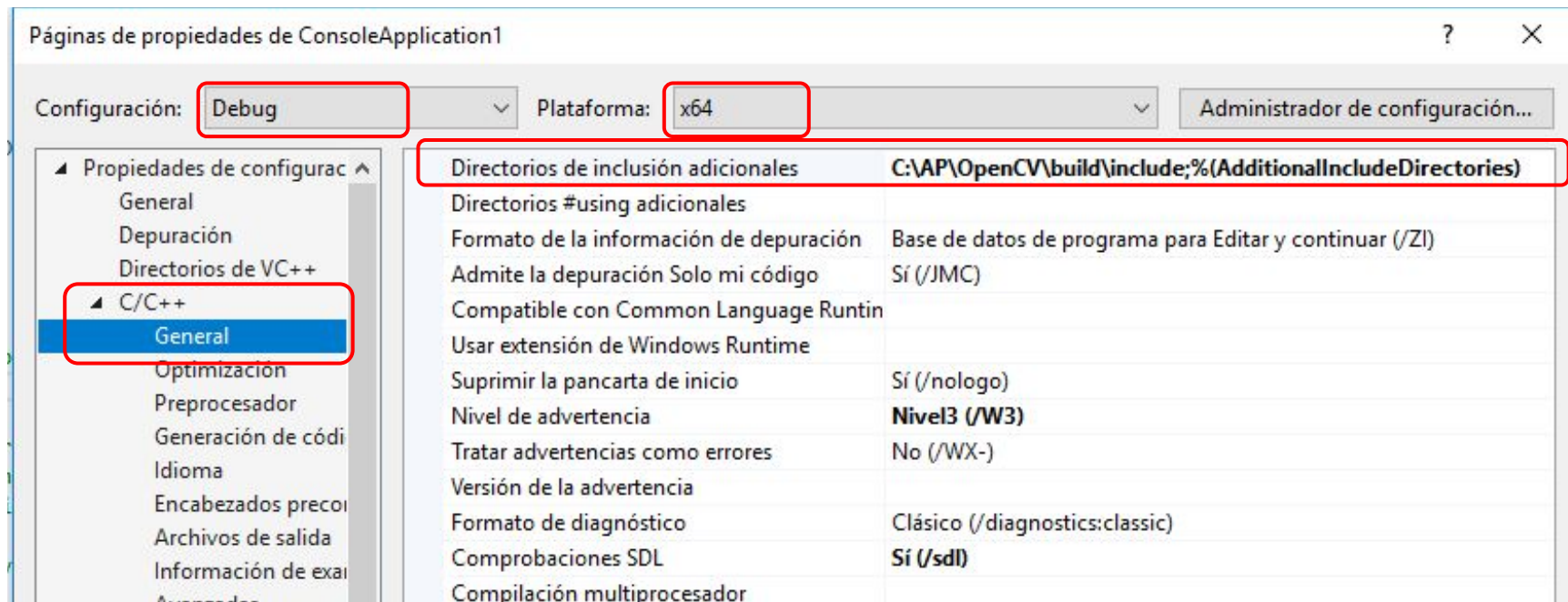
In the upper bar

Configuration (Configuración) > All configurations (Todas las configuraciones)

Platform (Plataforma) > x64

In C/C++ > General

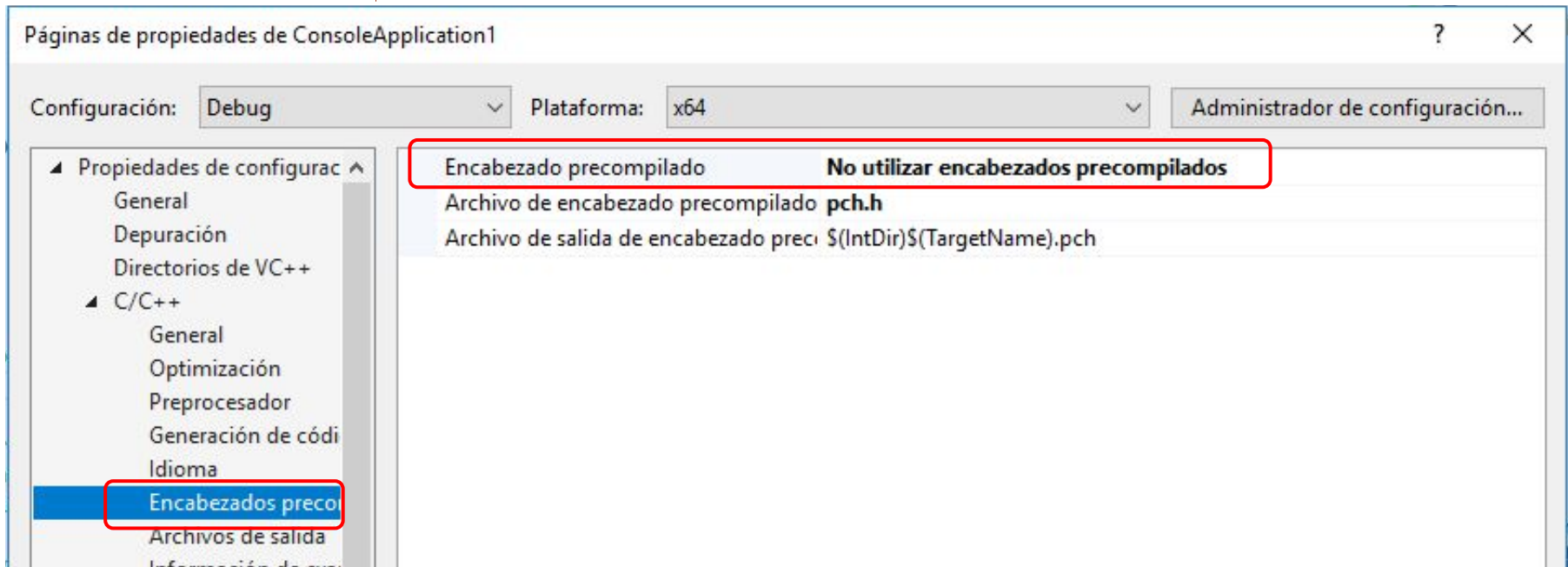
Include directories (Directorios de inclusión adicionales): C:\AP\OpenCV\build\include



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In C/C++ > Precompiled headers (Encabezados precompilados)

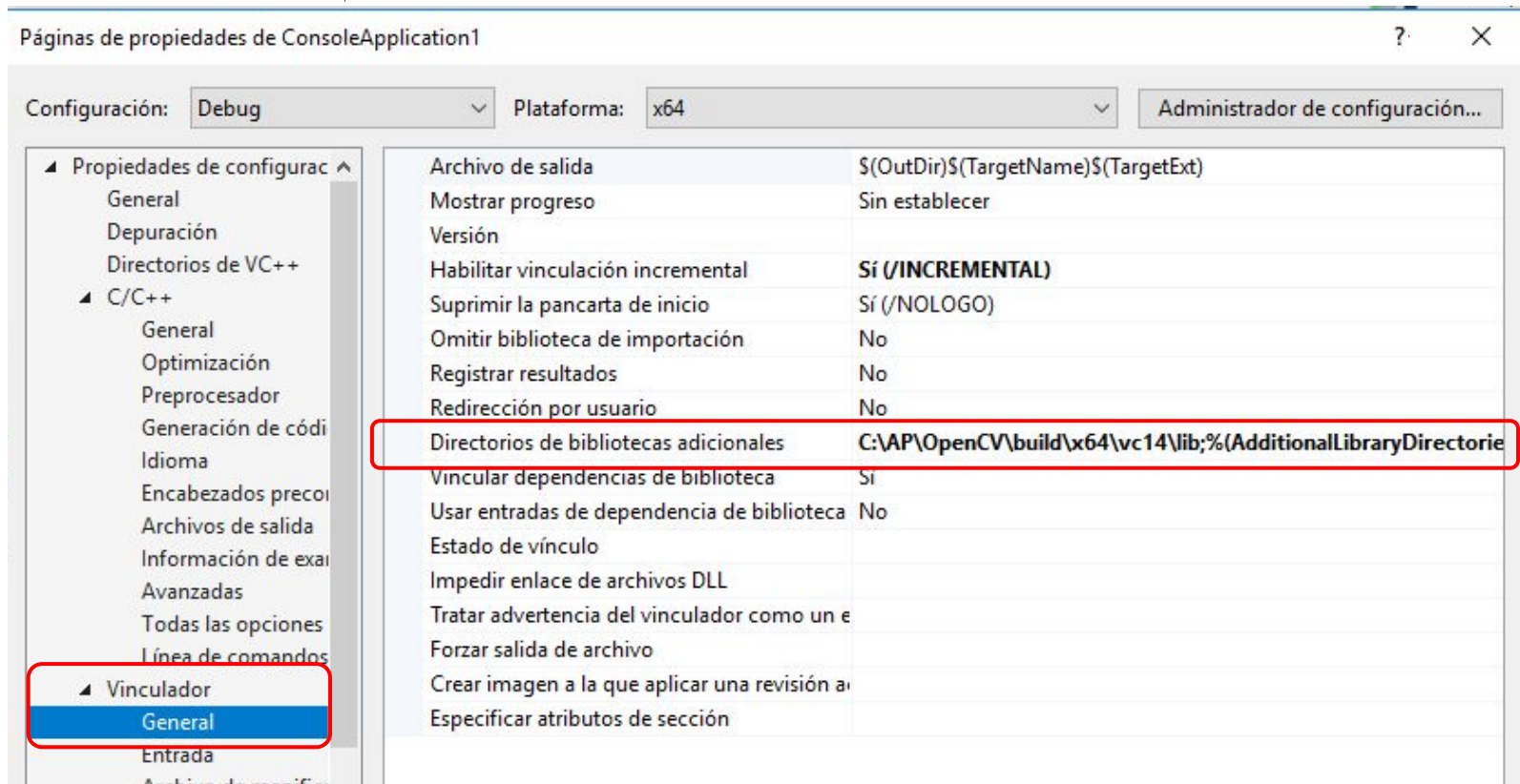
Precompiled header (Encabezado precompilado) > No (No utilizar encabezados precompilados)



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Linker (Vinculador) > General

Library Directories (Directorios de bibliotecas adicionales): C:\AP\OpenCV\build\x64\vc14\lib



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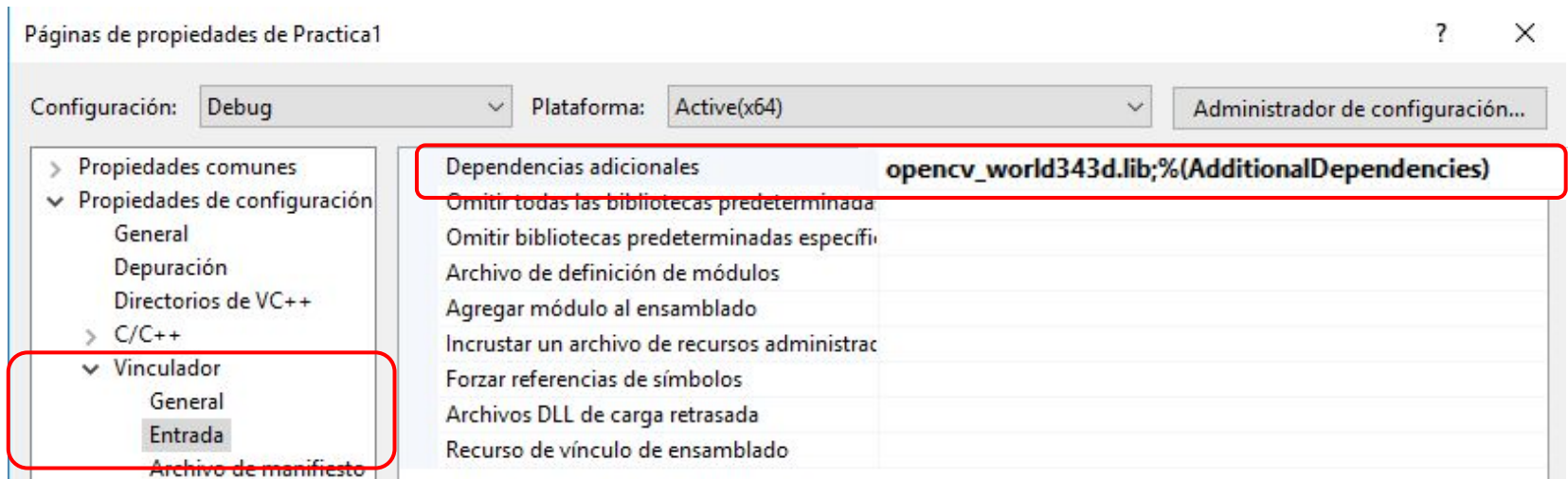
Link OpenCV libraries to the project:

Configuration: **Debug** | **Release**

Linker (Vinculador) > Input (Entrada)

Additional dependencies (Dependencias adicionales):

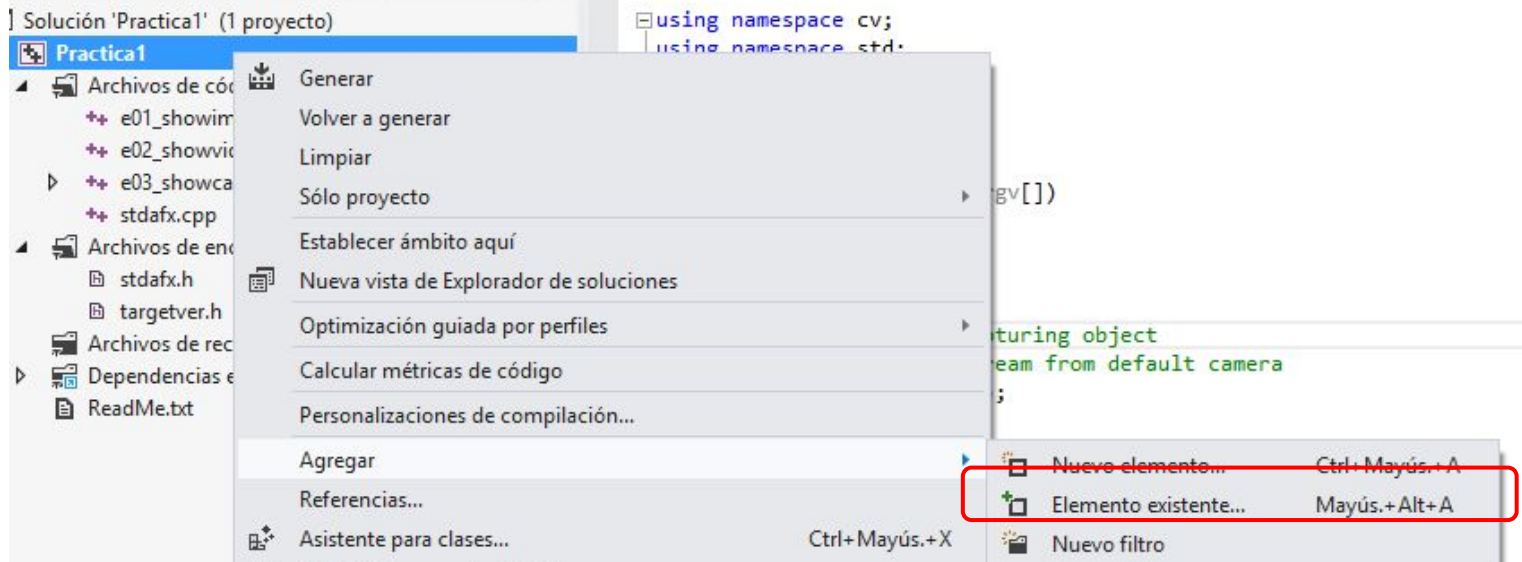
- **opencv_world343d.lib** | **opencv_world343.lib**



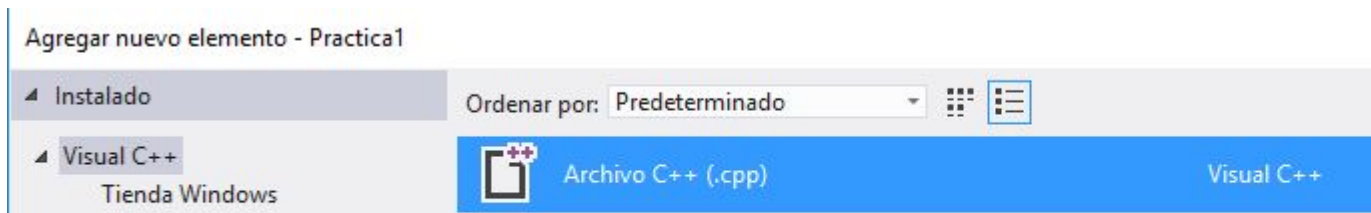
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To add a new source code files

- Right click on the project name > Add (Agregar) > New element (Nuevo elemento)



- Visual C++ > C++ File .cpp (Archivo C++ .cpp)



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Example 01:

Display an image from disk:

- `#include <opencv/cv.hpp>`

1. Load the image and check if fail
2. Show the image
3. Wait for any key press
4. Free memory

```
// e01_showimage.cpp: Load image from disk and show in window
#include "opencv/cv.hpp"
#include <iostream>

using namespace cv;
using namespace std;

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    // Objects
    Mat img;

    // Load image from disk
    img = imread("mandril.jpg");
    if (!img.data){
        cout << "error loading image" << endl;
        return 1;
    }

    // Create window canvas to show image
    namedWindow("original", CV_WINDOW_AUTOSIZE);

    // Show image in the name of the window
    imshow("original", img);

    // Function for show the image in ms.
    // 0 means wait until keyboard is pressed
    waitKey(0);

    // Free memory
    destroyWindow("original");
    // End of the program
    return 0;
}
```

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Example 02:

Show image from video:

1. Load the video file using VideoCapture
2. Check for failure
3. Get the first frame
4. Check for failure
5. Show the frame
6. Capture key press
7. If ESCAPE, finish the loop, else show next frame
8. Free memory
9. End program

Lesson 1: The OpenCV Libraries

Example 02: Show image from video

```
2  #include "opencv\cv.hpp"
3  #include <iostream>
4
5  using namespace cv;
6  using namespace std;
7
8  #define ESCAPE 27
9
10 int main(int argc, char* argv[])
11 {
12     // initialize object
13     Mat frame;
14
15     // initialize video capturing object
16     VideoCapture capture;
17
18     // keyboard pressed
19     char pressedKey = 0;
20
21     // check the success for image reading
22     bool success;
23
24     // load video from disk
25     capture.open("Videos/honda-asimo.avi");
26
27     // check if the video is available
28     if (!capture.isOpened())
29     {
30         cout << "Error in loading the video!" << endl;
31     }
32     else
33     {
34         // create window canvas to show video
35         namedWindow("L01_E02", CV_WINDOW_AUTOSIZE);
36
37         while (pressedKey != ESCAPE)
38         {
39             // read frame by frame in a loop
40             success = capture.read(frame);
41
42             // check if it was successful read
43             if (success == false)
44             {
45                 cout << "Can't read the frame from file!" << endl;
46                 return 1;
47             }
48
49             // add the frame to the window
50             imshow("L01_E02", frame);
51
52             // update the pressed key
53             pressedKey = waitKey(0);
54         }
55
56         // free memory
57         destroyWindow("L01_E02");
58         capture.release();
59     }
60 }
61
```


Lesson 1: The OpenCV Libraries

Example 03:

Show image from camera stream:

1. Open camera stream
2. Check for failure
3. Get the first frame
4. Check for failure
5. Show the frame
6. Capture key press
7. If ESCAPE, finish the loop, else show next frame
8. Free memory
9. End program

Lesson 1: The OpenCV Libraries

Example 03: Show image from camera stream

```
2 #include "stdafx.h"
3 #include "opencv\cv.hpp"
4 #include <iostream>
5
6 using namespace cv;
7 using namespace std;
8
9 #define ESCAPE 27
10
11 int main(int argc, char* argv[])
12 {
13     // initialize object
14     Mat frame;
15
16     // initialize video capturing object
17     // & load the video stream from default camera
18     VideoCapture capture(0);
19
20     // keyboard pressed
21     char keyPressed = 0;
22
23     // check the success for image reading
24     bool success;
25
26     // check if the video is available
27     if (!capture.isOpened())
28     {
29         cout << "Error in loading the video!" << endl;
30     }
31
32     else
33     {
34         // create window canvas to show video
35         namedWindow("L01_E03", CV_WINDOW_AUTOSIZE);
36
37         while (pressedKey != ESCAPE)
38         {
39             // read frame by frame in a loop
40             success = capture.read(frame);
41
42             // check if it was successful read
43             if (success == false)
44             {
45                 cout << "Can't read the frame from stream!" << endl;
46                 return 1;
47             }
48
49             // add the frame to the window
50             imshow("L01_E03", frame);
51
52             // update the pressed key
53             keyPressed = waitKey(0);
54         }
55
56         // free memory
57         destroyWindow("L01_E03");
58         capture.release();
59     }
60 }
```

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